

erence in the Department files to the alleged letter from any Department of Justice official to Chief Curry nor any reference that an FBI official was asked to request the Dallas police not to arrest Oswald or Ruby. A letter is being sent to the Commission today setting forth this information.

Representative Ford. The point that I think ought to be made is that despite the magnitude of the effort that has been made by the FBI and by other agencies and despite the tremendous effort that has been made, I believe, by the Commission to help and assist and to consolidate all of the evidence that we possibly could, that there is always the possibility at some future date that some evidence might come to the surface.

Mr. Hoover. That is, of course, possible; yes.

Representative Ford. I want just to be sure that no leads, no evidence regardless of its credibility will be ignored, that it will be pursued by the Bureau or any other agency to make certain that it is good, bad or of no value.

Mr. Hoover. Well, I can assure you so far as the FBI is concerned, the investigation will be continued in an open classification for all time. That is, any information coming to us or any report coming to us from any source will be thoroughly investigated, so that we will be able to either prove or disprove the allegations. We found in the course of our investigations that individuals have made statements. Yet, when we investigate they will frankly admit that the statement is an entire falsehood, or that they don't know why they wrote the letter or why they made the statement. But, nevertheless, we have the record and generally in those instances we try to get a signed statement from that individual so it can be made a part of the record.

Representative Ford. Under your authority from the President, the authority which gave you the FBI, the responsibility to conduct this investigation is not an authority with a terminal point. It is an authority that goes on indefinitely?

Mr. Hoover. Very definitely so. The President wanted a full and thorough investigation made of this matter, and we have tried to do so. As I have stated, I think we will continue to receive allegations. I think this will be a matter of controversy for years to come, just like the Lincoln assassination. There will be questions raised by individuals, either for publicity purposes or otherwise, that will raise some new angle or new aspect of it. I think we must and certainly we intend in the FBI to continue to run down any such allegations or reports of that kind.

Representative Boggs. Mr. Chairman.

The CHAIRMAN. Yes, Congressman Boggs.

Representative Boggs. Mr. Hoover, I don't want any cover—to cover any ground which has been covered but I just have one or two questions. First, let me say that you and the Bureau have been very cooperative with this Commission.

Mr. Hoover. Thank you.

Representative Boggs. And tremendously helpful. I have been concerned about some of these wild press reports and concerned about what impact it may have ultimately on the history of this thing. For instance there is a man named Buchanan who has written a series of articles.

Mr. Dulles. A book now. A book is out; yes.

Representative Boggs. A book now. I understand they have been widely circulated in the European press, and this man came here and was, as I got it from some other sources, he took in some people here, some American journalists, and I am told that this man has a Communist background, and in addition to that is a most unreliable person. He has made these allegations that the Dallas police force was involved in the assassination and so on.

Would you have any suggestions on how this Commission should deal with this sort of thing?

Mr. Hoover. We have received a request from the Commission to review that book and to make a report upon any portions of it that can be contradicted or substantiated by actual facts or documents. I know Buchanan's background. He worked on the Washington Star and he was dismissed from the Washington Star because he was a member of the Communist Party. He spent much of his time in recent years in France writing for French newspapers. I have

and the articles that he has called "journalistic garbage." The things he has written in the past to scan but haven't been in the research section. Some of them are where some of these statements without foundation, he makes many wild charges about him, or his views, or his background. We are going to have that proved to you can handle individuals and the facts of the case, and don't think too much time is being wasted on unsavory backgrounds as they have been proved to be untrue. That comes out or an article on the assassination of the late President from a different point of view. We have concluded its hearing on a particular instance.

Representative Boggs. Now, Mr. Dulles. May I add one more to your list a book called "The Hoover File" a more reliable correspondence with Mr. Hoover. He is a Philadelphia newspaper. Mr. Dulles. He has been living here. Let's see, he was a correspondent for the Italian newspaper. Mr. Hoover. That is not the book. Mr. Dulles. He might have written it. It is a book that ought to be in the Bureau.

Mr. Hoover. I would appreciate Representative Boggs. On the University of Illinois was a Communist agent, President. The extreme right assassinated the Communists assassinated. Have you read that piece?

Mr. Hoover. I have read that. I think the extreme right is just as deadly as the extreme left. The extreme right who maligned General Eisenhower was a Communist and at the other end of the spectrum statements charging almost all of these so-called extremists publicly in speeches, that of the spectrum. They don't maligned General Eisenhower was a Communist. A lot of people read such allegations wanting to know whether we had a well-known General Eisenhower and level-headed man.

In New York City there is a woman who is mentally deranged as she states in which she charges that she wants to overthrow this Government. Now, if any person has a mental illness. We have tried to fight it. The thing we have to very definitely

alleged letter from any Department of reference that an FBI official was asked about Oswald or Ruby. A letter is being written with this information.

