

'Sanctity' Not Always Sufficient to Plug FBI 'Leaks'

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Mr. Nixon assures us we must preserve the "sanctity" of FBI files because they are so malodorous. The "raw" files contain material that is shockingly "slandrous" and "obolous."

Fair enough. Then by Mr. Nixon's own terms, L. Patrick Gray 3d has disqualified himself as director of the FBI. He gave records of interviews to John W. Dean 3d. This "leaking" hardly fits the concept of file "sanctity" enunciated by the President in his press conference.

Besides, what was the damaging material Mr. Gray had revealed in testimony, prompting Ronald L. Ziegler, the President's press secretary, to denounce the White House's own nominee? Mr. Gray had revealed the answers given his agents by White House and Nixon reelection officials.

Who was slandering whom in these responses? Perhaps the White House aides were slandering the White House press secretary, who denied

some of the actions they admitted.

Files, files. Who's got the files? Mr. Nixon had to rake up the case of Alger Hiss again, anticipating journalists' questions about his own attacks on President Harry S. Truman for withholding FBI co-operation with Congress. As he put it in his press conference: "The FBI refused all information we got to report from the Department of Justice, and we had to go forward and treat the case ourselves."

Well, not quite. Congressman Nixon also had the help of an FBI agent (now deceased) named Ed Hummer. Hummer made daily reports on the FBI files about Hiss to Father John Cronin, a priest who had served as an FBI informer on Communists in the labor unions. In return, Father Cronin had been given FBI material to work from while drafting the American bishops' statements on communism.

As soon as Hummer gave

Father Cronin the latest FBI material on Hiss, Father Cronin took it to Mr. Nixon.

Well, the President might answer there was no official help from the FBI. The information had to be squeezed out of an enterprise that was a "top secret" that had a "top secret" communist influence in it.

But in his press conference last week Mr. Nixon made a key admission. He told a lie to say innocently that he talked to Ed Hummer at the time of the Hiss case. It was with reluctance that he did not turn over that information. Right. As the late Senator Joseph R. McCarthy (R., Wis.) found out, the Hoover FBI could show "sympathy" in all kinds of unofficial ways to the Red hunters of that time.

Father Cronin only volunteered information about Hummer's part in the Hiss case after Hummer's death

— not because Hoover would have checked to what he did. He would not have had any business doing anything a teacher or pastor would respect.

Hoover should not be allowed to use FBI files for all these years. Father Cronin told me in a 1968 interview that he was allowed the "raw" files on Martin Luther King. If the FBI has denied that it then uses Hoover's files, it was not casual about leaking, only about the identity of the leaks. Men know when and to whom they should do their leaking. Let's let Mr. Gray and Mr. Dean still understand.

At this makes the President's pious talk on file "sanctity" rank with a crusader's sermon against drink. Still, the sermon is not wrong just because the preacher got inebriated in order to give it. The files should be sacrosanct. So Mr. Gray should not be their custodian.

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