NEWS LETTER

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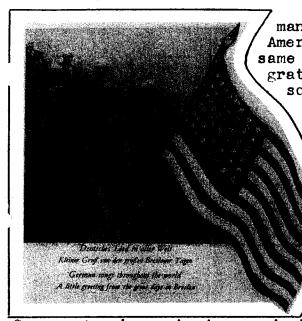
Space permits only highlighting of news. More detailed information is available to serious Students and Writers.

Figures in Text indicate Reference Notes at end of issue.

No.114.November 13,1940

NAZI GLEE CLUBS CLOAK FIFTH COLUMNING IN USA

Los Angeles Bundits are now forging their brass knuckles into tuning forks, and "0.D." (Ordnungsdienst -- hall police) Stormtroopers are fast becoming troubadors.



German-American singing socieies, for the longest time, resisted Nazification. Only gradually and sporadically did some of them succumb to the swastika. No sooner had that happened than Doktor Goebbels made the most of it, showing German-American members of glee clubs goose-stepping be-hind the Stars and Stripes. The above picture, taken in Breslau, was given wide distribution in Americagerman circles and among Foreign-Country Nazis.

Facing imminent obliteration as Americagerman Bundits, a new false front is being erected by America-Nazis to camouflage Fifth Columning. In the same ratio in which local units of the Bund disintegrate, regional organizations of different hue absorb the footloose Swastika-fascists. In Los Angeles, as in many other Bund centers in the United States, the new façade assumes the form of a Mannerchor (glee club). This disguise was chosen because German-American singing societies have been held in high regard in the United States ever since -- almost a century ago -- the staunch Forty-Eighters came from overseas to escape anti-Democratic persecution. The zest for Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Happiness, fostered in German-American glee clubs prior to the advent of the pan-Cermanistic era, was so strong that, until very recently, most of the Männerchors escaped being tarred with the Hitler brush. Even today, many of these organizations steadfastly refuse to embrace swastika tenets.

> It is precisely for that reason that some Bund units have now taken on the protective coloring of glee clubs. Studiously, these pseudo-Mannerchors seek to create the impression that they are not all militantly totalitarian. They make every effort to profess affection for, and attachment to, democratic ideals. However, this sudden change of heart is merely staged for public consumption; behind the new, non-political front, the old swastika octopus still wriggles its anti-Democratic propaganda tentacles.

Country Nazis. Harmony -- and not only musically speaking -- is just now badly needed in the purlieus of the Los Angeles Deutsches Haus 1) since finances are by no means satisfactory. In fact, on October 11th and 12th, members of the Bund received a letter (illustration on page 2), informing them that special assessments had been decreed by the Board of Directors. Translated verbatim, it reads as follows: Pursuant to order of the Bund treasury, contributions to our movement will be raised as per September 1st, as follows:

