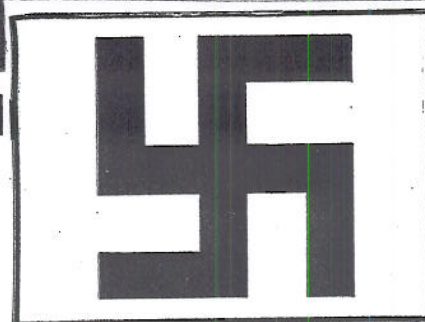


LIMITED EDITION

10 CENTS



HENRY FORD MUST CHOOSE



DO YOU KNOW —

	PAGE
That Henry Ford's book, <i>The International Jew</i> , is being published in many languages and distributed by Nazi propagandists in many lands?.....	6-7
That Henry Ford was the first American to conduct a systematic campaign of anti-Semitism — the type of anti-Semitism which became the basis of all Nazi propaganda?	8
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ROBERT E. SHERWOOD says:

It is easy to understand why Hitler and Goebbels were once so confident that the conquest of the United States of America would be "an inside job."

They were assuming that Henry Ford is the United States of America; and they knew that they had already successfully invaded and occupied Henry Ford.

Of course, Hitler and Goebbels could view America only from their own Nazi (or pig's eye) point of view. What they have seen is not a nation of living individuals (they can not admit that individuals exist); they have seen a symbol — a figure in a cartoon.

That symbol bears a startling resemblance to Henry Ford. It is a conception of a man who has accomplished much in former times but is now well past his prime. He is probably the world's greatest genius in industrial mass production — and the methods he originated and developed are an essential factor in the New World Order; but, combined with his mechanical genius, is an emotional ingenuousness, an intellectual sterility, a rustic narrow-mindedness — a general goofiness — which make him a supreme easy mark for the international gangsters.

The creator of the Model T and the Lincoln Zephyr is the same man who once was talked into believing he could stop a World War by sending a Peace Ship to Europe . . . who dismissed the whole experience of man with the statement that history is bunk . . . who contributed the authority of his name and the vast power of his money to the perpetration of a fraud against an entire race and who, long after the fraud had been exposed and admitted, continued the world-wide perpetration on the naive assumption that even if *The Protocols* were not true they ought to be.

When the Nazis pinned a decoration on Henry Ford they were honoring their own symbol of the United States of America, and happily expressing their confidence in their own future.

Now they are learning that their conception of us (like Ribbentrop's conception of the British) was somewhat inaccurate.

Let us hope that Henry Ford may have the good will and good sense to confess that he, too, has learned how gravely he has misrepresented our free country.

Let us hope that many Americans, who do not forget the enormous contributions that Henry Ford has made to our industrial progress, will join with the Friends of Democracy in this appeal to his patriotism and his better judgment.

★ ★ ★

HENRY FORD MUST CHOOSE

The name, the influence and the publications of the outstanding industrial leader of America, Henry Ford, have been used and are being used *today* by Adolf Hitler's henchmen for Nazi propaganda purposes.

Hitler's chief propaganda weapon now, as always, is anti-Semitism. He has used it to set race against race, to divide nations internally, to foment hatred and disunity, and thus to prepare the way for Nazi conquest.

Whether Henry Ford wants his name and his publications to be used for this purpose, whether he is aware of the extent to which Hitler has thus used him, is beside the point. The fact remains that his name, more than that of any other American, is being so used by the Nazis.

This situation has come about because in 1920 Mr. Ford ordered and financed America's first all-out attack upon people of the Jewish faith. For seven years his newspaper, *The Dearborn Independent*, published articles designed to set Christian against Jew. Collections of these articles were published by Mr. Ford in a book called *The International Jew* and scattered the length and breadth of the land.

Mr. Ford's attack upon Jews was based upon *The Protocols of the Elders of Zion*, a thin volume which purports to relate a plan whereby "international Jewry" seeks to conquer and enslave the world. Although this book has been declared a forgery by all competent scholars and by courts of law, Mr. Ford gave it his endorsement. All English editions of the book reprint that endorsement in the introduction.

By conducting an attack upon Jews and by endorsing *The Protocols* Mr. Ford grievously harmed all the free peoples of the world, for the brand of anti-Semitism he helped to popularize has become the basis of all Nazi propaganda and a major weapon of power politics. In his rise to power Adolf Hitler simply repeated the anti-Semitic libels which had appeared in *The Protocols* and in Mr. Ford's publications.

Obviously Adolf Hitler believed himself to be indebted to Mr. Ford. For years a picture of Mr. Ford hung behind his desk at the Brown House.

When Mr. Ford campaigned for the Presidential nomination, Hitler said, "I wish that I could send some of my shock troops to Chicago and other big American cities to help in the elections."

Hitler's book, *Mein Kampf*, refers favorably to only one American — Henry Ford.

The official program of the Nazi party refers favorably to only one American — Henry Ford.

The first American to be honored by the Nazis with the Grand Cross of the German Eagle was Henry Ford.

In 1927 Mr. Ford apologized to all men of good will for the wrong he had done. He said he had not known his publications were conducting an anti-Semitic campaign. He said he had learned *The Protocols* to be forgeries. His closest associates said he ordered the campaign and approved its every detail. But he that as it may, he apologized and promised to undo the harm he had caused.

Mr. Ford has not done so. His book, *The International Jew*, has been translated into a dozen languages, and at this very moment it is being used by Hitler's agents to divide and confuse the peoples he would conquer. At this very moment it is being distributed in the United States by the apostles of Nazism.

Mr. Ford declared *The Protocols* to be a forgery, but he has taken no action to enjoin its publishers from reprinting the endorsement he once volunteered. Nazi publishers continue to use the prestige of the name of Henry Ford to help sell this book which is one of the foundation stones of Nazism.

When Mr. Ford apologized in 1927 he shifted the responsibility for the anti-Semitic campaign to his editor, W. J. Cameron. Mr. Cameron immediately formed an organization which continued the campaign. Even today that organization is distributing *The Protocols* and other standard pieces of Nazi propaganda. Yet Mr. Cameron remains in the employ of Henry Ford. He is the voice of Henry Ford.

These are critical times. The fate of democracy, the history of the next thousand years hang in the balance. The issue is not anti-Semitism. A way of life is involved. Shall we have democracy which is based upon equality and cooperation, or shall we have Nazism which is based upon slavery and repression?

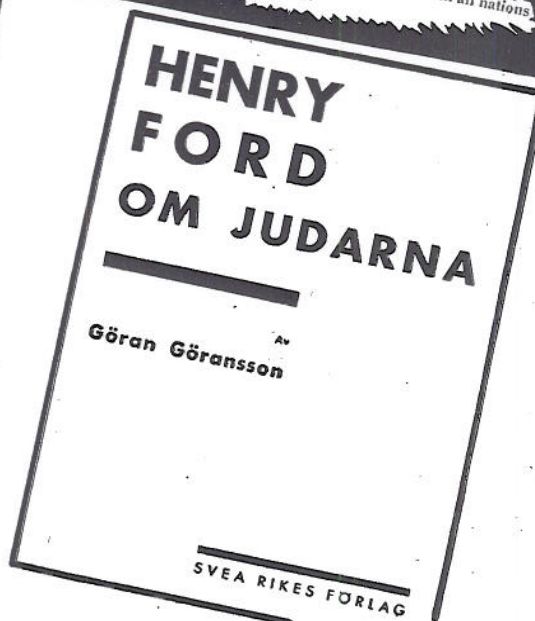
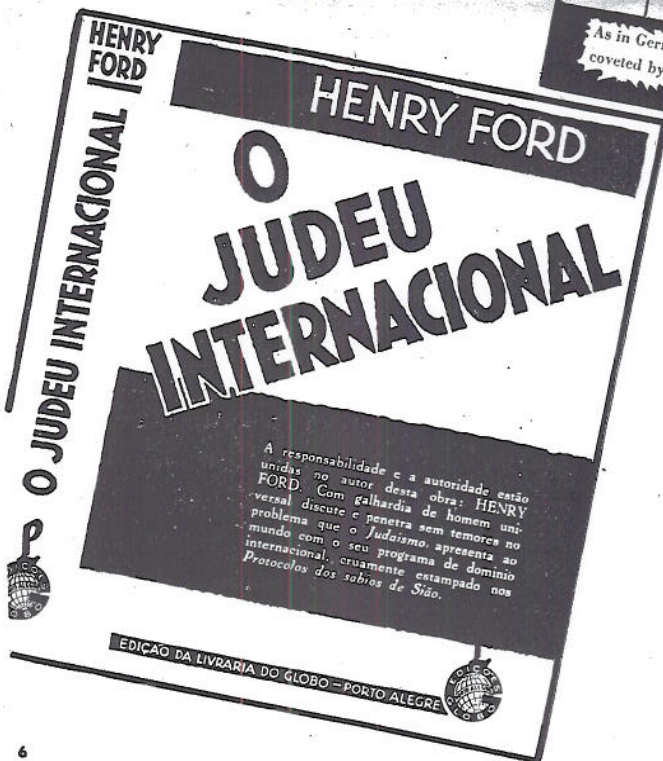
The time has come when all men must stand up and be counted. Either they are for our way of life or they are against it.

Henry Ford must speak. But he must do more than speak. He must act. He must take action in the courts to insure that his name no longer be used by the Nazi movement both here and abroad. If he refuses to do so, he stands self-condemned.

L. M. BIRKHEAD, *National Director*
Friends of Democracy, Inc.

NAZIS USE FORD'S BOOK

Nazi propagandists make up the vanguard of the German army. One of their most important single weapons is Henry Ford's *International Jew*. It has been translated into all languages, distributed in all lands. The copies of Ford's book which are reproduced on this and the next page are but a few of the millions used by Hitler's agents to create strife and disunity among the peoples whom they would conquer.



TO SELL HITLERISM.

Henry Ford
Der
internationale
Jude

**L'EBREO
INTERNAZIONALE**

di **ENRICO FORD**

questo interessantissimo libro, se espone con
toda amplitud, el problema que el Judais-
mo plantea al mundo con su programa de
dominio internacional, crudamente estam-
pado en los famosos Protocolos de los
sabios de Sión. Henry Ford, el autor de
este libro, da una idea de la impor-
tancia de este problema y se adentra en las
condiciones del

**THE WORLD'S
FOREMOST
PROBLEM**

THE INTERNATIONAL JEW

REPRINTED FROM A SERIES CURRENT IN
THE DEARBORN INDEPENDENT
1920

**EL JUDÍO
INTERNACIONAL**

POR **HENRY FORD**

En este interesantísimo libro, se expone con
toda amplitud, el problema que el Judais-
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condiciones del

ENRICO FORD

**L'EBREO
INTERNAZIONALE**

UN PROBLEMA DEL MONDO

Traduzione dall'inglese di F. NODI GEMIGNANI



CASA EDITRICE SONZOGNO — MILANO
della Società Anonima ALBERTO MATARELLI
Via Pasquale, 16
Imprimé en Italie

HENRY FORD
**Der inter-
nationale
Jude**

FORD ATTACKS JEWS

The Ford International Weekly THE DEARBORN INDEPENDENT

By the
Year One Dollar

State
City Five Cents

Dearborn, Michigan, May 22, 1920

The International Jew: The World's Problem

"Among the distinguishing mental and moral traits of the Jews may be mentioned: distaste for hard or violent physical labor; a strong family sense and philoprogenitiveness; a marked religious instinct; the courage of the prophet and martyr rather than of the pioneer and soldier; remarkable power to survive in adverse environments, combined with great ability to retain racial solidarity; capacity for exploitation, both individual and social; shrewdness and astuteness in speculation and money matters generally; an Oriental love of display and a full appreciation of the power and pleasure of social position; a very high average of intellectual ability."

