

4 Kent State Students Killed by Troops

6 Hurt as Shooting Follows Reported Sniping at Rally

By JOHN KIFNER

Special to The New York Times

KENT, Ohio, May 4—Four students at Kent State University, two of them women, were shot to death this afternoon by a volley of National Guard gunfire. Six other students were wounded.

The burst of gunfire came about 20 minutes after the guardmen broke up a noon rally on the Commons, a grassy campus gathering spot, by lobbing tear gas at a crowd of about 1,000 young people.

In Washington, President Nixon deplored the deaths of the four students in the following statement:

"This should remind us all once again that when dissent turns to violence it invites tragedy. It is my hope that this tragic and unfortunate incident will strengthen the determination of all the nation's campuses, administrators, faculty and students alike to stand firmly for the right which exists in this country of peaceful dissent and just as strongly against the resort to violence as a means of such expression."

In Columbus, Sylvester Del Corso, Adjutant General of the Ohio National Guard, said in a statement that the guardsmen had been forced to fire after a



Tarantum Valley Daily News via Associated Press

A girl screams as fellow student lies dead after National Guardsmen opened fire at Kent State

sniper opened fire against the troops from a nearby rooftop and the crowd began to move to encircle the guardsmen.

Frederick P. Wenger, the Assistant Adjutant General, said the troops had opened fire after they were shot at by a sniper. "They were under standing orders to take cover and return any fire," he said.

This reporter, who was with a group of students, did not see any indication of sniper

fire, nor was the sound of any gunfire audible before the Guard volley. Students, conceding that rocks had been thrown, heatedly denied that there was any sniper.

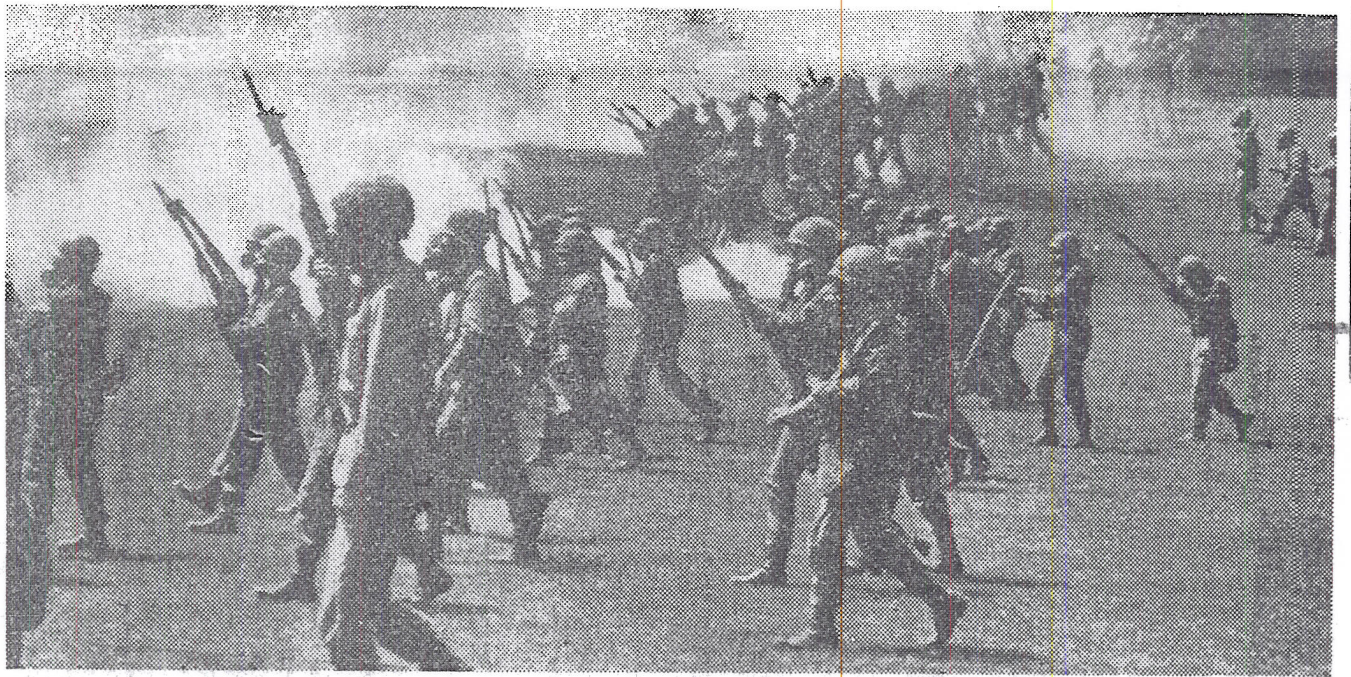
Gov. James A. Rhodes called on J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, to aid in investigating the campus violence.

