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Canada Defending Her Decision To Leave Vietnamese in Saigon

By ROBERT TRUMBULL Special to The New York Times

sued a lengthy statement today of the United States in Viet-defending the controversial nam, and that consequently manner in which the Canadian Canada did not share "the Embassy staff departed from power of independent action Saigon, leaving Vietnamese em- which went with that involveployes behind, just before the ment.' city fell to the Communists. He

Saigon were strongly critical of an Air Force evacuation plane

going to Hong Kong.

Nationally televised news film showed two embassy station wagons being loaded onto the aircraft while Vietnamese begging to go were turned away. Crates of souvenirs were also airlifted out.

According to Canadian radio news broadcasts from Saigon, Vietnamese applying for Canadian visas on April 24 had been told to return the following day although the officials knew that the embassy would then be closed.

Canada's explanation that the Vietnamese had been unable to get exit permits from Saigon brought accusations in the House of Commons that the Canadian action had been less humanitarian than the American policy of ignoring red tape in evacuating Vietnamese.

Mr. MacEachen responded in effect that what might be all right for the United States to do, because of a special position in Vietnam, would have been an improper course for Canada.

OTTAWA, May 26-The Sec-| He said that Canadians had retary of State for External Af- not wished to share over the fairs, Allan J. MacEachen, is- years the military involvement

ty fell to the Communists. He said that, while Vietnam-Canadian news reports from ese who had worked for the Americans might have been the embassy's refusal to take Vietnamese aides on a Canadi-an Air Force evacuation plane sume that having worked for Canada or Canadians in South Vietnam places Vietnamese cit-

Calling the criticism of the embassy's action "emotional," and also "unjustified and un-founded," Mr. MacEachen said that Canada should beware of subjective spillover, into Canadian perceptions, of concepts or responsibilities that are specifically American."

He did not mention the station wagons or the crates. of souvenirs taken on the evacuation plane nor the false information on the closing of the embassy given to Vietnamese. Canada has agreed to accept

3,000 refugees, of whom a few hundred have arrived.