

direction of napalm, details were far, apparently the Agency, which was At least two weeks ago, one reporter was notified by a representative of the Interfaith Peace Mission in Baltimore that there would be a "demonstration" in Washington at an unspecified date. The demonstrators were to be held in the area of the Capitol East Gate, 100 8th st. ne. From

Herbert Garcia, supervisor of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, which was guarding the office building said the protestors had rung a trouble bell for the building's furnace system, then ran upstairs when the building guards went to investigate. The first two officers to arrive on the scene were instructed to limit the demonstrators to the elevator peacefully to arrest.



Records office corner at 15th and L Streets, N.W.

Police Arrest Two, Seize Hippie Paper

By Paul G. Edwards
Washington Post Staff Writer
Two persons holding copies of the current issue of the Washington Free Press were arrested and charged with possession of obscene literature as they stood across the street from the Bethesda police station late Friday.

Earlier in the day Montgomery County police removed about 100 copies of the underground newspaper from a music store in Bethesda.

The decision by police and County prosecutors to challenge the Free Press on obscenity grounds, combined with the expressed determination of the paper's editors to continue circulating the paper in the County, seems to set the stage for a prolonged confrontation.

Free Press editor said, "One of our main goals is to get the paper going to be all over Montgomery County now. We're going to go as far as they want to go."

See PUGH, A3, Col. 2

Doubts Rise on Hill Over Arms Needs

By Warren Urina
Washington Post Staff Writer
The president's decision to go ahead with deployment of a modified Anti-Ballistic Missile system triggered a double volley: Congressional doves found a new military escalation commencing their misgivings about continued U.S. military involvement in Vietnam.

But these two issues—the ABM and Vietnam—may well have caused something even bigger: An increasing skepticism, even disbelief, in what the Pentagon says it needs and wants as a share of the national peacetime military budget.

Now his proposal all the way from being considered highly heresy to somewhat unpalatable to perhaps respectable to go ahead with deployment of a modified Anti-Ballistic Missile system triggered a double volley: Congressional doves found a new military escalation commencing their misgivings about continued U.S. military involvement in Vietnam.

Leader Acts To Pacify Anguillans

From New Dispatches
Ronald Webster, self-proclaimed President of Anguilla, flew back to his embattled island yesterday, "to pacify my people."

Webster took off in a small chartered plane from St. Thomas, Virgin Islands, a way stop on his now-cancelled trip to the United Nations.

The island leader decided to return when he found out that a screening squad around the island had arrested the anti-constitutionalist, U.S. Ambassador, Gen. Andrew J. Goodspeed, deputy commander of American forces in South Vietnam, left for the United States to be replaced by President Nixon. The President in South Vietnam.

Big Georgetown Gas Line Bursts

By Elizabeth Davis—The Washington Post
A 16-inch natural-gas transmission line burst on the Georgetown waterfront yesterday, releasing millions of cubic feet of highly combustible gas for 75 minutes.

The Washington Gas Light Co. said the break, which occurred at Water and Potomac streets, was the largest in terms of escaping gas—11,000 cubic feet per square inch, was shut off by gas-company employees at 2:15 p.m.

The rupture brought the evacuation of 75 to 100 persons who work along the waterfront and a precautionary shutdown of electricity in the area.

The concussion caused by the burst pitched a railroad car of its siding directly into the water, where it landed at four feet square—flung.

He pointed out that: "There has been a deepening of the institutionalization of the educational system. Our institutions must reshape themselves to meet the total alienation."

"Student unrest . . . reflects a deep and growing social unrest. . . We must resolve the complex process that is now taking place in our country. . . We must resolve the general consent's approval of the present guidelines."

See MARDIAN, A16, Col. 1
See STUDENTS, A8, Col. 1

Store Plan: 'Greatest Thing Since Sex'

(First of two articles)
By Claude Kopyrowski and Robert J. Samuelson
Washington Post Staff Writers
"John, I've discovered something that is really great. There's more money in it than anything I've seen, and I don't want to see it go without the for you to see it."

