

Foreword

TO

MANUSCRIPT

62-109060-4192

forward

In this city of about 1,536,000 inhabitants living and working  
in the steel enterprise, population 1,536,000, there are 627,000  
inhabitants of the city itself, 387,000 workers in the 1,250 plants,  
factories, handicrafts, mills, and farms, etc., located in the city.  
Thus, Belgorod is not an average industrial town, but a densely  
located city.

The author of the works of this great city, like the first  
in exploring the glories of the Russian people, has evidently  
the aims, and the type of the biggest country in the world as  
his main and the second greatest industrial power.  
I don't see the course of the book refers to the general and  
social classes.

Under the reign of Stalin all major resources were turned to the  
building of the Soviet state; all sacrifices were made,  
including the shifting of the best consumers, industry, etc.,  
should be fully reflected in the kind of mills and machine tool  
plants, the ports and locomotive works. This book is an attempt  
at presenting a picture of the people who work in the modern  
Russian working class.

Suppose which I shall make and figures are taken  
from the book "USSR statistics for 1960" put out by the central  
ministry of books and printing, Moscow" and figures taken  
from the first of the 2nd Commissariat of the KGB, which were  
from the 1st Commissariat Moscow for the USSR statistics  
for 1962, from the Statistical Bureau for the USSR statistics  
of 1962 to be published in Moscow in early 1962.  
This book is not forecasts, one economic analysis  
of the Soviet Union. It is a look into the lives of  
work-a-day average Russians.

About the author

The Henry Ossolowski born in Oct 1939 in New Orleans.  
He son of a poor American laborer who early  
left for a poor man who had no independence  
brought on by neglect. Leaving at 45 years age  
at 17 his father's independence was interrupted  
by his first journeys to Japan to the Philippines  
and the series of bad jobs in the Pacific  
mainly after leaving out his 3 years in the US to  
he decided to immigrate to seek a new life in the  
USSR full of optimism and hope he took on the  
route in the fall of 1959 owing to see his dream  
real through, after however, two years and  
a lot of growing up Ossolowski return to the US.  
This book is only a story about myself in the USSR.  
Russia is still seen as her own country.  
At home Ossolowski, however, did not too many people  
or other minorities have had the opportunity to succeed  
but a world where our and especially today like  
ours own self-righteousness.

- 1-2. Organization of Radio factory  
3-5. Free and unions  
6-8. Organization of Komsomol  
9. An aspect of shops  
10. Industrial workers  
11. controllers of "collective"  
13-15. Decommunism and actions:  
15-16. factory making and people's  
17-18-19. Report of city of Moscow  
20. tourist permits & tourist  
21-22. passports  
23. collective farms and schools  
24. Vocations  
25. Student quarters and dorm.  
26. population fig. and typewriters  
27. figs. for books for books.  
28. newspaper  
29. films  
30. 15 films 25 T.V. (EXH 30-35-29-23)  
31. T.V. & Radio  
32. Radio  
33. opera and cinemas  
34. T.C.L.  
35. Y.C.L. People's police  
36. Central committee of USSR  
37-39 Corruption in USSR  
40. Crime, virgin land Volutes  
41. Election  
42. The army  
43. Army  
44. Steps  
45. DESTAC. OF nov. 70  
Station no. 361

(new money  
communist)

Two sets of handwritten Questions  
and answers pertaining to Reasons for  
Oswald's trip to the USSR found  
among Oswald's personal effects

Q. May I ask you do to the USSR?

I was as a citizen of the U.S. (as a tourist) residing in a foreign country which I have a perfect right to do. I went there to see the local people and how their system works.

Q. What about other cities? I make no claims regarding the U.S.'s statements, my citizen & might have been of some assistance.

Q. Do you make comments against the U.S. There? No

Q. What about that tape recording? I made a recording for the Moscow Tsvet Radio Travel Log, in which I spoke about night sleeping and what I had seen in various tourist cities. I expressed delight in all the interesting places I mentioned in this respect the University, museum of art, Red Square, the Kremlin & embankment. I placed this material recording by saying I hoped our people would hear in Russia and

Q. Did you break laws by residing or taking work in the U.S. under U.S. law a person may lose the protection of its legal authority or serving in its armed forces of a foreign state or taking an oath of allegiance to that state. I did none of these

Q. Is that work in the USSR considered this work?

Q. Technically only plants working directly for the State, usually defense. As all other plants are owned by the workers who work in them.

Q. What about attorney you make to U.P.I. agent was made in

I was approached at this time of my arrival in the USSR just after I had formally notified the U.S. Embassy mission of my future residence in growth U.S.S.R. by the newspaper agencies in Moscow including U.S.I. API and Tass. They were notified by the Emb

I did not call them. I am answer questions and your statements to me mostly of U.P.I. I reported her to let me OK. Her story before she released it, which is to write and recall living, to whom her version of what I said just after she sent it. I normally called her to complain. At which time she analyzed it and has deleted it.

sent it) so that won't meet also I could do about it. And I didn't realize just the story was even more blown out of shape once it got to the U.S. In effect the printed story was finished sensationalization.

b. why did you remain in the USSR for so long if you only wanted to reside in the USSR ~~for~~ until October 1961 when I first got Embassy status that I would like to go back (my passport was at the embassy for reissuing) They just wouldn't give me the access for this purpose however it took me almost 5 years to get a permit to leave the city of Moscow. In this connection I had to speak with from the head consular to the Russian authorities in Moscow all very bureaucratic and about letting foreigners travel about the country hence the name my Russian wife this long and access process took months from July 1962 until — 1962, except you all almost 1 year was spent in trying to leave the country! This is why I was there so long not only of

c. are you a communist? have you ever known a communist no of course not, I have never even known a communist outside of the ones in the USSR but you can't help that

d. what are the outstanding differences between the USSR and US: freedom of speech travel著作人 opposition to unique policies freedom to believe in god:

Answer: I am not a communist!!

1. Q. Why did you go to the USSR?

I went as a mark of defiance and protest against american political policies in foreign countries, my personal signs of discontent and horror at the misgoverned line of reasoning of the U.S. Government and people. What about those letters? I do have several letters in which I expressed my above feelings to the American Embassy who in Oct 1959 I wrote them to let them know my American citizenship and was refused this legal right.

Q. 2. Did you make statements against the U.S. there? Yes.  
Q. 2. What about that tape recording? I made a recording for Radio Moscow which was broadcast the following morning in which I spoke about the occupied capital of the socialist world and all its progress.

3. Did you break laws by reading or taking work in the USSR?

I did in that I took on other of defiance to the USSR.

4. Didn't all work in the USSR consider State work? Yes of course and in that respect I also took U.S. law in accepting work makes a foreign state.

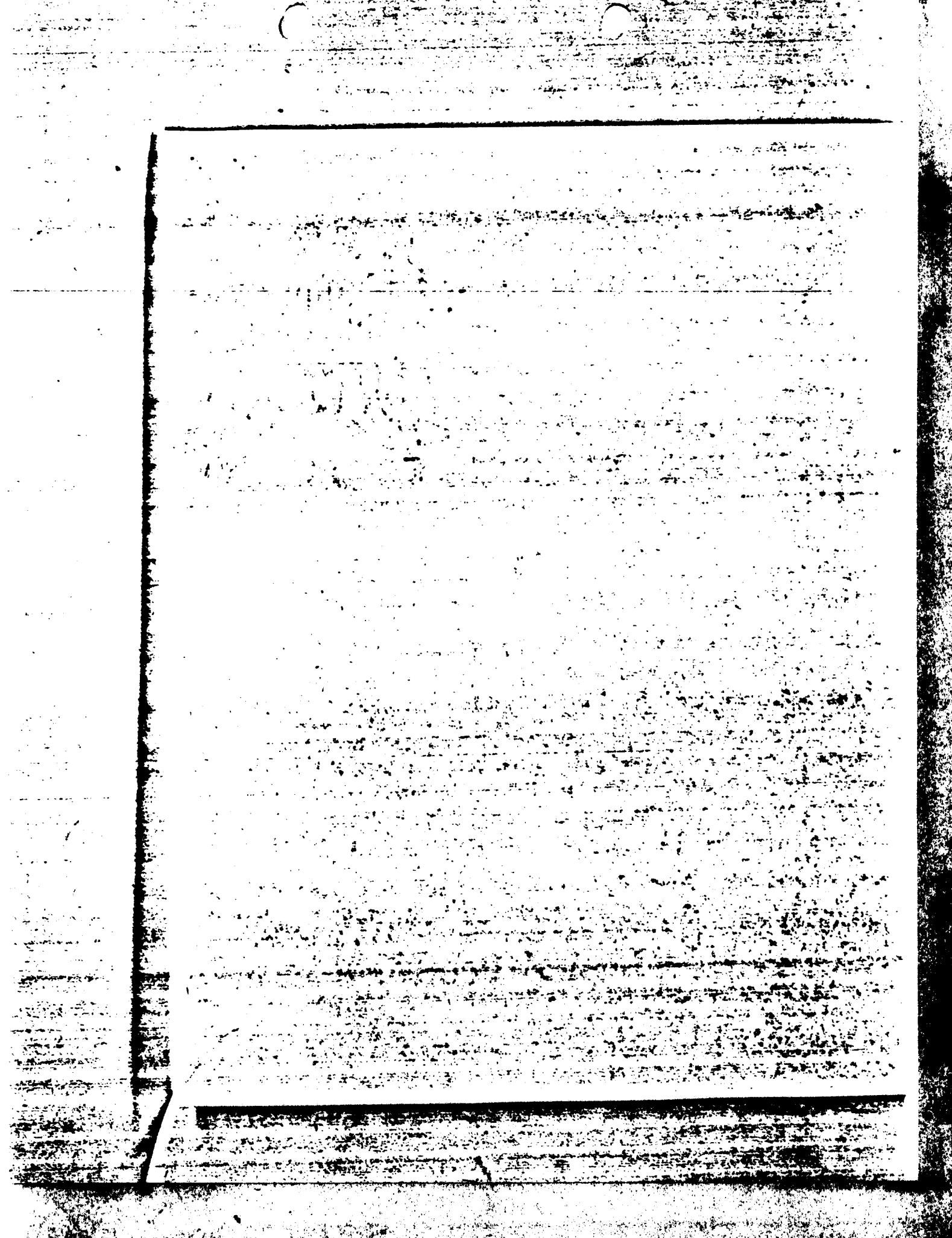
5. What about statements you made to K.P.I agent there today?

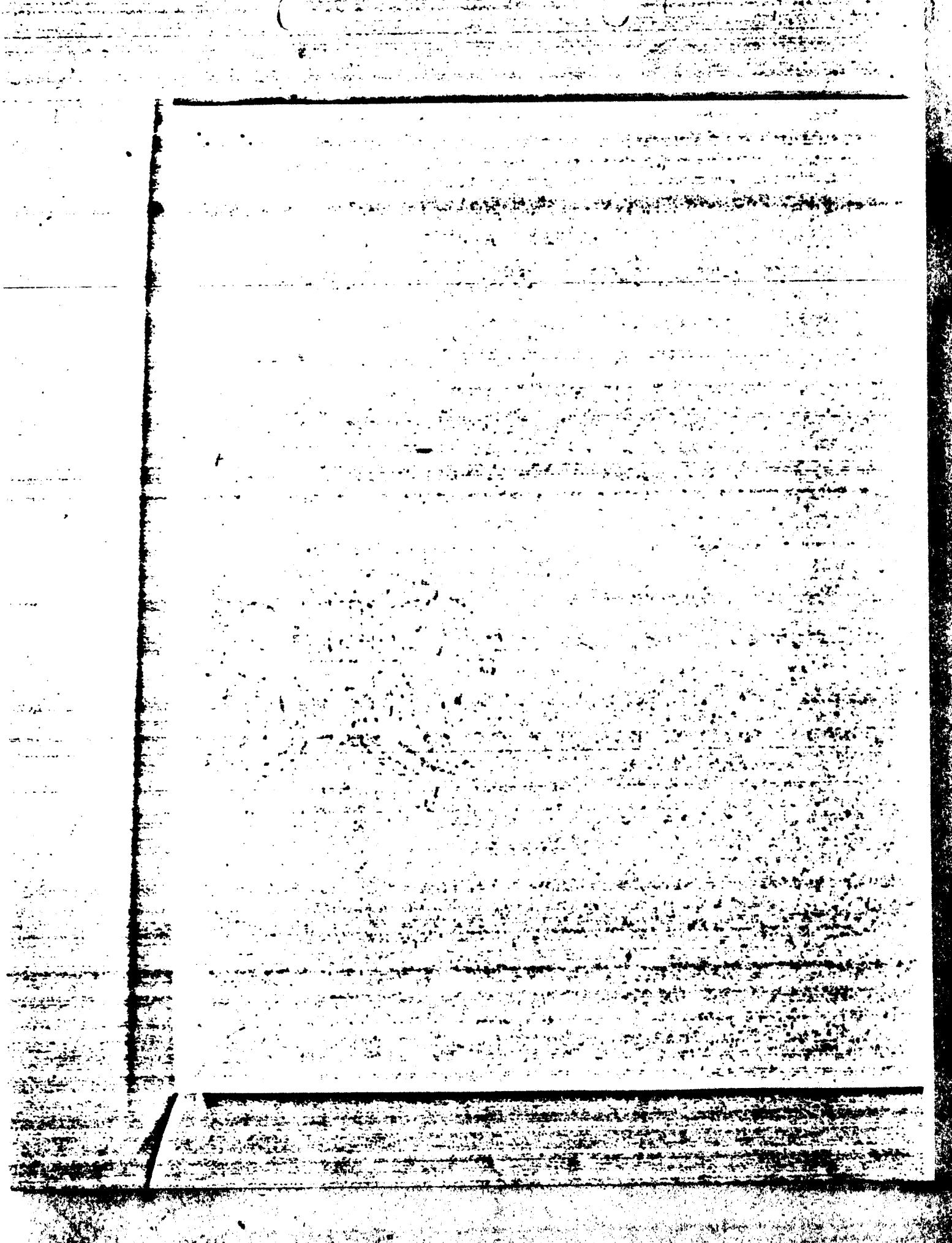
I was approached by miss mosley and others reporters just after I had formally requested the American Embassy to legally legitimate my U.S. citizenship for a story and were notified by the U.S. Embassy, not by me - I answered questions and made statements to miss mosley in regard to my reasons for coming to the USSR, her story was warped by her later, but in direct cases it is possible to say she had the truth printed.

6. Why did you remain in the USSR for so long if you only wanted to leave?

I resided in the USSR from Oct 16 1959 to April 1961 a period of 2 years and did so because I was living quite comfortably, I had plenty of money, no expenses, food-free lots of girls etc. Why should I leave all that?

7. Are you an communist? No, I am basically although





1. Right to privacy
2. Right to express
3. Right to receive information
- 4.

1. Right to privacy, property rights and personal  
property to be protected from illegal search, seizure, arrest.  
2. Right to compensation when law is violated. 15-19 Jan 18  
115 C.R.D.

3. What are the other major differences between the U.S. and USSR?  
Now, except in the U.S. U.S. living standard is a little  
higher, freedom is about the same, medical aid and  
the educational system in the USSR is better than  
in the U.S.A.

Handprinted "Music Diary"

covering stay in USSR, found  
among Oswald's personal effects

HISTORIC Diary

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1959

"From Oct. 16 1959 ARRIVAL -

leaving

1ST PAGE

OCT. 16. ARRIVED FROM HELSINKI BY TRAIN; AM MET BY VILKUKEST REPRE. AND IN CAR TO HOTEL "BERLIN". REBEC AS "STREET" S LAY A.U.A. TOURIST TICKET.) MEET MRS. INTURIST RIMMA SHERIKOFF. I EXPLAIN TO HER I WISH TO STAY FOR RUS. CITIZENSHIP. SHE IS FINGERBALLED BUT AGREES TO HELP. SHE CHECKS WITH HER BOSS, MAIN OFFICE IN HUHUT; THEM HELPS ME GET LETTER TO SOVIET GOVT. ASKING FOR CITIZENSHIP. MEAN WHILE BOSS TELEPHONES PASSPORT TO VISA OFFICE AND NOTIFIES THEM ABOUT ME.

OCT. 17. RIMMA MEETS ME FOR INTURIST. SIGHTSEEING SAYS WE MUST CONTINUE WITH THIS BUREAU. I AM TOO NERVOUS SHE IS "SURE" SHE WILL HAVE AN ANSWER SOON. ASKS ME ABOUT MYSELF AND ASK REASONS FOR DOING THIS & EXPLAINING I AM A COMMUNIST. SHE IS POLITICAL SYM. BUT UNEASY NOW. SHE TRIES TO BECOME FRIEND TO ME. SHE FEELS SORRY FOR ME I AM SO CLOSE. NOVA.

OCT. 18. MY 20<sup>th</sup> BIRTHDAY, WE VISIT EXHIB. IN MEETING HALL IN THE AFTERNOON. THE LENIN-STALIN ROOM. SHE GIVES ME A PRESENT BOOK "IDEOT" BY DOSTOEVSKI.

OCT. 19. TOURISM. AM ANXIOUS SINCE MY VISA IS GOOD FOR FIVE DAYS ONLY AND STILL NO WORD FROM AUTHORITY. READ MY REPORT.

OCT. 20. RIMMER IN THE AFTERNOON SAYS IN HUHUT, IT WAS NOTIFIED BY THE PASSPORT VISA DEPT. THAT THEY WANT TO SEE ME. I AM EXCITED GREATLY BY THIS NEWS.

OCT. 21<sup>(mon)</sup>. MEETING WITH STATE OFFICIAL. BUREAU STOLET, BLACK SUIT FINELY. GOOD ENGLISH. ASKS, WHAT DO I WANT? I SAY SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. HE ASK WHY & GIVE NAME ANSWERS ABOUT "GREAT SOVIET UNION". HE TELLS ME "USSR ONLY GREAT IN LITERATURE" WHANTS ME TO GO BACK HOME. I AM SHOCKED & REITERATE. HE SAYS HE SHALL CHECK AND LET ME KNOW WHETHER MY VISA WILL BE EXPIRED AT REHDER'S TODAY.