THE Jew is again being singled out for critical attention throughout the world. His emergence in the financial, political and social spheres has been so complete and spectacular since the war, that scrutiny, much of it unfriendly. Persecution is not a new experience to the Jew, but intensive scrutiny of his nature and super-nationality is. He has suffered for more than 2,000 years from what may be called the instinctive anti-semitism of the other races, but this antagonism has never been intelligent nor has it been able to make itself intelligible. Nowadays, however, the Jew is being placed, as it were, under the microscope of economic observation that the reasons for his power, the reasons for his separatism, the reasons for his suffering may be defined and understood.

In Russia he is charged with being the source of Bolshevism, and in which it is perceiving the industrial revolution. He is charged with considerable substantial evidence with being the nations, and for

—The New International Encyclopedia.
ancient prophecies to the effect that the Jew will return to his own land and from that center rule the world, though not until he has undergone an assault by the united nations of mankind.

The single description which will include a larger percentage of Jews than members of any other race is this: he is in business. He may be only gathering rags and selling them, but he is in business. From the sale of old clothes to the control of international trade and finance, the Jew is supremely gifted for business. More than any other race he exhibits a decided aversion to industrial employment. Which he balances by an equally decided adaptability to trade. The Gentile boy works his way up, taking employment in the productive or technical departments; but the Jewish boy prefers to begin as messenger, salesman or clerk—anything—so long as it is connected with the commercial side of the business. An early Prussian census illustrates this characteristic: of a total population of 259,400, the Jews comprised six per cent or 16,164. Of these, 12,000 were traders and 4,164 were workmen. Of the Gentile population, the other 94 per cent, or 153,236 people, there were only 17,000 traders.

A MODERN census would show a large professional and literary class added to the traders, but no diminution of the percentage of traders and not much if any increase in the number of wage toilers. In America alone most of the big business, the trusts and the banks, the natural resources and the chief agricultural products, especially cotton and sugar, are in the control of Jewish financiers or held by Jewish firms," says

The Ford International Weekly THE DEARBORN INDEPENDENT

THE DEARBORN PUBLISHING CO.

HENRY FORD, President.
W. J. CAMERON, Vice President.
J. FORD, Secretary-Treasurer.

Twenty-first Year, Number 13, January 22, 1921.

The subscription price in the United States, its dependencies, Cuba, Mexico and Canada is \$1.50 a year, payable in U. S. funds; foreign countries, subscription rates on request. Single Copy, Five Cents.
Entered as Second-Class Matter at the Post Office at Dearborn, Michigan, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

CHANGE OF ADDRESS

To receive your copy without interruption, please observe the following:
1. Notify us at least two weeks in advance.
2. Give both old and new address.
3. Write clearly.

Avoid This Poison Gas

THERE is being spread throughout the country a subtle propaganda which is gradually smoothing the way for a movement in favor of anti-semitism.

Who'll
THE United States
either Britain
another report,
has plans which
The simplest
ing a whole
speech

On May 20, 1919, the wealth of Henry Ford and the pen of W. J. Cameron were joined to launch an all-out attack upon Jews. For a period of more than seven years Ford's International Weekly, The Dearborn Independent, featured a series of articles designed to set Christian against Jew. Ford's paper sought to convert a comparatively harmless prejudice into active fear and hatred. These articles attempted to prove that Jews were plotting to control the world. For the first time in the history of this democracy Jews were presented as a menace to civilization. Twenty years ago that was a new idea. All over the United States people talked about it, shocked but interested. But today the idea has a most familiar ring. Today it is recognized at once as the Hitler brand of anti-Semitism.

IN THE DEARBORN INDEPENDENT

Angles of Jewish Influence in American Life

The Jewish Idea Attacks Economic, Cultural and Church Traditions of the Anglo-Saxon; Invading Labor Union, College and Pulpit

How the "Jewish Question" Touches the Farm

Jewish Control of the American Theater

In 35 Years the Whole Tenor of the American Stage Has Changed. Talent Discarded for "Effects," "Extravaganza" and Lewdness

Jewish Control of the American Press

Another of the series which discusses "The World's Foremost Problem, the International Jew," the most talked-of magazine feature in the country today.

Jewish Jazz—Moron Music—Becomes Our National Music

Story of "Popular Song" Control in the United States

The Rise of the First Jewish Theatrical Trust

How art was prostituted to commerce. Famous actors revolted, but were beaten. "Give the Public what it wants" means that the public will have to take the kind of entertainment it can get

"End of the Gentiles' Times"

The Jewish hope of world control has always led Gentile downfall. Messiah a military political conqueror. Are the Jews "The People"? Have they been claiming more than their own Scriptures permit them?

Mr. Ford's Page

ARE YOU READING

The Editorials

Briefly Told

The Three Arts

and the many other features that go to make up THE DEARBORN INDEPENDENT?

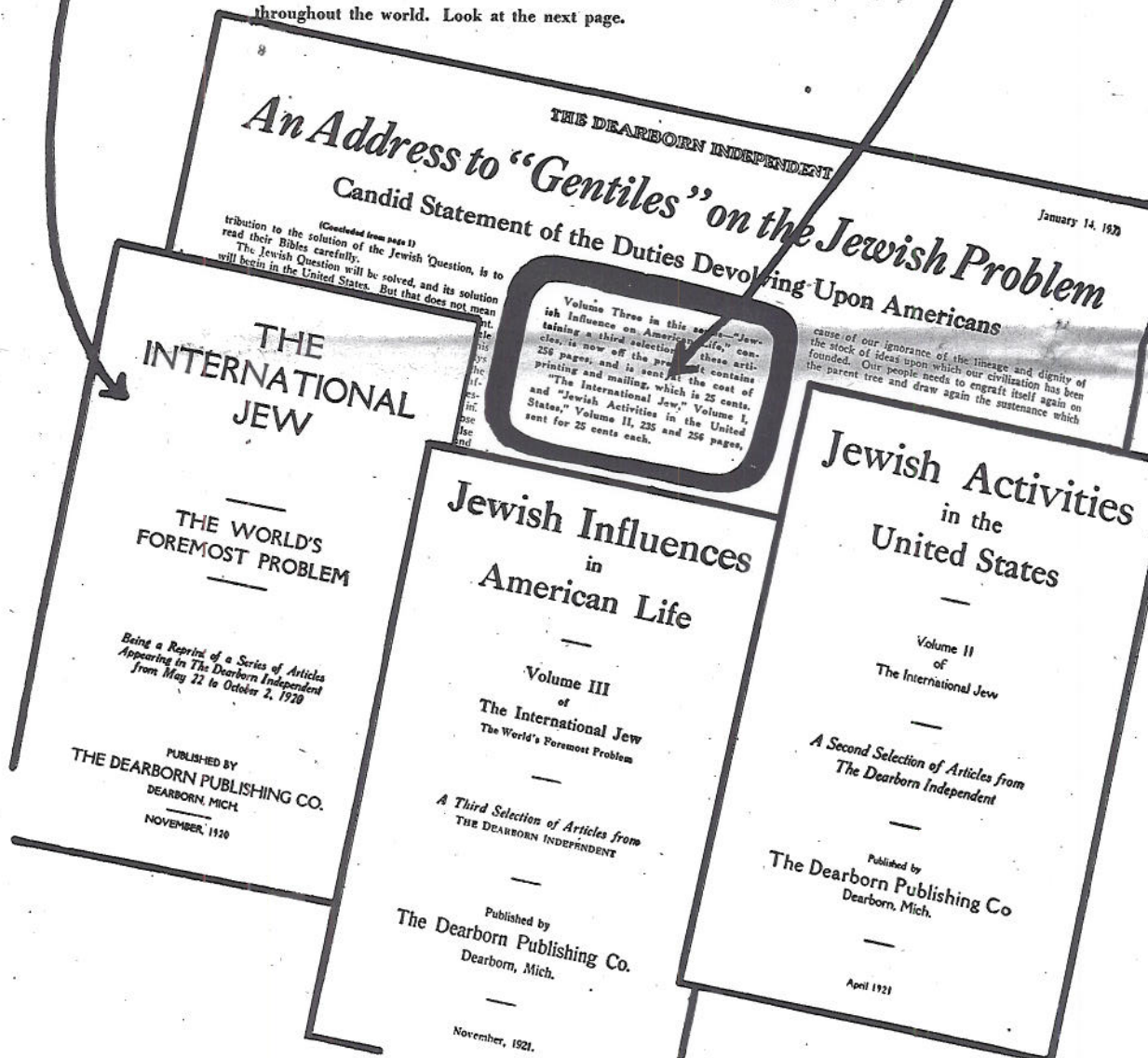
The Economic Plans of International Jews

The Protocols Accurately Foretold Many Financial Devices Recently Put in Operation

The general nature of the attack may be judged by the titles of articles shown above. All were spawned from the pen of W. J. Cameron, the editor of *The Dearborn Independent*; all were published by Henry Ford, president and owner of the magazine.

THE ARTICLES BECOME BOOKS

Ninety-one of the most vicious anti-Semitic articles from *The Dearborn Independent* were reprinted in three volumes by the Dearborn Publishing Company, another Ford property. These books, which are reproduced below, were shipped out of the Ford offices by the carload. Each issue of *The Dearborn Independent* advertised them prominently. Later they appeared under two titles only — *The International Jew* and *The Jewish Question*. These books have been translated into many languages and sold all over the world—in Germany, France, Spain, Portugal, Japan, Rumania, Sweden, England, the South American Republics. They are being sold today, both in this country and abroad. Wherever Hitler's advance guard is found spreading its disruptive propaganda, there the books will be found, usually with Ford's name prominently displayed on the cover. They have become a major force in the Nazi propaganda campaign throughout the world. Look at the next page.



