

# ТА И НЕ БЫ «ИМПЕРИИ УБИЙСТВ»

Внушительный монумент на одном из чикагских холмов привлекает всеобщее внимание. Не одна богатыря старушка уюдева надгробную надпись (на мраморе высечено: «Здесь поконится в мире Аль Капоне, 1889—1947 гг.»), осеняет себя крестным знаменем и шепчет слова молитвы.

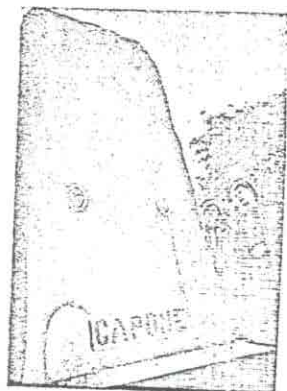
Что ж, и сам покойник был набойным католиком и даже, если верить молвам, шедшим жертвователем в церковную копилку. Но обещание со всевышним и благотворительность — все это в свободное от бизнеса время. А бизнес у того, кто «покоится в мире», был весьма беспорядочным: illegally управлял преступной империей основателя и многолетним властителем которой был Аль Капоне.

Аль Капоне умер. Но его дело продолжается. Некоторое время назад народ Америки, а вместе с ним и весь мир узнал о существовании в США целого гангстерского государства, именующего «Коза ностра» (в переводе с итальянского эти слова означают «наше дело»). Двенадцать «семейств» — региональных отделений «Коза ностра» — поделили страну на сферы влияния. И самым могущественным из «семейств» является чикагское. Действующим в восточной Аль Капоне.

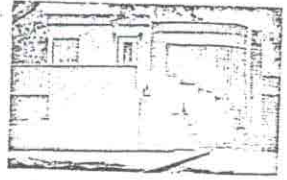
Американский журнал «Сатердей мининг пост», опубликовавший в одном из последних номеров пространнейший репортаж о чикагском преступном мире, приходит и к выводу, что ничего не изменилось в этой цитадели американского бандитизма со времен Аль Капоне. «Дав власти имеются в Чикаго», цитирует журнал слова одного местного журналиста. — Одна из них — преступная синдикала. И трудно сказать, от или официальные власти правят городом.

В самом деле, инстинкты, бары, рестораны, клубы, вся сфера обслуживания вплоть до уборки мусора находится под прямым или косвенным контролем синдикала. Стоит только отнестись к новому кафе или бару, как и его владельцу является мордастый детина и говорит: «Снабжаться продуктами вы будете только у нас. Не правда ли?» И редко кто осмелится возражать, хотя заранее знает, что «снабжение» будет стоить втридорога. Так выглядит то, что в Америке называется «рикетом».

По сравнению с другими «семействами» чикагскую «Коза ностра» отличают исключительный порядок и стабильность. В Нью-Йорке, например, то и дело происходит сенсационные вооруженные стычки между молодежками «комиссара» Профаси и голоубондичина — так зовут в преступном мире главарей двух соперничающих банд нью-йоркского «семейства». Там даже случаются «дворцовые перевороты», как это было в 1957 году, когда «молодые» во главе с минисинином шерфом «Коза ностра» Вито Димонезе убрали одного из основателей гангстерской империи Альберто Анастаси.



«Здесь поконится в мире Аль Капоне».



В этом событии, напоминающем крепость, прожигает левая рука Сама Джаньякана — Алджерно. Осведомленная американская пресса называет этого гангстера наиболее вероятным преемником Джаньякана на посту главы чикагских гангстеров.



Владелец ночного бара Артур Эгидлер, связанный с синдикатом гангстеров, нарушил идиую-то из основных заповедей. Через несколько дней его труп был извлечен из канализационного колодца. «941 нераскрытое убийство за последние годы», — меланхолично сообщает «Сатердей мининг пост», публикуя этот снимок.