EVE. 6:00 RECEIVE WORD FROM STATE OFFICIAL: I MUST LEAVE COUNTRY TONIGHT AT 8:00 PM AS VISA EXPIRES. I AM SHOCKED!! MY DREAMS! I ACTUALLY GO TO MY ROOM. I HAVE \$100. LEFT. I HAVE WAITED FOR 2 yrs TO BE ACCEPTED. MY FOND DREAMS ARE SHATTERED BECAUSE OF A PETTY OFFICIAL BECAUSE OF BAD PLANNING I PLANNED SO MUCH! 2:00 AM, I DECIDE TO END IT. SOOK RIST, IN GOLD KISTER TO NUMERO TWO PAY THEM...

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Dobity 2nd page

9.7.21 (cont.) with my life which always I think to myself "How easy to live" and "A sweet death" (to violins) about 200 Rimm finds me unconscious (STATSIS WATER ARCH Sledoden) she screams (I remember this) and runs for help. Ambulance comes, am taken to Hospital where five sticks are put in my wrist. Poor Rimm stays by my side as interpreter (my Russian is still very bad) goes into the hospital, I tell her "Go home" (my mood is bad) but she stays, she is my friend. She has a stroke with only at this moment I notice short memory.

Oct. 22. Hospital I am in a small room with about 10 others (sick persons), 2 orphans and a nurse. The room is very poor as well as the breakfast. Only after cleaned (2 hours) observation of the other patients do I realize I am in the Psychiatry ward. It's realization disgusting. Later in afternoon I am visited by Rimm, she comes in with two doctors. No sooner she most ask me medical question. Did you know what you were doing? Ans. Yes Did you black out? No. Oct. I thought about poor food the doctors laugh app. This is a good sign later they leave, I am alone with Rimm (among the mentally ill) she guaranteed me that soon we will be staying she will help me get transferred to another section of Hos. (not for insane) where food is good.

Oct. 23. Transferred to ordinary ward, (dry, good food) but nurses suspicious of me [they know]. Afternoon I am visited by Rosa Abramovna of the Hotel, who asks about my health, very beautiful, excellent etc., very kind and kind, she makes me very glad to be alive. Later Rimm visits

Oct. 24 Hospital routine, Rimm visits me in afternoon

Oct. 25.

Oct. 26 An elderly American at the hospital grew suspicious about me for some reason. It had become necessary to tell him I HAD NOT REGISTERED AS GUEST SOFST AND I AM IN GENERAL EVASIVE ABOUT MY PRESENCE IN MOSCOW AND AT HOTEL DURING THIS VISIT.

Oct. 27. Sticks are taken out by doctor with "DULL SCISSORS" Oct. 28 leave hospital in tourist car with Rimm for HOTEL "BERLIN" LATER I change hotels to "METROPOLE". All rights reserved

Diary and age

Oct. 26 (cont) Riomia invites me that, USSR REGISTRATION OFFICE wishes to see me about my future. LATE A.M. AND CAN PICK ME UP AND WE ENTER THE OFFICES TO FIND FOUR OFFICIALS WAITING FOR ME (AN UNKNOWN SOURCE). THEY ASK HOW MY ARM IS, I SAY OK. THEY ASK "DO YOU WANT TO GO TO YOUR HOMELAND. I SAY NO I DON'T SOVIET CITIZEN I SAY I WANT TO RESIDE IN THE SOVIET UNION. THEY SAY THEY WILL SEE ABOUT THAT. THEN THEY ASK ME ABOUT THE LONE OFFICIAL WITH WHOM I SPOKE IN THE FIRST PLACE. HE DID NOT PASS ALONE MY REQUEST AT HIS BUT THOUGHT TO SIMPLY GET RID OF ME BY NOT EXTENDING MY SOVIET VISA. AT THE TIME I REQUESTED IT, I DESCRIBE HIM THEY MAKE NOTES (WHAT OTHERS DO YOU HAVE TO SHOW WHO AND WHAT FOR ETC.) I GIVE THEM MY DISCHARGE ORDERS FROM THE MARINE CORPS. THEY SAY WAIT FOR OUR ANSWER. I ASK HOW LONG? NOT SOON. OCT. 27. RIMMIA COMES TO CHECK ON ME. I FEEL SHAKY AND EXHAUSTED. HOTEL ROOM 214 METROPOLIS HOTEL. I WAIT. EXHAUSTED. I EAT ONCE, STAY NEXT TO PHASE WORRY. I KEEP FUNNY DRAZEE. OCT. 30. HOTEL ROOM. I HAVE BEEN IN HOTEL THREE DAYS. IT SEEMS LIKE THREE YEARS. I MUST HAVE SOME SORT OF A SHOCKAWAY." OCT. 31. I MAKE MY DECISION. GETTING PASSPORT AT 2:00 I MEET AND TALK WITH RIMMIA FOR A FEW MINUTES. SHE LEAVES; I'M IN MY ROOM AND FEEL WELL. I DON'T TELL HER ABOUT WHAT I INTEND TO DO SINCE I KNOW SHE WOULD NOT APPROVE. AFTER SHE LEAVES I WAIT A FEW MINUTES AND THEN I CATCH A TAXI. "AMERICAN EMBASSY" I SAY. 12:30, I ARRIVE AMERICAN EMBASSY, I WALK IN AND SAY TO THE RECEPTIONIST "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE CIRCULAR." SHE POINTS AT A LARGE BOARD AND SAYS "IF YOU ARE A TOURIST PLEASE REGISTER". I TAKE OUT MY AMERICAN PASSPORT, AND SAY AT THE DESK, I HAVE COME TO DISOLVE MY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AND GET A Sov. CITIZENSHIP. SHE TELLS ME AND ENTERS THE OFFICE OF RICHARD SAYERS AMERICAN HEAD. CONCERNED IN MOSCOW AT THAT TIME. HE INVITES ME TO SIT DOWN. HE FINISHES HIS LETTER. HE IS TALKING AND THEN ASK WHAT HE CAN DO FOR ME. I TELL HIM I HAVE DECIDED TO TAKE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AND WOULD LIKE

See:

Det.

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3 1759 H.S. Diary 1964

SAT Oct 31. Com. warned me not to take any steps before the Soviets except us, says I am a "fool", and says the dissolution papers are a long time in preparing, he other words refuses to allow me at that time to dissolve U.S. C.I.C. I state "my mind is made up" from this day forward. I consider myself no citizen of the U.S.S.R. I spend 40 minutes at the embassy before Snyder says "now unless you wish to go round on your Marxist beliefs you can go." I wish to dissolve the C.I.C., not today no spies in effect. I leave embassy elated at this showdown, returning to my hotel & feel now my energies are not spent in vain. I'm sure Russians will except me after this sign of my faith in them. 2:00 AM - A reporter by the name of Gokstern wants an interview & I fingered my cuff "How did you find out?" The embassy calls us. He said I sent him back. I say and relate this is one way to bring pressure on me. By noticing my relations in U.S. through the newspapers. Otherwise they would say "ifs for the public record". A half hour later another reporter Miss Mosby comes. I answer a few quick questions after refusing an interview. I am surprised at the interest. I get phone calls from "tips" at night a phone call from the states & refuse all calls without finding out who's it from. I feel non-displaced because of the attention. 10:00 I retire.

SUNDAY. 13 more reporters, 3 phone calls from 2:00-11:00 now & 7001 slightly annoyed, not so longy.

NOV-2-15: ONES OF UTTER LONELINESS I refuse all rec. phone calls. I remain in my room, I am sick via DSIS NOV 15 - I decide to give an interview, I have NOV mosby's card so I call her. She drives right over to 15th my story, allow pictures, latter story is distorted, sent w/ my permission, that is before I ever saw and asked her about release of the tape.

see

Nov 17 - Dec. 30 I HAVE BUGHT MYSELF TWO SOLAR TEACHING RUSSIAN MAN BOOKS & FORCE MYSELF TO STUDY 8 HOURS A DAY. I SIT IN MY ROOM AND READ AND MEMORIZE WORDS. NO BOOKS I TAKE IN MY ROOM. RIMMER TALKED THAT IT IS VERY COST ON THE STREETS SO I HARDLY GO OUTSIDE AT ALL FOR THIS. MONTH AND A-HALF I SEE NO ONE SPEAK TO NO ONE EXCEPT EVERY-ONE. AND THEN RIMMER, WHO IS IN THE MINISTRY ASKED ME. HOW THEY FORGOTTEN? DURING DECEMBER I PAID NO MONEY TO THE HOTEL, BUT RIMMER TOLD HOTEL I WAS EXTRACTING A LOT OF MONEY FROM USA. I HAVE 20. LEFT. THIS MONTH I WAS CALLED TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND MET 3 NEW OFFICIALS WHO ASKED ME THE SAME QUESTIONS I MADE A MONTH BEFORE. THEY APPEAR NOT TO KNOW ME AT ALL.

Dec 31. NEW YEARS DAY SPENT IN THE COMPANY OF ROSA BOBFINGER AT THE HOTEL BERLIN, SHE HAS THE DUTY. I SIT WITH HER UNTIL POST MIDNIGHT, SHE GIVES ME A SMALL "BONNIE", CLOTHES, FOR A NEW YEARS PRESENT. SHE IS VERY NICE. I FOUND OUT ONLY RECENTLY SHE IS MARRIED, HAS SMALL SON WHO WAS EACH CRIPPLED, THAT IS WHY SHE IS SO STRANGELY TENDER AND COMFORTING.

JAN 4 NO CHANGE IN ROUTINE  
JAN I AM CALLED TO PASSPORT OFFICE AND FINALLY GIVEN A SOVIET DOCUMENT NOT THE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AS I SO WANTED, ONLY A RESIDENCE DOCUMENT, NOT EVEN FOR FOREIGNERS BUT A PAGE CALLED "FOR THOSE WITHOUT CITIZENSHIP" TELL'S ME LIEGE.

THE OFFICIAL SAYS THEY ARE SENDING ME TO THE CITY OF MINSK I ASK "IS THAT IN MOSCOW?" HE LAUGHS. HE ALSO TELLS ME THAT THEY HAVE ARRANGED FOR ME TO RECEIVE SOME MONEY THOUGH THE RED CROSS TO PAY MY HOTEL BILLS AND EXPENSES. I THINK THE GENTLEMEN AND LEAVE LATER IN THE HOTEL WHICH I SEE AGAIN! SHE ASKS "ARE YOU HAPPY?" "YES". JAN. 5. I GO TO RED CROSS IN MOSCOW FOR MONEY WITH PASSPORT (NEW ONE) & RECEIVE 5000, ENDS "HUGE SUM!!". LATER IN NIGHT I AM TO SEND 50 RUBLES A MONTH TO THE FAMILY.

JAN. 7. I LEAVE MOSCOW BY TRAIN FOR MINSK BELORUSSIA. MY HOTEL BILL 4075 2200, RUBLES AND A TRAIN TICKET TO MINSK 150. RUBLES SO I SPEND A LOT OF MONEY. I WROTE MY BROTHER & MOTHER LETTERS IN WHICH I TALK

35.

Diary Minsk. March

JAN. 3. ARRIVE IN MINSK. MET BY 2 WOMEN RED CROSS WORKERS  
WE GO TO HOTEL "MINSK" I TAKE ROOM AND MEET ROSA AND STELLIANA  
TWO PERSONS FROM INTERVIEW IN HOTEL WHO SPEAK ENGLISH STELLIANA IS  
IN HER 40'S NICE MARRIED WOMAN CHILD ROSA ABOUT 23 BLOWN ATTRACTIVE UNARMED  
EXCITANT ENTHUSIAST, WE ATTRACT EACH OTHER AT ONCE.  
JAN. 8. I MEET THE CITY MAYOR, CONCIERGE SHAPOR, WHO WELCOMES  
ME TO MINSK PROVIS IS A CENTRAL DEPARTMENT "ECON" AND TALKS  
ME ABOUT "UNWELLBUTED PERSONS" WHO SOMETIMES VISIT FOREIGNERS.  
MY INTERVIEWER, LEONID DOKTOF, HEAD OF TECH INSTIT. NEXT DOOR.  
JAN. 10. THE DAY TO POSSIBLY I WORK THROUGH CITY, VERY PACE.  
JAN. 12. I VISIT MINSK RAO, A FACTORY WHERE I SHALL WORK.  
WHERE I MEET ARGENTINIAN IMMIGRANT ALEXANDER ZEGER  
DOKTOR IN POLISH JEW. IMMO TO MINSK IN 1938 AND CAME TO  
POLISH HOMELAND (KLAJNA MIST OF POL.) IN 1955 SPEAKS  
ENGLISH WITH FLUENCY. RECENT HE WORKED FOR AVIA. COM. IN  
ARBER. HE IS HEAD OF A FACTORY QUALIFIED ENTHUSIAST, IS LOOK  
UP TO HIS WORKERS LIKE A HERO. HE SAYS I WANT TO RAISE MONEY  
TO SHOW HOW MY POLISH DOCUMENTS SAY SOON I SHALL BECOME RUSS. CITY.  
THIS 13-14-15 I WORK AS A "CHECKER" METAL WORKER, PAY: 700 RUBLES  
A MONTH THE WORK VERY EASY I AM LEARNING RUSSIAN QUICKLY.  
NOW, EVERYONE IS VERY FRIENDLY AND KIND. I MEET MANY YOUNG  
RUSSIAN WORKERS MY OWN AGE THEY HAVE WORKED PREVIOUSLY  
WITH SO KNOW ABOUT THE COUNTRY AFTER TO HELP A RUSSIAN FRIENDLY  
SO I CAN SAY. I REFUSE POLITELY. AT NIGHT I TAKE BUS TO  
THE THEATER, MOVIE OR OPERAS ALMOST EVERY DAY I'M LIVING  
BIG AND AM VERY SATISFIED. I RECEIVE A CHECK FROM THE  
RED CROSS EVERY 5TH OF THE MONTH "TO HELP". THE CHECK IS 90 RUBLES.  
THEREFORE EVERY MONTH I RECEIVE 1400 R. ABOUT THE SAME AS THE  
DIRECTOR OF THE FACTORY! ZEGER CELEBRATES BULLDOGS THIS TIME  
I DON'T LIKE; PICTURE OF BULLDOGS WHICH WORKS FROM ITS POSITION  
HOUSING AND PAY. DRIVING AT 11-1400 THE MORNING (COMMERCIAL)  
FOR 1000 (SHADES OF F. K. WOLFSKI!)  
MARCH 16. I RECEIVE A SMALL PLATE OVERALL KITCHEN  
FROM THE FACTORY (5 MIN. WORK) WITH SPLENDID VIEW FROM  
2 BALKONIES OF THE RIVER. IT MUST NOT COST (GO. AND A ROOM)  
MARCH 17-MARCH 21 - WORK. SO I HAVE LEFT CARTE  
A M

D I A R Y      P A G E 9

MAY 1 - MAY DAY CAME AS MY FIRST HOLIDAY THIS SPRING  
E.C.T. CLOSED AFTER SPECTACULAR PICTURE PARADE BY WORKERS  
PICKED THEM REVIEWING STANDS WAVING FLAGS AND PICTURES OF  
MR. K. ETC. I FOLLOW THE AMER. CUSTOM OF MARKING A  
HOLIDAY BY SLEEPING IN IN THE MORNING. AT NIGHT I DINE  
WITH THE ZEGERS DAUGHTERS AT AN PARTY FORA BY THURSDAY.  
40 PEOPLE COME MANY OF ARGENTINE ORIGIN WE DANCE AND  
PLAY AROUND AND DRINK UNTIL 2 AM. WHEN PARTY BREAKS UP.  
LEONARDA ZELLER HOST DAU. 26 FORMALLY MARRIED, AND DIVORCED,  
A TALENTED SINGER. MARI ZELLER EVERY DAY, NOT SO  
ATTRACTIVE BUT WE HIT IT OFF. HER BOY-FRIEND AFERD IS  
A HUNGARIAN CHIEF, SILVER TINT HAIR, NOT AT ALL ATTRACTIVE.  
ZELLER ADVISES ME TO GO BACK TO U.S.S.R. IT'S THE FIRST VOICE OF  
OPPOSITION I HAVE HEARD. I RESPECT ZELLER, HE HAS SEEN THE WORLD.  
HE SAYS MANY THINGS, AND RELATED MANY THINGS I DON'T KNOW  
ABOUT THE USSR. I BEGIN TO FEEL UNCOMFORTABLE INSIDE, IT'S TIME.

JUNE-JULY SUMMER MONTHS OF GREEN BEAUTY, RAIN FALLS  
VERY DEEP. I ENJOY MANY SUNDAYS IN THE ENVIRONS  
OF MINSK. WITH THE ZEGERS WHO HAVE A CAR "MOS. 2100".  
ALFRED ALWAYS GOES HOME WITH MR. YU. LEONARDA SEEMS TO KNOW  
NO PERSONAL BOY-FRIEND FEEL CLOSER ADMIRATION. SHE HAS A  
BEAUTIFUL SPANISH FIGURE, LONG BLACK HAIR, LIKE MIN. TOO.  
I NEVER PAY MUCH ATTENTION TO HER SINCE SHE IS OLD BECAUSE SHE CAUSES  
ME TO DISLIKE MY LACK OF ATTENTION FOR SOME PERSON. SHE IS BRIGHT STRONG.  
I HAVE BECOME ACQUAINTED TO A SMALL CAFE WHICH IS WHERE  
I DINE IN THE EVENING. THE FOOD IS GENERALLY POOR AND ALMOST  
EXACTLY THE SAME, WHETHER IN ANY CAFE AT ANY POINT IN THE CITY.  
THE FOOD IS CHEAP AND I DON'T REALLY CARE ABOUT QUALITY EITHER.  
THREE YEARS IN THE U.S.S.R..