AND THE BOOKS BECOME NAZI PROPAGANDA

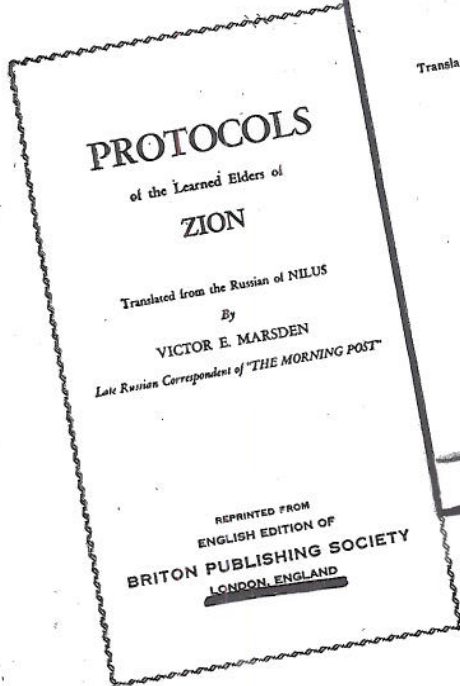
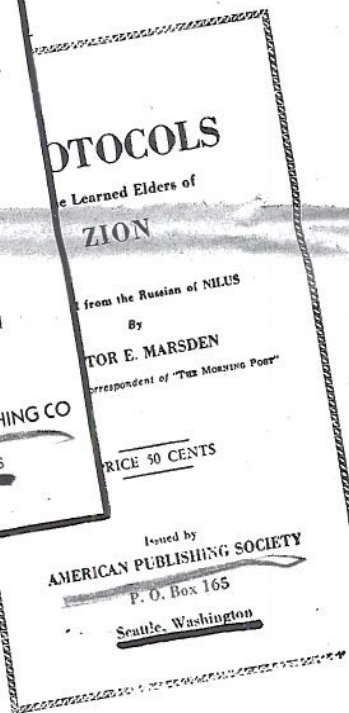
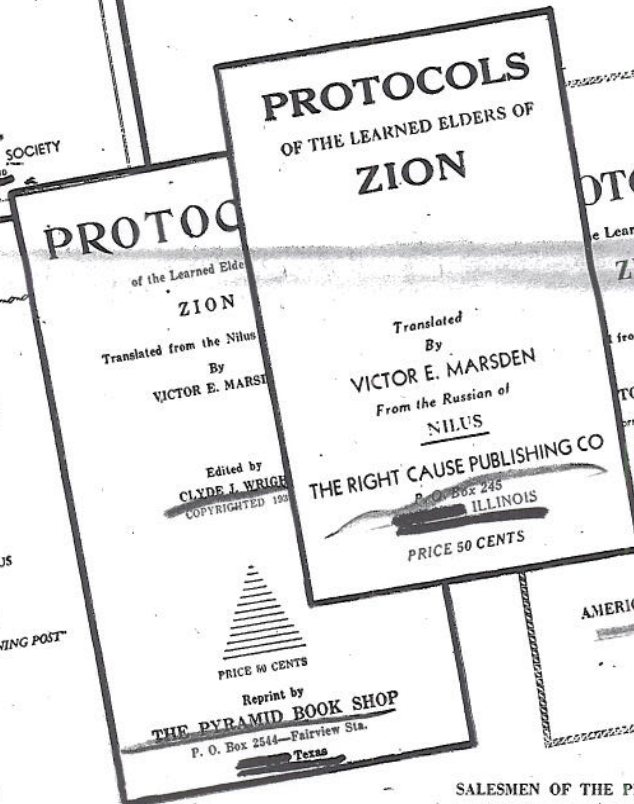
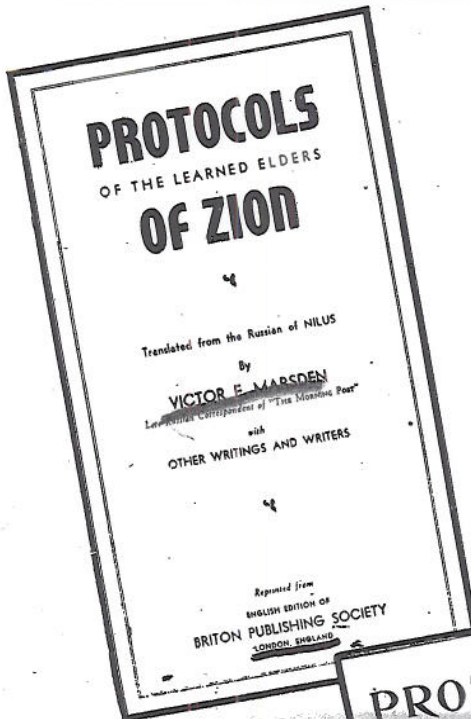


Here are a few of the editions which have been used by the Nazis. The Spanish language edition above was printed in Germany in 1936 by Hammerverlag, official Nazi publishing house. The edition at the left is in the German language. That immediately below has been distributed widely in South America. The other is the best known English edition. Although published by the Edition Publishing Society in London, this particular copy was purchased in December, 1910, from William Kullgren, Atascadero, California, who delivered it by means of the United States mail.



THE FORGED PROTOCOLS

To understand the nature of Henry Ford's attack upon Jews it is necessary to understand *The Protocols of the Learned Elders of Zion*, for this document is the basis of the "new" anti-Semitism. It was this brand of anti-Semitism, first popularized by Ford, which Adolf Hitler converted into a device of power politics. The "New Order" rests squarely upon the lie of *The Protocols*. This document relates a fantastic plot of "international Jewry" to enslave the Christian world. It has been branded a base and vicious forgery by leading Christian, Catholic and Jewish scholars. Its real purpose is obvious—to foment racial hate and national disruption. But Ford and Hitler both used *The Protocols* as the basis for their attacks upon Jews. Hitler has boasted of the efficacy of the lie. Therefore, his lie against Jews is hardly surprising. He has used the lie of *The Protocols* to "soften" the peoples he is preparing for conquest. But what of Henry Ford? What was Ford's purpose in planting this deadly seed in our American democracy?



SALESMEN OF THE PROTOCOLS

A verified list of individuals selling *The Protocols* in this country, besides those shown above, are William Dudley Pelley, Indianapolis, Indiana; N. W. Rogers, Tompkins Corners, New York; Gerald B. Winrod, Wichita, Kansas; the Anglo-Saxon Federation, Haverhill, Massachusetts; William Kullgren, Atascadero, California; Col. E. N. Sanctuary, New York City; the Christian Free Press, Glendale, California; Mrs. E. Fry, Los Angeles, California; Nationalist Press, New York City; Mrs. Schuyler, New York City; Pete Stahrenberg, New York City; Victor de Kayville, Chicago, Illinois. All copies bear Ford's name.

BUSINESSES
Are Look-
ing for
"opportunities"
More Than the
War.

The



World

DAILY.

"Circulation Books Open to All."

NEW YORK, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 17, 1921.

"Circulation Books Open to All."

Entered as Second-Class Matter
Post Office, New York, N. Y.

"PEACE" OBJECT, SAYS FORD, IN AN ATTEMPT TO JUSTIFY HIS ANTI-SEMITIC ATTITUDE

In Exclusive Interview With
World He Seeks to Explain
and Defend His Views.

IDEA BORN ON TRIP
OF HIS PEACE SHIP.

Outlines No Specific Cure for So-
Called Jewish Evil, but
Wants to Let in Light.

MOTOR CAR MAKER WHO
DEFENDS ANTI-JEW STAND.



**SPIRIT OF MOTHER
SPOKE FROM**

Buried Par-
to Ke-

Because there have been such
varying versions of Henry Ford's
attitude on the subject of anti-Semitism
and because there is speculation
as to why he should have lent
himself and his money to the anti-
Semitic force, The World sent a
special correspondent to Detroit to
obtain at first hand from Mr. Ford
the truth concerning his position
and why he had assumed it, with
such explanation and defense as he
chose to make.

In the narrative which follows it
is unnecessary for The World to dis-
avow any support of or sympathy
for the sentiments Mr. Ford chooses
to express in seeking to justify his
position.

By Joseph Jefferson O'Neill
DETROIT, Feb. 16.—Henry Ford
every with its racial program of
"omnination" is an evil influence in
America and the world.
He believes with equal sincerity
at this "international Jew"
is responsible for the most
damningest disaster—
he can come
re puts
w of the
m

Gentile
"Is your belief that the Jews are
endeavoring to control the world
based in any degree upon the so-
called protocols—these alleged secret
documents said to have been for-
mulated by the Elders of Zion? You
know of course that these have been
denounced as forgeries or inventions.
The only statements I care to make
about the protocols is that they fit
in with what is going on. They are
sixteen years old, and they have fitted
the world situation up to this time.
They fit it now."

BRITAIN WILL PAY INTEREST ON DEBT

LONDON, Feb. 16.—(Associated
Press).—Great Britain is
financing the course of the
civil year make good
the interest on the
This agreement
day Chan-
trading
him.
We
retain
the
not to
fer
might
the
time

WHO IS H. M. DAUGHERTY OF HARRISBURG

INTRODUCTION

The Protocols consist of 24 documents, first published in Russian
(1905) by Sergiy Nilus. In 1906, copies were placed in the British
Museum. Jewish authorities deny the authenticity of these documents.
In an interview (Feb. 17, 1921), given publicity in the New York
World, Mr. Henry Ford, expressing himself with regard to the Proto-
cols, said:

"THEY FIT IN WITH WHAT IS GOING ON. . . . THEY
HAVE FITTED THE WORLD SITUATION UP TO THIS
TIME. THEY FIT IT NOW."

The "Nilus" document (in Russian) was translated into English
by Victor E. Marsden, who was formerly a Russian correspondent for
the Morning Post. Mr. Marsden is quoted (Britons Pub. Soc. whose
copy was used for this re-print) as saying that during the work of
the translation, the diabolical spirit of the matter which he was
obliged to turn into English made him positively ill. The work prob-
ably cost Marsden his life.

Definition
"Protocol" means "Minutes of Procedure"—and in this case al-
leged to mean Minutes of Proceedings of the Learned Elders of Zion;
addresses delivered to an innermost circle of the Rulers of Zion.

The authenticity of The Protocols is proved as you would prove
the text in an arithmetic; as you would prove the electrician by push-
ing the electric button. The Protocols are proved in the manners, hab-
its and customs of the Jews themselves, and the results which have
followed Jewish participation in civil, social, industrial, financial and
political problems. THE JEWS HAVE LIVED UP TO THE PROTO-
COLS.

The Protocols were probably re-issued at a certain Zionist Con-
gress held at Basle in 1897, presided over by the late Father of Modern
Zionism, Theodore Herzl.

Perhaps The Protocols alone can be depended upon to reveal to
the deluded Socialists their illusion, and how they were outwitted by
an intricate intriguing plot too complex for the average mind to in-

In twenty-two short words Ford made a tremendous
contribution to Nazism. During the last twenty years,
wherever *The Protocols* have been published in the
English language, Ford's endorsement appears on the
first page of the book, set apart in bold-face type as
shown above. By using his endorsement the publishers
endow *The Protocols* with the power and prestige of
the name of Ford.

Ford first made the above statement in an authorized
interview with his old friend, J. J. O'Neill. Six years
later he publicly admitted that he had learned *The
Protocols* were "gross forgeries." But his original state-
ment gave the impetus which sold, and is still selling,
millions of copies of this document which is the basis
of Nazi propaganda.

THE PROTOCOLS AGREE

Their words differ slightly, but Ford's *International Jew*, Hitler's *Mein Kampf* and *The Protocols* tell the same story. All three accuse the Jews of seeking to dominate the world. The surprise in this package is that Hitler actually uses the same plan he attributes to Jews. By means of that plan *he* is working to dominate the world, while trying to direct the fear and hatred of the world *against* the Jews.

WAR

Henry Ford:

"Jewish conspirators planned the world war."