"John, some friends of mine have a deal that looks real good to me. A chance to make some real money. I want you to go with me to check it out."

Sucker's pitch? Continental Marketing Associates, Inc., which uses this approach to get persons involved in its proposed discount scheme, doesn't think so. No, apparently, do

more than 800 Washington area residents who have heard such pitches and said CMA \$150 to \$750 for the opportunity to repeat them to their friends.

Twice a day, six days a week in the conference room of CMA's Alexandria office, 300 N. Lee St., a spokesman urges others to join the venture. One of the 300 people attended the sales talk. Many were brought in by friends or acquaintances who had become "founders" of a proposed discount center.

CMA says it plans to open centers in Rockville and Laurel.

Officials of the company stress that it is not a get-rich-quick scheme. Joy Over-

ton, director of the CMA "retailment center," tells prospective founders: "You're going to get out exactly what (effort) you put into it."

Overton family admits that the CMA program has been challenged by some state government attorneys. In a suit against the company, the attorneys charged that the word CMA uses to describe participants was actually a security. As such, it would have to be registered. CMA, however, won that case. Georgia has made a similar charge that CMA is selling un-

registered securities. The case is still pending.

But Overton dismisses such troubles. He tells the meeting, "I think we've the most legitimate company in the world."

The plan relies on the enrollment of founders who can earn substantial commissions by bringing others in as founders, or as customers of the stores—when built.

The CMA contract does not point out that founders do not get one stock share of 125,000 shares. One of a founder's obligations is to distribute 50 "purchase authority cards."

See CMA, A6, Col. 1

Md. Assembly Approves Budget

The Maryland General Assembly yesterday adopted a \$1.3-billion 1968-70 State operating budget, a day after enacting an increase in the State sales tax to a 4 per cent to help finance it.

Details, Page A11

Arms Makers Offer Haven for Ex-Pentagon Brass

By Bernard D. Weaver
Washington Post Staff Writer

The parade of high-ranking Pentagon brass to retirement awards with arms makers numbers at a double time tempo, a new Congressional survey shows.

The 1969 biggest defense contractors now employ 207,724 former officers with the rank of Colonel, Navy Captain or higher. This is almost three times the 721 on their payroll the last time a survey was made, ten years ago.

The ten biggest companies employ the most brass. The top ten who collected \$11.6 billion in Pentagon awards last year, now have 1988 high ranking officers in their corporate 201.

The survey was made by the Pentagon for Sen. William Proxmire (D-Wis.), chairman of a Joint Economic Subcommittee looking at procurement.

He described his finding as "dangerous and shocking." In points, he said, to "the in-

creasing influence of the big contractors with the military and the military with the big contractors."

No questioning integrity

Proxmire said he was not questioning the integrity of the military men who retired "but the military men have sent a distinct threat to the public interest."

"How hard a bargain will officers involved in procurement, planning or specifications drive with contractors when they are one or two

years from retirement and have the example to look at of over 2000 fellow officers doing well on the outside after retirement?"

The biggest employer of brass is Lockheed Aircraft, he said. It has 1100 retired officers on its payroll, \$10 million in awards and 210 former top ranking officers on the payroll.

Among others Lockheed boasts three lieutenant generals (Lt. C. Craig, Air Force; L. I. Davis, Air Force and W. W.

Dick, Army) and an ex-adjutant, J. H. Sides. The company has eighteen other of its rank on its staff.

Boeing, the seventh biggest contractor with awards last year of \$760 million, could also boast 1000 retired officers, 15 are former generals, commodores and admirals.

North American Hickwell, ninth in contracts with \$970 million last year, has at least three vice presidents recruited from the Air Force. They are

former Lt. Gen. W. A. Davis, Maj. Gen. R. E. Greer and Brigadier General H. W. Powell. In all, North American claims 11 flag rankers of 104 big brass.