1936-SEPT. AS MY RUSSIAN IMPROVES I BECOME INCREASINGLY  
CONSCIOUS OF JUST WHAT SURVIVAL SOCIETY I LIVE IN. DOCS  
GYMNASTICS, COMMUNIST WORKERS MEETING, RUSSIAN POLITICAL  
INFORMATION MEETING. COMMUNIST ATTENDANCE AT LAWMAKERS' MEETINGS  
TO THE SENDING OF THE ENTIRE UNION COMMUNIST (C.C.) TO THE  
POLITBURO ON A SUNDAY, OR A STATE CONFERENCE FROM WHICH  
DUTY TO BRING IN THE HARVEST. THE OPINIONS OF THE WORKERS  
(UNVOICED) ARE THAT IN A GREAT PART IN THE USSR. THEY  
DON'T SEEM TO BE ESSENTIALLY CATHOLIC, BUT NOT

Friday Oct 8

OCT. THE COMING OF FALL, AND AHEAD OF A NEW RUSSIAN WINTER,  
ARE MELLOWED IN SPLENDID GOLDS AND REDS OF FALL IN COLORLESS  
HUMS PEACHES, APRICOTS AND CHERRIES ABUNDANT FOR THESE LAST  
FEW WEEKS I AM A HEALTHY, CLOWN COLOR AND STUFFED WITH  
FRESH FRUIT. (AT OTHER TIMES OF THE YEAR I AM ALTHOUGH)

OCT. 18 MY 21ST BIRTHDAY SEES ROSA, PAUL, ELLA ~~ELL~~  
~~ELL~~ AT A SMALL PARTY AT MY HOME. ELLA A VERY ATTRACTIVE  
RUSSIAN GIRL HAVE BEEN GOING WALKING WITH LATELY, WORKS AT  
THE APPARAFACTORY ALSO. ROSA AND ELLA ARE JEALOUS OF EACH OTHER, IT  
BRINGS A WARM FEELING TO ME. BOTH ARE NOT MY PLACE FOR THE FIRST  
TIME. ELLA AND PAUL BOTH DINE ASH-TRAYS (I DON'T SMOKE) IN HOSPITAL.

-NOV. FIELDS THE STRAPPS OF WINTER NOW, ALLOWING LONGNESS  
OVERTAKES ME IN SPITE OF MY CONQUEST OF STANISLAVIA  
A GIRL FROM RIBA STUDYING AT THE MUSIC CONSERVATORY, IN MILK.  
~~STANISLAVIA~~ AFTER AN AFFAIR WHICH LAST A FEW WEEKS WE PART.

16 NOV. I MAKE THE AGQUINACES OF FOUR WIFE RETURNING  
AT THE TRAV. LAD. DORMITORY IN ROOM 212. NEIL IS VERY  
INTERESTING SO IS TOMKA. TOMIS AND ELLA, I USUALLY GO  
TO THE INSTITUTE DORMITORY WITH A FRIEND OF MINE WHO  
SPEAKS ENGLISH VERY WELL. ERNST T. TOV<sup>3</sup> IS IN THE FRESH  
YEAR AT THE MEDICAL INSTITUTE. VERY BRIGHT FELLOW.  
AT THE DORMITORY WE SIT AND TALK FOR HOURS IN DEDICATION  
"I AM HAVING A LIGHT AFFAIR WITH KELLY KOROKKA."  
TAN YEARS I SPEND AT HOME OF LILLI GERMAN. I TALK  
NEW YEARS I SPEND AT HOME OF LILLI GERMAN. I TALK  
TO HER IN LOVE WITH HER. SHE HAS EXPRESSED MY MORE DISHONEST  
ADMIRATIONS, WE DRINK AND EAT IN THE PRECISE OFFICE DORMITORY  
IN A VERY HOSP. YOUTH ATMOSPHERE. LATER I GO HOME AGAIN  
AND HAPPY. CROSSING THE RIVER HOMewardS, I DECIDE TO PROPOSE TO HER.

JAN. 2. AFTER A PLEASANT BREAKFAST AND WALK TO THE LOCAL  
CAFFINA. WELCOME HOME, SITTING ON THE DOORSTEP I PROPOSE:  
She HESITATES THEN REPUSES, MY LOVE IS REAL BUT SHE HAS MORE  
FOR ME, HER REASON BEIDES LACK OF LOVE; I AM AMERICAN AND  
SOMEDAY MIGHT BE ARRESTED SIMPLY BECAUSE OF THAT ENTHUSIASM  
POLISH INDEPENDENCE AND THE USSR. SHE IS PART OF ALL PEOPLE IN  
THE SOVIET UNION OF POLISH ORIGIN "YOU UNDERSTAND THE  
WORLD SITUATION THAT IS TOO MUCH AGAINST YOU AND YOU DON'T

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D.D.R.V.

PAGE 9

JAN 3. I AM MISSING A POST CARD. I LOVE HER BUT WHY DON I DO? THIS IS THE STATE WHICH MIGHT BECOME A UNION OF COUNTRIES.  
JAN 4. ONE YEAR AFTER I RECEIVED THE RESIDENCE DOCUMENT I  
AM CALLED IN TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND ASKED IF I WANT  
CITIZENSHIP (RUSSIAN) IT SAID SIMPLY EXTEND MY RESIDENTIAL  
PASSPORT TO AGREE AND MY DOCUMENT IS EXTENDED UNTIL JAN 4, 1962

JAN 4-31 I AM STARTING TO RECONSIDER MY DESIRE ABOUT STOPPING  
TO WORK. SINCE THE MONEY I GET HAS NOWHERE TO BE SPENT.  
NO NIGHTCLUBS OR BOWLING ALLEYS NO PLACES OF RECREATION ARE  
THE TRADE UNION DANCES I HAVE MADE TOO ENOUGH.  
FEB. 1-16 MY FIRST REQUEST TO AMERICAN EMBASSY, MOSCOW  
FOR RECONSIDERING MY POSITION, I STATED "I WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK HOME."  
FEB. 28-I RECEIVE LETTER FROM EMBASSY. RICHARD E. GREGORY  
STATED "I COULD COME IN FOR AN INTERVIEW ANY TIME I WANTED".  
MARCH 1-15 I NOW LIVE IN A STATE OF EXPECTATION ABOUT  
GOING BACK TO THE U.S. I CONTACTED WITH ZEGER HE SUPPORTS  
MY JUDGMENT BUT WANTS ME NOT TO TELL ANY RUSSIANS ABOUT  
MY DESIRE TO RETIRE. I UNDERSTOOD NOW WHY.

MARCH 17 - I AND ERICH WENT TO TRADE UNION DANCE STUDIO  
BUT AT THE LAST HOUR I WAS INTRODUCED TO A GIRL WITH  
A FRENCH NAME-DO AND RED-DRESS WITH WHITE SASHES. I DANCE  
WITH HER. WHEN ASK TO SHOW HER HOME I DO, WRONG WITH 5  
OTHER ADMIRERS HER NAME IS LINDA WA. WE LIKE EACH OTHER  
RIGHT AWAY SHE GIVES ME HER PHONE NUMBER AND ADDRESS.  
MARCH 18-31 - WE WALK & TALK A LOT ABOUT MYSELF AND  
TALKS A LOT ABOUT HERSELF. HER NAME IS MARINA R. PREOBRAZHENSKA  
SER, SHE PUTS ME OFF AS ON APRIL 15. I PREPARE SHE RECEIVES  
ME ON APRIL 31, AFTER A 7 DAY DELAY AT THE MARIETTA HOTEL.

BECAUSE OF THE MARIETTA HOTEL THEY ALLOW US TO CELEBRATE  
AS OUR WIFE TWO OF MARINA'S ~~LOVED~~ GIRL FRIENDS AND AS  
BRIDESMAIDS WE ARE MARRIED. AT HER MANSION HOME WE HAD  
A LUNCHEON RECEPTION FOR ABOUT 20 FRIENDS AND RELATIVES WHO  
WISH US HAPPINESS (IN SPITE OF MY ORIGIN AND ACCENT) WHICH  
WHO IN GENERAL FEELLY DISRESPECT THE ONLY RUSSIAN NAME FOR  
ARE VERY RARE IN THE SOVIET UNION EVEN THOUGH AFTER  
AN EVENING OF EATING AND DRINKING IN WHICH MUCH MUSIC  
WAS PLAYED.

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Dairy page 19

MAY DAY 1961. Found us thinking about our future. In spite of fact I married MARIA TO HURT ELLI I found myself in love with MARIA.

MAY - THE TRANSITION OF LIVING FULL LOVE FROM ELLI TO MARIA WAS very painful. B.C. AS I SAW HER ALMOST EVERY DAY AT THE FACTORY BUT AS THE DAYS WENT BY I ADJUSTED MORE AND MORE MY WIFE PLENTILY. I STILL HADN'T TOLD MY WIFE OF MY FEELING TO RETURN TO US. SHE IS MODERATELY IN LOVE WITH ME FROM THE VERY START, BOAT RIDES ON LAKE MINSK AND THROUH THE FOREST EVENING AT HOME OR AT AUNT VILINA'S PLACE NEAR MARY.

JUNE - A CONTINUATION OF MAY, EXCEPT THAT WE DRAW CLOSER AND CLOSER, AND I THINK VERY LITTLE NOW OF ELLI. IN THE LAST DAYS OF THIS MONTH I LEAVE MY LOVING TO RETURN TO AMERICA. MY WIFE IS SLIGHTLY SURPRISED, BUT THIS ENCOURAGES ME TO DO WHAT I WISH TO DO.

JULY - I DECIDED TO TAKE MY TWO WEEK VACATION AND TRAVEL TO MOSCOW (WITHOUT POLICE PERMISSION) TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO SEE ABOUT OBTAINING MY U.S. PASSPORT BACK AND MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR MY WIFE TO ENTER THE U.S. WITH ME.

JULY 8 - I FLY BY PLANE TO MINSK ON 11-20-24-25-20, LATER AFTER TRYING A FOOLISH AND USELESS PORTING FROM MY WIFE. I ARRIVE IN MOSCOW DEPARTING BY BUS FROM THE AIRPORT I DRIVE IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. MAKING MY WAY THROUGH HEAVY TRAFFIC I DON'T COME IN SIGHT OF THE EMBASSY UNTIL 3:00 P.M. THE AFTERNOON. IT'S SATURDAY WHAT? ARE THEY ALL CLOSED? ENTERING I FIND THE OFFICES EMPTY BUT WANT TO CONTACT ANYONE ON THE PHONE (SIDE) AND EMERGENCY PERSONAL SIDE. ON THE SAME SIDE, HE COMES DOWN TO GREET ME AND ASKS MY NAME AND AFTER INTERVIEW HE ADVISED ME TO COME AGAIN TOMORROW.  
(See - July 8-13.)

JULY 8 - INTERVIEW JULY 9 RECEIVE PASSPORT, CALL MADE TO MOSCOW 8:00 P.M.  
JULY 14 - I AND MARIA RETURN TO MINSK  
JULY 15 - MARRIED AT LAST, I SPOKE TO FIND OUT THEY EVERYONE KNOWS THE SECRET.

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D. A. T.

25 page

July 15. AM 20. we have found out which LISTS and CERTIFICATES  
are necessary and TO APPROX. FOR A VISIT. They number  
about 20 pieces; Birth CERTIFICATES, VITAL RECORDS etc. on NOV 20<sup>th</sup>  
we give the papers out they say it will be 3-4 months before  
we know whether they'll let us go or NOT. in the meantime  
MOSCOW HAS HAD TO STORE 4 different PLACES at the  
PLACE OF WORK held by her Boss's or the direction of  
"someone" by phone. The longer course because Leaguette also  
called about her and she had to go see her for it has.  
The purpose (expressed) is to dissuade her from going to  
the U.S.S.R. WITH EFFECT: MAKE HER MORE OF UPBARS AND UNHAPPY DUE  
TO THIS IS PRECISE. WE ONLY HOPE THAT THE VISAS COME SOONER SOON.  
JULY 21- SEPT. I HAVE EXPECTED TRIPS TO THE PASSPORT & VISA  
OFFICE ALSO TO MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN MOSCOW, ALSO MIN.  
OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS. ALL OF WHICH WERE A DAY IN THE SPARE  
OF A RUSH. I EXTRACTED PROMISES OF Quick EMISSION TO US. I  
EXPT. OCT. 10. TWO WORD FROM DIV. L (They'll CALL US)  
MOSCOW LEAVES MINSK BY TRAIN ON VACATION TO THE  
CITY OF KALINOV IN THE URALS TO VISIT AN AUNT FOR 3 weeks.  
DURING THIS TIME I AM LONELY BUT I AND ERICH GO  
TO THE BUREAU AND PUBLIC PLACES FOR ENTERTAINMENT.  
I HAVE DONE THIS IN QUITE A FEW MONTHS NOW.  
I SPEND MY BIRTHDAY LEAVING AT THE OPERA WATCHING MY  
FAVORITE "QUEEN OF SPADES" I AM 22 years old.  
EVE OF BIRTHDAY ARRIVES ERICH, RADCLIFF, WITH SEVERAL  
THRS OF PRESENTS FOR ME FROM HER HES, AND I AM PLEASED.  
NOV- DEC. 1945 WE BECOME BECOMING FRIENDS AND THE DELAY  
USSR IS BEGINNING TO MOVE FORWARD DONT GOING TO THE 23.  
PROBABLY THURSDAY 23RD. AND SEE BEING PROPOSED, OR I U  
WE QUARREL AND SO THINGS ARE NOT TO BE. BUT ERICH  
WITH THE APPROACH OF THE WINTER RUSSIAN WINTER  
DEC 25TH CELEBRATE DAY THIS. MARTHA IS CALLED TO THE  
PASSPORT OFFICE. SHE IS TOLD SHE HAS BEEN BREACHED  
FOR THE FIRST VISIT, SHE FILED OUT THE CONCERN, HER WORK  
AND THIS COMES HOME WITH THE WORD IT'S OKAY (IS THIS?)  
IF NEW YEARS, we spend at the 23 HERE AT A DINNER PARTY  
AT MIDNIGHT. ATTENDED BY 6 OTHER PERSONS  
JULY 4. I AM CALLED TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE SINCE MY  
PASSPORT EXPIRES TODAY, SHE IS NOW HAVE TO

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D-1724 19512

JAN 15. DAYS OF COLD RUSSIAN WINTER. BUT WE FEEL FINE.  
Feb. 15. MARINA IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BABY ON MARCH 15.  
Feb. 15 - DAWN. MARINA WAKES ME. IT'S 11:00 AM. AT 9:00 WE  
ARRIVED AT 112 HOSPITAL I LEAVE HER IN CARE OF NURSES AND  
LEAVE TO GO TO WORK. 10:00. MARINA IS A BABY GIRL. AND  
VISIT THE HOSPITAL AT 5:00 AFTER WORK, I AM GIVEN NEWS  
WE GOT A BOY. MARINA FEELS WELL, BABY GIRL, OK.  
FEB. 23. MARINA LEAVES HOSPITAL. I SOON FIND FOR FIRST TIME.  
FEB. 28. I GO TO REGISTRY (AS PREPARED BY LAW) THE CITY.  
I WANT HER NAME TO BE MARINA DOROZH. ONE  
THOSE APPROVED SAY 141 MILLE RUBLES MUST BE PAID  
SINCE IT IS MY FIRST. A RUSSIAN CUSTOM SUPPORT DY  
IN LAW. I REFUSED TO PAY HER. PAYING 141 MILLE IS "FEE".  
THEY OFFER TO CALL THE CITY MUNICIPALITY (CITY HALL) AND  
SEND OUT AN ORDER SINCE I DO HAVE AN U.S. PASSPORT.  
FEB. 29. I AM TOLD THAT NOBODY KNOWS WHAT TO DO EXCEPT BUT  
EVERYONE AGREES "DO NOT PAY AND DO IT 'PO-RUSSI'". RUSSIA IS  
MARCH. THE LAST COMMUNES ARE EXCHANGED BETWEEN MYSELF  
AND MARINA. LETTERS ARE ALWAYS ARRIVING FROM MY DAUGHTERS  
AND SONS IN THE U.S. I HAVE 67.00 NOT 50.00 WHICH ALL  
IS MY OLDEST BROTHER AQUAINTANCE, TELL ME WE ARE GOING TO  
THE STATE, HE TELLS. BUT HE'S AFRAID HE IS TOO OLD TO  
YOUNG COMMUNIST LEADS MEASURE SO I TALK TO THE COMMUNIST.  
MARCH 23 - MARINA QUITS HER JOB IN THE FARM CO-OP.  
MARCH 25. I RECEIVE LETTER FROM DAWNYATRON 242740.  
SERVICE AT SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS THAT MARINA HAS BEEN  
VISIT MEMBER TO THE U.S. (PROBABLY!!) THE LAST DOCUMENT, NOW  
WE ONLY HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE U.S. EXPRESS TO RECEIVE IT.  
COPY OF THE XEROXED SO THEY CAN OFFICIALLY GIVE THE GO ETC.  
MARCH 26. I RECEIVE A LETTER FROM MR. PHILIPS (A  
OF MY MOTHER, PLEDGING TO SUPPORT MY MOTHER IN CASE OF ANY  
SICKNESS.

Handwritten notes of interview  
with Miss Mosby, UPI reporter,  
found among Cudj's personal  
effects

See the "I'm a man" in your letter.  
The same to me what you call letters to the U.S.A.  
It's just taking down your words! O.K. I say. First the  
Reasons for my coming. The U.S.A.'s about military service.  
I wouldn't question about my military service like that  
but I'd write only like you write for Soviet citizenship?  
What are you doing no communists? I was writing  
for two years and this is destroying my American  
citizenship. I have seen too much here and injustice  
in this war & look around in the occupation forces  
in Japan and occupation of a country is imperialism,  
what the Russians will call "imperialism". I have  
choosen a socialist country since there are only two  
main systems in the world, "why the U.S.S.R." "he can  
"why not China?" China, where the government is  
not as bad" & that chose the U.S.S.R. since it is  
the leader of the socialist camp. and the symbolic  
champion of the cause of communism. What other  
reasons lead you to change your loyalty? "In the  
U.S., as we know, there are many shortcomings, social  
expansion and the repressive of the under dog, the  
communist party! How long have you been reading  
Marxism? "I first started reading "marxist books  
I was 15. I always had to dig for my books and  
had lack density, collection of library and old outdated  
books were the lack! lots of my reading, books were  
scripting, political economy etc. On this I'd say  
the most obvious places that are the prominent  
anti-communist books we have no well that is  
I say I always had to dig for my books & what  
are some suggestions you do serving in its occupation

Hand printed message of Oswald's

visit to Consular Office of American

Embassy & "Dissolve his American

Citizenship found among Oswald's

personal effects

Diary - EMBASSY meeting.