Adolf Hitler:

"Thanks to his international influence, he (the Jew) ensnares with a net of enemies those peoples which put up a too violent resistance against the enemy from within, and he drives them into war..."

The Protocols:

"We must be in a position to respond to every act of opposition by war with the neighbors of that country which dares to oppose us..."

Henry Ford:

"There has been established a secret empire, an invisible super-government of the Jews."

Adolf Hitler:

"The final aims of the Jewish fight which limit themselves not only to the economic conquest of this world, but which also demand the political subjection of the latter..."

The Protocols:

"By all these means we shall so wear down the non-Jews that they will be compelled to offer us international power of a nature that by its position will enable us without any violence gradually to absorb all the state forces of the world and to form a super-government."

Henry Ford:

"Jew conspirators control the press and news agencies."

Adolf Hitler:

"...the second weapon in the service of Jewry is added: the press... he is in a position to produce and to conduct that power which under the name of 'public opinion' is better known today than it was a few decades ago."

The Protocols:

"Through the press we have gained the power to influence while remaining ourselves in the shade."

SUPER- GOVERNMENT

THE PRESS

WITH HITLER AND FORD

MONEY

Henry Ford:

"Finances of the world are controlled by the Jews."

Adolf Hitler:

"Money transactions and trade have now completely become his (the Jew's) monopoly."

The Protocols:

"In our hands is the greatest power of our day — gold; in two days we can procure from our store houses any quantity we may please."

RELIGION

Henry Ford:

"The Jew is against the Gentile scheme of things."

Adolf Hitler:

"Religion is ridiculed (by the Jew), customs and morality are presented as outlived..."

The Protocols:

"When we come into our kingdom it will be undesirable for us that there should exist any other religion than ours... We must therefore sweep away all other forms of belief."

AGRICULTURE

Henry Ford:

"The Protocol says: 'It is necessary for industry to deplete the land both of laborers and capital.' Has that been done? Certainly."

Adolf Hitler:

"The cup is filled to overflowing when he (the Jew) draws also the land and the soil into the circle of his mercenary objects..."

The Protocols:

"As landed proprietors... can still be harmful to us from the fact that they are self-sufficing in the resources upon which they live, it is essential therefore for us at whatever cost to deprive them of their land."

AMUSEMENTS

Henry Ford:

"The Theatre has long been a part of the Jewish program for the guidance of public taste and the influencing of the public mind... Not only the 'legitimate' stage, so-called, but the motion picture industry... is also Jew-controlled."

Adolf Hitler:

"In the domain of culture he infects art, literature, theatre..."

The Protocols:

"In order that the masses themselves may not guess what they are about we further distract them with amusements."

THE NAZIS SPEND AMERICAN DOLLARS

THE NEW YORK TIMES, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 20, 1922.

BERLIN HEARS FORD IS BACKING HITLER

Bavarian Anti-Semitic Chief Has American's Portrait and Book in His Office.

SPENDS MONEY LAVISHLY

One German Paper Appeals to the United States Ambassador to Make Investigation.

Copyright, 1922, by The New York Times Company. Special Cable to The New York Times.

BERLIN, Dec. 19.—A rumor is current here that Henry Ford, the American automobile manufacturer, is financing Adolf Hitler's nationalist and anti-Semitic movement in Munich. Indeed, the Berlin Tageblatt has made an appeal to the American Ambassador in Berlin to investigate and interfere.

Doubtless there is some ground for suspicion that Hitler is spending foreign money for the paper marks his admirers throughout Germany contribute toward his movement would hardly suffice to pay for such large expenditures as his personal and business establishments require. His apocryphal headquarters in Munich are splendidly furnished and his organization employs a host of highly paid housemaids and officials.

Last Sunday Hitler reviewed the so-called Storming Battalion attached to his organization, numbering about 1,000 young men in brand new uniforms and all armed with revolvers and black-jacks, which, however, they carried concealed. Naturally, peaceful citizens ask who has paid for these uniforms and arms, who defrayed the heavy expenses of the six meetings Hitler held the same day in all parts of Munich and who paid for the two powerful, brand-new autos in which Hitler and his staff hurried from and to the meetings.

The wall beside his desk in Hitler's private office is decorated with a large picture of Henry Ford, the one of the six meetings Hitler held the same day in all parts of Munich and who paid for the two powerful, brand-new autos in which Hitler and his staff hurried from and to the meetings.

The wall beside his desk in Hitler's private office is decorated with a large picture of Henry Ford, the one of the six meetings Hitler held the same day in all parts of Munich and who paid for the two powerful, brand-new autos in which Hitler and his staff hurried from and to the meetings.

ANTI-SEMITIC PLOTS

THE NEW YORK TIMES, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1923.

SAYS FORD AIDS ROYALISTS.

Auer Charges Financial Help to Bavarian Anti-Semites.

Special to The New York Times.

MUNICH, Feb. 7.—Henry Ford was accused of financing a Bavarian monarchist revolution by Herr Auer, Vice President of the Bavarian Diet, who came to Berlin today to report to President Ebert on the situation. Herr Auer informed The Tribune that Henry Ford's financial aid as well as moral backing had been given to Bavarian revolution-makers during the past year because a part of the program of Herr Hitler, leader of the Monarchists, is the extermination of the Jews in Germany.

Herr Auer, who twice escaped assassination by Bavarian Monarchists, in commenting on the arrest of two of Herr Hitler's lieutenants, on whom French francs and American dollars were found, said:

"The Bavarian Diet has long had information that the Hitler movement was partly financed by an American anti-Semitic chief, who is Henry Ford. Mr. Ford's interest in the Bavarian anti-Semitic movement began a year ago when one of Ford's agents, Joseph Jacobson, came in contact with Herr Hitler. Shortly after Herr Eberhart, Ford's agent, returned to America and immediately Mr. Ford's money began coming to Munich."

Herr Hitler openly boasts of Mr. Ford's support and praises Mr. Ford not as a great individualist but as a great nationalist. A photograph of Mr. Ford hangs in Herr Hitler's quarters in Constance, which is the centre of the monarchist movement.

HEARD MUNICH OVATION WAS PLANNED FOR FORD

Auer, Bavarian Socialist, Thus Testifies in a Libel Suit Brought by Hitler.

Copyright, 1922, by The New York Times Company. Special Cable to The New York Times.

BERLIN, June 22.—Henry Ford was to have been received, like a King if he ever came to Munich. It was testified by the Bavarian Socialist, Herr Auer, leader of a revolution in Bavaria and subsequently nearly assassinated by anti-Semitic Nationalists in the libel suit of Adolf Hitler, leader of the Bavarian Fascists, against Stephen Grossmann, the radical editor of the Berlin pink weekly, Das Tageblatt.

The paper had printed a charge that Hitler's National Socialist organization had received money support from Ford, as well as from Bavarian and other German capitalists of industry with anti-Semitic inclinations.

Auer testified that he had received credit reports from many sources that Henry Ford played a big role in the National Socialist Party. Having no confidence in the Bavarian Government, he had reported his information to "an investigator in the National Government."

He told that Ford played a big part in the Bavarian Fascist movement, but he was not only one of the greatest industrialists of America, but one of the decisive personages in the French front syndicate.

Auer continued:

"This double position of Ford in American and French industry and the attitude of the National Socialist Party toward him, which is the centre of the monarchist movement."

"HEINRICH" FORD IDOL OF BAVARIA FASCISTI CHIEF

Anti-Jewish Articles Circulate by Millions.

BY RAYMOND FENDRICK.

(Chicago Tribune Foreign News Service.)

MUNICH, March 7.—"Heinrich" Ford of Detroit will have 100 per cent moral support of Adolf Hitler's Deutschen Arbeiterpartei if he runs for President.

"I wish that I could send some of my shock troops to Chicago and other big American cities to help in the election," the young leader of the Bavarian Fascist party said grimly. "We look upon Heinrich Ford as the leader of the growing Fascist movement in America. We admire particularly his anti-Jewish policy which is the Bavarian Fascist platform. We have just had his anti-Jewish articles translated and published. The book is being circulated to millions throughout Germany."

"The International Jew."

The articles which Herr Hitler referred to evidently were from the Dearborn Independent. They have been published in two volumes by Hammer-Verlag of Leipzig and are displayed in every bookshop in southern Germany. The title is "The International Jew," with Henry Ford's name on the front page as the author.

If Mr. Ford is not the angel of Herr Hitler's Fascist, in spite of story of the Bavarian government to the contrary, huge sums are coming from somewhere.

"None the less, money came from America. That Henry Ford, the famous motor-car manufacturer, gave money to the National-Socialists, directly or indirectly, has never been disputed. Ford is an anti-Semite, and a National-Socialist agent, Luedecke by name, made a journey to America in 1925, in order to get money from him."

This statement is reproduced from Konrad Heiden's biography of Hitler.

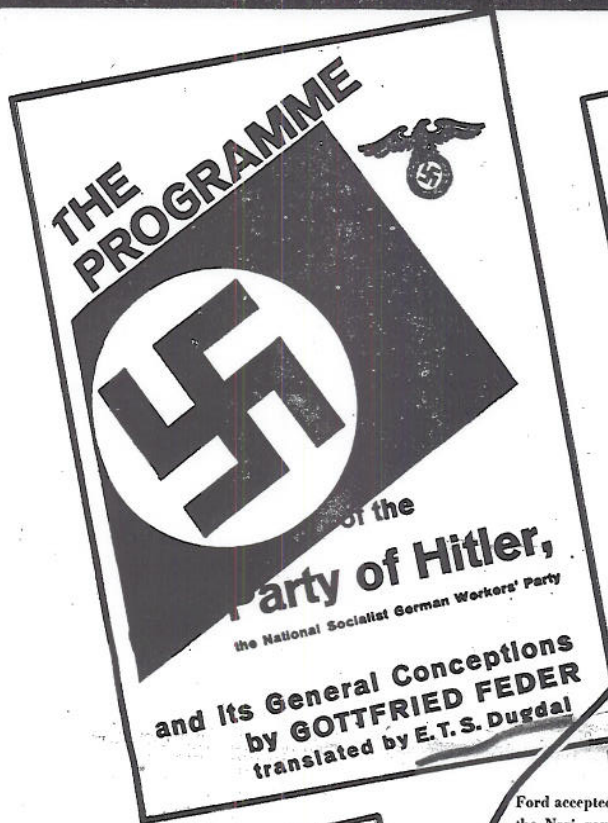
There is no doubt that the Nazi movement during its early days was partially financed with American money. Competent authorities have testified that Henry Ford contributed generously. After Hitler's November putsch in Munich, Herr Auer, vice-president of the Bavarian Diet testified before Ebert, president of Germany, that "the Hitler movement was partly financed by an American anti-Semitic leader, who is Henry Ford." He testified further that "Herr Hitler openly boasts of Mr. Ford's support and praises Mr. Ford, not as a great individualist but as a great anti-Semite." Konrad Heiden, who is generally conceded to be the greatest authority on the early days of the Nazi movement, wrote: "That Henry Ford gave money to the National Socialists . . . has never been disputed."