Los Angeles den 10. Okt. 1940.	a) Members and supporters, from 75¢ to \$1.00 per month.
Wertes Bundesmitglied, Werte Foerderer:	
Laut Bundesschatzamtsocfehl werden mit dem 1. Sept. die Beitraege unserer Bewegung wie folgt erhocht:	b) Married female members or supporters, whose husbands are
a) Litglicder und Foerderer von 75 ets auf 1.00 p. Lonat.	members or supporters, from 30¢ to 60¢ per month.
 b) Verheiratete weibliche Litgliede od. Foerderer deren Laenner Litgl. od. Foerd. sind von 30 auf 60 ets.m.Honet. 	Furthermore, the Board of
 Formerkin turde von der Bundesleitung angeordnet, dass zur Entschuldung des Bundes folgende Abgaben in Form von Spenden zu machen sind; a)Litglieder und Foerderer die verheiratet sind und deron Frauen ebenfalls kitgl. oder Foerderer sind haben eine Spende von 10.00 zu leisten. b) Alle Ehefrauen deren Kaenner Litglieder oder Foerderer sind haben eine Spende von 5.00 zu leisten. 	Directors decreed that, in or- der to amortize Bund obliga- tions, the following donations are to be made:
c) Alle alleinstehenden Kitgl. oder Foorderer haben	a) Members and supporters
cine Spende von % 13.00 zu leisten.	who are married and whose wives are members or supporters, are
Da diq Ortsgruppe von den Beitraegen eines jeden Mitglie- des (ob bezahlt oder nicht) 60 ets nach Few York abfuchren muss, uhd um einen genauen Ueberblick ueber unsere Kit- gliedschaft zu behommen, bitten wir Sie untenstehende Fragen sofort zu beantworten und en uns zurueck zu sonden, sodass wir nicht spacter als Donnerstag d. 17. Okt. im Besitze Ihrer Antworten sind. Free America HERMANN SCHUPP.	b) All women whose husbands are members or supporters are to donate \$5.00.
	c) All single members or
FRAGEBOGEF . L. Falls Sic mit Ihron Boitracgon im Rucckstand sind, ist os Ihnon mocglich dicsolben bis zum 1. Fov.	supporters are to donate \$12.00.
nachzubczahlen ? <u>JA</u> <u>FEIM</u> (Unzutreffendes durchstroichen) 2. Sind Sie in der Lage obige Spenden zur Entschuldung des Bundes bis zum 1. Dez, zu bezahler (<u>JA</u> <u>FEIM</u>	From the dues of each mem- ber (whether paid up or not), local units divert 60¢ to New York. In order to obtain an
3. In der lotzten Eitgliedervorsammlung wurde der Verschleg gemacht obige Spendengelder zur Abtregung der Schulden zu benutzen die durch Kauf des Deutschen Tauses ent- standen sind. Falten Sie dass fuor richtig ? <u>MA</u> <u>FMM</u>	exact survey of our membership, we request you to fill in the appended questionnaire, return-
4. Bemerkungen:	ing it to us without delay so that we receive it not later
Unterschrift.	than Thursday, October 17.
Regimile of appagement latter mailed to	Free America
Facsimile of assessment letter mailed to every Los Angeles Bund member and Bund sup- porter on October 11 and 12.	

QUESTIONNAIRE

(1) In case you are in arrears with your dues, can you pay them up by November 1? Yes No (Strike out inappropriate reply.)

(2) Are you in a position to remit above-mentioned donations to amortize indebtedness of the Bund not later than December 1? Yes No

(3) At the last membership meeting, the suggestion was made that abovementioned donations be employed to pay debts incurred through the purchase of the Deutsches Haus. Do you agree with this? Yes No (4) Remarks

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	KONZERT
GR	UENDUNGS - FEIER
	dos
	DEUTSCHES HAUS MAEFFERCHOR.
	Sofftag den 3. nov. 1940.
	FESTFOLGE:
	h Heidecksburg Karsch von Herzer.
2, Die	diebischo Elster Rossini.
3, Bog	ruossungsanspracho Hans Loiss.
4, • 2	ruchling am Rhoin D.H. Kacnnorchor.
5. Ern	st August Marsch Orchostor.
6. * E	ritu" sus Maskenball Quiscope Verdi.
" D	sin ist moin ganzes Hors" Lohar.
goa	ingon von Hans Racdor.
7, * <u>A</u> i	n schoenen Rhein D.E. meennercher.
	chichten aus den Wiener Wald Oropester.
	or Stourmann D
	hlussmarsch Orchaster.
	Dirigont: LUDVIG INFRIR .
	Fachfolgend Tang.
1	* * * * *
-	
Repro	oduction of program of the Concert

Reproduction of program of the Concert and Organization-Celebration of the "Deutsches Haus Männerchor". Signature

By Order of Berlin

These new assessments were by no means well received by the Bundits. Although still as loyal to the Swastika cause as ever, they are beginning to complain about the constantly increasing financial drain. However, such resignations of Bundits as were handed in, in no way indicated that the Hitler cause is considered lost or too dangerous to pursue further. Rather, in accordance with the new America-Nazi strategy, practically all of excitizen Hermann Schwinn's 2) braves resigned from the Bund only to join, without delay, the Deutsches Haus Mannerchor. So bursting with ambition were these glee clubbers that on Sunday, November 3rd, they made their debut (illustration on this page) at a "Concert and Organization-Celebration".

Musically inclined listeners were not greatly impressed with what the Männerchor had to offer in the line of singing, but politicallytrained hearers pricked up their ears when Herr Hans Leiss delivered himself of a welcoming address in the name of the new organization. Herr Leiss' speech was all the more interesting as he made over-strenuous efforts to assure his audience that the Männerchor had no other aims than to cultivate das deutsche Lied (German song). Indeed, Herr Leiss

was so emphatic on this point that it became absolutely clear to initiates that Mannerchor is simply a new name for Amerikadeutscher Bund.

