

41. For a good account of the struggle over the body between the President's party and local officials, see *Death of a President*, by William Manchester, Harper & Row, 1967, p. 297-307; Anthony Summers says in *Conspiracy* (p. 42), McGraw-Hill 1980, that the Secret Service took the body at gunpoint. See his note on 528: McKinley *op.cit.* p. 120; and he cites an interview with Dr. Robert Shaw, 1978.
42. Jesse Curry, *JFK Assassination File* p. 122.
43. Keeton: *The Continuing Inquiry* (TCI) February, 1978, p. 12.

## Chapter 2

1. Livingstone interview, tape JFK Library.
2. Notes of the *Boston Globe*, JFK Library.
3. WR p. 68.
4. Assassinations Committee Report p. 41.
5. 7 HSCA 37.
6. 7 HSCA 115.
7. 7 HSCA 122.
8. 7 HSCA 38.
9. Order reproduced in *Postmortem* p. 303; Shaw 198.
10. 7 HSCA 114.
11. 1 HSCA 329.
12. WR 502 (*New York Times* Ed.); *Postmortem* p. 514-515.
13. 2 H 360.
14. *Globe* interview.
15. 7 HSCA 118.
16. 7 HSCA 246, 249, 250 "So, in that case this exit wound is really in the frontal - it's in front of that notch there - it's in the frontal..." (Dr. Angel interviewing the autopsists.) p. 551 "placing the outshoot wound in the right frontal bone..."
17. See note 9. This book repeats the text later on.
18. 7 HSCA 108.
19. *Postmortem* p. 515, for the handwritten copy of the autopsy report.
20. *Maryland State Medical Journal*, March, 1977.
21. CE 392 (17 H 11-12) Wilber p. 76; 184, *Postmortem* 376. Discussion in the following chapters.
22. *The Washington Post*, George Lardner Jr. June 18, 1979.
23. 1 HSCA 147 testimony of the artist; the *Globe* team also saw the pictures and published June 21, 1981 that it was a "tracing." Our own visual inspection shows that it is a tracing. Also 1 HSCA 325.
24. 7 HSCA, 246 & 251, 115 (308). *Postmortem* see index under Autopsy Review Panel; *Maryland State Medical Journal*, March, 1977 pp. 69-77. 25. CE 392 (8 H and WR 516).
26. CE 392 *ibid.*
27. 6 H 20.
28. 6 H 136.
29. 6 H 33.
30. 17 H 33, 36.
31. November 18, 1979, p. K-3, *Baltimore Sun* by Steve Parks. McClelland spoke to the *Sun's* Jeff Price, but is not mentioned by name, in the article "The Bullets also Destroyed our Confidence". They sure did.
32. June 21, 1981 by Ben Bradlee, Jr. Nils Bruzilius worked on it with Ben, and went to Dallas with him. Steve Kurkjian, their boss, was also involved. The *Globe* undertook the effort after listening to a bit of my tapes of the doctors, after at first ridiculing the evidence I took. When they studied it, they got on the next plane just about, to try to disprove us. "I want this story bad," Bradlee told me. He is the son of the famous Ben Bradlee of the *Washington Post*, and they consulted with him and Bob Woodward on the story. Bradlee wrote a fine book about the ambush of some policemen and the frame-up of a patsy. His father, who helped remove Richard Nixon from office as President, wrote *Conversations with Kennedy*: I am grateful for the work that the *Globe* people contributed to this investigation, and for turning it over to me. I earned it.
33. Picture of the alleged fragment on p. 123-4 of 7 HSCA, Wilber 210; size 7 cm X 5.5 cm; *Postmortem* 80-81; CD 1250: 1-3 and CD 1269: 1-7.
34. WR p. 69.
35. *Globe* June 21, 1981. The author has placed in the JFK Library in Boston the tapes and summaries of the *Globe's* work: Their tapes of the doctors and nurses. The tape and summary of Dulany is in the JFK Library, and I have since talked with him, verifying this.
36. 21 H 216.
37. *Globe* as above in n 35.
38. 6 H 56, 6 H 53.
39. n 35.
40. *Globe* as in n 35.
41. *Ibid*; I have placed his letter to me in the JFK Library.
42. 6 H 71; 17 H 31.
43. 6 H 65.
44. 24 H 212.
45. *Globe* summary and tape.
46. TCI, October, 1980.
47. 6 H 40-1.
48. TCI, October, 1980, Author's tape JFK Library.
49. *Globe* summary and tape, chart of 1-10.
50. TCI, October, 1980, Author's tape - JFK Library.
51. *Globe* summary.
52. TCI, October 1980: Author's interview and tape in the JFK Library.
53. 17 H 15; 6 H 48; 6 H 246; WR 492.
54. TCI, October, 1980, Author's tape - JFK Library.
55. *Sun* article, November 18, 1979 *supra*.
56. 3 H 372. 17 H 4.
57. 6 H 11 "