Ничего подобного в Чикаго не бывает. За 38 лет здесь «законным» порядком сменилось всего четыре властелина, включая самого Аль Капоне и нынешнего отца чикагского «семейства» Сальваторе Джаньякана, известного под кличкой «Сэм». Чикагская преступная империя является процветающим предприятием с годовым оборотом в два миллиарда долларов. Ее боссы мигрируют в роскошных особняках аристократического района Чикаго «Ривер форест», ануратно посещают церковь и вообще слышат респектабельными джентльменами. Предшественник Сэма Тони Анкардо с гордостью рассказывает, что сидел лишь один раз и то за неуплату налогов.

Именно во время этой единственной отсидки его любимая дочь Линда (ну, конечно же, все именитые гангстеры — добрые заюм-мейств) вышла замуж. По случаю торжества собралось несколько сот гангстеров — цвет преступного мира Америки. Гостей приветствовал сам папаша Анкардо, милостиво отпущенный на сутки тюремными властями. Эта уважительная и нейтралитет чикагской полиции, чья роль не тронушей ни одного бандита видимо, обоглился гостеприимному Анкардо в хорошую копеечку. Но чего пожалеть для собственного чада, тем более что денег чероло гангстеров не занимают.

Сейчас Анкардо на «пенсии», но продолжая консультировать своих бывших подопечных. Впрочем, и нынешний шеф чикагского преступного синдиката не лыком шит. Свою карьеру Сэм Джаньякана начал шoferом-телохранителем Аль Капоне. Тогда же, тридцать дней юности, он попал в тюрьму за то, что подозрительно в убийстве. Но все это в прошлом. Сегодня Джаньякана, которому приходится бороться с самим собой, больше всего заботит член общества. Его зять Антони Тисси — помощник конгрессмена — республиканца Либонати, представляющего в высшем законодательном органе США штат Иллинойс. Племянник Сэма Деллаи — сенатор штата.

Как далеко протянулись «щупальца» чикагского «семейства» Джаньякана? Этот вопрос приобретает особое звучание сейчас, когда весьма подозрительные связи Руби (убийца Ли Освальда), известного в преступном мире под кличкой «Щеголь», «Кто может поучиться, что в Далласе «Коза ностра» является хозяином положения? — задает вопрос на страницах газеты «Эмо» известный французский журналист Серван-Шрайбер.

В условиях, когда гангстеризм стал неотъемлемым элементом политической жизни Америки, кто может утверждать, что преступления в Далласе не являются новой страницей кровавой истории «Коза ностра»? Другое дело, кто оплатил велисье убийство — тахасис «бешены» или кто-то рангом повыше?

В. ЛЕОНИДОВ



Над чертежной доской мастер Ф. Кайнин и старш Н. Александров.

## ФИЛИПП К НЕГО ДР

Кран логно захватил стальной и медленно повернул сплит пилки.

— А знаете, как трудно с тем ледяной Снолько сил тратить, чтобы только надать обратите внимание, какая ушла система рычагов у машинист сам управляет, только командует. Калтовани придумал различия не обошлось, конечно, и без: «Не обошлось без Кайнина да мы услышали слова, которые знавших людей Сесерского чешского завода увидели порту канавного Ивана Александра при чем же тут Кайнин? — Кайнин — наш лучший общественник. У него нем: предложени. Но больше во: воисте, — Сказали в завод Филипп Григорьевич Кайнин в литойном пролете. А вездит за чертежной доской. Е мы застали его дома за тем: Рядом с ним — Иван Алехсандра десяти тысяч рублей экономи рационализаторская мысль чего.

— Знаете, без Филиппа Г трудно... Идей в голове разование — пять классов. Настал новый год, и мы: тились с Кайниным после сме: ской прокладной. С рулоном ч мышной он спешит домой.

— Знаете, интересную: мал мастер Волошин! Вот Поработать еще над этим на: А.

