

CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS

The Constitution refers to impeachment in five separate sections:

The President, Vice President and all civil Officers of the United States, shall be removed from Office on Impeachment for, and Conviction of, Treason, Bribery, or other high Crimes and Misdemeanors. [Article II, section 4.]

The House of Representatives... shall have the sole Power of Impeachment. [Article I, section 2.]

The Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments. When sitting for that Purpose, they shall be on Oath or Affirmation. When the *President of the United States* is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside: And no Person shall be convicted without the Concurrence of two thirds of the Members present.

Judgment in Cases of Impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from Office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any Office of honor, Trust or Profit under the United States: but the Party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to Indictment, Trial, Judgment and Punishment, according to Law. [Article I, section 3.]

[The President] shall have Power to grant Reprieves and Pardons for Offences against the United States, except in Cases of Impeachment. [Article II, section 2.]

The Trial of all Crimes, except in Cases of Impeachment, shall be by Jury... [Article III, section 2.]