Oct. 6/1959.

12:00 Arrive in "BOLGAR" TYPE TRUCK, TWO RUSSIAN POLICEMEN STAND AT THE EMBASSY, ONE SAYS HIS I APPROACH CLOTHES OF THE EMBASSY AND SAYS "PASSPORT". I SMILE AND SHOW MY PASSPORT. HE MOTIONS ME TO PASS INSIDE AS I WISH. THEIR CAN BE LITTLE DOUBT IN HIS MIND THAT IT IS A TOURIST, LIGHT DRAUGHT, NO HAT OR SCARF AND NON-REGULATION BUTTON DOWN SHIRT & TIE. ENTERING I FIND THE OFFICE OF CONSULAR OFFICE OPENING THE DOOR TO GO IN. A SECRETARY BUSY TYPING LOOKS UP. "YES?" SHE SAYS.  
"I'D LIKE TO SEE MR. CONSULAR." TURNS. "WILL YOU SIGN THE TOURIST REGISTRATION PLEASE?" SHE SAYS DRYLY, TURNING BACK TO HER TYPING.  
"YES, BUT BEFORE I DO THAT, I'D LIKE TO SEE THE CONSULOR," LYING MY PASSPORT ON HER DESK, AS SHE LOOKS UP FURIOUS, I'M  
LEAD HER TO DISCLOSE MY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP." SHE RISES AND TAKING MY PASSPORT GOES INTO THE OTHER OFFICE, WHERE SHE LAYS THE PASSPORT ON A MAN'S DESK. SAYING,  
"THERE'S A MR. OSWALD OUTSIDE, WHO SAYS HE WANTS TO EXPLAIN HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP." OH! THE MAN SAYS, THANKS "HE SAYS TO THE GIRL WITHOUT LOOKING UP FROM HIS TYPING. SHE, AS SHE COMES OUT, INVITES ME INTO THE INNER OFFICE TO SIT DOWN. SHE IS SITTING ON A MATCHSTICK TO THE FRONT LEFT SIDE OF SNAIDER'S DESK, IT WAS SNAYER WHOM I TALKED TO HER CONCERNING I WAIT, CROSSING MY LEGS AND LYING MY WRISTS IN MY LAP. HE FINISHES TYPING, REMOVES THE LETTER FROM HIS TYPEWRITER AND PICKING UP HIS GLASSES LOOKS AT ME.  
"WHAT CAN I DO FOR YOU HE ASKS" LEANING THROUGH MY PASSPORT  
"TO SEE TO DESOLVE MY U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND WOULD LIKE TO USE THE SAME NAME AS THAT OFFFECT." HE SAYS "DO YOU APPLY FOR RUSSIAN CITIZENSHIP? YES. HE TAKING OUT A PENCIL ERASER AND SAYS "BEFORE WE GET TO THAT IT'S LIKE SOME PERSONAL INFORMATION, WHICH I ANSWER, THEN:  
"YOUR RATIONS ARE COMING, IN THAT I HAVE BEEN DEALING WITH THE U.S. AMERICAN MILITARY LIFE. AMERICAN CITIZEN: LIAU, JIAN + MARY, IT, AND I'VE WAITED TWO YEARS FOR THAT. I DON'T WANT TO LIVE IN THE U.S. OR TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP HE SAYS OK. THIS IS ALL UNLESS YOU WANT TO PROFESS YOUR "PROLET BELIEFS" YOU CAN DO. I SAID "I'VE REQUESTED THAT I BE ADVISED TO SIGN LEGAL PAPERS. DENY, WITH MYSELF OF U.S. CITIZEN. DO YOU REFUSE MY REQUEST?"

Handwritten account of Bimorous  
affairs in the USSR found among  
Oswald's personal effects.

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DiARY. (This says) got mixed in following  
Nov. 1<sup>st</sup> ENNA T. (I) had a black, first, female from Riga,  
Estonia. Studied at Conv. time I met her in 1960 at the  
ZOO. Her family (who send her to Munich) apparently  
well off. ENNA loves fancy clothes well made shoes and  
underwear in Oct. 1960 we began to get very close and  
clumsying in intercourse on Oct. 21 she was a  
virgin and very introductory we met in bed a fashion  
on 4 or 5 occasions during Nov. 4 1960 late upon completion  
of her last year at the merger conv. she left again for Riga.  
L3. Dachshund. Rosebark's largest 5 ft. 11. inch 160 lbs. white  
proportionately large of just fit. Great hips wide and heavy  
but very pleasanly proportioned, from a village near the  
polish borders of strictly Russian peasant stock.  
gentle kind womanly and understanding; passionate  
in heat, stubborn in battle she contained all the  
best manly features with the hind sight, passion health  
I met her through one of her room-mates, Tonka,  
and me Tonka together with still other girls lived in a  
room at the for. Com. Drkt. Dom. in Moscow near the  
victory circle. I began to notice her seriously only  
after I had parted ways with ENNA. Well at first she  
not seem to warrant attention and she is rather plain  
looking and frighteningly long. But I felt at once that  
she was kind and her features were proportioned and  
her size & fat too be found out only after a good  
deal of research. After a light affair lasting with  
her and even then, we continued to remain on  
friendly but conventional terms throughout 1961  
up till my return after being married we no longer met  
Junkie Bill Bermin - a silly, black faced Jewish beauty.  
with fine dark eyes skin so white as snow a beautiful  
smile and good but unpredictable nature, her only fault  
was that at 27 she was still a virgin, due entirely to  
her own blam. I met her often and was too work at her  
factory. I noticed her, and perhaps fell in love with her  
I suppose. we remained on, nibble terms.

The Soviet Union is made up of scores of nationalities  
caucasian and Euro-Asian, Armenian and Jews whites and  
dark skinned people's yet they can live in brotherhood  
in brotherhood among people's with different cretions  
and origins.

- B. A symbol of the American way, our liberal consciousness  
is espoused in our midst of a minority group whose  
influence and membership is very limited and whose long-term  
tendencies are sufficiently contrasted to special government  
agencies. The communist party U.S.A. tries little <sup>to</sup> second-hand  
to Russian counterparts but by allowing them and even  
supporting their designated right to speak, we maintain  
a tremendous sign of our strength and liberalism.  
Inspiration of their party members, (this leaders  
and advocates), is teaching to our basic principles  
of freedom of speech and press. This occurs no  
more here misguided, no matter how much the  
Russians tried advantage of this, must be allowed  
to be used. After all the communists have existed for  
70 years and they are still a pitiful group by nature.
- C. Now-a-days - most of us need enough about  
certain right wing groups to know ~~and~~ how to  
recognize them and guard against their corrosive effects.  
A world didn't say a word about them, although  
~~this is~~ <sup>now</sup> ~~nowhere~~ the American free persons in  
the U.S. has said as ~~they~~ personal reasons to  
know and watch for hate and民族ism communism. It  
should never become a gringo - ~~is~~ professional  
anti-communist such as Secret Service or military  
but <sup>now</sup> ~~now~~ give on one of ~~the~~ many right wing tendencies.  
But our own forces have not much too offer this and  
other to the others towards in an colder  
cold war. ~~how~~ are communists have major short coming's  
and advantages. But ~~you~~ in our is the now  
decient that ~~the~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~ ~~now~~  
opportunity of expression in returning  
to the U.S. I hope I have spoken at few general  
things, and others who are indifferent  
<sup>not</sup> of culture or organization

Handwritten notes re political  
systems, Found among Oswald's  
personal effects

a system opposed to its communist.

In that the State or any group of persons may not administer or direct funds or value in circulation, for the creation of means of production,

- A. any person may own private property of any sort.
- B. small business or speculation on the part of a single individual be guaranteed.
- C. that any person may exchange personal skill or knowledge in the compilation of some science, for remuneration.
- D. that any person may hire or otherwise command any other single person for services rendered, so long as that service does not create surplus value.

E.

a system opposed to all Capitalism in that,

no individual may own the means of production, -  
distribution or creation of goods or any other goods  
wherein workers are employed for wages, or otherwise  
employed, to create profit or surplus profit or value  
in use or exchange.

1. In that all undertaking of production, distribution  
or manufacture or otherwise for creation of goods must  
be made on a pure, collective basis under the conditions:
  1. Equal share of investment be made by members.
  2. Equal distribution of profit after taxes, be made to  
all ~~from~~ ~~from~~ members.
  3. That all work or clerical or administrative duties  
connected with the enterprise be done personally by  
those members.
  4. That no person not directly ~~employed~~, working  
or otherwise directly taking part in the ~~same~~ ~~same~~  
creative process of any enterprise, have a share of  
or otherwise receive any part of its resultant profit.
  - 5.

## The atheist system

a system opposed to communism, socialism, and capitalism.

b Democracy at a local level with no centralized state.  
c. That the right of free enterprise and collective enterprise be guaranteed.

d. That slaves be abolished  
e. That nationalism be excluded from everyday life.  
f. That racial segregation or discrimination be abhored by law.

g. The right of the free, uninhibited action of religious institutions of any type or discrimination to freely function.  
h. Universal suffrage for all persons over 18 years of age.  
i. Freedom of expression of opinion through press or declaration or speech.

j. That the decimation of war propaganda be forbidden as well as the manufacture of weapons of mass destruction.  
k. That free compulsory education be made available.

l. Nationalization or communization of private enterprise or collective enterprise be forbidden.  
m. That monopoly practices be considered as capitalistic.  
n. That combining of separate collective or private enterprises into single collective units be prohibited among

o. That no type be denied equal individual rights.  
p. which being granted if any form of discrimination be made against anyone just in terms.  
q. and it shall be called by a single name  
religion in individual communities.

against	in	Reason.
communism international	limits on freedom of press, religion, speech, election	limits on freedom of press, religion, speech, election
Taps	more traps, and more killing traps	traps should not be left in any case; traps only with police presence; traps are free.
rule of cows		
effacement of purity - anti-negro or anti-nationality		
social character or religious		
unemployment	not caused by other than voluntary means of employers such as automation	
medical aid, free	longitudinal trials and operation	
aid to education	state and national universality of universities and free and good	
and other elements	of universities and free and good	
- democracy	of higher educational units such as senior and general of work; only control	
- democracy	control	
- democracy	as to type of work and such of work adjustment	
- democracy	general government and abolition of all arrests	
- democracy	except via police force armed with small arms	

Handwritten notes re: Biographical  
Data, found among Oswald's personal  
effects

*Lee H. Oswald  
Married 24 years  
Garrison, 24 years  
January*

1. LEE H. OSWALD
2. NEW ORLEANS, LA. Oct. 19, 1939
3. 1733292 105 PIVOTES, CRH, F SEPT. 10, 1957
4. 1954-1958 P.T. WRTB, TTB. 1958-1959 C.S. 106.9422  
Corps Active. Dut. Detainee US Ambassie Cebu, ATSBG Tabor  
Sulu Bay, Philippines; 1959-1962 Soviet USSR, Krasnoe  
S. S. R. Duty as S.M.C. Radar operator, Rank E2. active  
Duty terminated Sept. 13, 1959. Honourable discharge received.
5. Mrs. N. I. Owsald, wife, Russian, b.  
David Lee Oswald, son, American
6. None
7. None
8. PETITION FOR DONATION OF FUNDS FROM INTERNATIONAL RESCUE  
CORPORATE. PINE AV. 124, NEW YORK. NO. 2. I.Y.U.C. DONATION OF THE ASSISTANT
9. None
10. \$300.00 (\$300.00 can be paid in installments)
11. (8)
12. ~~7313 AMARANT ST. P.T. WRTB, TTB~~  
~~7313 AMARANT ST. P.T. WRTB, TTB~~

Handwritten

~~Forwarded to the FBI Laboratory~~

Manuscript. Found Among Oswald's  
personal effects

First,

The basic of Russian workers is general, first and foremost, by the "collective", the smallest unit of activity in any given factory, plant, or enterprise. This smallest unit also has a highly organized and well supported political organization. That shop committee are in turn governed by its shop and section party chief who are selected by the factory or plant party secretary. This just covers officially the above amount of activity as far as production hierarchy or president of the plant, but in reality it is the controlling organ of all activities at any industrial enterprise whether political, industrial or otherwise personal relations. The party secretary is responsible for political education of its members, the discipline of members of communist party working at the plant and the general conduct and appearance of the members.

The Moscow Radio and Television plant is known throughout the union as its major producer of electronic parts and sets. On this most interesting creation can be seen as the party secretary is a 6'4 man in his early 40's. He has a long history of service to the party. He controls the activities of the P.C.U. communist party members here and obtains experience the activities of the other 6000 people employed at this major enterprise in Glazov the capital of the 3rd ranking Republic Belorussia.

This factory manufactures 87,000 large and powerful radio and 60,000 television sets in various sizes and ranges up to high market radios which are not made and produced anywhere in the U.S.S.R. It is this plant which manufactures the console model combination radio-phonographs television sets which will show as were produced thousands of examples at the Soviet Exposition in New York in 1957. After the exposition these sets were duly shipped back to Moscow and are now stored in a special storage room on the first floor of the administrative building located at this factory, ready for the next international exposition.

I worked for 23 months at this plant, a full experience of orange and even slightly radioactive coverage working under the plant covers in areas of 25 acres in a district one mile north of the plant throughout only 20 miles from the sea-

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With a lot of

2. This factory employs 2000 workers in three of the four mainshops, mostly these shops are filled with women belli in long rows, on either sides of which are two long lines of standing women.

500 people during the day shift are employed on the large stamping and pressing machines sheet metal is turned into metal frames and cabinets for television and radios.

Another 600 people are employed in an adjoining building for the cutting and finishing of rough wood into fine polished cabinets. All laborious processes mostly done by hand, the cutting, trimming all the processes right up to hand polishing are carried out here at the same plant. The plant also has its own stamping making plant employing 150 people at an association at 80 Henry Smith letters and numbers. The noise in this shop is almost deafening as metal rings against metal and casted cans beat through iron ingots at the rate of one dozen a minute. The floor is covered with oil used to clean the heat of metal being worked so one has to walk on hot parts, here the workers hands are as black as the floor and have to be constantly washed. The foreman is a tall man in a version of "John Henry" shirt and as strong as an ox he isn't fully bent he gets the work out. The plant has its electric shop where those who have finished long courses in electric power generation television tubes, etc. of all sorts the open road field, etc. live. Electric guitars are not as reliable here. Mostly due to the poor quality of wires which keep snapping out under the demands of the usual 220 V. home voltage. matches its 110 V. - The plastics department is next, here 40 women and three physically disabled persons work in the shop. Special plastic blowing into a coke basket non-conducting tube heat, and at first the workers suffer the most conduction of heat in the plant, on account metal factory for 25 years union. One to live funds and get about 100 metal these workers are awarded 35 on average a year, the minimum for workers.

3-4-5  
automation is now employed at a fairly large number of factories, especially big and important, however for certain work which demands no skill some workers are employed with the plant at least one worker is employed with the other made tools of turning out small electrical items often one worker must handle the work of up to eight pieces of metal or plastic and among them there is little skill. This is only a small possibility in precision work, 1000 watts what this says.

The lack of unemployment in the Soviet Union may be explained by one of 2 things; lack of automation and a democratic way of life works in any given factory these people are occupied with their own responsibility which flow in and out of any factory. Also the number of direct former is not small to the ratio of workers in some case 1-10 in other places 1-5 depending on the importance of the work.

These people are also backed by a small army of engineers, economists and supply leaders and its generally control court. These people receive (without foremen) about 100 people, total working force 5000 = 1.50 without food men.

Now let's dig into the lives of the workers here. Let's not most of the shops are after months and 600 people. 85% women and girls, female make up 65% of the work force at this plant.

Here girls work and receive the money to 100 from attesting, Transistor tube and so forth. They each have quotas depending upon what kind of work they are engaged in, one girl may sell 5 transistors in four minutes while the next girl sells 15 wile leads in 13 minutes the pay scale were very bad slightly with average pay at 80 rubles minus without deductions deductions instead 7 rubles general pay 250 rubles for brothers and unmarried girls and any division for poor or careless work the inspectors may come to make tally down the last television hours of that, mostly leads of 11-0318 turning the television on the counter will right away from table. They has been selling to a position where they price product takes onto the export. That way receive for a 34 hours work 65-70 rubles not counting deduction. But on others we find tubes and parts around the price of this itself, all along with this they are taking agreed with opinions, while, a it always taking current, and withdraws its cargo the living out or take cash goes the equivalent back onto the counter, split by a bank to the counter, partly on own account here, as in most shops has promised to increase production by 20% in hours off

The coming end of the third year of the current 5-year plan.  
Now the televisions are carried around the country to  
go back down the line where others wait to complete the  
process, the smoke from the coal-fired heating device  
keeps the girls from chattering away, and that coupled  
with the bugs at the end of the line taking the landscape  
makes just a morose and dreary place, without the comforts  
of girls singing with music and occasion jazz program  
which the factory provides for party personnel  
until the fire blocks his way.

as we go out we see crates of the finished products  
with the well known "made in Belarusian" stamp.

One of the most interesting things we observe  
in our life and conversations, is the personal relationship  
to each other, here there exist a dispised comradeship  
springing from the knowledge that in Soviet society  
the fundamental group is the "Kollektiv" or intershop group.  
These groups with the shop as section party chief and  
former and the works in which the Russian workers  
live, all actives and conduct of members is dependent  
upon the will of the "Kollektiv".