Бригадир Зеня Карасанов и Валентин Апохин могут быть пропавшей работой: заверше еще один объект ударной Ферганского аэропутного з рина плодородия набирает м: новым году химикн Фергане в раз увеличат, поставни удобо: коробам Средней Азии.

Д. Д. Фото В. И.



Notes Serial - Section on Control of Dallas by Vera Mestla

gg 1

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

15 January 1964

KENNEDY'S DEATH ATTRIBUTED TO TIPPITT

Prague CTK International Service in English 0940 GMT 15 January 1964 -L

(Text) Prague--SVOBODNE SLOVO on 15 January carries an article analyzing the views of the Italian paper SECOLO on the assassination of U.S. President Kennedy. The paper points out that the ultraright Italian paper has thrown light on the well-known facts which, in a broader context, gives a completely new version of the assassination of the late President. The Italian paper points out that President Kennedy fell victim to a gang of criminals linked with certain political circles in Texas. The plot was organized in September shortly after the announcement of Kennedy's intended visit to Dallas. The gang agreed that the time had come to do away with the man whom they considered to be the initiator of the policy contrary to their interests. And the task of murdering the President was given to members of Dallas police who were in contact with these politicians.

From this moment on, events developed in two directions. First of all it was necessary to prepare the assassination materially and then to remove the murderer. Moreover, it was necessary to find a scapegoat on whom the blame could be put for the assassination. It was necessary to find a man who would make it possible for the murderers to claim that other political forces were to blame. The task of finding such a man was entrusted to a well-known friend of the Dallas police, Jack Ruby, a gangster. He lost no time. Together with Dallas police he selected Oswald, who, he knew, had spent some time in the Soviet Union. He started by giving the latter considerable financial help. He also helped him on his way to Mexico where Oswald requested a transit visa for a new trip to the USSR.

Thus Oswald was to have attained a more authentic appearance as a left-wing enthusiast. Oswald, whom the police considered to be a suspicious individual, was granted all exit formalities, although U.S. authorities never deal with people suspected of communism. At that time, it was necessary to speed up the mechanism for the assassination. This was directly connected with the person of police officer Tippitt, who was hidden in the storeroom house and shot the President from the window next to Oswald's. After the murder he was to leave the house in uniform and go to the other end of town. He did not know that after the murder he was to meet Jack Ruby, whose task it was to wipe out all traces leading to the criminals.

The murder was committed and Dallas police started looking for Oswald. But the latter was not to be found. Tippitt met Ruby and was "liquidated." Oswald hid in a movie theater.

See  
Chrono.

When the police found him, he raised his hand and gave up. The police were forced to lower their guns. The plot was now in a critical position. They all knew that if Oswald were to be put before a court he would deny all charges. The liquidation of Oswald was organized with the assistance of TV cameras. The whole nation saw Ruby shooting him. Thus the blame for the murder of Oswald was taken from the shoulders of the Dallas police.

But Oswald's murder did not end the tragic events of Dallas--it became the beginning of this special scandal in the history of the United States. The conclusions are interesting, mainly since they express the views of a rightwing paper, concludes the author of the article. He adds that the whole world is still expecting the solution of President Kennedy's tragic death.

#### MOSCOW TRUD REVIEWS TASKS FACING WFTU

Moscow TASS International Service in English 0615 GMT 15 January 1964--L

(Text) Moscow--TRUD has an editorial on the routine session of the WFTU Executive Bureau which opens in Prague on 15 January. The events of the past two years, the editorial says, have demonstrated that the program of action adopted by the Fifth World Congress of Trade Unions convened at WFTU's initiative gave a correct orientation to the international movement of the working class. The world, since that congress, has witnessed the strengthening of positions of the progressive forces and of the working class and the trade union movement adhering to class and internationalist positions.

