

# Vice President Holds Military Reins Briefly

# Nixon, Welcomed on Coast, Pledges to Work for Peace

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9 (Reuters) — For nearly two hours this morning the "black box" that links the commander in chief of the United States with his forces was in the hands of the Vice President.

Normally, only the President has authority to order mobilization of United States forces, including deployment of nuclear warheads. But Richard M. Nixon flew from the White House to a villa in a California town called San Clemente before the White House to a villa at 10 A.M. He "opened the black box" of communications codes that would allow him to get in touch with active military commanders.

And until 12:30 P.M., when Vice President Ford was sworn in as President, control of the military was shifted to the No. 2 man in Government.

Several hundred people were seen in the familiar White House gesture.

He made no comments there but once again walked and smiled from the ramp just before disappearing inside.

The engines whined and then screamed and then roared as the plane turned on the tarmac and began moving slowly away from the waving group along the ramp fence.

On board with Mr. and Mrs. Nixon were Mr. and Mrs. Cox and Ronald L. Ziegler, the press secretary and Presidential adviser.

The jet wheeled onto the runway, paused momentarily and then began its take-off roll toward the west.

## By WALLACE TORNER

Special to The New York Times  
SAN CLEMENTE, Calif., Aug. 9 — Richard M. Nixon, his hard-won Presidency lost, came here today to "the wonderful climate of California" to live in a villa overlooking the Pacific, where he promised to work for world peace.

A crowd of well-wishers and the curious greeted Mr. Nixon at El Toro Marine Air Base where he spoke from a platform overlooking the final 14 miles.

He had no Washington air in the President's car in the Spirit of '76, his first-order jet passed somewhere near San Clemente, his resignation became effective at noon Eastern daylight time.

A crowd of 5,000 welcomed him as scattered applause when the plane approached.

Mr. Nixon had asked that ordinary citizens be admitted at the base, which has been closed infrequently on many previous Presidential tours.

Completed One Task  
Minutes set up beachfront and most of the crowd were in these. They had a good view of Mr. and Mrs. Nixon, their daughter Tricia and her husband, Edward F. Cox.

Many statements they heard made and this is not time to bore you with another one. Mr. Nixon said standing with his hands clasped in front of him. At his left, Mrs. Nixon stood stiffly, her hands at her sides, and at his right, Mrs. Nixon stood stiffly, her hands folded behind him.

It is perhaps appropriate for me to say very simply this: Mr. Nixon said, "Having completed one task does not mean that we will just sit and enjoy this marvelous California climate and do nothing."

It seemed that Mr. Nixon had not prepared any remarks, but he said that of all the messages he received as President "the most meaningful were from right here in California."

The crowd shouted and applauded. He spoke of "this great plane that took us to China, to Russia on two occasions, to the Mid East, to a great spirit of the world for 200 years ago, and something in your hearts that has come into the world as a haven of opportunity for all people. We came into the world to make a difference in the world, which there is more responsibility for all people."

He said that "America came into the world 200 years ago for the purpose of making the whole world closer to the dream of peace."

With all the time that I have which could be useful, I am going to contribute to world peace among all the world."

White House Again  
"I intend to contribute to world peace among all the world."

He concluded to cheers that "I am going to continue — to see all going to continue — to

be proud of the fact that we, like California and were home again.

Shortly afterward, the family new here.

The Nixon villa, called La Casa Pacifica, is at the southwestern corner of this coastal city of 20,000. The slope of the land and the Coast Guard base next door have helped to isolate the villa.

Today, about 500 persons stood outside the Coast Guard gates, several reserve agents identified only about 75 persons—all local residents—who wanted to greet the family and had been alerted in advance.

For the first time since being sworn in, the Nixon couple did not wear no red, white, and blue sashes.

Mr. and Mrs. Nixon were seen in a white limousine as they drove to a hotel in the city. A post-telegraph camera was held at the side of the car.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 9 (UPI) — The Presidential Air Force Spirit of '76, was 13 miles southwest of Johnson City, N.Y., at 9:40 p.m. today, as it flew to a base near San Clemente, Calif., where Vice President Ford is sworn in as the 38th President of the United States.

Mr. Nixon was at his desk in the private compartment at the time, said Mrs. Nixon, who is the first lady to travel with the first couple.

Edward F. Cox and her two daughters, their youngest, Mrs. Nixon, did not speak at the address, but she did not speak.

The Coxes later told Mr. Nixon about the broadcast and the President's reaction to Mr. Nixon.

Reaction in Whitler  
Today, at Whitler, Calif., where Mr. Nixon grew up and went to college, the predominate attitude was one of dismay.

Dr. Earl S. Smith, retired president of Whitler, said Mr. Nixon was a "very wise" man who had a "very high sense of duty."

Mr. Wheelwright, owner of a contracting company, said he had known Mr. Nixon since they were a year old and that they had attended grade school together.

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It was in a temporary office on the Coast Guard base that Mr. Nixon saw Federal Judge Matthew Byrne, Dr. Daniel Ellsberg's trial judge, just before John Ehrlichman made an overture about the FBI directorship to the judge at the time the Nixon administration was desperately seeking to convert Dr. Ellsberg to the Pentagon papers.

Risinger a Visitor  
Secretary of State Eisenhower reportedly lived here once Mr. Nixon was in residence in the Nixon house in a private apartment in a building on the north of the city.

Mr. Staddenman, a former member of Watergate indignities, described his father-in-law, George Barnes, a real estate agent, as "a man who was a member of the White House staff."

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