

# News Summary and Index

NY Times MONDAY, AUGUST 23, 1976 AUG 23 1976

## The Major Events of the Day

### International

President Kim Il Sung of North Korea termed as "regretful" the slaying of two American army officers by North Korean troops last week. His message, sent to the United Nations Military Command in Panmunjom, was regarded as mild in Washington. The State Department said it was unacceptable because North Korea had not admitted responsibility for the slayings, and said that military readiness ordered for American forces in the Korean area would be maintained. [Page 1, Columns 1-2.]

A foiled army revolt against President Ne Win of Burma, a former general, was only one of recent outward signs of pressure on his 14-year-old military rule. Eleven army captains and three majors were arrested for plotting to assassinate the President, his deputy, Gen. San Yu, and his intelligence chief, Col. Tin Oo. Burma's socialist economy is also in trouble. The Government is seeking major economic assistance from the World Bank. Burmese and diplomatic officials in Rangoon regard this as a more serious sign of the country's instability than the attempted army uprising. The request to the World Bank was the country's first departure from a stance of rigid neutrality under which most foreign aid has been refused for fear of tarnishing Burma's policy of nonalignment. [1:3-4.]

If reports from recent travelers in China can be believed, the police are still looking for an armed gang that held up a bank some time ago and escaped with the equivalent of more than \$100,000. It was an unusual event in China, where crime is officially supposed to be virtually abolished. The robbers seem to be regarded almost as folk heroes. [1:1-2.] Gina Bachauer, one of the world's leading piano virtuosos, died of a heart attack shortly before she was to appear with the National Symphony Orchestra of Washington at the Athens Festival in Athens. She was 63 years old. [2:6:1-3.]

### National

President Ford will spend most of his time in the White House during his campaign, according to his aides, who gave details of his campaign strategy in Vail, Colo., where the President is vacationing. The campaign said that if the number of transit riders in the nation's cities were doubled, the use of automobiles in urban areas would be reduced only marginally. Among other conclusions, the association said that the best way to increase the use of public transportation was to concentrate more jobs and services in compact downtown areas, and that only a "handful of cities," would find full-scale rapid transit economically sound. [1:7-8.]

J. Dole, will do most of the campaigning on the road. Mr. Ford will give relatively few campaign addresses, and these will be over television. He will hold frequent news conferences, send pointed messages to the Democratic opposition in Congress, and possibly call a special session. All this is meant to stress his presence in the White House. [1:8.]

Jimmy Carter flew to California, which he believes will be one of the most hotly contested states in the Presidential campaign, to try out some of his campaign themes. From Los Angeles he will go on to San Francisco, Seattle and Des Moines in his longest campaign trip so far. Meanwhile, an aide responsible for television arrangements, said that Mr. Carter would be the underdog in a forthcoming television debate with President Ford because he lacks Mr. Ford's experience as a lawyer and Congressman. [1:6-7.]

The National Cancer Institute will recommend in a new set of guidelines being sent this week to 27 centers participating in the National Breast Cancer Detection Demonstration project that the X-ray detection techniques not be used routinely on women between the ages of 35 and 50 unless they show specific symptoms of cancer or are otherwise diagnosed as "high risk." [1:2-3-4.]

### Metropolitan

The five Democratic candidates for Senator from New York—Representative Bella S. Abzug, Daniel P. Moynihan, Paul O'Dwyer, Ramsey Clark and Abraham Hirschfeld—participated in a television debate on such issues as welfare reform, political labels and their own chances of winning in November.

Each thought that the Conservative-Republican incumbent, James L. Buckley, would be beaten almost as easily as the ticket in November, and each was confident of victory. [1:5.]