In the shop where I work, the experimental shop,  
of the Minsk Radio and Television factory, there were  
58 workers, including the party shop secretary, who  
is a communist worker assigned ~~selected~~ <sup>as</sup> by the shop  
by the factory Party Secretary. The switch former, assigned  
by the shop production head who is assigned by the  
Lector of the factory and 3 guides former.

The key person in this shop, as everyone apprezzale  
is Lilien, <sup>as</sup> ~~as~~ the party secretary, his background  
is that after serving his apprenticeship in the YCL before  
he would become a member in good standing of  
the CPSU. During the war he was for a short time  
a tankman, but his talents seemed to him better  
to good for that job so he became a military  
policeman, after the war, returning at the memory  
built factory he was apprized by the factory  
communist party chief as shop secretary responsible  
for shop discipline, party meetings, distribution of  
propaganda and any other odd jobs that might come  
up, including, also to sit out ~~and~~ all always enough

9-7

red and white signs and banners hanging on the walls.  
Leibzon held the title Commissar communist, which weekly  
of communist labor this movement was started under Stalin  
a decade ago, in order to get the most out of the system  
prioritizing driver and Soviet children at an early age.

Indeed, Leibzon is an skilled mechanic and metal worker and  
for his work he receives 130-140 rubles - month man laborer  
this day party selling toys with the sector party chief  
usually sells workers for the little shop workers of communists  
these people are not necessarily communist members,  
although it helps in this and very party membership helps  
in any aspect of life in the U.S.S.R.

Factory meeting of the "Collective" all as numerous  
as to be staggering.

Take for instance during one month the following meetings  
and lectures are organized: 1) Profusion: which besides to work  
of this profusion in gaining this going out recent  
on vacation orders etc., p. 24.; 2) political informants (Every  
Tuesday on the local basis); 3) young communist meetings etc.  
The 6 and 21 of every month; 4) production committee made up  
of workers, discuss ways of improving work; 5) communist  
party meeting (2 or more called by the sector committee  
etc.); 6) school of communist labor meeting (Sovietization)  
every Wednesday; and last meeting, on Monday now working  
a total of 15 meeting a month 14 of which are compulsory for  
a communist party members and 12 compulsory for all others.  
These meeting are always held after work at one o'clock  
lunch hour they are never held on working time!  
absentism is by no means allowed; after long years  
of hard drudgery especially under the Stalin regime, and  
workers will mind the carelessness of the party over  
and uncertainty into factory party record by trying  
to slip out of the way as giving to little attention to  
what is being said.

A strong right individual projector of the local party  
now delivering a political sermon to a group of usually  
about simple working men who through some strange  
process have been turned to stone. Stares to stone all except  
its kind faced communists with ironing eyes looking long  
unblinking, a sad sight to anyone not used to it. but its members  
are philosophical - how little the lecture? "Nobly, we but its  
economy", complimentary attitude at factory by meeting isn't  
the only, every its form apologetic demonstration?

10

In a good cross-section of the Russian working class I found  
we divide the line of some of the 55 workers and 15 frozen  
workers in the experimental shop of the factory's metal plant.  
Only two or three are living at the time of the revolution's great plant  
in the Soviet Union.

The shop itself is located in a two story building with  
no particular notice made on its red brick facade. At

the shop, all the workers have arrived and at the  
sound of a bell sounded by the factory's clock who is a  
worker while being it as it is to do with the workers  
do not ring out for the men arrive. The factory  
shops for the workers and their operations whose  
facilities are located on the ground floor, were telling  
open out at the front of the entrance and displaying of  
its power and strength and firmness to the workers  
who various facilities can still come from them  
since each worker has right to one apartment which  
will and should be used in your service according  
to so called "pay levels", 153 levels being numbered 153  
and the highest level "master" for itself and 60 workers  
receive approximately 60 rubles per month plus 100 rubles  
workers basic 72.53 for work 80 rubles, the first 100 rubles  
for first 15 hours and 15 minutes about 150 rubles  
of pay with slippage losses losses about 150 rubles  
work 150 rubles 45 rubles and losses dropping the  
work 150 rubles including reductions for taxes the basic  
pay of a master is 90 rubles. Except in culture for  
two years with the living air in my own home going and  
to a more or less definite for a scale, a worker only  
around 15 located for a single pay level at any time,  
only which is a barrier to higher pay. The frozen  
and sleep head all receive about 150 rubles basic pay  
but much higher because agrees to the best shops by  
the factory committee for good production standards.

Our shop head Sloboda Tsvetovich V.C. I. is  
a strong open faced and balding metal worker who  
although he hasn't got a high education which is  
now begin instruction of a job in a foreign factory,  
managed to furnish his 14 year old son educated especially comes  
from through the help of the teacher of his father  
become shop head and an important segment of the factory  
engineering 6000 rubles. His son has an all most fine hand  
in fact a man of this on the first class, his son  
with an open face, in many ways he stands top. aged 15  
he is married with two children aged 8 and 10 at me, he  
claimed that business seem to money much the more  
this autumn counter, not 1, perhaps may even be expected

has just left an other provincial unorganized place after went  
with his 5 or 6 years and since arriving has no contacts with the  
economy, during that he is treated like us, an exploited for  
which, most workers do not want to work for foreign and native  
labor in this State is recognized for having worked  
and drivers for the labor of import and production of iron and  
his foreman is not 18, he was a wife and 15.  
most all being not so long ago married and it is one reason for  
without distinction of private and public with a nearly similar experience  
social and plot of two small room section and with a family  
not yet in total measure. a child born over with don't  
exist in this place his manners nervous apoplectic and sick  
drives his calling his job in his place working as telephone  
going as quickly and as racing as possible to accomplish his  
telephone telephone is much younger, in some groups  
institutes, the 11th hour, even, he claimed his past  
service in a night school course and a sort of organization  
which is continuing with the principle of associations with  
ships maritime is composed of 1000 called men who  
which practice now in a while, the same not to talk  
in detail is mainly in an industry of its kind of maritime  
class of workers, simple experienced workers holding  
most about 1/2 of the men of 1500 men aged groups 20-50  
no class remains of the communist party, they carry identification  
lost and most of who recognize of the other life of the  
"Kolchitsa".

The remaining 41 workers are divided about half into  
20-22 year old, new metal workers, trying to fulfill their  
obligations two years at a factory, 23-30 open outside field  
time, divides at an average between 75% one of the  
existing difficulties, and others who have been  
working at the first for 4-6 years and occupying the  
metal industry working under 3, 4, giving work appeared  
about 24-30 and from 10 to many 15 living at the mining  
20%, have founds, apartments are had each among them  
belonging to relatives and as rooms let in unit of 2-3  
of just or three room apartment often for as higher  
as public, a month charge is sent in 25 social class is given  
about 10 square and 8, 10 square rooms with heating and  
is the cost but, about 22 rubles a month, it's known that  
ever find a person willing to let his rooms, a minority  
are the most common form of exploitation which consists  
of letting the houses, an own organization will mind  
such as the man who builds 50-100 square foot  
letting his rooms and requires nothing to have / need  
the former being as were written long ago,  
especially in a foreign and cases of early punishment  
exploitation as the economic status of in less than 1000  
to 1500 to 6 months still there are the most common conditions

most workers in which come into play above all hills  
representative of the city at the end of this and were like most  
processes they are unadjusted and simple but aggravated in  
and intrinsically by the fact that in collective  
it often touches upon more than just the work, is the most  
reflective side of the complex working of the communist party  
of the USSR. It is the relation of mass and organized political  
activity, mass liaison, the action of every individual and  
group, from top to bottom a course, no strict, no disciplined,  
no any private division is interpreted in political  
divided and the organized course of action over the years  
has become the most comprehensive educational and moral  
training openly in the history of the world.

Based on the work and workings of the collective  
one must find out who controls who leads the collective  
who answers to it? This among one, all plants and factories  
and the Soviet Union local party committee lead by one  
group of a single party USSR where foreign in its  
and who, working in conjunction with its members  
of the factory or organization with its activity  
work, allocations, and planning of any kind, to the  
It would not exist officially the party nor  
occupies a position legally such is the situation  
lead of any factory, business and field goes out  
that is easier to the fact that communists hold  
the leading positions and plan that the party now  
holds considerable work among over 100 factories  
of the workers top anyone else. No suggestion of  
the party man as can be turned down by the division  
of our factory, that would be granted by the communists  
the party nor officials who shall be very interested  
party secretary a post well coveted by employed  
communist that communist officials control even  
most of "kolkhoz" they are responsible for the carrying  
out of executive pertaining to meetings etc.  
party activities in the local collective  
local meeting as "Sovnarkom" are always called  
held at the hours of 8 am or 9 am, working hours etc  
mainly of meeting of a strong political nature and  
small committee. It is an average meeting and  
held a week all of local agricultural commu-  
nity communists, "political important" and the  
school of comm. less than every week and  
compulsory for all workers, who must meet  
includes "production meeting", "General distribution",  
"Shop committee" and "Report meeting", one of them are

is 15 months - an enormous living in writing this political lecture so that there is written on by his listeners a most harmonized text notes, one impression to obtain information or counts. Cities have lines of high paid reporter no, who allows himself to be stopped and called out for exactness by no body present and faithfully party secretary and chairman of the committee you, the is mostly clear in political information as they give detailed readings at these times, it is best to make ones natural location and easily natural, likely the 2nd day after giving a speech in favor of the Society this, the party building their ideas upon an unbalanced speaker man by the name of Eddleby, a young looking man wearing spectacles, his wrinkled face and tightly lips give one impression that at any moment he is going to tell a very strong, funny joke, but he always does not and this man carries 15 years of gesting life, his high point reached especially for him is witness to his efficiency, and in the park "giving" from the door front of his office, he has the usual "information", talk all the class of communists, by whom and since did he have no worries about an audience or about someone getting up and going away.

In the same way meetings and other "banquettes" are arranged as well as spontaneous receptions for lectures and quiet. I remember when I was in Moscow in 1917 I was just passing on front of the newspaper restaurant when the radio street went to 10 more places and again the radio people on the street began passing on front of it's entrance demanding to come and hearing them demand not to damage the front of traffic to avoid the especially for immigrants, until night on street, to obesity but small spaces can clearly was forced by the visitors, when a meeting in the house had been arranged, and when brought into "romantic welcoming crowd" office which the police further than allowing other passing in the entrance.

At the same time passing, likely demonstration cities are true a year, may day and revolution day are arranged in the following manner, first the people down the common path, and until they approach the last step and will "chariot" here the are implemented by the Lenin party decide the date and instruction as to what the the Lenin, Trotro and others arrive, at the arrival point maps are taken well and turned around with the state police corps and agents in my the high rated nothing or is allowed. At first condition first agent, reporter and flag, are distributed and machine formed in rows. In the city, much on many days all roads are placed by driving trucks across other side road, and with no difficulties at all in

... about 1000000000. To what population  
the new nation would have to grow to  
have only applied unto the states, has to wait for the  
point of becoming this nation to be made known, for one  
will consider they be subject to control by the plain states  
or, in trying to be involved in any policies etc.

The US has a population in every branch and want for its  
own civilian fed only 100,000,000, but, in proportion, in the present times,  
before their regulation, of an election, or census called at  
the number of each and every person in the country so ample  
area, the results of an adult citizen voting age till they get into  
455 P. is 455,000,000 persons. if we take place of world be annexed  
with all the slight additions above, when, where and how to vote,  
he can explain who the right to nominate, authority and his  
qualification to be a citizen for the US offices, and members  
proportioned to the US and the world on the voting rights  
located in the US and the world before voting rights  
are set up. it will be seen, that the US population  
is reason will require a voting right in the state of  
all countries for all individuals. the only cities places and  
right in the world will be carried over to the world  
as work in every name of man, men with a right  
to hold an control of their ague can be held in their  
name of office in this manner, the majorities more  
so, this place will be a concern for a citizen part  
ecomic in this future? elections, a period of  
approval by this council committee of the  
united by another held and necessary for the  
constitutional government of the US by the just citizens  
in common in the US 455,000,000 and among them 45,000,000  
of the same species of all other that being supporting the  
US by the US constitution, a period of  
electing and out of a population of 455,000,000  
and one half million persons are unites of  
a common good, that is England to be  
with government equally compain for protection,  
not counting children and prisoners, like  
but in order to get to know the nature how  
they think and hope and what kind a will there  
example from the lower and middle and upper  
groups. dealing with the lower

whole which claim in what is now  
Louis within the year in twenty he is 20 years  
old mother 50 years a month without sickness is  
is married and has a young baby. he and his wife  
an half born to a man the quality of human  
be in on the working hand for a family of three  
now at the age of fifteen going into the field

15 3/3/49

university might come. He left town so that he can become a soldier. This he went to live in during and after he was admitted into the family home. In during the local election still further last night an all out fighting at a dinner the night in which his mother was killed. After fighting furiously his overlooking at the age of 19 became a Russian boy. He was drafted into the army, based in Nizhny Novgorod. He was asked what he was in the army. "American especially" and "Russia" when asked who he wanted to fight. "The American and English" when asked who was available during the revolution. He said "Russia". When asked what the basis of the revolution he says it was a glorious victory by our forces". Still nothing else. Thus a story about how our Russian army arrived will an occupation force was willing force the little of which he came upon a group of young Hungarian citizens, one of whom was aged 18 years, and she lost it at the hands of the police. Through the end of January 1918, one of the young people came forward and passed for a man, giving himself as a Hungarian people, "poland" come around into consciousness. He probably was born in Poland but is in police about 1918 just as one of the young people come up behind him and beat him on the head when he passed him since that of the days long and into prison running down a street a resolution of 1918 and unoccupied Poland.

A picture of a different sort in this and by

mild mannered he served his community along with on the principal front during the war. married with four sons he has three children aged 4 & 4 he hangs with a bunch like many crusty veterans people than closed his. He makes 115 rupees a month. His fairly well over a thousand rupees, and sufficient in his household with relatives who also live there and both a very good arrangement for the family union. All years 15 miles a round don't have a middle school. Education had been. A rural workers comes from the night school residing of the working in 1917. He has been working at this plant for 6 years. Workmen in this plant he is regarded and is a member of the going government committee, now coming. He believes in the return of the party he is almost anti-Russian. His hobby is reading, on his hands off his little newspaper is done during the summer free time he spends 20 minutes on a bus coming to work

120

work has been given to the old, even unemployed  
youngs to get even assist in jobs on the working line  
such as painting the exterior of a building or two to get  
which living. In Oregon, a question to house as always  
time with a great deal of time and preparation, invited  
for the lucky ones receiving the other hours and filling  
it is a brief moment, a man is immediately released  
working, and off, for, cases of manipulation he has big job  
get his work and now and it will go to garage, which  
one room in other buildings which of the which which  
are ready to be built from down is no longer an  
old building whose doors is saving enough to support the roof  
may not be built sufficient to stand up into next but the  
old stand made. The old house was 67,000 square feet  
is brick very old brick very old brick  
and a commoner for over 70 years, he is about 70 years old.  
With brick and paper, but no more, and nothing  
else than all work very old and unreliable left to him  
during all these years as a laborer in service with his family  
in his last eight years old to be taken care of by his wife  
when the Germans arrived about 6 months ago  
other things got too hot for him, so at old 70 not fit  
physical requirement like driving a car, so not fit  
to get into the big park front with his wife who  
lived with his son and daughter, so is and have  
these people had most difficult living, so is and have  
during the entire 4 years of occupation by the Germans  
Hans and wife living in Paderborn. One day he  
was talking about his work he described up his  
skirt and showed me the most amazeball marks ~~burn~~  
when talking about most burns, he never ever  
one gets a taste saying along, the nice there was  
a chimney in mind, he says, right 35-36 centimeters  
to most from that chimney was as black as death  
day and night, night and day, it would catch  
building, coming out, caught racing over the roof  
skeleton of the city of mind, 4000 roofs in to 3000  
burning as was, with only three major building still  
standing, but, fire houses, government house and church  
the building, all except the church which is gone out  
are still in use.

The reconstruction of Hanover is in particular  
a story reflecting in course of its history the a total  
region great forces can be brought into play, from  
rigid controls and may post. The success of this  
"reconstruction" is testimony to what a place is to be  
in the reconstruction of Germany and some areas of the U.S.  
This destruction is still on set, going on and on and

17.

and structure of his big investment so well off the coast of  
of his capital is in permanent with our 1950's, 16 km.  
square, says the man who has been working on my way back now  
with the expert driving the car. In China because the  
is a big town with its own car insurance policy, it is  
an auto club and racing. I was an experienced  
auto racing with a lot of drivers and drivers  
from China and from other parts of the world.  
and many of the auto racing car drivers coming from  
the city of China and from the main cities in the  
area and with some in, Chinese teams too dependent  
on the roads, as the reflection of the city's  
this city from nation to nation, which is the  
size of the city, is included in the local area and  
center district of the city, hotel mines and the best part  
of the city, the government in 1953 to be elected on  
the road was going at the rate of only 100,000  
new houses built in the capital of China in  
the year 1953, which is the  
newly built on the road, a record for  
in more will come and there is still hope for  
it also many houses, houses, houses and  
shops there are open to process. — 1 P.M.  
out of the city, there is all road running in and  
out of the city, there is no limit to the roads at the  
bottom of the mountains and the roads at the  
top down the road and a clothing store, clothing  
people in on small university building  
a shop that crosses from the road  
to the main Drug store and a hotel, hotel,  
and a bar, a bar, a bar, a bar, a bar, a bar,  
parties, parties, parties, parties, parties,  
work like no work, working, working, working  
of the "people's militia" as well as the "people's militia",  
the "people's militia" as well as the "people's militia",  
the S.C.B. command for national security (national  
secret police) across from this to the government  
government houses, across from this to the even the  
would scatter one of five in the city where for this  
such a place can buy food for 100,000,000  
with potato and fried cabbage and just  
"Kebab" bread and ground meat patties, 500,000  
with more meat and less bread, and 200,000  
pork chops and just as much meat  
and cabbage and, sometimes meatless. This  
are always kept, in a separate dining room and  
set up, eating, for at night, a city and this night  
is 10° - 15° C, in summer and fall, winter, rains

down from his car \$10 "insurance" so he had  
them here for 12 or a dozen car freights charged. So far  
for 4 wages went with the first series of back  
trial - or 20 payed into Glendale and it is not known  
as long as 100 miles no higher charges will stand.  
Linent also failed back room break in and  
signature long time until the power company  
gave him a new one, as it's construction  
place here is a bus's department of auto's and clothing  
although owning its own clinic which to come  
4 times as much as in the US (\$1000) because one can  
pay 60 copper. Glendale is much in demand  
and persons have a vicious sweet tooth.