To utilize song as a means of Fifth Columning, Schwinn's Bundits have received ample training. Within the walls of the Deutsches Haus, every patriotic or propagandistic occasion furnished the stimulant to burst into melody, with a special collection of Stormtrooper Songs (illustration on page 4) serving as musical guide. NRS, from its collection of similar graphic proofs, today presents a snapshot of singing Stormtroopers (illustration on page 5), taken at a Nazi meeting shortly before the Bundits put their uniforms in mothballs.

Confirming the fact that the Stormtroopers cell had changed nothing but its shingle, Schwinn's Nazis, directly after the concert, adjourned to the Embassy Auditorium. There they attended, practically man for man, a meeting of a "Save America First" group. The latter was headed by T. W. Hughes ³), who was defeat-

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ed at the primaries in his attempt to become Congressional Representative of the 13th California District. Most of the Mannerchor Stormtroopers were well ammunitioned with packages of what appeared to be sheet music. However, when unfolded, they proved to contain Nazi literature of the type sold at Hans Diebel's 4) Aryan Book Store, located in the vestibule of the Los Angeles Deutsches Haus at 634 West 15th Street. These leaflets and pamphlets were distributed among Hughes' crowd, and were well received -- which was only to be expected.

The metamorphosis of Stormtroopers into "Stormtroopadours" was the result of carefully developed general staff work emanating from the New York Central office. The Deutsches Haus -- lately dormant due to the cloud of suspicion hanging over it -- started to hum right after Wilhelm Kunze 5), Fritz Kuhn's successor as Bundesführer, delivered himself of a long and strong talk before a group of America-Nazi old-timers. In the course of this address, Kunze frankly revealed that, in many cities, the Bund had gone underground in the face of rising resentment. So that Bund activities might go on as usual, Kunze ordered local groups to assume the innocent guise of athletic clubs, bowling societies and, wherever possible, Männerchors. The Bundesführer made it clear that, in future, das deutsche Lied -- least likely to fall under suspicion -would have to serve as propagandistic vanguard. This position was formerly ratrusted to an emphatically stressed "Community of Language" 6) and "Racial C -radeship" 7).

No sooner had Kunze left Los Angeles to continue his inspection trip, than the Deutsches Haus Männerchor was launched.

An Old German Custom

Das deutsche Lied has always been -- and certainly is right nowi -- a ver important weapon in the arsenal of Pan-Germanism. Together with "German bloc and "German language", it constitutes the three links of race which supposedly elevate the German above all the others. German Männerchors in foreign countries have always been considered instruments of pan-Germanic policy. However, until the ascent of Hitler, this movement was by no means militant, but only in the nature of a Kulturträger -- that is, a means of diffusing German customs and culture. No sconer had the Nazis swung themselves into the saddle, than Goebbels' Propaganda Ministry began to play up to overseas Männerchors on Ps-y Days and similar occasions. Visits of trans-Atlantic Stormtroopadours were given wide publicity in all periodicals published by Goebbels. Whenever Americagerman Mannerchors attended Nazi Party functions in the Reich, they would be encouraged to goose-step behind the Stars and Stripes (illustration on page 1), at the same time brazenly raising their right arms in the prescribed Heil Hit-



ler! salute.

That more and more Männerchors will presently replace Bund and other Nazi-subversivist units, may be deduced from the ample publicity which Weltwacht der Deutschen ⁸) is now giving German song as a desirable means of spreading the Nazi gospel.

Weltwacht -- veritably the straw in the Nazi propaganda wind -- is always the first of all Goebbels' per-

Front cover of one of the most popular song-books used by Stormtroopers. This particular one, especially adapted for use by Foreign-Country Germans, is significantly entitled "Storm and Battle Songs Book". It sells in Germany for 25 pfennigs, but is usually sold for whatever the traffic will bear among Foreign-Country Nazis.

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iodicals to embark upon a new campaign departure. As far back as July 26, 1939, NRS pointed out that, according to Welt-wacht, " Mein Kampf in in America "would soon be launched in all its fury. Shortly thereafter, that particular campaign was actually inaugurated by the Nazis, lasting right into and, in many cases, up to the very end of, the recent presidential campaign. Weltwacht 18 all the more widely circulated in the United States as it contains well-edited, and carefully arranged. reading -aterial which always serves its purposes obliquely, as it were.