17. See note 9. This book repeats the text later on.
18. 7 HSCA 108.
19. *Postmortem* p. 515, for the handwritten copy of the autopsy report.
20. *Maryland State Medical Journal*, March, 1977.
21. CE 392 (17 H 11-12) Wilber p. 76; 184, *Postmortem* 376. Discussion in the following chapters.
22. *The Washington Post*, George Lardner Jr. June 18, 1979.
23. 1 HSCA 147 testimony of the artist; the *Globe* team also saw the pictures and published June 21, 1981 that it was a "tracing." Our own visual inspection shows that it is a tracing. Also 1 HSCA 325.
24. 7 HSCA, 246 & 251, 115 (308). *Postmortem* see index under Autopsy Review Panel; *Maryland State Medical Journal*, March, 1977 pp. 69-77. 25. CE 392 (8 H and WR 516).
26. CE 392 *ibid*.
27. 6 H 20.
28. 6 H 136.
29. 6 H 33.
30. 17 H 33, 36.
31. November 18, 1979, p. K-3, *Baltimore Sun* by Steve Parks. McClelland spoke to the *Sun*'s Jeff Price, but is not mentioned by name, in the article "The Bullets also Destroyed our Confidence". They sure did.
32. June 21, 1981 by Ben Bradlee, Jr. Nils Bruzilius worked on it with Ben, and went to Dallas with him. Steve Kurkjian, their boss, was also involved. The *Globe* undertook the effort after listening to a bit of my tapes of the doctors, after at first ridiculing the evidence I took. When they studied it, they got on the next plane just about, to try to disprove us. "I want this story bad," Bradlee told me. He is the son of the famous Ben Bradlee of the *Washington Post*, and they consulted with him and Bob Woodward on the story. Bradlee wrote a fine book about the ambush of some policemen and the frame-up of a patsy. His father, who helped remove Richard Nixon from office as President, wrote *Conversations with Kennedy*: I am grateful for the work that the *Globe* people contributed to this investigation, and for turning it over to me. I earned it.
33. Picture of the alleged fragment on p. 123-4 of 7 HSCA, Wilber 210; size 7 cm X 5.5 cm; *Postmortem* 80-81; CD 1250: 1-3 and CD 1269: 1-7.
34. WR p. 69.
35. *Globe* June 21, 1981. The author has placed in the JFK Library in Boston the tapes and summaries of the *Globe*'s work: Their tapes of the doctors and nurses. The tape and summary of Dulany is in the JFK Library, and I have since talked with him, verifying this.
36. 21 H 216.
37. *Globe* as above in n 35.
38. 6 H 56, 6 H 53.
39. n 35.
40. *Globe* as in n 35.
41. *Ibid*; I have placed his letter to me in the JFK Library.
42. 6 H 71; 17 H 31.
43. 6 H 65.
44. 24 H 212.
45. *Globe* summary and tape.
46. TCI, October, 1980.
47. 6 H 40-1.
48. TCI, October, 1980, Author's tape JFK Library.
49. *Globe* summary and tape, chart of 1-10.
50. TCI, October, 1980, Author's tape - JFK Library.
51. *Globe* summary.
52. TCI, October 1980: Author's interview and tape in the JFK Library.
53. 17 H 15; 6 H 48; 6 H 246; WR 492.
54. TCI, October, 1980, Author's tape - JFK Library.
55. *Sun* article, November 18, 1979 *supra*.
56. 3 H 372. 17 H 4.
57. 6 H 11.
58. *Globe* chart of 1-10 and summary (See Appendix).
59. 7 HSCA 115, pp. 246, 251. Nurses Nelson, Hutton (Gustafson). The nurses who washed and wrapped the body would know best, and were with the body the longest. But see discussion in 7 HSCA 122 (320).
60. Letter to the author, April 1, 1981: JFK Library.
61. 7 HSCA 286-7.
62. *Sun* article, November 18, 1979; *Globe* summary and chart of 1-10.
63. 7 HSCA 295.
64. 6 H 3.
65. 7 HSCA 278.
66. *Globe* summary, 5.
67. *Globe*, June 21, 1981; tape and summary - JFK Library.
68. TCI, October 1980; Author's tape - JFK Library.
69. *Globe* tape of Akin.
70. TCI, October, 1980; Author's tape - JFK Library.
71. *Globe* interview, and synopsis - JFK Library.
72. 6 HSCA 299. See also Stanley Keeton in TCI, December, 1977, January and February, 1978: "The Autopsy Photographs and X-Rays of President Kennedy; A Question of Authenticity". Also TCI, October, 1979, by Jack White: "Can a Photograph Lie?".
73. Author's tape in JFK Library.
74. 2 H 141.
75. 2 H 124.
76. 2 H 81.
77. 7 HSCA 246.
78. 7 HSCA 251.
79. *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, December 1, 1963.
80. Sept. 1977. Jerry Policoff.