Hitler has shown his admiration for Ford in a number of ways. Each of the news stories reproduced above notes that

Ford's photograph occupies "the place of honor" in Hitler's office in the Brown House. Each notes that the tables outside the office are piled high with the German translation of a book bearing the name of Henry Ford on its cover. Raymond Fendrick reported (see above) Hitler as saying: "We have just had his anti-Jewish articles translated and published. The book is being circulated to millions throughout Germany." The book to which Hitler refers is *The International Jew*. Thus, it appears that Hitler owes Ford more than mere financial support. Ford's *The International Jew* made invaluable propaganda for Hitler's growing movement.

When Ford campaigned for the presidential nomination in the United States, Hitler publicly expressed his gratitude. "I wish," he said, "that I could send my shock troops to Chicago and other big American cities to help in the elections. We look upon Heinrich Ford as the leader of the growing Fascist movement."

IN APPRECIATION OF HENRY FORD



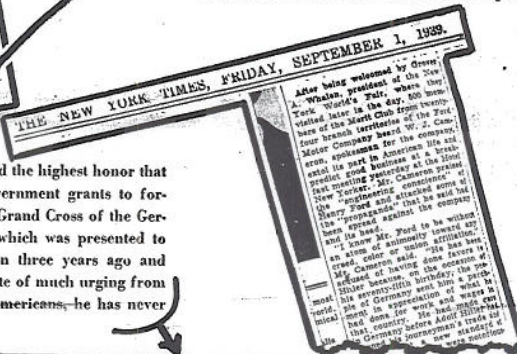
quantity of production, pay his employees well, so that they may be able to purchase goods freely, must always be thinking of improvements and renewals of plant and trading methods. If he puts all this first in his business, he is 'supplying the necessities of life' in the best and highest sense, and profits will come of themselves without his making them his first object. The first and most important thing is to supply the necessities of life in the highest sense. — Krupp.

Example of this kind of industry which stands firmly high, — Krupp, Kirdorf, Abbe, Mannesmann, Siemens, and numerous others.

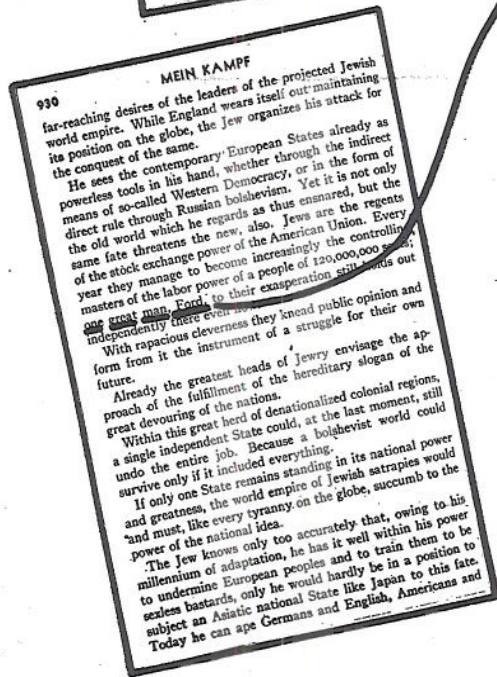
The character of such businesses is altogether different from that of the personally controlled by men of high moral character, but even more so.

So long as...

Henry Ford was the only American mentioned in the original program of the Nazi party. In this official party document he was characterized as the best type of manufacturer, the type who is "supplying the necessities of life in the highest sense." Again in *Mein Kampf*, the handbook of Nazism, Ford is the only American to be mentioned favorably. He was honored as the "one great man" who "still holds out" against the Jews. It is not difficult to understand why Hitler is pleased to have Ford "hold out" in this democracy which he intends to "divide and conquer."



Ford accepted the highest honor that the Nazi government grants to foreigners, the Grand Cross of the German Eagle, which was presented to him less than three years ago and which, in spite of much urging from prominent Americans, he has never repudiated.



"T. R." SCORES FORD IN LAST WAR

THE NORTH WAR WEEKLY

BY GEORGE HARVEY

One year: Two dollars.

Six months: One dollar.

WEEK ENDING AUG. 3, 1918

NO. 31

VOL. 1

Henry Ford To The Bar

"TREASON" is defined in part by the Constitution of the United States as "adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort."

Edward A. Rumely was for years the secret agent of the German Government. He acquired the *Evening Mail* of New York with money furnished by that Government. He conducted that newspaper in the interest of Germany. He made under oath false reports respecting the true ownership of the paper. He is now under indictment for perjury, pending the probable formulation of other charges. He is now at large, under bail of \$35,000 in the form of Liberty bonds furnished by an unnamed person.

Rumely's close, if not closest, friend during the past six years has been Henry Ford.

Shortly before his arrest on July 8, Rumely became aware that the Federal authorities in Washington had come into possession of evidence proving his crime. He went at once to Detroit to seek the aid of his powerful friend in an endeavor to avoid paying the penalty. He brought away a pledge from Ford to help him in every possible way.

That pledge was kept. Ford immediately brought to bear his great influence in Washington through the medium of a high official of the Government. Meanwhile, Rumely himself succeeded in obtaining from an influential official source assurance of the delay which he strongly desired:

On July 8, at the instance of Attorney Gen-

eral Merton E. Lewis of the State of New York, and to the complete surprise of the Alien Property Custodian, Rumely was arrested and indicted and now awaits trial. The Alien Property Custodian is in control of the property and the Department of Justice has taken charge of the prosecution of the case.

That is a brief summary of the facts. They speak for themselves. Edward A. Rumely was a paid agent of a Power with which the United States was at war. In common with that Power, he was an enemy. Henry Ford "adhered" to him. In the interest of that Power, Rumely committed a crime under the statutes. Henry Ford gave him such "aid" as he could give him to enable him to escape the penalty of his transgression.

What is that if not treason? And what is the President going to do about it? Hardly three weeks before the arrest of Edward A. Rumely, Henry Ford went directly from a long conference with the same Rumely to the White House and when he emerged he announced that he had become a candidate for United States Senator at the "urgent insistence" of the President. In the absence of denial, the President stands today as his sponsor before the people of Michigan and of the country.

The facts are absolutely as stated. If confirmation be required, the President can obtain it from his own trusted subordinates.

What, we repeat, is he going to do? What can he do? What will he do? We cannot doubt for an instant that the answer will come promptly, unequivocally, clear and true, after a manner befitting a President and a patriot.

George Harvey, American ambassador to England under Woodrow Wilson, publicly accused Ford of aiding Edward A. Rumley, notorious German agent during the last war. The newspapers were full of the case of Rumley, then editor of *The Evening Mail*. After his indictment Ford went down to Washington in his behalf. Ford had been his close friend for six years. Even "Teddy" Roosevelt went to Detroit at that time to speak about Ford's peculiar brand of patriotism. He said: "In my view the fact that Ford in an enormously wealthy man ought not to give him immunity from the

law..." (The words have a timely ring.) Further on in his speech, shown on the lower part of the next page, "T. R." said, in reference to Ford: "There is nothing in the world that would help Germany as much or give her so much heart in her struggle for the overthrow of liberty and democracy as the belief that men professing such sentiments would have part in the peace negotiations..." Again, these words might have been uttered yesterday to scourge the Ford, Lindbergh, Wheeler group which gives Germany "heart in her struggle for the overthrow of liberty and democracy" today.

FOR ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA

but no service he can thus render the government can offset the frightful damage he did our people by the lavish use he made of his enormous wealth in a gigantic and profoundly anti-American propaganda against preparedness and against our performance of international duty during the two and a half years before we entered the war.

THE NORTH AMERICAN REVIEW'S WAR WEEKLY

Theodore Roosevelt on Ford

Every loyal American citizen in Michigan should read the last two numbers of Mr. George Harvey's WAR WEEKLY. In these numbers there are quotations from Mr. Henry Ford's speeches made two years ago and again since we entered the war. Mr. Ford has not questioned the accuracy of these quotations given by Mr. Harvey. Speaking of American flags over his own factory Mr. Ford said: "I don't believe in the flag. When the war is over these flags shall come down, never to go up again."

The sedition act, approved by President Wilson, inflicts a maximum punishment of twenty years in the penitentiary for any man who while we are at war utters "Language intended to bring the flag of the United States into contempt or disrepute."

During the last year many poor and ignorant men have been convicted and sentenced for using language thus forbidden by law. In my view the fact that Mr. Ford is an enormously wealthy man ought not to give him immunity from the law, if he cannot show that he did not use the language quoted in the WAR WEEKLY. But whether or not amenable to the law, no patriotic American can afford to put in the Senate, perhaps to help negotiate the peace treaty, a man who announces that as soon as peace comes he wishes to haul down the American flag and never again to hoist it. To send such a man to the Senate professing such sentiments under existing conditions would give the enemy a wholly wrong idea of the pacific sentiment of our country.

There is nothing in the world which would now help Germany as much or give her as much heart in her struggle for the overthrow of liberty and democracy as the belief that men professing such sentiments would have part in the peace negotiations on behalf of this country.

Among the further utterances of Mr. Ford (as given in the WAR WEEKLY) is one that "he does not believe in patriotism" and that "he does not care any more for the United States than China or Hindoostan."

The man who does not believe in patriotism is not fit to live in this country, still less to represent it in the Senate.

If these words of Mr. Ford mean anything, then Mr. Ford is unpatriotic and has no more right to sit in the United States Senate than a Hindoo or a Chinaman. Unless Mr. Ford can show that he never uttered these words, no man worthy to be called an American, and, least of all, any religious or patriotic man, can afford to support him for the Senate.

Mr. Ford has been given immensely valuable war contracts of the government. No doubt he has executed them as well as the thousands of other contractors who now render service to the government for pay, but no service he can thus render the government can offset the frightful damage he did our people by the lavish use he made of his enormous wealth in a gigantic and profoundly anti-American propaganda against preparedness and against our performance of international duty during the two and a half years before we entered the war. This crusade against righteousness included the sending of the ridiculous "peace ship" to Europe. This particular manifestation was too absurd even to do harm, but so far as it had an effect at all it encouraged Germans to believe that we were as neutral between right and wrong as Pontius, and that as far as we were concerned she could safely proceed with wrongdoing because we held the scales of judgment even between the wrongdoer and his victim.

The crusade also included an extraordinary series of advertisements issued long after the *Lusitania* was sunk, in which Mr. Ford violently opposed and denounced preparedness, advocated and approved the McLeMore resolution, and announced that it was our duty to keep out of war and not merely himself kept silent about the wrongdoing of Germany, but assailed those who set forth this wrongdoing on the ground that they "Had bred racial hatred by the printing of incendiary news stories and articles." It may well be doubted whether this propaganda did not do more damage to the American people than the propaganda carried on at the same time by Ambassador Bernstorff. If we had seen our duty and had fully prepared during those two and a half years either we would never have had to enter the war or we would have brought it to a close immediately after we entered it.

It may well be doubted whether this propaganda did not do more damage to the American people than the propaganda carried on at the same time by Ambassador Bernstorff.

FORD RECAPANTS

New York, July 14, 1927.

LETTER FROM HENRY FORD
TO MR. EARL J. DAVIS

FORD MOTOR COMPANY.
Dearborn, Mich.
June 30, 1927.

