Reston Reports

The Futility of Blocking Book

By James Reston New York Times

Washington

The capital is sad about Jacqueline Kennedy's law suit to stop publication of William Man-chester's book on the assassination on her hus-

No personal or political controversy about the Kennedys-and there have been many-has preduced such unanimity in Washington. Everybody understands and sympathizes with Mrs. Kennedy's objection to certain parts of this ghastly story. But even people who love her the most and are now rallying to her support-including Bobby Kennedy-are sorry that she has insisted on taking this controversy to the courts. They deny

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this, of course, but it is true. There are a number of reasons for this, the first of which is very practical. There are simply too many copies of Manchester's tran-script of "The Death of a President" in circulation to be suppressed, no matter what the courts say.

Twenty-five copies of his typescript were sent to magazine and other editors to see whether they wanted to pay between \$500,000 and \$1 million for the right to publish excerpts of the book.

These have been read by hundreds, maybe even by thousands of editors, who are a competitive and gabby crew. How many more copies have been reproduced at night by junior editors and even office boys in this Xerox generation is beyond calculation.

DISTRIBUTION

Mike Cowles and Bill Atwood at Look magazine. Cass Canfield at Harper & Row and all the other principals in the controversy will play it straight, no matter how irritated they are with each other at the moment or how much the publishers have to lose - which could run into millions — but what is going on in other publishing houses which had copies of the original manuscript.

The world is full of bootleg book publishing companies. which pay no attention to the copyright laws of the West.

In Formosa and Eastern Europe, publishers with cheap labor and materials think nothing of printing "In Cold Blood" or any other best-seller by the millions and selling it for a fraction of the cost in the United States. without permission from, or compensation to, the author.

PROFITS

It is not hard to imagine the temptation and profits involved in reproducing "the original manuscript unedited. by the Kennedys" of the Manchester book by such companies.

Millions of dollars are involved. One American company alone offered a million dollars for the American paperbook rights.

Thus, Mrs. Kennedy could easily win her case in the American courts and lose it in the world. And if she is worried about Manchester's frank disclosures about what the Kennedys thought about President Johnson during the assissination crisis, she can forget it, because Bill D. Moyers, the President's press secretary, has already read the offending passages, and no doubt the President has been told what he already knew or suspected before Manchester ever got involved in this unhappy incident.

MYTH

So much for the practical reasons of not trying to stop the unstoppable. The personal aspects are even more interesting. Mrs. Kennedy naturally wants to emphasize everything that perpetuates the good and minimize the bad in the Kennedy story. She has a contract that says she can compel this with Manchester.

The legend of Kennedy is more wonderful than the political history of Kennedy, and her contract with Manchester has deceived her into thinking she can make history conform to legend. No good wife would do otherwise, but she is holding up her hand to the avalanche.

Kennedy was not only a husband but a President, not only a personal figure but an historical figure, and while the courts can interpret contracts, they cannot command history.