### Chapter 3

1. Report 43.
2. Shaw p. 41; Dr. Wecht 1 HSCA 332, 7 HSCA 199 and the Committee's reply on p. 210. There are many other dissenters.
3. Report p. 44.
4. Model-Groden Zapruder frame 274 on p. 131.
5. April, 1978 *The Continuing Inquiry*, reprinted from *Maryland State Medical Journal*, October 1977.
6. Report 44.
7. 8 WC Hearings CE 392 (WC Report 516), Wilber 75, 77; Jenkins p. 491-2 *NY Times* edition of Warren Report.
8. 2 H 376; 2 H 374-5.
9. 4 H 104, 124, 127; Thompson p. 97. Note that the doctors removed a fragment from the thigh of Governor Connally that has apparently been lost. 4 H 125 - Gregory. See Thompson p. 228. Fragments appear in the chest X-rays, and all of them together could not come from CE 399. Also wrist fragments. 6 H 111 (Shires, Thompson p. 196-207) (paperback).
10. Shires 6 H 108, 92. Connally 4 H 132-3.
11. 4 H 113.
12. 4 H 135-36; Thompson 80-104.
13. 1 HSCA 43-4; Curry 103. Countless others agree.
14. Curry.
15. 2 H 382.
16. Report 44.
17. 6 H 85, 4 H 104.
18. Report 44.
19. Thompson 206, Marshal Houts: *Where Death Delights*, 62-3 (Coward McCann, 1967).
20. 6 H 128ff; *Whitewash I*, p 161-2, 171; Little boy's (Ronald Fuller) stretcher, Thompson p. 214. See his index: Stretcher Bullet.
21. 2 H 412.
22. Report 44.
23. Shaw 6.
24. Epstein: *Inquest* 149, Viking Press; Weisberg *Whitewash IV* p. 21.
25. Epstein op. cit. p. 150.
26. Letter of 4/4/67.
27. Thompson 58-67; Wilber 177-206.
28. *Ibid* & WC testimony *supra*.
29. *Ibid*.
30. *Ibid*.
31. Wilber p. 187 for a chart of the witnesses' positions.
32. Report 45.
33. *Ibid*.
34. *Ibid*.
35. Report 45-6.

### Chapter 4

1. Report p. 80.
2. *Ibid*. It is important to study comments on neutron activation analysis in *Postmortem* (see index), Wilber pp. 171, 173 (and index) NAA update TCI Oct., 1980, p. 13-15 and November, 1976 TCI article by Emory Brown.
3. Report p. 80.
4. *Ibid*.
5. WR Report firearms expert Robert Frazier said "there did not necessarily have to be any weight loss to the bullet" (3 H 430). See p. 199 Thompson; and p. 15 TCI, October, 1980; Curry p. 88 for pictures of the recovered fragments.
6. Thompson 199; 6 H 111; 6 H 382; 2 H 374-6; the weights of the fragments may be found in 5 H 72, 6 H 106; 111; 4 H 113; Dr. Guinn testified before the HSCA, lists the weights of the fragments, and his testimony appears in 1 HSCA 491; his report is on p. 506. In particular, note p. 511. Based on Warren Commission findings, this seems to be a fantasy. The specimens tested by NAA are listed on p. 513-15. The weights are given on p. 517. George Lardner Jr. of the *Washington Post* questioned Dr. Guinn after he testified and Dr. Guinn said that some key fragments were missing and that the fragments he tested were not the same as the ones tested by the FBI in 1964.
7. Report p. 80.
8. As cited.
9. Summers 533 n 11; TCI p. 15, October, 1980, for Nurse Bell's drawings of the fragments.
10. 7 HSCA 366 n.
11. (CE 841) 1 HSCA 515.
12. (CE 569) 1 HSCA 515.
13. *Postmortem* p. 319, 321, 411; Wilber 172; and note 2 above.
14. Report p. 43-4. Dr. Pierre Finck's testimony in the trial of Clay Shaw, State of Louisiana v. Clay Shaw. This chapter deals elsewhere with the fragments and this question and is specifically sourced. Summers p. 533 n 11.
15. 2 H 353; June 1980 TCI (p. 5-7); *Postmortem* 191; Wilber 164, 208.
16. 2 H 359.
17. 2 H 353.
18. 7 HSCA 281.
19. Humes' testimony 2 H 361; Finck, Lt. Col. Pierre: Testimony in Louisiana v. Shaw 198-059; 1426- (30), Section C., Criminal Court, Parish of New Orleans, LA. 1969. Interview with Art Smith in July, 1978 *Continuing Inquiry*, he seems to indicate that there were no fragments showing in the X-rays: "If it was metallic, it should have shown on the X-rays."

