

~~Wann~~ Accompanied by wife Mary and son Lon Jr arrived about lunch time and stayed through supper, until dark. (He doesn't drive, Mary dislikes night driving, they'll return.) They live in Belair, where he covers Harford Cty Md York Pa for Balt. News-American.

He taped about 2:45, with gaps where he asked I turn the machine off. Those were infrequently places where he did not want me to record sources, more often personal comments, as on the Hobbs (Oveta brains, runs paper; Bill nice person better at his horse-raising, married to daughter Stallings of What Price Glory, etc)

There are some things we discussed by phone that we did not go into or mentioned only briefly.

These ~~are~~ not full. Notes mostly on what might not be taped because we spoke before and after and taped not at all during dinner and afterward or while he was reading those pages of the 1/27/64 transcript and the relevant appended documents I showed him. No time for all.

Of my writing he knows II only. Only disagreement he believes LHO was a shooter.

He was CIA while reporter. Says very common. Says CIA has 100,000 working for it, mostly part-time, inside U.S. Most city rooms have someone from or reporting to CIA. Details his break on tape, reasons. Les Whitten was full-time CIA before reporter or went there from Hearst, forgot which. They remain friends. His work seem to be mostly South America. He mentioned Castro, Jagan assassination plots and involvement with a Haitian who had been shot to which he got clandestine access in hospital and offered asylum.

Knew General Cabell well (administrator, not real spook), Dulles but not well, and others like superspook Noel (retired, living in Mexico and hating Agency).

He knew Dallas and Houston officials well but more personal relationship than one would expect as norm even for south. Close to Decker, more to Sweatt, helped Walther get job. Gerald Hill reporter - good one - before cop. Many other, including Wdc's office, natural, close to Hosty. Sometimes those close carpooled.

The paper LHO had that he lifted for Hosty's protection was the size of a ~~regular~~ cigarette paper. It had the number of Hosty's private car and home phones.

Close to Vince Drain, FBI, who begged him to ease off on case.

Brown and a other agent saw Mrs. Oswald Sr. at Ft. Worth.

One point at which he wanted tape off is when we were discussing Castro assassination. I had said Anderson also had bum steers. But he rambled and we didn't get to what he could have said of this. We rambled much.

Says other assassination plots, believes conspiracy and more than one successful. Different plots rather than different teams. First to have been Atlanta, then Houston. Atlanta month earlier. Ruth Paine's car's license (brown wagon) recorded Houston, says.

Wesley Buell Frazier's divorce - I didn't know he'd been married - Marina correspondent. Papers secret. Confirms Agnew's story that he "had the use of Marina" for a month. Prevalent situation.

Castro assassination plot of which he was part scratched when the man who was supposed to do it told him I can do it but I'll get killed and I don't want to get killed.

Jagan plot changed when the word came down that objectives would be accomplished another way. (He apparently knew nothing of the AFI-CIA Loveston/Rounaldi operations.) McCord had already gone to Guyana and established an insurance business as a cover. The deal was long enough for it to make money. Other time he knew McCord was 11/22/74 when he went to Dallas to help HL Hunt leave. Says not to DC, which Paul had told me. ~~Sanitizer~~ Confirms rest Paul's story. Never knew Hunt but believes both capable murder, esp. McCord, whose farfright belief is that strong, that sincere. Doubts Hunt was Dulles' ghost on basis Dulles the better writer and books better than Hunt's writing.

Impressions: most pressure on Seth Kantor, apparently only over reporting seeing Ruby at hospital. I told him Kantor now chicken but not retracting and he attributed to pressures, glad to know not backing down, believes Kantor told truth.

He and Kantor were flashed in by Fritz for interview, brief, with LHO. His story he asked LHO why he killed JFK and he said he didn't know it happened. Why did he kill Tippit? Who's Tippit? If Kantor not with him then they spoke to LHO as he walked down hall. And it would then have been Goulden.

Can understand how LHO was so cool.

Say he told mother he was into something real deep.

Didn't buy my saying one explanation coolness expectation government would take care of him and his needs.

Tried to remember name ACLU lawyer, didn't, never finished that story.

Fritz from New Mexico with reputation of being great, wild-west shot but vision so poor he had to hold papers almost at eyes to read.

Henry ^{Wade} has files other than at office. So does Sweatt, who is keeping them as inheritance for his son. Sweatt was married twice before the wife who killed herself over JFK assassination, twice since.

Paul has some of Lonnie's files. Lonnie has box or boxes. Has been robbed.

Fara belief FBI covered everything up, lied and began bugging all of them immediately.

Lonnie made up the reason given for Ruby's shooting Oswald and fed it to Howard who fed it to Ruby, to save Jackie the agony of a trial.

Knew Judge Joe Brown well. Tape complete on this and Kilgallen, who he says was used by Hoover to leak report LHO not FBI. Brown uneducated. Sarah Hughes asked him to join a law class she was teaching. He said he couldn't qualify because so little education. She said he would but he lasted only couple months before he quit. Man for JP and rose because he was liked. Not bright. Took a joke. Lonnie read.