Great and important tasks face the WFTU at the present stage, the paper writes. The first and foremost task is to support actively the struggle of all progressive forces to avert a world thermonuclear war. Trying to stem the victorious advance of the ideas of peace and progress, reactionary imperialist circles are ready to plunge into any adventures. The progressive forces are in a position and dutybound to thwart the arms race and war preparations, to compel the imperialists to recognize the principle of peaceful coexistence, and to accept an agreement on general disarmament.

To stamp out the focal points of the war danger, the paper writes, it is essential to eliminate the remnants of World War II in Europe. The abnormal situation in West Berlin and the revanchist aspirations of definite circles in West Germany constitute a serious danger to world peace. The working people will intensify their struggle aimed at terminating the aggression of the American imperialists against the people of South Vietnam, against their crimes in South Korea, against the bloody reprisals by British authorities in Aden, against imperialist intervention in the internal affairs of Cyprus and Panama, and in support of the national liberation struggle of all the oppressed peoples.

## PRELIMINARY HEARING OF JACK RUBY HELD

## Defense Counsel Strategy

Moscow TASS International Service in Russian 0405 GMT 22 January 1964--L

(Dispatch by TASS correspondent Vasilyev)

(Text) New York--The preliminary hearing into the case of night club proprietor Jack Ruby, murderer of L. Oswald, has ended in Dallas. During a two-day session, the experienced lawyers defending the gangster who "put away" Lee Oswald, the American who had been charged with the murder of President Kennedy, tried to have their client released on bail. A certain "lawyer of his acquaintance" was prepared to put up 100,000 dollars.

However, defense counsels withdrew their petition after the court ruled that an "impartial clinical examination" of the mental and physical condition of the murderer should be carried out. Specialists are to test Ruby's nervous system, take X-rays, and, with the aid of a special apparatus, measure the (words indistinct) of the gangster's brain.

The venerable lawyers who represent Ruby are basing their defense on two lines. On the one hand, they are trying to prove that Ruby is an "ardent patriot" who was so shocked by Kennedy's assassination that he decided to avenge the President's death. On the other hand, they are seeking to prove that their client is half-mad--a man "with serious organic defects of the brain" who murdered Oswald in a state of temporary insanity. Ruby's own behavior tallies with these two lines of argument. Sometimes he utters unintelligible cries and other times he tells correspondents: "I cannot understand how we could have lost such a great man," meaning the assassination of President Kennedy.

On 22 January defense counsel declared that it would insist on a change of venue from Dallas to another town. Correspondents report that Ruby left the courtroom smiling. They regard the decision of the Dallas guardians of the law as a victory for Ruby's lawyers, who have in fact succeeded in getting the hearing postponed again.

## Postponement of Trial

Moscow Domestic Service in Russian 1900 GMT 22 January 1964--L

(Vasilyev commentary)

(Summary) As already has been reported, Jack Ruby was called to a district court on 21 January where Judge Brown was to consider releasing him on 100,000 dollars bail. This request of Ruby's lawyers had been refused twice. It is reported from Dallas on 22 January that Ruby's trial has been postponed until 17 February and that Ruby's lawyers have withdrawn their request for bail and were satisfied with Brown's promise to allow a

psychiatrist to examine Ruby. The defense counsels are trying to prove that Oswald's murderer is mentally sick and therefore cannot be convicted.

"Millions of honest Americans see in Jack Ruby first and foremost a man who, by killing Lee Oswald, has hindered the organs of justice in clarifying the circumstances connected with John Kennedy's death. He hindered the revealing of names of possible accomplices in the President's murder and at present there exists almost no doubt that those who are trying to save Jack Ruby and those who were interested in the murder of Oswald are the same people."

CIA VIEW OF USSR ECONOMY BRANDED SMEAR

Moscow in English to the United Kingdom 1900 GMT 22 January 1964--L

(Vladimir Volodin commentary)

(Text) A West European paper recently write: The impression is that the stupidest people in the United States are the experts on Russian affairs. This came back to mind immediately after the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency released its statement on Soviet economic development. But strictly speaking it was not a statement but an understatement, and a gross one at that. It is remarkable to what lengths wishful thinking have led the agency. My reaction could be compared to the reactions of the British if the CIA were to announce that Britain produces only 10 footballs a year.

