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BUCKLEY DEFENDS PRESIDENT ON WAR

3 Other G.O.P. Senators Also Back Pullout Policy

By RICHARD L. MADDEN Special to The New York Times

WASHINGTON, April 22-Senator James L. Buckley of New York and three other Republican Senators took the Senate floor today to defend President Nixon's withdrawal policy in Vietnam.

Reading his speech to a nearly empty chamber, Mr. Buckley, a Conservative-Republican, said that he confessed to "a feeling bordering on despair as I see the abandonment of reason and reality which has crept into the antiwar rhetoric."

Referring to the reduction in

Referring to the reduction in American troops and casual-ties, in South Vietnam, Mr. Buckley declared: "We are on the verge of achieving the success of our years of effort in blood and treasure. To heed the demands for a precipitous withdrawal at this time would betray the valiant efforts made to date.

at this time would betray the valiant efforts made to date. "By simply continuing our training, logistics and air sup-port efforts for but a brief period of time, the South Viet-namese will be capable of bearing the full weight of their own defense."

'At the Water's Edge'

'At the Water's Edge' Without mentioning by name the critics of Mr. Nixon's viet-nam policy, Mr. Buckley con-cluded: "There used to be a saying that in America politics stopped at the water's edge. It is time, Mr. President, that we dusted off this fine principle of political responsibility and once again abided by it." In a speech that preceded Mr. Buckley's, Senator William B. Saxbe of Ohio said that it would be "unrealistic" to set a sepcific date at this point for the withdrawal of all American troops.

"If it is fair to say that the

"If it is fair to say that the Vietnam was has become 'Nixon's war' then it is also fair to say our steady with-drawal of American troops has become 'Nixon's withdrawal," Mr. Saxbe said. Senator Clifford P. Hansen of Wyoming contended that an-nouncement of a firm date for the withdrawal of American troops could lead to the risk of "having America's rear guard pinned down by the enemy and

of "having America's rear guard pinned down by the enemy and delay the achievement of com-plete withdrawal." Senator Robert Taft Jr. of Ohio said that he was "some-what amazed at the continued criticism of President Nixon's policies by the Johnny-come-lately doves," and added: "Their silence during the six-

lately doves," and added: "Their silence during the six-ties, when a Democratic Presi-dent was shipping hundreds of thousand of young American men into combat is testimony to the pure politics of their current dissent."

Move for "A Balanced Diet"

Mr. Buckley told reports that he had decided to join in the round of speeches to provide "a balanced diet" in the cur-rent discussion about Vietnam. rent discussion about Vietnam. He generally has expressed support for the President's con-duct of foreign affairs, but it was only his second major Sen-ate speech since taking office in January. In his first speech, Tuesday, Mr. Buckley advocat-ed an alternative to Mr. Nixon's proposal to share \$5-billion in federal revenues with state and local governments. Mr. Buckley also said that because of a full schedule he had been unable to talk yes-terday with a group of Viet-nam veterans who had request-ed a meeting with him to talk about the war. He said that he would meet next week with representatives of various anti-war groups.

representatives of various anti-war groups. Later this afternoon, how-ever, a spokesman for the Sen-ator reported that Mr. Buckley had encountered a group of veterans from Long Island at the Capitol after he had de-livered his speech and spent about 20 minutes talking with them. The spokesman described it as "a good session."