At 2:10 this afternoon, after the shootings, the university president, Robert I. White, or-

dered the university closed for an indefinite time, and officials were making plans to evacuate the dormitories and bus out-of-state students to nearby cities.

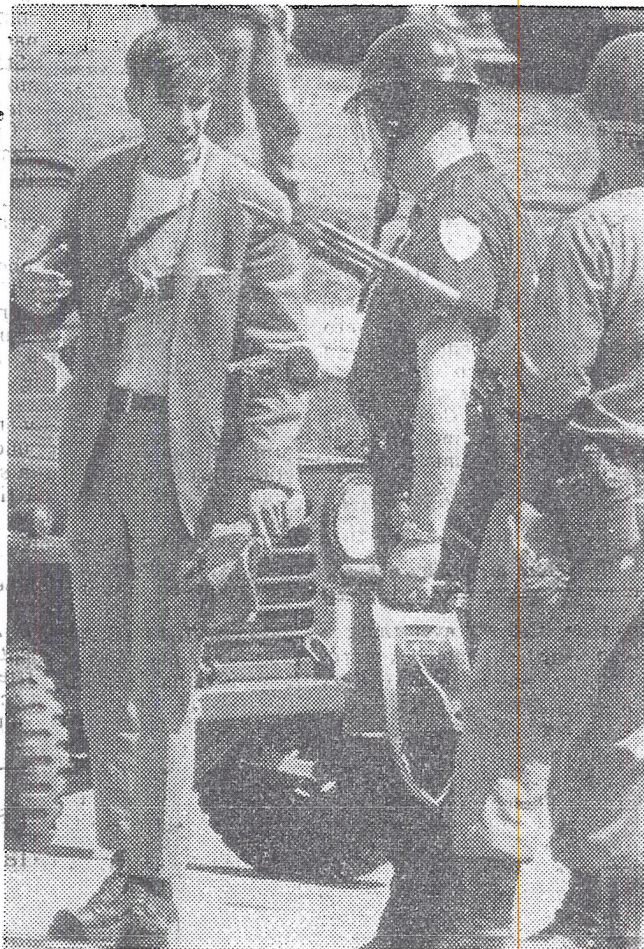
Robinson Memorial Hospital identified the dead students as Allison Krause, of Pittsburgh; Sandy Scheuer, of Youngstown, Ohio, both coeds; Jeffrey Glenn Miller, of 22 Diamond Drive,

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Associated Press

Ohio National Guardsmen advancing over the campus of Kent State University yesterday behind a screen of tear gas



United Press International

GUNS ON CAMPUS: Policeman, backed by National Guardsman, taking gun from youth at Kent State campus yesterday.

THE NEW YORK TIMES, TUESDAY, MAY 5, 1970



MOMENTS BEFORE TRAGEDY: Students at Kent State University campus retreating yesterday before tear-gas barrage from National Guardsmen

United Press International

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Plainview, L. I., and William Schneider. The hospital said it had no address for Mr. Schneider.

Students here, angered by the expansion of the war into Cambodia, have held demonstrations for the past three nights. On Saturday night, the Army Reserve Officer Training Corps building was burned to

the ground and the Guard was called in and martial law was declared.

Today's rally, called after a night in which the police and guardsmen drove students into their dormitories and made 69 arrests, began as students rang the iron Victory Bell on the Commons, normally used to herald football victories.