Even the American press could not swallow this concoction of the country's major political organization. The Washington POST remarked that there are three kinds of intelligence: for man, for animals, and for the military. The CIA, it explains, belongs to the third category. We must say for the record's sake that this is by far not the most caustic comment in the West on the CIA's study of Russian affairs. What is important is not of course the contribution that the CIA has made to the thesaurus of humor. The important thing is that even the right-wing press in the West has flared up, so to say, against these anti-Soviet fabrications.

Of course the fact that the CIA was put to shame does not mean that Western propaganda has assumed a friendly attitude toward the Soviet Union and that it now favors the truth about this country. Oh no, far from it. Obviously it objects to self-deception. It is impossible to depart from reality forever. All that is needed to refute the CIA's statement is the standard of knowledge required for an ordinary school exam in geography: There was prerevolutionary Russia, (word indistinct) Russia, as it was called, and there is Soviet Russia today, the world's number two industrial power.

INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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COUNTRY: THAILAND/USSR  
 REPORT NO. CS 3/569,930  
 SUBJECT: COMMENTS BY ALEKSEY ADZUBEY TO THAI AND SOVIET ELOC OFFICIALS  
 DATE DISTR. 15 JANUARY 1964  
 NO. PAGES 2  
 REFERENCES

DATE OF INFO. 24 NOVEMBER 1963  
 PLACE & DATE ACQ. THAILAND, BANGKOK (LATE DECEMBER 1963 - EARLY JANUARY 1964)

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION. SOURCE GRADINGS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

SOURCE: PARA 1 - A EUROPEAN BUSINESSMAN (B) WHO HAS OCCASIONAL CLOSE CONTACT WITH SOVIET ELOC TRADE AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.  
 PARA 2 - AN OFFICIAL THAI SERVICE.

APPRAISAL OF CONTENT: ADZUBEY PROBABLY MADE THE COMMENTS AS REPORTED.

SUMMARY: DURING A RECEPTION AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, ALEKSEY ADZUBEY EXPLAINED THE GOVERNMENT'S ERROR IN OVEREMPHASIZING INDUSTRY AT THE EXPENSE OF AGRICULTURE. HE URGED THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC COMMUNITY TO INCREASE ITS CONTACT WITH THE THAI PEOPLE IN ORDER TO IMPROVE REPORTING ON LOCAL COUNTRY AFFAIRS. ADZUBEY FELT THE THAIS SHOULD KNOW THE SOVIETS BETTER FOR THE REASON THAT SHANTO, GAYTO AND NAYO ARE USELESS, THAT THERE IS NOTHING IN THE WORLD AS WELL AS LAOS, AND THAT THAILAND SHOULD LEAVE THE CHINA FACILITY TO THE USSR. LATER COMMENTS BY ADZUBEY TO PRIME MINISTER THANAT AND TO THE MINISTER THANAT ON POOR PRESS COVERAGE OF SOVIET EVENTS ARE RELAYED TO CS 3/569,770.