MR. EARL J. DAVIS,
Detroit, Michigan.

MY DEAR SIR:
I hereby approve of the attached statement and authorize you and Mr. Joseph Palma to deliver same to Louis Marshall, of New York City.

Yours respectfully,
JAMES H. HARRIS, Secy.

Yours respectfully,
HENRY FORD.

STATEMENT BY HENRY FORD

TO LOUIS MARSHALL

For some time past I have given consideration to the series of articles concerning Jews which since 1920 have appeared in *The Dearborn Independent*. Some of them have been reprinted in pamphlet form under the title of "The International Jew". Although both publications are my property, it goes without saying that in the multitude of my activities it has been impossible for me to devote personal attention to their management or to keep informed as to their contents. It has therefore inevitably followed that the conduct and policies of these publications had to be delegated to men whom I placed in charge of them and upon whom I relied implicitly.

To my great regret I have learned that Jews generally, and particularly those of this country, not only resent these publications as promoting anti-Semitism, but regard me as their enemy. Trusted friends with whom I have conferred recently have assured me in all sincerity that in their opinion the character of the charges and insinuations made against the Jews, both individually and collectively, contained in *The Dearborn Independent* and which have been reprinted in the pamphlets mentioned, justified the righteous indignation manifested by Jews everywhere toward me because of the mental anguish occasioned by the unprovoked reflections sent upon them.

This has led me to direct my personal attention to this subject, in order to ascertain the exact nature of these articles. As a result of this survey I confess that I am deeply mortified that this journal, which is intended to be constructive and not destructive, has been made the medium for circulating exploded fictions for giving currency to the so-called "prophets of the Wise Men of Zion, which have been demonstrated as I learn to be gross forgeries."

And the Jews have not been accused in a conspiracy to control the capital and the industries of the world, besides laying at their door many offences against decency, public order and good morals.

...the general nature, to say nothing of the forbidden

I had I appreciated even the general nature, to say nothing of the details, of these utterances, I would have forbidden their recitation without a moment's hesitation because of their exaltation of the virtues of the Jewish people and of their exaltation of the virtues of their ancestors have done for civilization of what they and their ancestors have done for civilization and for mankind and toward the development of commerce and industry of their sobriety and diligence, their benevolence and their unselfish interest in the public welfare.

Of course there are black sheep in every flock, as there are among men of all races, creeds and nationalities who are at times individuals, and I therefore join in condemning unreservedly all wholesale denunciations and attacks.

Those who know me can bear witness that it is not in my nature to inflict insult upon and to occasion pain to anybody, and that it has been my effort to free myself from prejudice. Because of that I frankly confess that I have been greatly shocked at the kind of my study and examination of the files of *The Dearborn Independent*. I deem it to be my duty entitled "The International Jew". I deem it to be my duty as an honorable man to make amends for the wrong done to the Jews as fellow-men and brothers, by asking their forgiveness for the harm that I have unintentionally committed, by retracing so far as lies within my power the offensive charges laid at their door by these publications, and by giving them the unequalled assurance that henceforth they may look to me for friendship and goodwill.

it is needless to add that the pamphlets which have been distributed throughout the country and in every way possible be withdrawn from circulation, that in every way possible I will make it known that they have no unqualified disapproval and that the *Manchester Guardian* independent will be conducted under such auspices the articles reflecting upon the Jews will never again appear in its columns.

Finally, let me add that this statement is made on my own initiative and wholly in the interest of right and justice and in accordance with what I regard as my solemn duty as a man and as a citizen.

HENRY FORD.

Dearborn, Mich., June 30, 1927.

Ford apologized to the Jews on July 14, 1927. He admitted that *The Dearborn Independent* and *The International Jew* were his property, but he pleaded that "in the multitude of my activities . . . it has been impossible for me . . . to keep informed as to their contents." He continued: "Had I appreciated even the general nature, to say nothing of the details of these utterances, I would have forbidden their circulation without a moment's hesitation."

THE NEW YORK TIMES. FRIDAY, JUNE 10, 1921.

[illegible]

have a loan and that Ford is a Jew
hater anyway.
No Jew had succeeded in getting the
better of Mr. Ford. No Jew had the
chance to refuse him a loan. No Jew
can say that he ever got anything but
the warmest kind of a man-in-man deal
from Mr. Ford as thousands of Jewish
Ford employees can testify.

to you about.
"The Dearborn Independent is Henry Ford's own paper and he authorizes every statement occurring therein. One

Yet only six years earlier Henry Ford authorized a statement issued by his secretary, E. G. Liebhold, saying that "*The Dearborn Independent is Henry Ford's own paper and he authorizes every statement occurring therein.*" That statement was released to the press June 10, 1921, almost two years after the campaign was launched against the Jews in "Henry Ford's own paper" and a year after the publication of *The International Jew* which was advertised weekly in *The Dearborn Independent*. "Mr. Ford's page" appeared in each issue, often in a spot close to the anti-Semitic article of the week, and yet he disclaimed knowledge of the campaign. Is it possible? Possible, perhaps, but not probable.

he Ford International Week!

Mr. Ford's Page--Editorials--Short Features

There is as usual the splendid variety of editorial features, interesting illustrations and short bits of worth-while information.

Mr. Ford's Page
Many Men of Many Minds
Briefly Told

FORD'S FRIENDS TESTIFY AGAINST HIM

THE NEW HENRY FORD

since the beginning of the World War. He told me in 1916 that he would not be in favor of resisting even invasion by armed force. He took the extreme pacifist position. After America entered the war he perhaps contributed more to its prosecution than any other civilian. He now believes that we shall be most likely to have peace if we have the strongest navy in the world.

As a presidential candidate, Ford would, of course, have the bitter opposition of the Jews because of the long series of anti-Jew articles that he published in his weekly paper, the *Dearborn Independent*. There has been much speculation as to the cause of his opposition to the Jews. Ford himself told me how he came to embark on the campaign against them. He said he was told things by a Jew on the cruise of [354]

FORD AND THE PRESIDENCY

the Peace Ship that caused him to print the articles. "Almost everything we have printed was told to me then," he said. What he apparently meant was that disclosures were made to him that resulted in the preparation of the articles.

During the months that I was in Ford's office obtaining the material for this book, Ford often talked to me about the Jews. He gave me two leather-bound books composed of articles printed in the *Independent* and asked me to read them. He quickly learned that I did not share his views. As I felt that I could not change his attitude and was sure he could not change mine, I tried to keep away from the subject as much as I could and replied as briefly as possible to whatever he said. One evening, the subject came up again, and when I expressed the usual dissent [355]

E. C. Pipp, first editor of *The Dearborn Independent* and one of Ford's oldest friends, resigned his job when he learned that his employer was determined to launch an anti-Jewish campaign. Read what he said in his book

and in his paper, reproduced below. And read the testimony of James Martin Miller, another friend and biographer of Ford. It was no secret to Ford's friends and associates that he planned an attack upon Jews.

"THE NEW HENRY FORD" By ALLAN BENSON [354]

ANTI-JEW STAND EXPLAINED BY FORD

It will be no difficulties on that score. The Jews themselves will be educated in the world into which they have intruded. It is the duty of the American people to educate them. It is the duty of the American people to educate them. It is the duty of the American people to educate them.

Pocatello, Idaho, July 9, 1925.

Honorable Samuel Untermyer
Equitable Life Building,
New York City

My dear Mr. Untermyer:— You will remember me as a Washington newspaper correspondent and Consul General to France under Roosevelt.

I wrote a book about Ford, unfortunately sent to do it by book publishers in heat of the Ford presidential talk. I tell about his anti-Jew propaganda, quoting him in that book as with him a very great deal. Ford personally knew all about the attack on the Jews made in the *Dearborn Independent*. I never had a visit with him, at lunch or dinner or when he did not talk about the Jews and his campaign against them. He

Very sincerely yours,
JAMES MARTIN MILLER

are controlled by the Jews—cooper, for instance. We have seen the same thing in the case of the Jews. The Jews are the only people in the world who are not given in good time. When they are needed they will be given. My life is devoted to peace. Peace is the real purpose behind this educational campaign. I asked Mr. Ford if he did not feel that it was dangerous to America to cause feelings to be aroused between Gentiles and Jews such as might be aroused by the articles which his paper is publishing. The answer to that question is that Ford replied: "I have not heard of any conflict between Jews and Gentiles started by these articles, and there is no reason why there should be any conflict. The way to accomplish anything is not the way to accomplish anything. If the *Dearborn Independent* articles were based on clean facts they would stop. No, there is no reason why there should be any conflict."

The Dearborn Independent

The Ford International Weekly
Published by
THE DEARBORN PUBLISHING CO.
Dearborn, Michigan.
HENRY FORD, President.
C. J. FORD, Vice-President.
E. C. PIPP, Editor.
Nineteenth Year, Number 11, January 11, 1919.

PIPP'S WEEKLY

think it is very far off. About my leaving Ford, I am certain of the facts. I did not go to work on the Ford paper until after the war. I never had an unpleasant word with Ford or his men. Yet it was the most depressing place I was ever in. There was so much intriguing and backbiting that one could feel only uncomfortable in the atmosphere. There is so much difference between looking at the Ford organization from the outside and from the inside that it made me feel life was too short to stay in. But that was only general. Specifically, I knew Ford was getting ready to attack the Jews. I knew he was setting up a claim that the Jews had brought on war for profit, and that he had nothing on which to base the claim, no proof. He was becoming insistent on launching the campaign, and I didn't want to be a party to it.

Then, to my surprise, Ford permitted his men to continue the distribution of the old books attacking the Jews, and compiling the later articles into a new book. With the word sent to all Jews of the world that he was going to stop attacking them, the very nature of the man would leave him net to let anyone have his own way entirely. Pipp told me that the Jews were still strong about him, and Jewish influence still strong about him. He permitted the Jew-haters in his employ to go on distributing the old articles. The old hatred is there, the old influence is there, and all we have to say to the Jews is, if Ford ever gets into power, look out!

the young man.
Last week you laid considerable responsibility for the anti-Jewish articles in the *Dearborn Independent* to W. J. Cameron; who is the responsible man, Cameron or Liebold?

Liebold also directs the business end of the paper. Cameron recently tried to shake off Liebold's supervision of the editorial and had Ford left things as they were, for the present at least, with Liebold supreme as far as the paper goes. The final responsibility is with Mr. Ford himself, for he pays for it and directs the men handling the paper to get in an anti-Jewish article every week. It is a great deal of stretching to get something to write about.

CAMERON--THE VOICE

A TALK GIVEN ON THE
Ford Sunday Evening Hour

Some Ford Philosophy

By W. J. CAMERON
January 12, 1941

Number 16 of the 1940-41 Series broadcast
over the Nation-Wide Network of the
Columbia Broadcasting System from Detroit

FORD MOTOR COMPANY
Dearborn, Michigan

W. J. Cameron, able editor of *The Dearborn Independent*, and Ford spokesman for more than twenty years, was largely responsible for the success of Henry Ford's anti-Semitic campaign, the campaign which made the name of Ford a powerful tool in the Nazi movement. Therefore, perhaps it is fitting that whenever his employer has been cornered, Cameron "takes the rap" for him. This was true when Herman Bernstein, editor of *The Day*, brought suit against Ford for defamation of his name in *The Dearborn Independent*. In the affidavit shown below, Cameron swore that he wrote the piece and Ford swore he knew nothing about it. In the now famous apology to Jews in 1927 Ford passed the responsibility to "men whom I placed in charge."