Officers elsewhere

Others on the top ten corporate list include: high ranking officers they employ are: General Dynamics (\$2.2 billion in awards), 117; General Electric (\$1.5 billion), 89; United Aircraft (\$1.3 billion), 49; McDonnell Douglas (\$1.1 billion), 141; American Tele-

phone & Telegraph (\$790 million), 9; Ling-Temco-Vought (\$790 million), 69; and General Motors (\$680 million), 17.

The nine principal firms making the Scottish anti-ballistic missile also team heavily on columns and generate high officers an average of 31 each. They include, besides AT&T, McDonnell Douglas and GE, the following: Martin Marietta, 40; Hughes Aircraft, 55; Raytheon, 57; Sperry Rand, 56; RCA, 53; and AVCO, 23.

Broad Doubts Arise on Hill About Military Money Needs

DOUBT. From AI

"We are still fighting the leftover Joe McCarthy era," Rep. Olin G. Pike (D-N.Y.), a member of the House Armed Services Committee, said the other day. "If you vote against anything the military wants you are being soft on Communism."

block (D-Wis.), normally considered a safe friend of the establishment, has re-activated a dormant Subcommittee on National Security, Policy and Scientific Development under the heretofore docile House Foreign Affairs Committee.

A House Government Operations subcommittee this past week started following through on a charge by Rep. William S. Moorhead (D-Tex.), that the Bureau of the Budget gives kid-glove treatment to Pentagon requests.

A few weeks ago, Rep. Richard D. McCarthy (D-N.Y.), nudged by a TV documentary on the extensive US military involvement in Vietnam, Biological and Chemical Warfare (CBCW) research, asked the Pentagon authorities involved to come over and explain to him and his colleagues.

Chairman L. Mendel Diegel (D-Ill.) said he would like to see one of the Pentagon's best friends in Congress, apparently because no disquieting reports that the military had sunk some \$1.3 to \$2 billion into a "straw tank" which is never expected to pay for itself.

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Rep. Clement Zablocki (D-Wis.) nudged by a TV documentary on the extensive US military involvement in Vietnam, Biological and Chemical Warfare (CBCW) research, asked the Pentagon authorities involved to come over and explain to him and his colleagues.

"I think the larger issue really is how one perceives the world today," declared Rep. Donald M. Fraser (D-Minn.), a member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee and chairman of the Liberal Democratic Study Group. "Do we really need it? Are the Soviets really about to attack us? What country in the world really threatens the United States really and unready?"

Fraser hastened to add that the United States should, of course, retain a defense capability, a nuclear deterrent. But he estimated that would cost \$2 to \$10 billion a year, instead of \$60 billion.

