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Special to The New York Times WASHINGTON, Jan. 5—The White House emphasized today that President Nixon would consider it a violation of an understanding with the Soviet Union if her nuclear sub-marines were serviced "any-where at sea" by submarine tenders operating from Cuba. An aide to Henry A. Kissinger, assistant to the Pres-ident for national security af-fairs, clarified the White House attitude after Ronald L. Ziegler, the President's press secretary,

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attitude after Ronald L. Ziegler, the President's press secretary, told reporters the understand-ing ruled out servicing of sub-marines "in the immediate area of the Caribbean." The aide said that Mr. Zieg-ler had realized his remark was too limited geographically and had telephoned from the plane as the President flew to San Clemente, Calif., to ask that the matter be clarified. The issue arose Mr. Ziegler was asked what the President had meant when he told four network television commenta-tors in their interview last night that it would be a viola-tion to service a submarine "either in Cuba or from Cuba." Mr. Ziegler said the Presi-dent was not specifying any geographic limit, but, urged to identify a boundary outside a Cuban harbor, he said that So-viet submarines "with offen-sive capabilities" should not be serviced "in the immediate area of the Caribbean." The aide said later that Mr. Ziegler had drawn "a tighter line than we would have liked." Mr. Ziegler cleared up some confusion as to the date the Soviet Union pledged not to in-stall a military or naval base in Cuba. The President said last night that the pledge was made on Oct. 11, but Mr. Zieg-ler said he had meant to say Oct. 13, the date that the So-viet Union issued a public statement on Cuba.