But Ford went beyond mere evasion in a statement to Louis Marshall in 1928. This meeting, as reported by *The New York Times*, took place about six months after the apology. Since the use of Ford's name in *The Protocols* had not been stopped and since *The International Jew* was still being sold, Jewish leaders protested that Ford was not carrying out his promises. Ford assured Marshall that *The Dearborn Independent* no longer existed and asserted that Cameron, its editor, was "no longer in the employ of the Ford organization." But the Sunday evening radio voice of Ford is still William J. Cameron. Today, as then, Cameron is one of the three most important employees of Ford. Today, as then, he is the VOICE of Ford and presents Ford's views to the public.

A TALK GIVEN ON THE
Ford Sunday Evening Hour

Ford for Defense

By W. J. CAMERON
March 23, 1941

Number 25 of the 1940-41 Series broadcast
over the Nation-Wide Network of the
Columbia Broadcasting System from Detroit

FORD MOTOR COMPANY
Dearborn, Michigan

THE NEW YORK TIMES
TUESDAY, JANUARY 17, 1928

MARSHALL SAYS FORD IS SINCERELY SORRY

Lawyer Reports He Is Pleased by
the Jews' Acceptance of
His Apologies.

When Henry Ford called on Louis Marshall at his law office last week, he gave concrete assurances that the anti-Semitic campaign of *The Dearborn Independent* had been stopped and that he would do all in his power to undo whatever harm it may have caused. This was disclosed yesterday by Mr. Marshall, who explained that Mr. Ford's visit had been primarily a "courtesy call."

"Mr. Ford told me personally how deeply sorry he was for what had taken place," said Mr. Marshall. "He said that while *The Dearborn Independent* was conducting its campaign he had been unaware of it. Since his published retraction, Mr. Ford told me, he has been doing everything he could to remedy the harm these attacks had caused. He gave me specific instances of the efforts he was making. He told me that *The Dearborn Independent* no longer exists as a magazine; that its editor, W. J. Cameron, is no longer connected with the Ford organization. Furthermore, Mr. Ford said to me he had destroyed every copy of the pamphlet, *The International Jew*, which he could find."

"The whole retraction, Mr. Ford told me, had been an immeasurable relief to him, and had lifted a heavy burden from his mind. He seemed especially pleased that the Jews of America had accepted his retraction so wholeheartedly and happily. He told me he never had anything against Jews as Jews, and anything ending the entire affair afforded him the greatest satisfaction."

"Do you think Mr. Ford was sincere in what he told you?" Mr. Marshall was asked.

"I think he was entirely sincere," was the reply.

GIRLS BY VOTE FAVOR
PERMANENT

"x x x I personally wrote, printed and caused to be printed, published and circulated the article in 'The Dearborn Independent' sued upon in the complaint in the case entitled 'Herman Bernstein, Plaintiff, against, Henry Ford and The Dearborn Publishing Company, Defendants'. This article, as I have said, was written by me personally and it was never called to Mr. Henry Ford's attention. He did not write it, had no participation in the writing of it, did not direct its writing, and had nothing whatsoever to do with its printing, publication and circulation."

These statements of Mr. Cameron are exactly true. I did not write the article in question nor inspire it; had no participation in the writing of it; did not direct its writing; it was not shown to me before it was printed; I did not see it or approve it or know that it was to be printed; and I had nothing whatsoever to do with its printing, publication and circulation.

Sworn to before me this)
5th day of June, 1925.)

HENRY FORD

CAMERON CARRIES ON

Ford recanted in 1927, but not Cameron, the man he had hired to do the job. Moreover, Cameron asserted that he would never do so. "What I have written will stand," he said to Kurt G. W. Luedecke on July 1st. "Not one thing will I take back." Luedecke was Hitler's first accredited agent in this country and Cameron had arranged a meeting between Ford and Luedecke for the specific purpose of giving the Nazi agent a chance to solicit funds for the Nazi party. (Luedecke's book, extracts from which are reproduced at the right, shows plainly that Ford was fully aware of and directed the attack against Jews.)

Cameron founded the Anglo-Saxon Federation late in 1927. It took up the anti-Semitic campaign where *The Dearborn Independent* left off. Since its inception more than thirteen years ago, the Anglo-Saxon Federation has distributed *The Protocols* throughout the length and breadth of the nation. All editions reprint Ford's endorsement in the introduction. It is doubtful that any Nazi organization in the United States—even the German-American Bund—has done as much as the Anglo-Saxon Federation to give currency to this obscene volume.

CAMERON'S LEADERSHIP OF THE ORGANIZATION IS INDICATED BY THE MASTHEAD OF ITS MAGAZINE, *DESTINY*, WHICH IS REPRODUCED ABOVE.

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I KNEW HITLER

ment, and nodding his head slowly, as if consulting with himself. Softening a little, I told him I knew he was in a bad spot; his bread and butter was at stake. And of course Ford was practically at his mercy.

"But you must force his hand," I urged. "You can turn the whole thing to the advantage of the cause for all of us if you have the guts."

But looking at him, I knew that he would not. "I don't know yet what I am going to do," he said finally.

"But it is certain that I for my part will never make any retraction. What I have written will stand. Not one thing will I take back. You can be sure of that."

Cautious Cameron was becoming almost militant. "All right," I said, "that's fine!"—and asked if he remembered our talk about his article, "What About the Jewish Question?"

published a year earlier. He had told me that this article in particular, which he had styled "a frank exposition of the present status of this situation," had been inspired by Ford himself and exactly expressed his views. Had Ford, since then, ever indicated to him or to any one else that he had changed his attitude, or that something had happened to put doubt in his mind?

"No, decidedly not," Cameron said spontaneously. "The whole thing is a mystery to me. I know Ford too well not to be absolutely sure that the views set forth in that article are still his views, and that he thinks today as he always did. I simply cannot understand his alleged statement."

Producing his own article, I read him long passages from it, excerpts which emphasized the fairness of his view, made careful distinctions among Jews, brought out the fact that America's many socially minded Jews were a definite asset, declared the *Dearborn Independent* ready to defend all Jews who wanted to be Americans. It was a just article, true to fact and generous in spirit. Cameron, as he heard his own words repeated, had taken a brace; he was now on his feet.

It was Ford, I pointed out, and not Cameron, who had been

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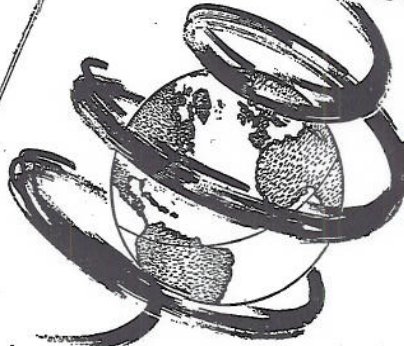
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601 Fox Building Detroit, Michigan U. S. A.

THE ... JEWISH QUESTION.

BY R. H. SAWYER.

THE PROGRAM OF CONFUSION



The World's Greatest Racket!

Supplement to DESTINY Magazine for July, 1939. Volume 10, Number 7.

Testimony of General Moseley

Before the Dies Committee, June 1, 1939, Washington, D. C.

FROM my point of view, the two great problems which confront our Republic today are the battle for honorable peace and the campaign for the American people.

Yet it is obviously absurd, and courting national disaster for us to sanction or permit dual or divided loyalties on the part of any group. Consequently, it is self-evident that those Jews who affiliate with organized World Jewry and thereby accept the status of being its nationals, as proclaimed by Brandeis, should be denied office-holding, suffrage and all other citizenship rights in the American Republic, just the same as we would deny such rights to nationals of Nazi Germany or any other Nation or Nationality. If American patriots are to be further harassed and persecuted as un-American, merely because of their efforts to make known to the public the real truth about the nature and character of organized World Jewry, we should hang a sign on the Statue of Liberty, saying:

"UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WELCOMED.
AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TABOODED"

The Anglo-Saxon Federation publicized General Moseley's conviction that Jews should be denied the franchise.

The Protocols are not the only anti-Semitic and pro-Nazi propaganda distributed by the Anglo-Saxon Federation. They deal in many of the standard Nazi propaganda pieces. *The Program of Confusion* and *The Jewish Question*, reproduced above, are distributed by many avowedly fascistic organizations. The pamphlet, *Was Jesus a Jew?* was written by Mr. Cameron and published by the Anglo-Saxon Federation. According to Mr. Cameron, Jesus was not a Jew.

In May of 1939 General George Van Horn Moseley was hailed before the Dies Committee. Testimony revealed a plot on the part of several of the nation's ranking Nazi leaders to overthrow representative government in the United States and to establish General Moseley as a dictator. The plot was nipped in the bud, and the retired officer was thoroughly discredited among all men and women who believe in democracy.

But the Anglo-Saxon Federation, through its magazine, *Destiny*, rushed to the defense of General Moseley. The July issue of the magazine contained a supplement reprinting Moseley's prepared statement which the Dies Committee had refused to hear, because it consisted of nothing but rabid anti-Semitism.

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DESTINY

VOLUME X NUMBER 7

Honest Investigation Needed

CONFUSION is the only word which adequately describes present conditions. Many patriotic Americans had hoped that the Dies Committee would conduct a full unbiased and honest investigation of the present development.

W...
turn...
some...
act up...
not...

The American public is rapidly of judging facts when all the evidence is in their hands. For some reason or other such evidence is not forthcoming. Because of this, uncertainty and confusion disturb other talents and women. Along with other men and women. This confusion planning can it be that this confusion is also a part of the general program? Enclosed with this issue of *Destiny* is Major General V. H. Moseley's testimony before the Dies Committee given at Washington, D. C., on June 1st, 1939. We are publishing this without comment, but with the hope that all the truth will ultimately be given to our people.

See separate Supplement.

An editorial in *Destiny* explained: "We are publishing this without comment, but with the hope that all the truth will ultimately be given to our people." Significantly, a dozen or more Nazi organizations in the United States reprinted General Moseley's statement and distributed it throughout the nation.

A LETTER TO A NAZI

December 4, 1935

National American

A New British-Israel League of Nations to Replace the Geneva Jewish Assembly?

Does the Anglo-Saxon-Israel Movement Contemplate the Denationalization of the U.S. Like the Jew-Government of England?

By

Robert Edward Edmondson

The correspondence between the British-Israel World Federation's American Branch, the Anglo-Saxon Federation (of which Henry Ford's Spokesman, William J. Cameron, is President), and Robert Edmondson, is self-explanatory and enlightening:

Letter to Mr. Edmondson

Nov. 18, 1935.
Chicago, Ill.

My Dear Mr. Edmondson:
I have before me a copy of an "Admonition" published in Liverpool. I have read many of your previous articles, and I am in entire sympathy with what you are trying to do, and appreciate the thoroughness and reliability of your publications. Furthermore, I am in entire sympathy with the fact that the Jews are the directive forces back of our subversive activities. Allow me to say, however, that I feel that you have not exercised the usual caution in presenting this leaflet.