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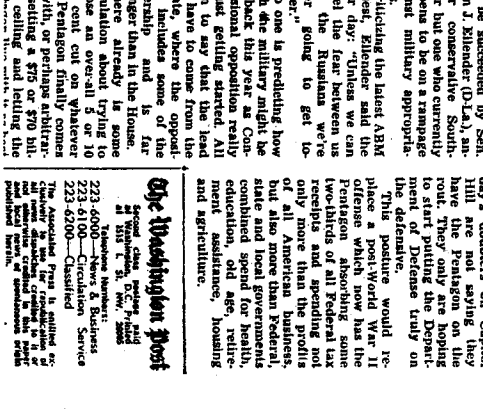
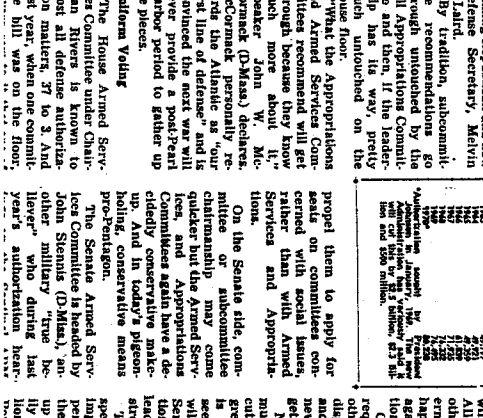
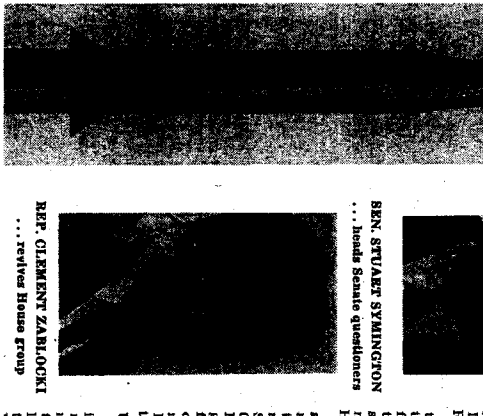
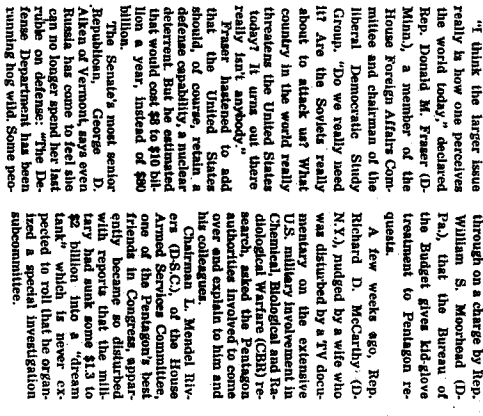
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REP. CLEMENT ZABLOCKI... reviews House group

SEN. STUART SYMINGTON... heads Senate questions

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can no longer spend her last ruble on defense. "The Defense Department has been running hog wild. Some people have got worried for fear we've become a military government," Leader M. S. Gorbachev (D-Kev) who personally supervises the Nixon defense budget now says, "The day of the Defense Department asking and receiving are over. It will be over tomorrow. You have to achieve a balance somehow between external security and internal security."

Pushing these individual acts into the future has been a series of actions on both sides of Congress. The Senate Foreign Relations Committee, focal point of the doubters, has intruded into the heretofore restricted jurisdiction of the Pentagon's greatest defender, the Armed Services Committee. Sen. Albert Gore (D-Tenn), even managed to force the Armed Services Committee to open its usually closed doors to the public and television this past week because Armed Services Committee Disarmament Subcommittee presented open doors and rough public questioning of Defense Secretary Melvin Laird.

Sen. Stuart Symington (D-Mo.), Secretary of the Air Force, under President Ford's range of military and industrial influence on foreign policy in a new Foreign Relations subcommittee heads. On the House side, liberal Democrats, with some Senate assistance, have jumped the gun. They have introduced legislation which would strip the Pentagon of its authority to cancel Hill next Friday and Saturday for a conference on "The Military Budget and National Priorities."

Their announced objective is to get enough congressional votes to force the Pentagon to re-examine its arms escalation when they start voting military authorization and appropriation requests. With a jurisdictional lines, Rep. Clement J. Zab

lock, which is never expected to roll that the organized, a special investigation subcommittee. Helicopter Cost

Rep. Pike took the House floor in mid-week to air his own difficulties with the Army in trying to make it disclose how much Lockheed's new Cheyenne battle helicopter finally will cost. The Army has said it will be a first helicopter contract and the five helicopters on order probably would cost another \$1.5 million apiece. Now, he declared, the Army has sent him a figure marked "classified." WILSON is a boat \$250 million per piece. "The military-industrial complex at play—a case history."

Franking Fathers had in mind when they wrote a separate "overspense" provision.

Rep. Jeffrey Chabon (D-Calif.) declared it common knowledge that the Pentagon budget request is "watered." One time he was "convicted" should he be made in military manpower and bases overseas. A joint Pentagon-State Department study last fall found that there are 11 million troops overseas containing a total of 1,715,000 in military personnel and families and costing about \$48 billion a year to maintain.