The hotel is always a crowd  
going down with come to the only Department store  
in Glendale the "Giant", which means "Little Manhattan's  
Hotel" here one may buy any old or automatic  
apartments all right on the list for refrigerator  
vacuum cleaners, and even cars, none of which can  
be bought excepting, outright, the waiting bid  
for refrigerators <sup>1935-36</sup> three months, also for vacuum  
cleaners, if car <sup>1937-38</sup> the waiting list is longer  
from 6 months to a year depending upon the size  
of the item. Electric makes one month a down  
payment on the "Mothbitch" which cost 2500.00 and  
is secured take the car to the waiting list at about  
a year for this, however the "Victory" and "32 W's" are  
cheap and as one can expect sit after only a 6 or 7 mon-  
ths. and are brought more or less to order. These  
styles are not very important to the rich who like  
boy on wheels, while the Vixen looks like a 1935 auto  
with bright way as what is no model of its "minimum" get  
about 30 miles to the gallon up to 35 miles  
in the intervals of 12 miles or less. This is  
despite grades, cost 148 and 105 miles on  
one per cent 350 public and 7000 electric at 400000000  
from the more compact automobile, however costing  
from 80 miles to the gallon up to 35 miles  
in the intervals of 12 miles or less. This is  
despite grades, cost 148 and 105 miles on  
one per cent 350 public and 7000 electric at 400000000  
a double track road for 110 public for a little more the car  
cost for 250 public and 400000000 miles on paying your  
"I'm 5 public" it's in "I'm 5 public" in

A

and in the last 10 years there has been a great deal of interest shown in the U.S.A. in field and air transportation and up-to-date methods are being adopted across the spectrum from railroads to the latest technology. In Russia, there has been a great deal of interest in railroads, but they will not succeed at all speed and it is not possible to compete, as our vision, which is a world of excellence and convenience, is not vision. Therefore, if we want to compete we must compete. The plan is that in agricultural planes, first and third air the aircraft trains, and third class trains, which are competing with the 1st class passenger planes and 2nd class in the USSR, the plan is to make them competitive. It seems that what the original vision is that in building the street bus it is the service, and therefore expand every country's infrastructure and interesting situations in which is also very understandable. This focus is on automation, focus for the training and continuing of the amateur experts who practice here regularly and a small force here. This will not be as one would expect, since there is no automation of the highway system or highway running completely. This, of course, requires a large amount of work, but there are some difficulties and local commercial factories, companies and the organization of society as well as associations and communities are involved. This is interesting, but located under a little company, a company at the Vashington station suggested by the government, which is allowed to have a place, because it does not have great opportunities for development. A company with a small, a few cars showing a number of a small number of cars, and a more centralized nature of a man in a small town and having a brief case; ability to travel around a general area appearing.

The rest of the project for the remaining miles is enclosed with this as familiar road, paper 5 standard apartment houses, it may be constructed at the present time 60% of all living in apartments in 20 years 70% of all living in houses will be in these very standard houses. The minimum wage agreed is in fact very strong at the 22nd conference and the main building projects were stated in the 22nd conference, yes, after the 22nd conference only a few buildings will be completed in the last year.

20

prefabricated plots for which the supply and importation  
breaks off called a limit to his consumption plan of his  
present 7:100 plan, this will mean especially on apartment,  
for which there is a limit also.

Most factory workers do not consider themselves fit  
for an apartment even if they are on the list for at least  
4 years. This clinic are based on experience.

At the 2nd party Congress Khrushchev said his  
plan going into effect for all practical purposes in  
only tourist areas and others planned in years of his  
first speech received that in 1950 703,000 people  
in the Soviet Union went abroad, this again covers  
over 2 million including engineers and technicians  
sent abroad which make up 20% of this total.  
all others are delegates of diplomatic missions  
and scientific works like 250,000 "Tourist" visitors  
mainly to go abroad are carefully selected from  
applicants, the main requirement is to be loyal  
and politically progressive. Any workers at our plant  
could apply for a tourist trip under the limited  
numbers rule applying the delegations for 1950 gather  
as soon as the choir for two weeks from march  
or for 80 rubles up to 150,000 rubles for more  
if he goes to the acquisition he can even get to  
England, the hotel fee <sup>(1)</sup> that he must be covered  
by the "combi-train" <sup>(2)</sup> and account for his travels  
of expenses money, since repatriation is not allowed  
the USSR <sup>(3)</sup> so most have their close relatives, parents  
a wife and children, or mother and father, this  
last is actually the most important, the Russians  
know that a person will not ordinarily leave  
a delegation or group of tourists to visit anyone  
if he knows he'll never see his family again  
not alone anyway. Individual tourist who go abroad  
when and where they want to, because of this one desire  
are unknown in the Soviet Union. You won't abroad

21

Even trips to many cities of the Soviet Union are probably  
over to towns with fewer than 50,000 inhabitants.  
all cities above 50,000 towards 500 thousand, however,  
falls in to this category, first on the road to Moscow.  
Over nine thousand some cities in the Ukraine and  
Russia connect with Moscow including all cities along  
the southern border of the USSR from Moscow to  
Tbilisi are forbidden, without a pass, all cars, trucks  
and other vehicles, which are stopped at regular  
checkpoints to trace areas. Taxis and planes and  
bus terminals are not allowed to sell tickets  
to these places without having shown a passport  
or being shown a valid permit whose owner's  
address is in the frontier line in a place allowing  
entry in these cities and travel freely to and  
from them, however, entry may not be made unless  
in with out passes, passes are issued by the  
local KGB offices among and one must apply  
directly to it.

It may be experienced that in the  
Eastern European countries all citizens upon reaching  
the age of 16 years are given a Visa "passport",  
immigration papers. On its first page is a section  
personal information, on the following 4 pages are  
places for the registration of address, transportation  
rented rooms, on its next four pages are places  
for making a fictitious name at the time  
of the entries, a place for the best birth. These  
two pages are for recording the place of work.  
This will not go if it more, because a  
device always required. These "passports" are  
charged for a small charge, every five years  
a new passport can be requested for 15 rubles.  
Immigration cost 10 rubles. All citizens who are  
of nationality are required to carry the passport  
all time, this is a matter of fact naturally this  
is in the Soviet Union are also marked on a  
receipt for instance a residence, a citizen  
you is mark down as immigrant or over  
on the place or birth, come it's case or not, in

marked for special investigation, because of a criminal one.  
immigrants have a short history of autobiography reliable  
such as, Carlos Venera born Buenos Aires, 1934,  
residence Buenos Aires till 1955 occupied various  
immigrated to U.S.S.R. 1953. That is enough to give  
any one who reads it the idea along with any idea  
of his fellow immigrants will be given the physical  
treatment and education, so that he never exists  
far away from his respective address, as far as high  
as his work. But outside Moscow is in the USSR:  
a few French, Spanish, and Eastern European are in  
with more respect than the Russians treat each  
particularly in the matter of being treated as equal  
every immigrant, two masters above important  
may have been in his native country has much  
is very short no conceding nothing the agriculture  
being treated to work as the Moscow town  
concerned with the rest of the nation wide  
express all foreigners as to the high level of  
life in the USSR.

12 miles outside of Moscow is another  
collection from the foreigners tourist who are  
to see a genuine large collective farm, or it  
is almost every conceivable help to man power  
including auto-motocycles, planes, even an  
airplane. The collection from at this place  
along with this contrast at the same time  
place gives about 1000000000 rubles worth  
apparel from cloth food and clothing which  
make up the living of these.

100000 should of course who doesn't want  
to be kept I myself you like the Moscow to  
ship for 20 miles until you come to the town  
where by taking direction west can in this matter find  
a big collective farm, a village of the small houses  
and large wood houses, when therefore in its locality  
and although it is miles from the city there is  
local heat electricity to gas, electric planning and  
ambitions and the only automation is the alone  
with a room. There are also 30000 collective  
farms in the Soviet Union of these types or in

one, who保持的 farms may own chickens or pig or even a cow, as well as his own piece of land, covering 1/4 of an acre, with its cultivation and accompanied hard work in summer and fall affects their "mentality". Therefore through will without electricity, "isolated farms", but have good radio services and a separate in living room. This is part of his personal system maintained by himself to live a cultural way of "isolated" isolated farms up to 1/3 back of his big cities. School attendance for his children of isolated farms is completed as far as for all children up to the age of maturity, that is up to the age without any financial support, 16. Public schools are in general too large 3 story houses with not permanent facilities made ready to receive a monthly in total general educational activities. Despite from the start his receiving so strong, since school at 7 years he is taught to sing his piano, school teacher which all students must learn, in seat appeared, and taught to stand rigidly at attention when any adult enters the room or when the teacher asks a question. His hobbies, particularly foreign languages, are not well harbored and those comprising their Latin American counterparts, which is also exercised, as well as patriotism and Soviet History. On another hand his studies of English literature is utilized for him at our language, and young Russian students are apt to offer better English than Americans.

Since since most women work for a living in the USSR (will or without husbands) they usually leave their non-school age children in the care of the local children's garden "These are highly organized, government subsidized and centers for children pre-school and care for, that is children's classes generally big doctors' desks are concerned and takes you 200 for 30 rubles a month, young children are given per school supervision by trained in this field teachers who receive 80 rubles a month in pay. A teacher of such a school may receive 180 rubles about 3,000 rubles with 4-2 students on May 1950. Considering

historical the condition goes on;

24.

and 20 Soviet guides. Services provided initially  
from President's cabin, it costs \$10 tourist cabin  
and become a series of one of "Siberian yurtos"  
here, he sail on a "yacht at the bimini" in July  
1960, he spent days now to run his country".

Public and citizens for young and old like a  
Siberian principle is it: to live according to traditional  
spiritual and spiritual values, working, living and  
caring like the "old men" of old Soviet Union, young  
workers do get a allowance for one off time planning  
should apply to its justification for a "Vostokos"  
or ticket reservation of this viewing that he has to  
right to his time work, vacation (30 days for persons  
engaged in dangerous occupation or mining) his way  
to the Rockies of the north where the Lake Baikal  
Yalta resort area of interest, cost 77 to 125 rubles,  
depending on class of service like available of a series  
of the "Treble Yurts" (a series page 170 of his plan  
earlier, as such is most) he may only have to pay  
50% of this total cost if it is not a Treble Yurt.  
Basic source of part of population Siberian  
travels at this place included three good hotels  
engages a day trip attraction of doctors and nurses, going  
in "vacation", many boats and excursion  
and all necessities.

More militant people look on tourists afford  
gaines about west bank near home, in the  
case of which, the 24000 ft. location mid wood  
the home from which, there the same series  
as mines the besides fruit and can can be had  
for as little as 35 rubles for two weeks.

Other rest homes include "Sibiro" and "Balkh"  
located 100 miles south west of minsk on the  
shores of 20 mile long lake 1000 ft. deep in the  
pine forest of Belorusia where game hunting and  
fishing can be had as well as the usual attractions  
rented for 3500 to 50 minsk by any worker whose  
vacation is up. All only is required is a certain  
lock of repose, especially in summer but that  
is not an obstacle it is on. We know

The capital of Bulgaria has 12 institutions of higher learning, including universities and polytechnical institutes. In the city there are about 100,000 students engaged in training, out being trained especially for the national economy. The city has two many secondary schools, colleges vocational and factory schools. There are also three technical schools for a 5 year course of vocational and political subjects. Most of the students are located in the residential districts, non-residential buildings have been often their number exceeds the rooms, and many have too many rooms in the city. All rooms 15-15 feet long 5-6 students with just enough room to allow each other to be placed around the walls and a table and chairs in the middle. This is not enough space for clothes or clothing in kept in suitcases under beds. Here, except during the three month summer vacation, students live and study for 5 years. Common rooms with wives, one was located at the rate of 6.60. 1 room 20-8 student living quarters, for cooking, the cleaning of linens, and rooms, as well as the eating dormitory, all employed the students. The cost of living with USSR is 5.00. All students in higher education institutions receive 150 "stipends" or grant of money at the rate of 40 rubles a month. Besides of closer relations for application to outstanding work a student may receive the maximum of 50 rubles per month. Thus all students are paid to study in the Soviet Union, except 200 living in hotels where the price cannot pay tuition to learn. This is the reason why the Soviet Union has about 30,000 foreign engineers, scientists and 35,000 technicians and other specialists they are not in the Soviet Union has more doctors per capita than any other country in the world. The majority of all kinds of directions and political living conditions of the student. That we have in the USSR, we could definitely learn from the major and highly agricultural educational system of Soviet Union. A system which jointly and completely includes political as well as vocational training into vocational training. That is at the professional plant school and vocational institutes has its corps of party chiefs, certain and classes for teachers and professors as well as students.

At the 3rd Congress in October 1961, proposed, provided by 1973 1 out of every 5 person being in the Soviet Union will have a higher education. This is an unusual of figures, but it is possible unless the organization in the Soviet Union.

On the roads and also 10 partitions of

much more than in the U.S., and among fields of instruction  
two foreign languages are commanding over a fair proportion,  
in Engineering about nineteen. I find one language as compulsory  
as the second language in other important and popularizing art,  
English, German, French. Russian and Spanish, also, for  
Eastern language facility. The best books from which  
these languages are learned are very interesting in themselves  
and they contain politics and literature at all, a very common  
occurred. An example is that there are English or German  
books are given on the life of Jesus, of his family, of his birthplace  
or his character of his conduct, of his divine mission, forming  
the life of Jesus as a good subject to fill a lot of books  
books these books don't not only in circulation.

A good text book for English speaking students about  
Russia, is the one by Max Pollock, "History of the Russ  
Society of friends" with the United States and Canada.  
This book published in 1959, by its modern political books,  
from Zulovskii Blv. 21, Moscow, is a good title  
for anyone interested in the union highly recommends

Russian language. Political texts are kept in a running  
in this book and only added up about 80% of the text.  
Front of the millions of text books printed in the Soviet  
Union with guidance of the central Moscow publishing  
institute, a truly gigantic and monopolistic enterprise,  
and for those English its circulation here foreign books  
1959, 60 million reprinted in the Russian language and distributed  
copies any one of the 100 languages of minority groups in the U.S.  
95% of the population of the USSR, specifically Soviet Union, books  
written for them, are printed and propagated by the  
as follows: - However, the following figures do not  
show 208,723,000 million people in the Soviet Union,  
114,114,000 were Russian or their national language, which  
is Ukrainian 37,253,000, and Belarusian 7,713,000  
and 60,000,000 others. The remaining population  
figures are distributed among 18 nations, and 60 ethnic  
groups, some of which have as few as 1,000 people each.  
The figures also there are 60,000 persons in the Soviet  
Union who are from Asia, not Union origin of these  
the leaders. Uzbeks 5,000; Armenians 4,000; Afghan  
3,000; Malays 3,000; Chinese 14,000; Georgians 4,000;  
Kazakhs 6,000, and Azerbaijan (estimated) 8,000. Since  
the figures given are with incomplete and not exact  
in the 1960 figures for the Soviet Union pp 94-95).

much more often in the U.S. in selected fields of education and foreign language are compulsory with a fine exception. in Congress, and also retaining at least one language as compulsory. The second language in order of importance and popularity are English, German, French, Italian and Spanish, and after Eastern languages (Polish). The best books from which these languages are learned are very interesting in themselves and they combat politics not literature at all, a very common occurrence. An example is that taught in English or German is instant and quick on the part of native speakers of the language or the structure of the language itself. The Soviet Union favors the life of which are a Soviet subject. It is difficult to find books which books about our nations are circulating.

A good text book for English speaking students abroad is Russian, it is one by Vasilii Potapov, chairman of the USSR Society of friends with the United States and England. This book published in 1958, by the Moscow publishing house "Soviet Foreign Club". It is a good study for anyone interested in the Russian highly expressive Russian language. Political topics are kept to a minimum in this book and only make up about 35% of the text.

Next is 1.5 million of text books printed in the Soviet Union which published by the Central Russian publishing in 1959 have a fairly objective and monolithic interpretation and for those exposed to centralized direction there sprung loose 1,103,000 individual titles in the Russian language and distributed among one of the 105 different groups of minority groups in the 95% of the population of the U.S.S.R. These figures national minorities are presented and prepared through the Central Statistical Bureau in Moscow in 1959. In total, 208, 823,000 million people in the Soviet Union, 114,114,000 count Russian as their native language, 10,100,000 are Ukrainian 372,500, and Belarusians 7,900, and 105,200,000 6,015,000. The remaining population figures are distributed among 13 minor, and 60 ethnic groups. Some of which have as few as 4,000 people each. In towns, also there are 60,000 persons in the Soviet Union who are from which are? Lenin occupies other the countryside. Ethnicities 5,000; Crimeans 4,850; Georgians 3,900; Greeks 3,200; Armenians 1,800; Germans 4,000; Greeks 4,000, and Georgians (Armenians) 4,000. Since the figures from an annual International is not available in the 1950 figures for the Soviet Union pp 74-75).