On the second page a little below the middle this statement occurs: "Whereas the officials of the British-Israel World Federation who are Jews". It is quite evident that neither you nor the writer of this document recognize the difference between the Jews and Israel and any one who fails to recognize this very marked difference is incapable of properly analyzing or understanding the work of the British-Israel World Federation.

I am in a position to know that there are no Jews connected with our English, Canadian, Australian or American movement. Our Organization is as much opposed to the Soviet Communism, the authors of the Protocols and the promoters of other various subversive activities, as you are. It should be borne in mind that what we call Israelites, now known as the Anglo-Saxon race of the world, were separated from the tribe of Judah 3,000 years ago. They have had separate existences, ideals and forms of government. Consequently, have nothing in common with the now known Jews.

I am enclosing a list of the Roll of Honor of the British-Israel World Federation of England. This is only a partial list. Do you find a single Jew listed? Furthermore, Mr. W. J. Cameron, our National President, was for many years the editor of the "Dearborn Independent" and if anyone knows who the Jews are and what their motives and purposes are, Mr. Cameron does. Do you suppose for a minute that he could be persuaded to head up a movement such as the Anglo-Saxon Federation is and associated with the British-Israel World Movement if, as your circular suggests, we are pro-Jewish?

We have over 200 publications, and I challenge anyone to find anything in any of them that would bear out the implication of your pamphlet. I don't happen to have in stock a pamphlet of ours on the Jews just now. I will endeavor to find one and send it to you. I shall also be glad to put at your disposal other information that can easily be documented. This London circular is just one more of those subtle-but-subversive efforts, perhaps coming from a little different angle, but nevertheless, just as subtle as anything that has been put out. Our most earnest preachers and fundamentalists, also the Communists, who

know what we actually stand for, will rejoice in a wide distribution of this circular.

Before closing let me call your attention to the slurring reference to the Great Pyramid of Gizeh. It is very easy for one to use language such as this writer does. It is quite another thing to present evidence substantiating their claims. This they do not do—and you do not seem to require it.

Pardon me for going into such detail, but you have a very wide circulation, and if we are right and you are wrong the danger that your article will do is incalculable.

Now, my dear Sir, I think you are honest enough and fair enough to give this matter a thorough consideration, and having done so I have no question in my mind as to your willingness to correct to the best of your ability the false impression of this circular.

Your very truly,
(Signed) S. A. ACKLEY,
Executive Secretary,
Anglo-Saxon Federation
of America.

Robert Edward Edmondson is the most prolific Nazi propagandist in the United States. S. A. Ackley is in charge of the Chicago branch of the Anglo-Saxon Federation. The letter from Ackley to Edmondson, reproduced above, was first published in *The National American*, a Nazi propaganda newspaper which for some years decorated its masthead with a swastika.

Ackley's statement to Edmondson that "I am in entire sympathy with what you are trying to do" is especially significant, for it is a well known fact that Edmondson is working to establish a government patterned after Nazism. When General George Van Horn Moseley was exposed by the Dies Committee as a conspirator against the government, Edmondson rushed to his defense. In a printed

leaflet, headed "Hail Moseley," he wrote: "And because — be it not overlooked — in this world war of national patriotism against internationalization, soldier-patriot leaders like yourself saved Germany, Italy, Japan, Spain, from annihilation."

Thus to Edmondson, an apostle of Nazism and a defender of conspirators, Ackley wrote: "Furthermore, Mr. W. J. Cameron, our national president, was for many years the editor of *The Dearborn Independent* and if anyone knows who the Jews are and what their motives and purposes are, Mr. Cameron does. Do you suppose for a minute that he could be persuaded to head up a movement such as the Anglo-Saxon Federation is . . . if, as your circular suggests, we are pro-Jewish?"

FORD'S FIVE YEAR PLAN

HENRY FORD, President

G. J. FORD, Vice President

E. B. FORD, Secy. & Treas.

THE DEARBORN PUBLISHING CO.

PUBLISHERS OF
The Dearborn Independent
The Ford International Weekly

DEARBORN, MICH.

Sept. 21, 1920.

My dear Mr. Daniels:

When Mr. Smith is settled at his new address, will you ask him to send it to us for his employment record? Also directions as to the delivery of his check every month.

I have been looking over your program---your world program---again, and it still looks good to me, but it will take five years to fill it in, and that is just about the length of time Mr. F. has told us it will take to accomplish anything. Beginning with conditions here, using certain parallel conditions abroad for illustration, and then widening the investigation to include the other American Republics, and so on, is probably the method that would meet most approval here.

The four principal matters which are engaging me now are the Press, Financial, Industrial and Political angles---and no doubt you will pick up by the way many a brick that I can build into one of these four walls.

I was very much disappointed that the American Hebrew did not continue its campaign against the Protocols. It promised something big. There were only two astonishingly mediocre articles, and then a third which consisted in a comic Protocol, and now apparently the campaign is off. I have several big shells in reserve on this matter, but I have been waiting for a suitable target.

The case of Dr. H. is giving me some concern. I feel that we need him, but he has injured the confidence in which one other here held him, and he did it principally by keeping us all steadily informed how hard up he was. The fact that he promised information which never materialized hasn't helped him. He has an arrangement which runs through October and I feel that if it is to be continued, he must shake himself into shape somehow. I am telling you this, thinking that you perhaps might know of some way to do this. If he could give us that I.W.W. history and the narcotic stuff now, it might help. Or if he could substantiate some of the rumors and tips he has handed us. I don't know how well you know him, or anything about that, but he is a man I would like to help along if possible, both for himself and the service he may be able to give us.

Yours sincerely, *W. J. Cameron.*

C. C. Daniels, to whom Cameron addresses this letter, was the head of Ford's New York secret service. The significant paragraph is the one in which Cameron refers to "your world program"---which "will take five years to fill in, and that is just about the length of time Mr. F. has told us it would take to accomplish anything." Since this was written four months after the virulent anti-Semitic campaign had started in *The Dearborn Independent* and since Ford was already laying his lines for the Presidency, it is safe to say that these two factors were to form the cornerstones of the prospective "world program."

Hitler, too, was formulating a world program at the same time, and Cameron's letter mentions "using certain parallel conditions abroad for illustration" to the peoples of the Americas. It is evident that the "parallel conditions abroad" in which Ford was emotionally interested were those occurring in Germany. For there the Nazi Party was promulgating a program which included the liquidation of Jewish life, and also of the international bankers and industrialist in favor of the "creative" industrialists like Henry Ford who was hailed as "the ideal type." These outstanding elements of the original Nazi program agreed with Ford's own passionate convictions; and Cameron's, as well, it appears.

Social Justice

The Ford Statement

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[illegible][illegible][illegible]

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HENRY FORD MUST CHOOSE

Henry Ford must know that he is being used by Fascist groups all over the world. Therefore, we call upon Henry Ford, as a loyal and liberty-loving American, to do the following:

1. *Stop the further publication and circulation of pamphlets and books containing copies of or extracts from The Dearborn Independent articles.*

The following organizations and publishers, among others, are known to be disseminating and circulating such material in the United States: Robert Edward Edmondson, Stoddartsville, Pennsylvania; the American Nationalist Confederation, St. Albans, West Virginia; the Aryan Book Store, Los Angeles, California; William Kullgren, Atascadero, California; the Christian Free Press, Glendale, California; La Prensa, New York City. Foreign editions are being published and distributed by the following: Luz, Buenos Aires, Argentina; Livraria do Globo, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil; Casa Editrice Sonzogno, Milan, Italy; Hammer Verlag, Leipzig, Germany; Svea Rikes Forlag, Stockholm, Sweden; Editions R.I.S.S., Paris, France; Britons Publishing Society, London, England.

Mr. Ford should demand publicly that these organizations and publishers cease to use The Dearborn Independent articles in any manner, shape or form. He should address the same demand to each organization and publisher individually. If the demand is not observed forthwith, Mr. Ford should institute appropriate legal proceedings.

2. *Stop the further publication and circulation of pamphlets and books quoting Mr. Ford's endorsement of The Protocols of The Elders of Zion or quoting other anti-Semitic statements of Mr. Ford which presumably no longer represent Mr. Ford's true beliefs.*

The following organizations and publishers, among others, are known to be disseminating and circulating such material: The Right Cause Publishing Company, Chicago, Illinois; The Pyramid Book Shop, Houston, Texas; the American Publishing Society, Seattle, Washington; William Dudley Pelley, Indianapolis, Indiana; N. W. Rogers, Tompkins Corners, New York; Gerald B. Winrod, Wichita, Kansas; the Anglo-Saxon Federation, Haverhill, Massachusetts; William Kullgren, Atascadero, California; Col. E. N. Sanctuary, New York City; the Christian Free Press, Glendale, California; Mrs. L. Fry, Los Angeles, California; Nationalist Press, New York City; Mrs. Livingston Schuyler, New York City; Pete Stahrenberg, New York City; Robert Edward Edmondson, Stoddartsville, Pennsylvania; Charles B. Hudson, Omaha, Nebraska; Elizabeth Dilling, Chicago, Illinois.

Mr. Ford should announce publicly that he no longer endorses *The Protocols*, which are proved forgeries, and that he repudiates the other libels on Jews which he promulgated years ago. He should address like repudiations to organizations and publishers individually. After this is done, Mr. Ford will be in a position to compel by legal proceedings a stoppage of the further dissemination of all written material falsifying his true beliefs. And he should institute legal proceedings against any and all organizations and publishers who continue to falsify.

3. *Mr. Ford must make periodic statements to the press, giving the fullest publicity to the action that he is taking.*

Because the Nazis have exploited the name and publications of Mr. Ford, millions of people in the world believe he is sympathetic to Hitlerism. To counteract this impression, Mr. Ford must fully inform the public of his acts in repudiating anti-Semitism and Nazism, thus clearly assuring by widespread publicity that his name can never again be used to sell Hitler's doctrines to the American people.

4. *Proceed immediately to dissociate himself absolutely from W. J. Cameron.*

In 1927 Mr. Ford sought to shift to Cameron the blame for *The Dearborn Independent* libels. He promised that he would dissociate himself from Cameron. We nevertheless find that Cameron is still the voice of Ford on the radio and at the same time pursues the most flagrant anti-Semitic activities. Mr. Ford must be enough of a realist to know that so long as he employs Cameron to speak for him over the air, he is necessarily associated in the public mind with all anti-Semitic activities conducted by Cameron. Mr. Ford cannot prove his good faith except by dismissing Cameron at once and announcing publicly that he repudiates any and all anti-Semitic declarations made by Cameron.

5. *After Mr. Ford has taken the steps outlined above, let him prosecute for libel any one who states he is anti-Semitic.*

At the present moment Mr. Ford is in no position to take such a step, since the record shows that he has acquiesced in widespread anti-Semitic activities in which his name and prestige have been employed by the foulest defamers of the Jewish race.

If Mr. Ford does not see fit to take any of the steps which we have here called upon him to take, we submit he will stand convicted as an enemy of the American people.

HENRY FORD *Must* CHOOSE

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