20. *Maryland State Medical Journal*, March 1977, p. 74.
21. TCI April 1978 reprint of his article in *Maryland State Medical Journal*, October, 1977.
22. Interview with Dr. Ebersole in July 1978, TCI p. 1.
23. 7 HSCA p.283.
24. Feb 1978 TCI.
25. 2 H 361.
26. Meagher p. 149.
27. TCI July 1978.
28. Ibid.
29. TCI June 1980 p.5-6. Gary Mack and others demonstrate that X-ray No. 2 is reversed and we are actually looking at the left side of the head. The reader may look at these X-rays in 1 HSCA p. 239 and 7 HSCA p. 110.
30. 7 HSCA p. 282.
31. 1 HSCA pp. 243-44 and 7 HSCA pp. 109, 111.
32. Roffman *Presumed Guilty* p. 115. Clark Panel Report.
33. Ibid p. 115.
34. Ibid p. 116.
35. Ibid p. 116.
36. Ibid p. 109.
37. Ibid p. 122.
38. Ibid p. 109.
39. Ibid p. 118. Thompson p. 110.
40. Ibid p. 119.
41. 3 H 414.
42. Roffman p. 120.

## Chapter 5

1. 6 HSCA 225. For a full discussion of the forensic autopsy, critique and procedure, see Wilber Appendix A p. 259; Weisberg *Postmortem* p. 162-201, and his index under X-rays and Photographs, autopsy.
2. 1 HSCA 219-224; WR 500-504.
3. WC Executive Session transcript of January 21, 1964.
4. *Postmortem* p. 555.
5. 16 H 979; 981 (Humes).
6. Shaw p. 78; XVII H 48; *Postmortem* p. 524-5, 559.
7. *Postmortem* p. 303; Shaw 198.
8. *Post Dispatch* December 18, 1963.
9. 1 HSCA 222, *ibid.* Wilber 97, 100, 112.
10. Wilber 187.
11. 16 H 979, 981 (Humes).
12. 17 HSCA 17 H 29; 3 H 368; 6 H 56, Wilber 97.
13. Garrison 198; Thompson ix; Shaw 195-7; Wilber 256.
14. 2 H 93.
15. 1 HSCA 232
16. Shaw 75.
17. 7 HSCA 264.
18. Waukegan, *Illinois News-Sun*, May 1, 1975 (See Appendix).
19. Garrison 194-5.
20. 1 HSCA 222 and WR.
21. 7 HSCA 246.
22. The picture of the back of the head may be seen in 1 HSCA 234; 7 HSCA 104; Summers 254; Bantam edition of the Report of the Assassinations Committee. These are all copies of the same picture.
23. 7 HSCA 251.
24. Shaw 65.
25. WR p. 501; 1 HSCA 221.
26. 1 HSCA 323-332 (p. 327).
27. Ibid.
28. 1 HSCA 329.
29. Humes WC testimony.
30. 1 HSCA 330.
31. 7 HSCA 262.
32. 6 HSCA 226 n 1.
33. 6 HSCA 226-7.
34. 6 HSCA 303.
35. 6 HSCA 223.
36. 6 HSCA 232.
37. *Maryland State Medical Journal* March 1977.
38. Report p. 41.
39. Ibid.
40. Report p. 42.
41. 7 HSCA 41 (179); p. 50; Wilber 239, 233; see index of *Postmortem* under Autopsy pictures and X-rays; dissent of Cyril Wecht 7 HSCA 199-203.
42. 7 HSCA 46.
43. Report p. 43.
44. 6 HSCA 299.
45. *Washington Post*, June 18-19, 28, 1979, and conversations with staff, R. Groden, Fletcher Prouty (taped, in JFK Library).
46. Conversations with Fletcher Prouty above, confirmed by Steve Parks of the *Baltimore Sun*.
47. Jim Hougan in January 1980 *Harpers*: "The McCord File".
48. Report p. 43.
49. Report p. 43.
50. 7 HSCA 254. Referring to the newly evident entry wound in the cowlick area, Dr. Humes