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2% of all the 68,000 books printed in the USSR in 1957 were technical or industrial type books, only 20% of these titles were for light reading, of this most popular were stories reflecting the struggle and victory of the Soviet armed forces and over the Nazis during the 2nd world war as well as heroic novels about opening up the virgin lands in Siberia and the wild country east of Ural, as was described by Ernest Hemingway in his book "Married to USSR". Book stories are few and far between with them apt to be "boy loves teacher loses girl" episots, or how Dova increased production at his machine to win the admiration of Natasha, the shop for foremen young novels are very popular in the USSR because of their especially noisy tone, handles of political satire seem to be chosen, because they write about the sea, and hardness and immorality of their superiors want on men. Every young book seems to be about it about what if superiors isn't dead or dying it should.

American authors include, Jack London, Ernest Hemingway, and others. These writers are often very popular in the USSR, but not for the same reasons. Jack London wrote what we consider adventure stories while the Russians consider them to be realistic of presenting life. Ernest Hemingway, wrote "Old man and the sea" a deeply touching story of man's struggle against nature and the sea, while here it is considered an indictment of the capitalist society although Hemingway himself Jack London, was very a Socialist.

For the children reading classic stories by famous writers, one gets a very depressing feeling and is overwhelmed by the grey, raw and darkness of the life depicted in them. Other foreign authors include: Leonard, Gorki, Maxim Gor'kiy, William Golding, things as they are "Crisis", and more classic writers such as "Alfred's War and Peace" French author. "Sherlock Holmes and Doyle's Doctor" are also known and read in the USSR, but such titles are few and hard to find. Russian literature is in proportion whereas one goes. Most stories books are also found in quantity and novels of 300-400 pp. sell for 2.50.

newspapers and magazines, and others engaged in publishing  
with its printing, it had the Information agencies, also  
centralized and concentrated. In 1959 publications and organizations  
numbered 4,029 titles and 1,050,000,000 copies.

Newspapers numbered 3,503 Union, republican and  
city and district papers, with 13,500 and one-half million  
copies. Foreign newspapers are not allowed in the  
country except representative communist party papers  
such as the "Workers' World", "Daily Worker", "England",  
"Humanity", "France", "The Economy", "East Germany", the  
"Daily Worker", West Germany, etc.

The main publications in the USSR are "Pravda",<sup>1</sup> organ of the communist party of the USSR and leader of the  
organ of the council of ministers of the Soviet Union, and now  
it is well that the chairman of the council of ministers is  
the first secretary of the communist party of the USSR in  
one step. Minister S. Karpovskiy. All 1,000 union and city newspapers  
that their issue from either state leading bodies, reprinting articles  
placed to them by TASS Soviet news agency government control.  
all newspapers are organs of one or another ministry or their  
subsidiaries. In Moscow the newspaper is "Soviet Railways"  
organ of the central committee of the communist party of the USSR  
a large newspaper is the organ of the Ministry of civil aviation  
a Railroads newspaper is the organ of the Ministry of transport  
transport and so. Some newspapers from Moscow  
right on down consist of four pages (brighton speech) while  
Leningrad the number is increased from 4 pages for  
2 species to 5 pages for 3 species. A country economy  
and unrepresentative, in a government controlled economy  
where general price rises are limited as in the U.S.A.  
this will find very few all Soviet citizens  
to party members especially. The second step, in addition  
notices on local industrial achievements such as the  
opening of a new plant or the opening of a new plant  
in which the USSR is filled with foreign investments, are  
carried and carried to over 100 cities newspapers carrying  
various articles and clashes with police, court and other  
incidents on capitalist countries as well as other countries  
should be given a bad impression about all countries  
except those who are members of the socialist camp  
this follows therefore makes it clear why all press freedom  
is denied in the USSR. It is a right of the people to know

29  
films carry its propagandistic touch while books and newspapers have off. with 40,872 movie hours - the USSR will continue collecting from rentals bringing the total to 116,000 movie hours; the average number of tickets a Soviet citizen goes to the movies per year, including men, women, and children is 16 times (p 317.)

There is a joke current in the Soviet Union all to the effect that N.S. Khrushchev received his Order Hero of the Soviet Union, Stalin's Order, Highest Order in the Soviet Union, the once was for his part in the film. "Our Nikita Khrushchev," a documentary circulated in the summer of 1961, of old films showing Khrushchev in his younger days as a comrade on the Eastern front, as Party Secretary immediately after the war.

Half of the hundreds of films made in 1959-1960 will either Revolutionary Socialist or even stories often about Virgin land or life with educational stories, mostly Republic has its own studio which shot pictures concerning their respective places. In Leningrad there are two film studios on Soviet lines and employ a score of operators, technician, writers, Soviet films and actors. all of these have graduated in 9, assist and operators helps school of training in Moscow, a 3-09 year course, and have diplomas in their respective fields.

During the month of Oct. 1961 this film, most, was shown in Moscow and Leningrad, illustrating film of the 1950s "Life of" the film presented at the year festival in Moscow on July 1951, which took 3rd place. a film about the post Hitler era, it contains a vision of the main heroes as, 27 pictures, of war who is driven out of the party because he didn't do all good believe must. This film is very symbolic of the new government has condemned some of the tactics of Stalin and his people. He saw a need to make a film, against anti-Soviet and "The post Hitler" a Soviet film about the situation in 1952 at 10th.

Foreign films made up just a large percentage of movie shown here since the young Soviet film industry is not well subsidized and cannot turn out half of its demand for films.

German, Italian and French films, as well as more numerous films from "countries reliable".

15

occasional films shown in 1959-1960 in W.C.  
"Requiem" with Elizabeth Taylor, "Cave" with Joan Crawford  
"The Secret Life of Walter Mitty" made in 1952, and "Barney  
of San Valij, made in 1953, others like "Viva Valij" about  
the life of the communist and man and his law", a  
Technicolor product of Everett Henningsen's studio.  
"War and Peace was also shown to our audience in  
two parts.

Prices for seats in movie houses while the United  
States do not charge for infants and children but  
charge for the location of rows, with the center row  
costing 50 rupees and the side and front rows 35  
30 rupees. Shows until 5 o'clock are 5 rupees  
Shows after 5 o'clock to 8 p.m. charge. Shows  
are at present twice as it is Tuesday, and less on  
Wednesday only five hours while spectators  
take their designated seats, nobody has to stand  
because tickets are sold only according to the number  
of seats we have left off showing.

Television is organized and when, in order to  
introduce foreign news in India, the Monday to Wednesday  
programs commenced at 6:00 in the evening quite enough  
to allow my work to get done in time for the start  
but not enough to allow him to take time off  
to watch television or because a television addition  
we had in the U.S. programs finish at 11:00 in  
the Evening so that all the workers can get enough  
sleep. On Saturday start at 3:00 to compensate for  
the day work day and end at 12:00 or 12:30, Sunday  
programs start as early as 10:30 in the morning and end  
at 11:00 o'clock. Programs are varied but similar as  
always and the 30 percent pure Soviet policies but  
there are often good films, reviews of movies and customs  
for the kids and other programs different and often better  
performed from the Russian and American stations.  
There also telephone and radio contacts are often used  
to treat the members out of politics and dry facts  
and figures. a sample of a bundle of papers  
is this the one shown in Soviet on Oct. 13, 1961  
8:30 Party 725 Lenin army choir 2025 a future length

31.

Performance by people at home in the USSR, b. television, has many songs of the motherland, 10,000 hours, and 200,000 minutes. Television, however, is not a great cost as is in the U.S. To the average inhabitant the cost of television, a good one cost 350 rubles and the 30,000,000 light table models for 1957 cost 100 rubles, though it is quite expensive. The living breathing voice of socialist society comes from radio, singing and literature which means they which the kolkhoz reaches into every nook and corner of the vast and living collective farms or villages. 4 million television sets were sold from 1952-1958 in the Soviet Union (first and big 1953-54) over 19 million radio sets were sold and this figure is brought up considerably when one considers the fact that half collective farms which may not have a radio unit in place have programs fed in representatives in each home from points many miles away in keeping with plans to bring the cultural level of these collective farms up. and in the Soviet Union there are 45,000 collective farms and 7,000 state farms with 65,500,000 people on them or 31.4% of the total population (first for 1961 pp. 21.) so radio may be said to be the all time, i.e., programmatic in music at 800 and many more at late at 12:00 hours 24 hours a day broadcast and much to all parts of the Soviet Union from Moscow which can turn all station to its one station in a matter of seconds. This when Gagarin made his epoch making trip into space, the entire Soviet Union was blanked out with nothing but reports and intermittent music, cut off for a solid day in this way the Government got the most propagandistic value out of its achievement again when Leonid Titor made his flight for Tu-104, this process was repeated. Also all stations are immediately tuned to the Kremlin whenever necessary. Kirovskiy, Voronezh, a dying speech, all stations in the Soviet Union are regularly tuned into, lesson the news to the "News" from Moscow on television 65% will small independent stations can operate the Soviet Union rigidly impose control over all its 1000 broadcasting stations which little industries are all state financed and built. 110 radio and television sets in

in mission on this is the广播电台 in this, in this way, the all important communication systems are used against us, so as apparently "this" over, if it's not often achieved by Latin American counter-revolutionary and mid-continent.

near the Television Tower, 4 blocks east on "Boulevard de la Paix" stands two more towers app. 300 feet high each, they are not engaged in broadcasting quite like opposite in fact. Until very apparent landmarks with high power cables strong between them, are joining towers need to blank out high frequency broadcast from abroad, the main target of these joining towers is the Munich and Washington transmitter of the "Voice of America" programs although they are employed to disrupt the R.B.C. and sometimes French Broadcast in Paris. The towers are license guarded by ironed guards and entombed to the wire enclosed blockhouse and tower area is forbidden except by permit. The amount of voltage used by these towers is known to be fantastic, and when one considers that night lighting at work places is only gradually turned on, even on the civilian days, it is ironical and sad to think of the tremendous work and effort the Soviet government goes to in order to keep other people asleep. But the primary programs are only half those of the ~~Radio~~ Radio Moscow propaganda programs, which may be heard on any short wave radio in the United States, and without government aid the "Radio Moscow" program airing programs in 81 countries that have been carried to so long ago never did English, and so in official or business should be around "I."

Opera is also a favorite amusement in the USSR with opera and ballet houses throughout the country. In comparison with one in the United States its metropolitan opera house in New York, it's possible that ours is larger. The Russians have their own opinion written by Chikovani, and other American composers, while we have none. Let my opinion on the question about which splendid operas as "Rigoletto", "The Queen" "A Queen of Spades" "Traviata" while in the U.S. most citizens are really looking in this field of art due not to the fact that they are uninterested or the Russians think but do to the fact that we simply do have the facilities to put such productions on, although there are those who prefer to remain tied to their T.V.'s and reading shows.

Widely Drama theaters numbers 500 with their Belorussia by amateurs and professional groups in the Russian language at the language of the republics. In Moscow the Belorussian Drama Theater on Voznesenskaya St. has a troupe of 65 from 90 to 140 rehearsals a month putting on 4 plays each in the Russian language. Life and culture were always main theme in any production I saw, but the scripts are kept to be over-loaded with politics in the drama. Theatrical museums role a part for the education and learning of the population of them; 365 are Historical Revolutionary, 89 are historical, 171 are memorial, 625 are Chikovani's on Chikovani St. in Moscow, over 200 American language. 421 of local or regional interest, and 122 art museums as well as 68 more of different kinds bringing the total to nearly 900. In all over 1959 4.3 million people visited these places of interest as well as 7.302.000 people who visited the famous "Gorizont" exhibition of Soviet achievements in Moscow's "Stalinskii" park. Here a large display covering 25 acres was set up in 1955 and advertised real and forged projects for Soviet and Russian cities; On site are 50 exhibits and 40 jet aircraft, a reactor, a television tower in a building 300 feet long, and showing an industrial complex. The light concrete building is about one and a half stories in bulk like it to be three and a half with pocket series (which are now made in quantity in the USSR) automated working machines with their removal from 1952-1953) this machine (150-350 mm)

Another means of direct advertising propaganda are thought to be the eight posters, one in each post office building. These are located at least 20 or in small towns, over 10 hours a day. They are managed by "volunteers" communist and young communist party members. They ask for the distribution of pamphlets, bulletins and other party literature, for the mass or less in, local meetings of groups of communist party members, small and in the early 1920's they were the points of crowd workers located near to each other, who could put down a strike uprising, or conciently arrest anyone in the neighborhood. now these functions have slightly changed and but it is still known that any young trouble may come in and report disguised communists as an organized movement on the part of any organization is always a trap laid hairy like. On March 1st there was 612 movie houses, but 52 exposures in the telephone books they can be recognized at a distance by red flags and banners draped over the roofs and windows of the respective buildings.

All young communist League of Y.C.L. enrolls all working people from the age of 16, advertising and grow the communists Pioneer League. 90% of all persons between the ages of 15 to 25 belong to this organization, although they may attain communist membership as early as 1905, 22 years. Signed on as soon as they receive their passport at 16, they receive a Y.C.L. party ticket and must pay a small sum of \$10 or \$20 copies a month after this they are obliged to attend Y.C.L. meeting, go on hunting trips on weekends, during the summer, to collective farms to help bring in the potato and grain and to keep their studies up to high standards a flagrant violation of conduct or failing to live his soap will result in expulsion from the League, one is a link to personal progress in the Soviet Union, since membership is considered a privilege to being factors in Institute reviewing recruit in a place at higher educational institutions, that expulsion are fairly common about 20% being expelled before reaching the age of 18, may be chosen for some. but there is also a young ambitious student may become more popular and powerful by being elected to the first of Y.C.L. secretary in his class at school or at work, a hard one. To succeed is to remain at this post in one's local division of District, T. I. local master and leader, until chosen.

C

in our shop the YCL members, as activists \_\_\_\_\_ . a tall handsome  
long-haired fellow of 23 with a fresh gear. He was only recently  
back, his father is a \_\_\_\_\_ with motor works \_\_\_\_\_  
here for they have a full three room apartment. His \_\_\_\_\_ an  
a YCL member, is the youngest and best member of the family group.  
Crombie who worked at this factory for \_\_\_\_\_ years after serving  
his 3 years in the navy in the British fleet. He was only recently  
elected to the post of YCL secretary in working after his former  
person Nairn C P member has, recently on being going abroad  
if you don't get him back, he turns his YCL duties over  
collecting debts on living others pay bag (which are on the 5th  
and 20th of December) as 1400 if its total pay bag is 3 per cent  
90 copies; he checks off names and is responsible for them  
in full cash to the factory YCL committee. He is responsible  
for pointing difficulties handling labour by the YCL during term  
and for helping to draw up 500 list of Draftees who  
shall be duty during this month, £1000000.5 are  
volunteers millions, who patrol streets and parks as peace  
and order keepers, they are given a special card which  
tells, name and when on duty was red arm bands, they  
help to subsidize the police in its more routine work,  
such as walking a beat in a usually quiet districts, Draftees  
always walk, in groups of three and fours, often women  
and girls are seen in this capacity, this custom is relative  
new, it is not growing much except on Saturday and Sunday.  
when this are division groups a banner and a long march  
of drums to be seen. The total of 500 groups are up  
the house party at least, mostly due to these volunteers effort  
people helping draw up the list of Draftees is their regular  
work. YCL secretary are expected to act high example of  
work and political opinions. No other fellow members and  
workers.

In south side Young Communist League is in con-  
tinuous contact building on the basis of Marxism-Leninism  
and English Socialist Party. It's a brick, the building is done  
with 200 rooms, an exhibition and meeting hall.  
350 people are permanent, regularly here to do the work of the  
YCL, also, here is the central committee of the YCL & Lenin  
Ting review committee of organization and no direct party organ.  
It's actual political influence of this committee is as

36 The Headquarters of the Central Committee of the P.R.C. is located on "West Wang St." a broad street paved with brick streets and stone. It is a rectangular building with straight edges, simple and almost none of the usual decorations found on most buildings in the city. The main entrance, the central committee of the P.R.C. by "Chairman" is the principal title, carried out about, running over in his line 500, P.T. 1911200.00 is being seen on the streets, he and his family occupy a single 8-room apt. on the top floor of a government apartment house on proprieitarian, E. Wang in this apartment there is usually night and day by one uniformed policeman who has a gun and keeps constant watch; garrison out. Such as when the members of such ministers, such as, Minister of Education, M.B. Pao's and Minister of Construction, Li Fushan. Report, control and limit all activities of officials with authority to hold their positions has been engaged, since his authority is cannot be exercised or checked by his own orders or organization, so it often is in the United States. Report! in the country holding in his position and the party's position will be held by Chairman. He appears in the service of the Central Committee of the Party, on May 16 and working 24 hours, 10 days, 10 hours, when he comes to a general head, occasionally without notice, for a week. He can't come to the post in the general election, nor in other special elections to the post of general manager, with his appointment from the members of the League leader, who are listed on the one candidate record, which is signed and witnessed in his first place, by the central committee of the communist party of the People's Republic. This is the concern. Those who witness of the chairman, when there are no voters, replacement for elected one in the committee filled, replacement may be required because of the death, disengagement, a high appointment to the committee, the recall, or expulsion from the party, under the party constitution governing procedure in the central committee.