What ought to be made is that despite what is made by the FBI and by other agencies, no investigation has been made, I believe, by the Commission. We should have all of the evidence that we possibly can get at some future date that some evidence is; yes.

We are sure that no leads, no evidence regarding it will be pursued by the Bureau or the Commission. It is good, bad or of no value.

As far as the FBI is concerned, the case is closed for all time. That is, any information from any source will be thoroughly checked to either prove or disprove the allegation. We should state that individuals have made statements which frankly admit that the statement is not true. We don't know why they wrote the letter or why they did so. Nevertheless, we have the record and a signed statement from that individual.

The authority from the President, the authority to conduct this investigation it is the Commission. It is an authority that goes on.

The President wanted a full and thorough investigation. We have tried to do so. As I have said, we have the allegations. I think this will be a case just like the Lincoln assassination. We should state, either for publicity purposes or for a new aspect of it. I think we must continue to run down any such allegations.

We don't want any cover—to cover any of the questions. First, let us be very cooperative with this Commission.

It is helpful. I have been concerned about what impact it may have. For instance there is a man who writes articles.

Yes. We understand they have been widely known. When he came here and was, as I got it, a Communist here, some American journalist with a Communist background, and in addition to these allegations that the Commission should deal with the assassination and so on.

From the Commission to review that case of it that can be contradicted. I know Buchanan's background. He was dismissed from the Washington Post. He spent much of his time in French newspapers. I have fol-

lowed the articles that he has written about this matter and they are what I would call "journalistic garbage." There is not a scintilla of truth to most of the things he has written in these articles and in his book which I have had a chance to scan but haven't actually reviewed yet. It is being reviewed by my research section. Some of the allegations are utterly fantastic. I often wonder where some of these individuals get such ideas and why they make such statements without foundation.

Now, he makes many wild charges there, and to read it, a person not knowing him, or his views, or his background, would be inclined to wonder. I think you are going to have that problem, as I say, for years to come. I don't know how you can handle individuals like him other than to have the record clear upon the facts of the case, and either substantiate or disprove his statements. I don't think too much time should be given to these individuals who have such unsavory backgrounds as Buchanan has and who makes statements that have been proved to be untrue. But, at the same time I think when a book like that comes out or an article of that type comes out that deals with the assassination of the late President, I think it should be gone into from an investigative point of view. We should then submit to this Commission, even after it has concluded its hearings, for record purposes, what we have found in each particular instance.

Representative Boggs. Now, on the other side of the fence—

Mr. DULLES. May I add one other thing just to interrupt. I wish you would add to your list a book called "The Red Roses of Dallas" by a man named Gun. He is a more reliable correspondent.

Mr. HOOVER. He is a Philadelphia correspondent.

Mr. DULLES. He has been living in this country since 1946. I have met him over here. Let's see, he was at Dallas at the time. He was then reporting, I think, for the Italian newspaper Epoca.

Mr. HOOVER. That is not the same one.

Mr. DULLES. He might have been lying. This book is full of lies. But I think it is a book that ought to be added, too, and I will see that a copy is sent to the Bureau.

Mr. HOOVER. I would appreciate that.

Representative Boggs. On the other side of the spectrum some professor out at the University of Illinois wrote a piece in which he alleged the President was a Communist agent, President Kennedy, and Buchanan's allegations are that the extreme right assassinated the President and this fellow's allegations are that the Communists assassinated the President. Would you care to comment? Have you read that piece?

Mr. HOOVER. I have read that piece. My comment on it is this in general: I think the extreme right is just as much a danger to the freedom of this country as the extreme left. There are groups, organizations, and individuals on the extreme right who make these very violent statements, allegations that General Eisenhower was a Communist, disparaging references to the Chief Justice and at the other end of the spectrum you have these leftists who make wild statements charging almost anybody with being a Fascist or belonging to some of these so-called extreme right societies. Now, I have felt, and I have said publicly in speeches, that they are just as much a danger, at either end of the spectrum. They don't deal with facts. Anybody who will allege that General Eisenhower was a Communist agent, has something wrong with him.

A lot of people read such allegations because I get some of the weirdest letters wanting to know whether we have inquired to find out whether that is true. I have known General Eisenhower quite well myself and I have found him to be a sound, level-headed man.

In New York City there is a woman by the name of Kraus who must be mentally deranged as she stands on a Broadway corner there handing out leaflets in which she charges me with being in the conspiracy with the Communists to overthrow this Government and so forth.

Well now, if any person has fought communism, I certainly have fought it. We have tried to fight it and expose it in democratic ways I think that is the thing we have to very definitely keep in mind in this whole problem in the