Von Hoffman

Dr. King and the Snoopers

By Nicholas Von Hoffman Times-Post Service

A DECENT REGARD for the family and friends of public men has inhibited cops, journalists and biographers from publishing embarrassing material about their private lives until after the principals have gone to their graves. This was the case regarding Benjamin Franklin, Alexander

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Hamilton and so on through to Franklin Roosevelt. In life and in death another rule has been used with Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Time after time we pick up the paper and learn that he had a sex life, a rather ordinary one by American standards, and not much different from many other men of prominence. It wasn't what Dr. King may have done in bed that made him the superior of so many police chiefs, Senators and Presidents.

The newest furor over Dr. King's behavior as an American male comes from a book by black novelist John A. Williams ("The King God Didn't Save"). Williams says: "As a black man, I do not have to ask why such 'barnyard gossip' was never circulated about the alleged, red-hot romance between (deleted, white politician) and (deleted, movie star). Why should I ask after the alleged extracurricular activities of (deleted, president) or (deleted, princess)? . . . Anything black people set into motion is going to be monitored, and then if possible compromised."

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THE WRITER accuses the government of clandestinely snapping pictures and recording episodes in the civil rights leader's private life and then politically blackmailing him: "At some point along the way, someone in the government let him

know that he had been taped and photographed in situations that might be considered compromising by the puritan masses. He was asked to soft-pedal his activities, to make the appearance of carrying on as usual when, in substance, he would not be.

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Time magazine corroborates Williams, saying "J. Edgar Hoover explained to King just what damaging private detail he had on the tapes and lectured him that his morals should be those befitting a Nobel Prize-winner. He also suggested that King should tone down his criticism of the FBI. King took the advice. His decline in black esteem followed . . ."

Hoover meeting is denied by some of Dr. King's associates, but a number of newspapermen say that attempts were made to foist feelthy tape recordings on them. Quite a picture that suggests: Hoover and/or his agents peddling smut, trying to get it printed in family newspapers.

THE COP-GOD remains silent and invisible behind his bureaucratic iconostasis. What he might say in his defense is unknown. No committee of Congress, no one in the executive branch or the courts, has looked into these and other disturbing matters concerning his office and made the results public. If it's true he has a dossier on all the important figures in officialdom, their unwillingness to make inquiries is understandable.

There is also the question of what the FBI was doing when King was murdered. If they were in a position to know what kind of underwear the man was wearing, where were these girlie-magazine cops when the rifleman was drawing a bead on Dr. King?

What was their role in the investigation of the murder? They appear to be the people who discovered James Earl Ray, the man who is supposed to have done it alone, although he says he was involved in a conspiracy with other unnamed and seemingly unsought individuals. Lately a witness has been found in an insane asylum who says the man running from the flop house bathroom where the shots were fired was not James Earl Ray. What knowledge does the FBI have of that?

BEYOND SUCH questions there is the matter of how the FBI appears to have used Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. A lot of public men lay claim to the title of leader. But nobody's ever seen them walking up a street leading a hundred thousand people. Martin Luther King actually was a leader. Millions of people followed him, both literally and by holding their minds open to his instruction.

He made his mistakes, had his weaknesses, committed his stupidities as all leaders and all people do, but he remains the outstandingly admirable public figure of our time. He began as a leader of black men and died a leader of men.

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If Hoover misused the power of his office to bring him down, the FBI director and his accomplices have performed an act of unpardonable idiocy. Significant portions of both races trusted Dr. King to lead them to a new high ground of fraternal union; he stood for the legal and peaceful alternative to the killing that's happening to us now.