32. Koffman *Presumed Guilty* p. 120.
33. Ibid p. 115.
34. Ibid p. 116.
35. Ibid p. 116.
36. Ibid p. 109.
37. Ibid p. 122.
38. Ibid p. 109.
39. Ibid p. 118. Thompson p. 110.
40. Ibid p. 119.
41. 3 H 414.
42. Roffman p. 120.

## Chapter 5

1. 6 HSCA 225. For a full discussion of the forensic autopsy, critique and procedure, see Wilber Appendix A p. 259; Weisberg *Postmortem* p. 162-201, and his index under X-rays and Photographs, autopsy.
2. 1 HSCA 219-224; WR 500-504.
3. WC Executive Session transcript of January 21, 1964.
4. *Postmortem* p. 555.
5. 16 H 979; 981 (Humes).
6. Shaw p. 78; XVII H 48; *Postmortem* p. 524-5, 559.
7. *Postmortem* p. 303; Shaw 198.
8. *Post Dispatch* December 18, 1963.
9. 1 HSCA 222, *ibid.* Wilber 97, 100, 112.
10. Wilber 187.
11. 16 H 979, 981 (Humes).
12. 17 HSCA 17 H 29; 3 H 368; 6 H 56, Wilber 97.
13. Garrison 198; Thompson ix; Shaw 195-7; Wilber 256.
14. 2 H 93.
15. 1 HSCA 232
16. Shaw 75.
17. 7 HSCA 264.
18. Waukegan, *Illinois News-Sun*, May 1, 1975 (See Appendix).
19. Garrison 194-5.
20. 1 HSCA 222 and WR.
21. 7 HSCA 246.
22. The picture of the back of the head may be seen in 1 HSCA 234; 7 HSCA 104; Summers 254; Bantam edition of the Report of the Assassinations Committee. These are all copies of the same picture.
23. 7 HSCA 251.
24. Shaw 65.
25. WR p. 501; 1 HSCA 221.
26. 1 HSCA 323-332 (p. 327).
27. *Ibid.*
28. 1 HSCA 329.
29. Humes WC testimony.
30. 1 HSCA 330.
31. 7 HSCA 262.
32. 6 HSCA 226 n 1.
33. 6 HSCA 226-7.
34. 6 HSCA 303.
35. 6 HSCA 223.
36. 6 HSCA 232.
37. *Maryland State Medical Journal* March 1977.
38. Report p. 41.
39. *Ibid.*
40. Report p. 42.
41. 7 HSCA 41 (179); p. 50; Wilber 239, 233; see index of *Postmortem* under Autopsy pictures and X-rays; dissent of Cyril Wecht 7 HSCA 199-203.
42. 7 HSCA 46.
43. Report p. 43.
44. 6 HSCA 299.
45. *Washington Post*, June 18-19, 28, 1979, and conversations with staff, R. Groden, Fletcher Prouty (taped, in JFK Library).
46. Conversations with Fletcher Prouty above, confirmed by Steve Parks of the *Baltimore Sun*.
47. Jim Hougan in January 1980 *Harpers*: "The McCord File".
48. Report p. 43.
49. Report p. 43.
50. 7 HSCA 254. Referring to the newly evident entry wound in the cowlick area, Dr. Humes says, "I just don't know what it is, but it certainly was not any wound of entrance".
51. Report 43. Wecht's dissent: 7 HSCA 199.
52. 7 HSCA p. 287.
53. 7 HSCA p. 295.
54. 7 HSCA p. 278.
55. Thompson 368; 2 H 351.
56. 7 HSCA 10 (57). Stringer stated that a Federal agent exposed the film. 57. Charles Wilber, M.D.: *A Medicolegal Investigation of the President John F. Kennedy Murder*, pages 255-58.
58. *Postmortem* 308-09.
59. Sibert & O'Neill p. 2, TCI Feb. 1978.
60. Thompson p. xi & xii. 61. Keeton in TCI, Feb. 1978.
62. *Ibid.*