AT A RECEPTION GIVEN IN HIS HONOR AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY, BANGKOK, ON 20 NOVEMBER 1963, ALEKSEY ADZUBEY, JOURNALIST AND KHRUSHCHEV'S SON-IN-LAW, DELIVERED A SPEECH TO SOVIET ELOC REPRESENTATIVES WHO HAD BEEN ASKED TO STAY AFTER THE RECEPTION. ADZUBEY EXPRESSED DEEP PERSONAL AND NATIONAL REGRET AT THE DEATH OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY AND EULOGIZED HIS EFFORTS TO LESSEN WORLD TENSION. CONCERNING THE SOVIET UNION, ADZUBEY EXPLAINED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD ERRED IN PLACING TOO GREAT AN EMPHASIS ON INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT WITH TOO LITTLE THOUGHT OR EFFORT FOR THE AGRICULTURAL REQUIREMENTS OF THE POPULATION. THIS LED TO THE SHORTAGE OF WHEAT IN PARTICULAR AND FOOD IN GENERAL. ADZUBEY EMPHASIZED THAT MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC COMMUNITY IN THAILAND SHOULD MAKE GREATER EFFORTS TO CONTACT THE LOCAL POPULATION TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THAILAND AND ITS PEOPLE. THIS WOULD RESULT IN BETTER AND MORE COMPREHENSIVE REPORTING ON LOCAL CONDITIONS. IT DOES NOT MEAN, HE STATED, THAT SOME CONTACTS MAY NOT AGREE WITH THE SOVIET NATIONAL PHILOSOPHY - THERE ARE MANY OTHER AREAS ON WHICH RAPPORT BASED. THE SOVIETS SHOULD LEARN MORE ABOUT THAILAND, BUT IT IS EQUALLY IMPORTANT FOR THE THAI TO KNOW THE SOVIETS BETTER.

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 By authority of: C & A ltr. of 12/22/82

Name and title of person making the change:  
 [Signature]  
 Date: 7/11/73

PUB

07-07-1973

ACCORDING TO AN OFFICIAL OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS WHO WAS ASSIGNED TO MONITOR ADZHUBEY'S ACTIVITIES DURING HIS VISIT TO BANGKOK FROM 24 NOVEMBER THROUGH 3 DECEMBER 1963, ADZHUBEY ATTENDED SEVERAL CONFERENCES AND HAD PRIVATE DISCUSSIONS WITH MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. DURING THESE DISCUSSIONS, ADZHUBEY MADE THE FOLLOWING COMMENTS--

1. SEATO, NATO, AND CENTO ARE USELESS. THESE ORGANIZATIONS DO NOT SAVE THE WORLD FROM WAR. AND IF A WORLD WAR SHOULD BREAK OUT, ONE OF US WOULD DESTROY THE OTHERS.
2. FASCISTS IN THE UNITED STATES WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY. ADZHUBEY REFERRED TO HIS PREVIOUS DISCUSSIONS WITH AN AMERICAN BROTHER OF JOHN STEINBECK WHO REPORTEDLY SAID THAT FASCISTS WERE STIRRING UP THE INTERNAL POLITICAL SITUATION IN THE UNITED STATES.
3. IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION POSED TO HIM REGARDING STRONGER SOVIET ACTION ON THE LAO PROBLEM, ADZHUBEY POINTED OUT THAT THERE IS ALSO TROUBLE IN BERLIN.
4. WHEN ASKED IF THE USSR CAN HELP, SINCE THAILAND IS VERY WORRIED ABOUT CHINESE COMMUNIST INTERVENTION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, ADZHUBEY ANSWERED, "LEAVE CHINA TO THE USSR."



CLASSIFICATION CANCELED  
By authority of: SEA Lt. 7/22/73  
Name and title of person making the change:  
RAJ  
Date: 7/11/73

07-07-1973

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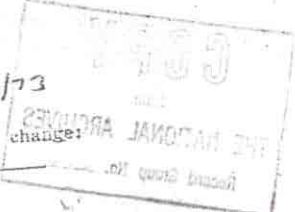
SOURCE: US citizen, member of college faculty.

He was a member of a large group of US educators who visited Moscow and Leningrad in November 1963.

- 1.
- 2.
3. The news of President Kennedy's death broke while we were in Moscow, and there was very deep grief in evidence among the Soviet people. Individuals would come right up to us on the street, some with tears in their eyes, to express condolence. The waiters in the Hotel Berlin restaurant were very emotionally upset. Everyone of our meetings with Soviet hosts after the assassination was opened with the host delivering a eulogy and requesting a minute of silence. The main theme of the Soviets was that they had been sure Kennedy was for peace.

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