Brown told him Kilgallen pretty lady, that he slapped her thigh, she his. He had asked others besides Marie before seeing her, including Wade. All said she had JEH connection.

Sheridan approach to him through daughter - why that way unexplained - on narcotics only and (as I recall) 1967.

Says FBI never interviewed him on this after Baltimore. Think he said they did see him but on another matter.

Because as soon as they said anything the FBI would be speaking to them, Hudkins, Alexander, Goulden and Sweatt arranged a conference call for which they made up number he wasn't sure of. (Not the six-digit number which he does recall.) They then discussed this by prearrangement by phone. With half-hour little red-headed FBI agent sitting at his desk on pretext trying to pump him on this.

Comment: I had told him that it is I who had Kevin and Marvahan call him when Mavorski was appointed special prosecutor. He told me he had started to give right number when he caught himself after giving three digits. My recollection of the report that came back to me is that the reporter remembers the first three correctly and made a comment about others. Not necessarily inconsistent but the kind of thing he'd have said if anyone had told him what had been said on my phone.

His source was Houston, not Dallas.

His comment on the official story is why one agency for LHO. Apparently FBI, CIA. Can't understand how CIA was so cool about it.

When he read Goulden FBI reports, as Mary also did, they both said some not true. (He says Goulden has changed, apparently politically and apparently to liberal.) Neither he nor Goulden would have used the other as an unidentified source on such a story. However, there were other reporters who did make stories up, including direct quotes.

Tapes begin with his account of interviewing Perry Russo in insane asylum Baton Rouge with young woman whose name he can't recall. Right after assassination itself. Accurate description Russo. Says they then spoke of Ferris and LHO, not for first time after Garrison. When I told him I had always had doubts about Russo and knew of the disappearance of WDSU footage and that there was another with LHO besides Steele his reactions was interesting. I mentioned no station name and no people, although I

had Jesse Core in mind. He immediately spoke of sic-footer, which is what Core is not but is what he told me of the "third man." We discussed missing evidence, footage, and Hudkins said not to hide other man but agent in film. Don't know basis. Now there were two TV stations that had film, WFL, on N. Rampart, and WDSU, on Royal in Quarter. It does have a unique characteristic, a courtyard. Hudkins spoke of a radio station with a courtyard. It happens that LHO was on a WDSU radio show first, before TV show, if there was TV show. Don't remember.

He and another reporter from his paper went to Baton Rouge, not apparently for that purpose only and then saw Russo, woman. When I asked him could the identification have been above BR, Jackson, he said yes. He added nothing when I told him of interviewing a man who had said Sunday night after it that he had spent evening with assassins.

Howard was an old friend, before he was Ruby's lawyer.

Hudkins got to see Ruby after arrest. Say he asked him why he did not shoot night lineup. Quotes Ruby as saying what he does not believe, that he didn't want to hit any "old friend." Most reporters know him. Says he was then standing next to Ruby. He was unclear whether this was Friday or Saturday night. He and other apparently got to speak to LHO first time he was taken to Fritz' office.

Say the man shown in Odum Exhibit 1 (Ex 237) is in the pictures of the Friday night lineup-room "press conference."

One of informants in six-man Dallas CP call now a judge. Confirms Paul R. on all but two being informants but adds one was Wade's and that there was a story in which he figured and Henry asked him not to use because if he did it would blow. Says he didn't and man now a judge and a good one.

Describes himself as Noel protege. Says Noel pulled many CIA murders.

Spoke to Arnold Lewis Rowland afternoon 11/22 and says he gave identically same story he later gave. He could have picked this up from WWII, including details of how was he holding rifle (like parade rest) and not near window but back from it. Also his statement to wife of all the Secret Service protection. Says Buddy Walthers' wife standing next to the Rowlands.

Knows Percy Foreman well.

Goulden then on News. They joined in covering up some goof's to save people's jobs. One when Sweatt or Decker told them that if they used a story on some Walthers foulup he'd be fired. Not if they didn't.

Note on Wade's files above wrong. FBI took them and never returned them.

Walthers also at theater. It is he who wrestled LHO down. Bruise on LHO's head from theater seat. All account to him use same words, "This is it." He apparently has no concerns about how Hill and Aynesworth could be at some many right places so fast and alone, nobody else duplicating.

Tape has bit I don't recall reason his mention man whose name he couldn't remember now British consul in NYC. Apparently in Dallas then and knows something. Perhaps British intelligence man earlier? (Stories about how they pulled tricks on French reporter.)

CIA contacts heavy on WaPost. He singled this out.

Knows there were FBI reports on Russo. Apparently saw.

Mary appeared uneasy at first but gradually relaxed. Lon Jr. said nothing except when father, mother reading transcript, which he later read. In first let offensive. Mary sometimes remembered details, minus people Lonnie didn't. They appear also to have been in Denver for a while.