In a study of the effectiveness, practicality and relative cost of various kinds of public transportation, the Regional Plan Association said that if the number of transit riders in

the nation's cities were doubled, the use of

automobiles in urban areas would be reduced

Ex-military strongman leaves Thailand. [Page 3] Dutch Premier grapples with Lockheed report. [Page 3] South Korea adamant over dissidents. [Page 7] Factions brace for new battle in Lebanon. [Page 8]

Jobholders find ways to collect unemployment. [Page 1] No alien ties to F.B.I. burglars' targets seen. [Page 5] Senate panel releases testimony on Cubans. [Page 12] New York unions divided on 6 Senate candidates. [Page 15]

Dole feels he was nominated to span party gap. [Page 16] Reagan regrets not campaigning more in Ohio. [Page 16] State G.O.P. looks for young leaders. [Page 17]

Top Detroit police officials under investigation. [Page 21] Ruckelshaus firm's contacts with E.P.A. traced. [Page 40] Goldin audit cites illegal benefits pay. [Page 41]

De Gustibus: On grammar in the kitchen. [Page 28] Exotic books, from Zenn to an Old 'Batman.' [Page 28]

Immigration agents seize illegal aliens at track. [Page 25] Metropolitan Briefs. [Page 27] Report calls Cornstock prison "volatile." [Page 27]

Democrats battle for Blumenthal's seat. [Page 27] Biker checked for safety in Central Park. [Page 27]

Water projects alter landscape in Denver area. [Page 34] Deregulation plan set in Dallas schools. [Page 34]

E.P.A. says fuel vapors will be reduced. [Page 12]

John F. Blanche, 54, figure in Reilly case. [Page 26] William Geer, was Time Inc. official. [Page 26]

Business and Financial

Keystone Ore wins Can Pac by 6-3, 7-6. [Page 32]

Bank trust departments buy basic stocks. [Page 35] Bell ponders F.C.C. judge's opinion. [Page 35]

Betty Ford's sister-in-law says she's broke. [Page 34]

Battle of L.L. was deceptive for British. [Page 42]

"It was a good thing that no big incident occurred at Panmunjom for a long period. However, it is regretful that an incident occurred in the Joint Security Area, Panmunjom, at this time. An effort must be made so that such incidents may not recur in the future."—Marshal Kim Il Sung, president of North Korea, in a message delivered to the United States representative of Panmunjom. [6:1.]

### International

Spanish are concerned over "forces of order." [Page 2] New tax provokes Arabs on West Bank. [Page 2] Blacks in South Africa urged to strike. [Page 3]

Prices of bonds are drifting downwards. [Page 35] Federal cost-control plan on drugs to begin soon. [Page 11] Rise in driving costs laid to cars, not fuel. [Page 35]

Personal Finance: Closed-end funds. [Page 35] Washington: Setting product standards. [Page 35] Standards, [Page 35]

Sousa to be inducted into Hall of Fame. [Page 18] "Stars and Stripes Forever" stirs everyone. [Page 18] Chuck Mangione band plays at park concert. [Page 19] Atley troupe performs Donald McKeyle works. [Page 20]

Dwight Stones is beaten by Wszola of Poland. [Page 30] Pearson captures Michigan NASCAR race. [Page 30] Yanks get 8 in 9th, lose in 11th by 11-8. [Page 31] Mets win, 1-0, foiling Jones's bid for 20th. [Page 31] Federation Cup tennis opens without boycott. [Page 31]

Jets get song to go with first victory. [Page 31] Massengale wins by 2 shots in Hartford golf. [Page 31] Vilas ousts Fillol in Canada by 6-3, 7-6. [Page 32]

Keystone Ore wins Can Pac by Yonkers. [Page 32] Late Vikings' score defeats Bengals, 23-17. [Page 32] Vesper eight takes national rowing title. [Page 32] Jackson's pinch-hit grand slam wins for Orioles. [Page 33]

Editorials and Comment Editorials and Letters. [Page 22] Anthony Lewis assays the Republicans platform. [Page 23]

Jean Lacoutre: reunification in Vietnam. [Page 23] Alan Wertheimer proposes mandatory voting. [Page 23]

Education and Welfare Deputy commissioner named to welfare post. [Page 25]

To arrange it. [Page 22] Home delivery of The New York Times. [Page 23]

Issue and Debate Con Edison's sub-metering plan assessed. [Page 37]

Quotation of the Day