Rep. James C. Wright (D-Tex.), chairman of the D-111, a high ranking member of both the Atomic Energy and House Armed Services Committees, differed from their other liberal Democratic colleagues in believing that the United States Gross National Product can cover the cost of both programs. He said you can have both gun and butter.

And, while always for fighting the military close scrutiny, they can't forget it was they who went to plead with Hiram Bomb. They say the opposition at that time which opposed the military, was quite similar to the anti-ABM arguments today. But despite the increasing militancy in Congress today, the House and part of it in pre-Pentagon.

They might be described as the "whatever our boys need" school. Only "Our Boys" (usually spoken with a heavy Southern accent) no longer means the doughboys of World War II and Korea but the ever-forging brass general and admirals who spearhead in cultivating powerful committee chairman.

On the House side, the realities of power are in the Appropriations and Armed Services committees. The full House Appropriations and its key Defense Subcommittee are chaired by the same man—Rep. George H. Brown (D-Calif.), described even by his critics as a true believer.

In a recent interview, Mahon declared: "I think self-preservation is the first law of men and nations. We must be careful that we don't become a second rate power." In relation to the Senate, he said: "I don't know what good are they?"

Serving with Mahon on his key subcommittee, all constituents. Reps. Robert L.... **REP. MENDEL RAYERS**... thank hands washed

most all defense authorities last year, when one Committee Hill was on the floor. Rivers saw to it that one of Speaker's chair so that no unfriendly amendments could be recognized between the Armed Services Committee and other House committees," one Congressman said, "is that in the other they ask, 'Do you really have to have it?' and in the Armed Services they ask, 'Do you have enough?'"

In 1962, the former House Armed Services Committee Chairman, Carl Vinson (D-Ore), was a military leader on Rep. Pike's committee, man, commanding him for a nice try.

"Some things proposed by the Executive Branch are virtually impossible to change," Vinson wrote. "This is particularly so in the area of defense. I personally am reluctant, and I need refuse, to substitute my own view for the one of those so much responsible for making decisions of military nature. In the vernacular, you didn't have a chance. Simply stated, there are some things that the individual Congressman cannot do."

In the House, the vast majority of members and staff and about the scientific system. The conservative leadership sees to it that only the "right" men start their climb on the "right" committees. Moreover, the liberals probably acknowledge that their instincts invariably

John Stennis (D-Miss), senator, military "run his own show" during last year's authorization hearings on the Sentinel ABM managed to have only Defense Department witnesses testily appearing behind the Committee's closed doors.

Similarly, the Senate Appropriations Committee headed by Richard B. Russell (D-Ga), another military leader, had several other year headed Armed Services.

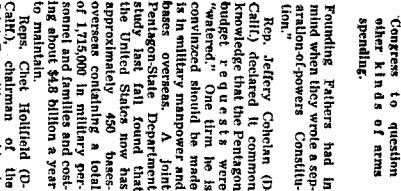
In a speech before the National Security Industrial Association Thursday night, Russell went beyond the Defense Department's current military needs to multiplicate No Mitrastels Seen.

Most legislators who know Defense Secretary Laird during his 16 years in Congress acknowledge his expertise from sitting on the

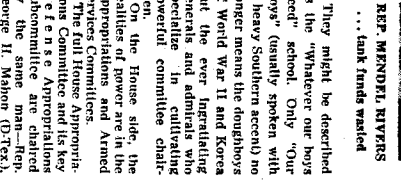
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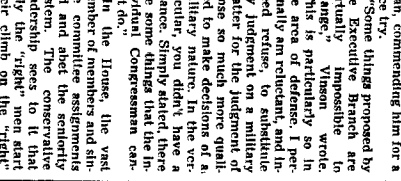
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