A National Guard jeep drove on to the Commons and an officer ordered the crowd to dis-

perse. Then several canisters of tear gas were fired, and the students straggled up a hill that borders the area and retreated into buildings.

A platoon of guardsmen, armed—as they have been since they arrived here with loaded M-1 rifles and gas equipment—moved across the green and over the crest of the hill, chasing the main body of protesters.

The youths split into two groups, one heading farther downhill toward a dormitory complex, the other eddying around a parking lot and girls' dormitory just below Taylor Hall, the architecture building.

The guardsmen moved into a grassy area just below the parking lot and fired several canisters of tear gas from their short, stubby launchers.

Three or four youths ran to the smoking canisters and hurled them back. Most fell far short, but one landed near the troops and a cheer went up from the crowd, which was chanting "Pigs of campus" and cursing the war.

A few youths in the front of the crowd ran into the parking lot and hurled stones or small chunks of pavement in the direction of the guardsmen. Then the troops began moving back up the hill in the direction of the college.

The students in the parking lot area, numbering about 500, began to move toward the rear of the troops, cheering. Again, a few in front picked up stones from the edge of the parking lot and threw them at the guardsmen. Another group of several hundred students had gathered around the sides of Taylor Hall watching.

As the guardsmen, moving up the hill in single file, reached the crest, they suddenly turned, forming a skirmish line and opening fire.

The crackle of the rifle volley cut the suddenly still air. It appeared to go, as a solid volley, for perhaps a full minute or a little longer.

Some of the students dived to the ground, crawling on the grass in terror. Others stood shocked or half crouched, apparently believing the troops were firing into the air. Some of the rifle barrels were pointed upward.

Near the top of the hill at the corner of Taylor Hall, a student crumpled over, spun sideways and fell to the ground, shot in the head.

When the firing stopped, a slim girl, wearing a cowboy shirt and faded jeans, was lying face down on the road at the edge of the parking lot, blood pouring out onto the macadam, about 10 feet from this reporter.

The youths stood stunned, many of them clustered in small groups staring at the bodies. A young man cradled one of the bleeding forms in his arms. Several girls began to cry. But many of the students who rushed to the scene seemed almost too shocked to react. Several gathered around an abstract steel sculpture in front of the building and looked at a .30-caliber bullet hole drilled through one of the plates.

The hospital said that six young people were being treated for gunshot wounds, some in the intensive care unit. Three of the students who were killed were dead on arrival at the hospital.

One guardsman was treated and released at the hospital and another was admitted with heat prostration.

In early afternoon, students attempted to gather at various areas of the Commons but were ordered away by guardsmen and the Ohio Highway Patrol, which moved in as reinforcements.

There were no further clashes, as faculty members, graduate assistants and students leaders urged the crowd to go back to the dormitories.

But a bizarre atmosphere hung over the campus as a guard helicopter hovered overhead, grim-faced officers maneuvered their men to safeguard the normally pastoral campus and students, dazed, fearful and angry, struggled to comprehend what had happened and to find something to do about it.

Statement by General

KENT, Ohio, May 4 (U)

Brig. Gen. Robert Canterbury, the commander of Guard troops on the Kent State campus, said today that no warning had been given to the students that the troops would shoot.

General Canterbury, at a campus news conference said in reply to questioning that no official order had been given to open fire.

"The situation did not allow it," he said. "The emotional atmosphere was such that anything could have happened. It was over in two to three seconds."

He said a guardsman "always has the option to fire if his life is in danger."

"A crowd of about 600 students had surrounded a unit of about 100 guardsmen on three sides and were throwing rocks at the troops," he said. "Some of the rocks were the size of

baseballs. The troops had run out of tear gas."

Governor Rhodes, who had ordered the National Guardsmen onto the campus Saturday after students began looting stores and breaking windows in the downtown area, said "a complete investigation" would be made into the shootings.

"We have called on both the Ohio Highway Patrol and the National Guard to conduct a complete investigation and supply us with full reports," the Governor said. "When we have full and detailed information, we will make a report and announce any further actions that may be necessary."

"In the meantime, we are urging additional investigations of this incident by the Portage County prosecutor, the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the United States District Attorney for this area."