A group of singing Stormtroopers, fully uniformed as they used to appear in public until very recently. In this group are, among others, (1) Walter Arminius, (2) William Fuhlhage, (3) Herbert Rast, (4) Anton Koerner, (5) Armin Walter, (6) Max Schulz, (7) Mike Drey, (8) Valentine Bibo.

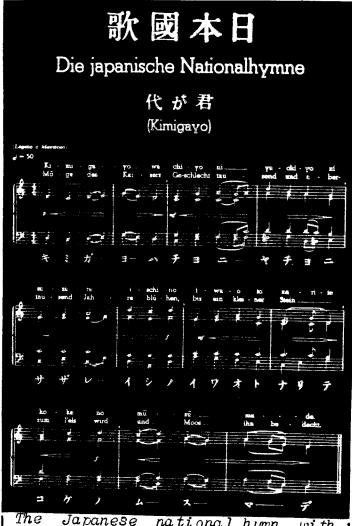
Currently, at the inauguration of the German Lied by way of Männerchors as the latest propaganda weapon, Weltwacht -- in an issue which was plastered all over the United States just around election time -- published what appeared to be a thoroughly unpolitical essay (illustration on this page), fitting neatly into its Kulturbeilage (cultural supplement). Entitled: Das Lied als Kampfgenosse (Song as Aide-in-Battle), and cleverly camouflaged though its real objective was, there occur such telltale phrases as the following:

...Never was German song so much a medium of fight and propaganda as at the time when Stormtroopers fought the(street) battles of the NSDAP (National Socialist German Labor Party 9). Out of those militant songs grew the Horst Wessel Lied as the new German national hymn.....

The inference here is obvious: During the years when rising Nazism battered down German democracy, Stormtrooper songs proved so "stimulating" -- i.e., inciting! -- that song, as a tested "aide-in-battle", should now be enlisted as a tried and true ally in the fight against still surviving Democracies.

This inference is clearly borne out by a quotation from a Hitler speech, cited in the *Weltwacht* essay, and running as follows: O V E R I





The Japanese national hymn with German and Japanese text, the latter rendered in German phonetics. The song is now becoming very popular among "Männerchors", assisting them in their Reich-decreed propaganda work in the interest of Pan-Nipponism.In this changing and restless time of ours, Germans, even though they dwell outside the borders of the Reich, again look upon Germany as their homeland. Even if these Foreign-Country Germans have no other means of establishing close relationship with their German brethren, they at least try to maintain close contact through their German songs....

Since the Reich swastika and the Nipponese Rising Sun are now more closely allied than ever in a joint fight against world democracy, it logically falls into the Nazi program of exploiting song as a propaganda weapon that the Männerchors assiduously rehearse the Nipponese national hymn. In order to make the anthem available to all overseas German glee clubs, Dr. Goebbels is now publishing it in some of his propaganda periodicals, with German as well as Japanese text (illustration on this page).

Subversivists Ever Ready

The different Nazi organizations dot ting the United States can be expected t find ever new disguises to carry on their activities. No sconer is one mask lifted than another replaces it. One man who recognized this situation was the late Speaker William B. Bankhead. He considered it so serious that he even stressed it in his keynote speech at the Democraic National Convention on July 15th, lass. In the course of his address he said:

....There is abundant proof that, lurking within the shadows of our government's edifice, laying their mischievous plans at the opportune time to sap and mine it, or to put the red torch of revolution and disunion against our democratic form of government, are those forces of evil, now commonly called the Fifth Column. No one knows how great are their numbers, but evidence already produced shows that they run into tens of thousands, all of them sworn enemies of our form of government. However great or small may be their number, there is no place in the United States for a single one of them to abide in freedom....

Thanks to their training in Hitlerism, singing Bundits can certainly be depended upon to acquit themselves creditably when Fifth Columning in the USA.

For additional information on names and facts, see NRS back issues as follows: $^{1})-#112; #63; #59; ^{2})-#107; #102; #89; ^{3})-#102; #97; 4)-#112; #85; #33; <math display="inline">^{5})-#110; #76; #43; 6)-#96; 7)-#61; 6)-#63; #49; 7)-#95; #80; #55.$