31.4.13 (Enclosed)

Corruption in U.S.A. takes a major form in embezzling and  
queering of funds as in any purely bourgeoisie society. In 1955  
, the bank failing for embezzlement of bank funds in large sums  
was selected as a cause to wide spread publishing of goods  
crops and embezzling of money and state bonds.  
Any one may collectives or state farm trust is to a certain  
extent of state goods selling is proportional by its  
collect farms for this own profit was to make up for  
low wages and therefore low living conditions or for  
sell to priests, bachelors, etc., or at the open market  
price of don't. These goods may consist only of a  
gathered home or right or may run in scores of  
sheep or cows hidden in backwaters swamps or  
thick pine forest and sold by the appropriator  
piece meal or wholesale like it's scrubbed civil engineers  
who are supposed to buy state meat and crops  
at government prices but who pocket the difference of prices  
from the black market which making entrances in their  
stocks that such merchandise was brought for state prices  
such practices are so common that without them  
many states would be almost empty if they brought  
slay on the spot, poor quality of good brought in  
from the state classified bonds at high prices - the  
business of even a small firm to mill's at the open  
is will opportunities for insatiable embezzling by any  
person with a slight business sense, it is known again  
for the authorities to act on such going on because of  
difficulties in obtaining, not on negligible amount some  
such going on as usually in small amounts. Materials  
such as cement, food supplies are all rich in value  
so there is a demand, food supplies are all rich in value



352nd Art Regt we believe operating can be dictated by  
well paid & highly placed persons occupying part of the housing division  
and general and area of his expect remuneration for the living  
and health services which all receives after money - to wait for  
for a apartment and expect man to live in such an apartment  
occupying less in the Soviet Union without a city "right" -  
a person could wait in that city, once a person or wish  
is decided on this is it is very difficult process to send him  
to find an apartment in another city because it takes over  
city. In such instances the administrator of apartment ho-  
mey expect 50-100 rubles for his time of approach on a  
quiet block for an apartment or has an apartment already  
occupied by a family who are expecting its kind back  
for another reason of not of giving a room or  
apartment without having to wait on the 2nd class house  
line which may take 5-6 years to receive a one room  
"apartment." In my Leningradskie city - class of living  
is always been who expect their place to  
be expect their place to self-purpose closer  
in 255R with windows fitted on a particularly good  
house and in a single - mostly a matter of cleaning  
services or convenience with a matter of getting the things  
of life, a single room, a work camp, permission  
to all relative in a certain city and in a certain  
zone such as house, jobs, or military base and in  
live zones. In order to receive permission to have new  
city and live in another it is unusual choice a person  
must seek permission from its local passport agency  
in its city from which he is leaving and from which  
which he is going. Then he must show that he has  
reached a place to live in that city in which  
as well as where he now is from the beginning

40. Such work laws info; and this state from liberating  
of land property. Work can go on parks as well as planned  
from popular authorities in regards to considerations of leisure  
picnic and therefore the "work passes" intended control of  
industry and out flow of what labor is called "unfree" of  
firms which is equivalent saying has no control and is  
determined by mode and manner of production and in the  
economic conditions which are always fluctuating.  
Capitalist economy where it is not liberation of  
it's own frontier model but satisfies its  
of state mobility which regulates population and labor force  
in a geographical sense, and decides methods of exploitation  
of labor in economic areas which leads to employment  
in capitalist countries to automation and overproduction,  
both of which are curiously uniting together into which  
drives and operates all that is going on in USSR. On such  
cases as there are of every kind of labor in the U.S.S.R.  
is no nation off Soviet, thirty years ago and  
by price which is not agreed for them to work  
and other workers being it is not price for them  
to "overrun land" program is implemented  
and surplus labor is program which off  
a promised room and working in industrial farms plants  
and has been a spectacular failure mostly owing to  
the quick subduing of enterprises since the young people  
(for most part) accommodations of 5 to a room like being  
excess (around) of correct places with approved structures  
in village conditions, a 1000 miles from their parents  
and families in the overcrowding place of work - demands  
city, mostly Moscow, Leningrad, Kiev and a few of small  
other big population centers, conditions of living in the  
village land centers and young publications are simple  
and bad, but few do live at they meet very little

11.

Under authority and direction of the USSR and government  
of Arab League members of government of Arab League met at  
and agreed meeting that this organization can  
serve of interest which in administration organization. all  
members countries (Russia, China, India, 16 esp) are required to  
will be joined by "Organization", who is present in  
does in this direction giving names and numbers  
of its members in accordance with the  
and decisions will be made in accordance with  
giving on March 13, 1962 in "Meeting Organization"  
including Russia, China, India, 16 esp, and  
and its secretariat established one on  
January 1962, February 20. on condition of no  
go to this party, country a right, and maintaining the  
give a bullet which the government. It must also  
on the behalf of each one of the countries  
each one. This is only a temporary  
organization receives a 995 thousand and  
in case of existing problems can be solved  
(crossing out the original organization in parentheses)  
and this organization can be formed, namely the PLO  
and other issues which organs will be established  
by the international, national, local  
and other organizations and their activities  
and the PLO and other organizations will be established  
and the PLO and other organizations will be established  
and the PLO and other organizations will be established

extreme weather, however, and often an officer in between  
for several years until 1945. Not being always available,  
at 19 years of age, all this leaves the subject open to  
thinking. Periods of service will, from 2 years in the militia  
to 3 years in the local militia companies say so  
much that many young men elect to go into  
relatively easier, remunerative work for themselves than  
the 12 to 9 month long cold of corps in either  
the militia or the regular forces. Clothing needs  
are scarce at the beginning and in spring ones  
clothes intended as an ordinary uniform are frequently  
taken into a common kit and carried off and divided  
and brought back with the same company  
with the result that a soldier may get into one  
jacket and trousers that fit him well and another  
here and there, here in his kit and there in  
another in the other parts of his kit because high  
winds, rain and snow again depend on weather and  
sometimes on seasons so they may have  
to go into one article from another in their  
company for unknown reasons. However it is reported  
no gay colors mark any particular regimental  
in which of the 1000 regiments there were  
1950's they were commonly lost by common soldiers  
(men) without the loss of money. In  
one company a loss of 29.7 males in 3 months  
was due to the loss of uniforms if approximately 30 uniforms  
were lost in this company. This is a loss of  
about 10% which is considerable. The number of  
men in each company varies from 100 to 120.

(1)

and no less by day, by night and about  
or throughout in its barren land among over 100,000  
a full vehicle gets into around 200. vehicles  
about "infantry" of like was turned away.  
2. Drills in its barren away as regards its 100,000  
most rugged in its way and its strength can  
never last up to 15 days sentence to any person  
any time he wants to without account made all  
for any minor offenses. Since it is hard copy  
of barracks may be well be a prison for  
an acre or less as we know it with some  
gentle clubs which the soldiers are armed,  
stock bars and rifle, no soldier is not allowed  
to ever leave camp (this is against military  
law) and might think such life to be especially  
dark even for a soldier but never have  
such dark life on its account the  
conflict of colors between civilian and military life  
when I talk about its basic feature of  
military life in the U.S. Marine corps, the U.S.  
soldiers & sailors having strength and  
have no discipline but the girls were the basis  
and this was signs of civilization when I speak  
of not being a P.O. and army especially and complete  
array of political parties under one roof organization  
of army organization and also 2,000 feet high at the  
end of each assembly we could do exercises and just  
in a drill and as soon as soon as

22-2870

The COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BETRAYED ITSELF!

IT HAS TURNED ITSELF INTO THE TRADITIONAL LEVY OF A FOREIGN POWER TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES; NOT IN THE NAME OF FREEDOM OR HIGH IDEALS, BUT IN SERVICE CONFORMITY TO THE WISHES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND IN ANTICIPATION OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S COMPLETE DOMINATION OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT.

THE FORSTER'S AND ~~THE~~ FLYNN'S OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE SHOWN THEMSELVES TO BE WILLING, GULLIBLE MESSENGERS OF THE KREMLIN'S INFORMATION-LIST PROPAGANDA.

THERE CAN BE NO INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY WITH THE BIG-BETRAYERS OF THAT MOST SUBLIME IDEAL.

THERE CAN BE NO SYMPATHY FOR THOSE WHO HAVE TURNED THE IDEA OF COMMUNISM INTO A HELL-CURE TO WESTERN man.

THE SOVIETS HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES UNPREDUCED EVEN BY THEIR EARLY DAY CAPITALIST COUNTERPARTS, THE IMPRISONMENT OF MILLIONS OF PEOPLES, WITH THE MASS EXTERMINATION SO TYPICAL OF STALIN, AND

2  
and the individual suppression and regimentation  
under Krushchev.

The deportations, the purposeful entailing  
of diet in the consumer oriented population  
of Russia, the murder of history, the prostitution  
of art and culture.

The communist movement in the U.S.,  
personalized by the communist party USA,  
has turned itself into a "mole" gold coin"  
of the Kremlin. It has failed to denounce  
any actions of the Soviet Government when  
similar actions on the part of the U.S. Government  
being given protest examples:

UNNAMED

NOT DENOUNCED:

UNITED STATES

Russia

ATOM BOMB TEST

ATOM BOMB TEST

CUBA

HUNGARY

NATO MANEUVERS

WARM PACT MANEUVERS

TUSA

SOBEL

CONVOY

EASTERN GERMANY

NEGRO LYNNING

GENOCIDE

3

ONLY BY DECLARING ITSELF TO BE, NOT  
ONLY NOT DEPENDANT UPON, BUT OPPOSED TO,  
SOVIET DOMINATIONAL AND INFLUENCE, CAN  
DEMENT AND DISILLUSIONED PERSON'S HOPE TO  
UNITE TO FREE THE RADICAL MOVEMENT FROM  
ITS INERTIA.

THROUGH THE PRESENCE OF THE COMMUNIST  
PARTY US, TO GIVE A CLEAR CUT CONDEMNING OF  
THE SOVIET PRACTICAL ACTS, PROGRESSIVES HAVE  
SOON WEAKENED INTO A STOLE CLASS OF FIFTH  
COLUMNIST OF THE RUSSIANS.

IN ORDER TO FREE THE HESITATING AND  
JUSTIFIABLY UNCERTAIN, FUTURE ACTIVIST FOR  
THE WORK AHEAD WE <sup>MUST</sup> REMOVE THAT  
OBSTACLE WHICH HAS SO EFFICIENTLY RETARDED THEM,  
NAMELY THE DEVOTION OF COMMUNIST PARTY USA,

TO THE SOVIET UNION, SOVIET GOVERNMENT,  
AND SOVIET COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL CURRENT.

IT IS <sup>READILY</sup> FORESEEABLE THAT A COMING  
ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR MILITARY CRISIS, INTERNAL  
OR EXTERNAL, WILL BRING ABOUT THE FINAL  
DESTRUCTION OF THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM, ASSURING  
THIS, WE <sup>PREPARATION</sup> CAN SEE HOW ~~THE~~ IN A SPECIAL  
PARTY COULD SAFEGUARD AN INDEPENDENT COURSE OF  
ACTION AFTER THE DISASTER, OR AMERICAN COURSE

4.

steadfastly opposed to intervention by outside, relatively strong foreign powers, no matter from where they come, but in particular, and if necessary, violently opposed to Soviet intervention.

NO PARTY OF THIS TYPE CAN ~~NOT~~ ATTRACT into its ranks more than ~~a~~ a nominal number of fundamental radicals.

IT IS NOT THE <sup>NATURE</sup> ~~MOTIVE~~ OF such an organization TO ATTRACT such a membership, as lets say, THE REPUBLICANS OR EVEN THE SOCIALIST PARTY, BUT IT IS POSSIBLE TO ENLIST THE <sup>disenchanted</sup> AID OF ~~disloyal~~ members of the SOCIALIST PARTY AND EVEN SOME FROM MORE "RESPECTED" (from a capitalist viewpoint) PARTIES.

BUT WHEREAS OUR POLITICAL ENEMIES ~~ARE~~ TALK LOUDLY NOW, THEY HAVE NO CONCERN OF WHAT TOTAL CRISIS COMES.

The <sup>FACTION</sup> ~~ONES~~ WHICH HAS THE GREATER BACK IN SPIRIT, AND THE MOST FOR-SIGNED AND READY <sup>MEMBERSHIP</sup> FOR THE RADICAL FIGHTER, WILL BE THE DECISIVE FACTOR.

WE HAVE NO INTEREST IN VIOLENTLY OPPOSING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, WHY SHOULD WE MANIFEST OPPOSITION WHEN THERE ARE

BY 20000  
100000  
FOR GREATER FORCES AT WORK, TO BLIT-BLIT  
THE FALL OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, THAN  
WE COULD EVER POSSIBLY MUSTER.

WE DO NOT HAVE ANY INTEREST IN DIRECTLY  
ASSUMING THE AGED OF GOVERNMENT IN THE EVENT  
OF SUCH AN UN-FINISING CRISIS. AS DISSENTENT  
AMERICANS, WE ARE MERELY INTERESTED IN  
OPPOSING FOREIGN INTERVENTION WHICH IS  
~~A SOLEMN AND HONORABLE CONCLUSION IF~~  
~~WE BELIEVE IN THE THEORY OF CRISIS.~~

THE AMPLACEMENT OF A SCARCE, DEMOCRATIC,  
PURE COMMUNIST SOCIETY IS OUR GOAL, BUT  
ONE WITH UNION-COMMUNES, DEMOCRATIC  
SOCIALIZING OF PRODUCTION AND WITHOUT  
RETURN TO THE TWISTING AGES OF MARXIST  
COMMUNISTS BY OTHER POWERS.

THE RIGHT OF PRIVATE PROPERTY,  
RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE AND FREEDOM OF TRAVEL  
IS (WHICH HAVE ALL BEEN VIOLATED UNDER RUSSIAN  
COMMUNIST "RULE") MUST BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.

RESPECTFULNESS AND PATIENT WORKING TOWARDS  
THE AFORESAID GOALS ARE PREFERRED RATHER THAN  
LOUD AND USELESS MANIFESTATIONS OF PROTEST.

SILENT OBSERVANCE OF OUR PRINCIPLES IS OF  
PRIMARY IMPORTANCE.

6

BUT THESE PREFERRED TACTICS now, may prove  
TO BE TOO LIVELY in THE NEAR FUTURE, THEY  
Should NOT BE CONFUSED WITH SLOWNESS,  
INDECISION OR FEAR, ONLY THE ENTIRELY  
FEARLESS could even be remotely ATTRIBUTED  
OUR DOCTRINE, and yet THIS DOCTRINE REQUIRES  
THE <sup>UTMOST</sup> RESTRAINT, A STATE OF ACTING  
IN ITSELF AGGRAVATING IN NATURE.

THIS IS STOICISM, and yet stoicism  
HAS NOT BEEN EFFECTED FOR MANY YEARS,  
AND NEVER FOR SUCH A <sup>PURPOSE</sup>.

THERE ARE ORGANIZATIONS ALREADY  
FORMED IN THE UNITED STATES, WHO HAVE DECLARED  
THEY SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ONLY AFTER  
THE MILITARY DISASTER OF THE UNITED STATES.  
ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE MINUTE MEN,  
OR THE OPPOSITE OF A STRICT ORGANIZATION  
BUT THESE PARTIES ARE SIMPLY PREPARING  
TO REDEFEND IN THEIR OWN BACK YARDS, A SYSTEM  
WHICH THEY TAKE FOR GRANTED IT WILL BE DEFENDED  
<sup>ELSEWHERE</sup> MILITARILY, A STRANGE THING TO SEE FROM "PATRIOTS".

These ARMED GROUPS represent HARD CORE  
AMERICAN CONSERVATIVE SUPPORTERS. THERE WILL ALSO  
BE SMALL ARMED COMMUNIST AND PROBABLY <sup>FASCIST</sup> GROUPS.  
There will also be ANARCHIST AND RELIGIOUS

7

classes at work.

However, the bulk of the population will not adhere to any of these groups, because they will not be inclined to join any of the old factions with which we are all so familiar.

But the people will never except a new order presented by ~~the~~ <sup>POLITICIANS - OPORTUNIST.</sup> ~~or any~~  
legitimately, they will <sup>deem</sup> ~~not~~ oppose it.  
necessary ~~desirability~~ to oppose those systems of  
government against whom they have been  
~~educated~~, but they will be ~~more~~ <sup>former</sup> ~~agents~~  
anything regarding their ~~to~~ <sup>or</sup> capitalist  
enemies also.

Steadfastly opposed to the revival of the old forces they will seek a new force.

This will be the sentiment <sup>of the</sup> ~~OF VENASSES.~~  
MANIPULATING  
but any organization cleverly ~~over~~  
words <sup>MAY</sup> ~~may~~ sway the masses

This is where a safeguard is necessary,  
and not only a safeguard, but a safety  
value, to shut off opportunist forces both  
within, and foreign powers from without.

There can be no substitute for education  
and procurement work ~~intended~~ towards  
the ~~restored~~ <sup>to</sup> ideals and goals.

7-13

8.

WORK IS THE KEY TO THE FUTURE DUE, BUT  
FAILURE TO ACCEP THAT KEY BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE  
ARMED DEPOSITION IS OUR HYPOCRITICAL, BUT VERY  
PEACEFUL CRISIS, IS AS USELESS AS TRYING TO  
USE FORCE NOW TO KNOCK DOWN THE DOOR.

~~ARMED DEFEA~~ OF OUR IDEAS MUST BE  
AN ACCIDENT <sup>DOCTRINE</sup> AFTER THE CRISIS, THAT  
AS ~~WE~~ RECEIVING FROM ANY DEMONSTRATION  
OF FORCE MUST BE OUR DOCTRINE IN THE  
MEAN TIME.

NO MAN, HAVING KNOWN, HAVING LIVED, UNDER  
THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST AND AMERICAN  
CAPITALIST SYSTEMS, COULD POSSIBLY MAKE  
A CHOICE BETWEEN THEM. THERE IS NO CHOICE,  
ONE OFFERS OPPRESSION THE OTHER POVERTY.  
BOTH OFFER IMPERFECTIVE INJUSTICE, TINTED  
WITH TWO BRANDS OF SLAVERY.

155  
BUT NO RATIONAL MAN CAN TAKE THE ATTITUDE  
OF "A CRUSADE ON BOTH YOUNG HOUSES" THERE ARE TWO  
WORLD SYSTEMS, ONE TWISTED BEYOND RECOGNITION  
BY ITS MISUSE, THE OTHER DECADENT AND DYING  
IN ITS FINAL EVOLUTION.

A TRULY DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM WOULD COMBINE THE BETTER  
QUALITIES OF THE TWO YOUNG AMERICAN

formulation, opposed to both world systems

as they are known.

This idea is our idea.  
It is necessary to raise class consciousness before  
adherence to the principle of science.  
distribution of resources must fit  
correctly to others and increase of  
the idea of socialist leadership in schools.

To practical measures once instituted in

The crisis.

101 116  
117  
118  
119  
120  
121