Aynesworth closest to Alexander.

Hudkins so close to Browns Mrs. Brown asked him to keep judge from eating fried potatoes when they lunched together. Dietary reasons, illness known. Brown told Hudkins he knew he was about to die. Describes him, Hobby Jr as fine human beings, not bright.

He told me over phone that daughter 28. Marry told Lil 22. Mary 16 when they married. Lonnie now 49. Hair thin, white.

Describes Mexican with LHO other than as Andrews did in hair. Says he was in loft with LHO, meaning upper floors TSHD. Says others say they saw rifle stick out, fire. Interviewed large black woman who was splashed apparent with JFK's brain but possibly from spray from missed shot. Saw concrete scar at underpass (ague shot) and says meant low trajectory. (Mark very small to me. I saw curbstones. Have to mean small calibre.)

While there are discrepancies, he without doubt is talking about what he knows and can't be improvising as he goes. Lil may have misunderstood daughter's age or perhaps there is second daughter. Son 26. Accountant with small paper of his own on side.

He did not say, I did not ask why CIA would use him on assassinations. He did say he had seen FBI reports which show Lane, Knustler, Shirley Martin, whose first name we did not remember, actual Communist agents, i.e., working for Moscow. He knew or said what shows he knew much about Shirley, who he says not dead. (Not farright he is stringly anti-Communist.) He says he had lived "awaid" earlier, one of children "drak." Then husband much older man who had private plane and flew Lonnie in it. Believes Father Huber story.

He saw Tippit corpse. Large part head missing, large chest wounds. Says authorities believed there were bullets they didn't find.

Like Tippit, who he knew well. Describes not as dumb cop.

Revill-Hasty story: ~~xxxxx~~ does not believe Rebill revisions, believes more likely to have been something like you are surprised when your own stoolies does it. Like Butler saying he was glad JFK killed but sorry it had to be in Dallas. (Says Fritz had no use for Butler and would have never trusted him to give basement all-clear.)

Has Oswald in Oak Cliff Cuban parties, apparently one in particular Wednesday nights.

Seems to believe firmly that Levelady was "second Oswald." More places than Dallas. TSBH hangout for leftwingers whose employment records altered. (Inconsistent with what I know of ownership, management.) Distinguishes between similarity appearances in real life and pictures. Note's widow's-peak hairline.

Knew without my telling him that Paines told FBI about him as soon as possible. Has Oswald and Michael close associates, exaggerated red record on Michael and the largest group of USSR agents anywhere in Bell Helicopter, one other area plant but no reason for it.

Says he did work (for government) on Rosenberg case.

No identifications CIA personnel except Noel. These discussions are among times recorder off his request.

He did return to Dallas after leaving. He is oil expert, still contributes articles on it.

From his description there would seem to have been rather heavy federal interests in or centering in and involving Dallas. Esp. Intelligence.

Charles Jagger's-Stovall foreman told him that with all the top-secretwork they did for the government, including ASC, LHO could have made off with what he described as half the nation's secrets. There for three months after check. So much wasted offset film easiest way to wrap imperfect film around body. Searches never included bodies.

Seems to identify Loran Hall. Knew Seymour (volunteered nothing more) as former Antipolis man. Described as from California, which is correct but could have come from WW II. Does not know Howard, no reaction to description.

Knew shaw, did not say how.

Comment on Garrison roughly he jumped to the wrong conclusion. No reaction to deBruysa. Did not know Will Hay Griffin (FBI agent tr. from N.O. to Dallas.)

Lil says that it was her impression from the about 50% she heard of our conversation that while Lonnie seemed to be speaking freely he was not completely straightforward, not saying all he could have.

P. 2 graf 2 she says the quote of LHO is "Who got killed?"

Dear Js,

9/2/74

I'd appreciate any comment and opinion you may have about the attached hit-or-miss notes I made this a.m. about yesterday's conversations with Hudkins. Much keeps coming back, with a few questions, like how does an experienced reporter wind up covering a minor rural beat for a big-city paper when it is a rural area and he does not drive?

I don't know when I'll get to dub the tapes. I wish there were someone trustworthy I could get to transcribe because I believe the exact words made be significant, as may some of the generalities of the general discussion. And specifics I may not recall.

I may use the Sony and the Craig when I know I won't use the Sony. The quality with the Craig, which has been so very helpful and so heavily used, is down. I've been intending to try to find a good local shop that will repair what they do not sell. It is well worth a repair bill if it needs parts they can get, the reason for the new local practise. Or I may be able to persuade Jk to get his successor to the TC 40 repaired. Or borrow it if he doesn't. It plays back but doesn't record. Or have a special cord made for using my VOM this way. The one that came with it doesn't work for this kind of patching. ~~XXX~~ Somehow before too long I'll do this. But the recent mailing indicates why I don't like to have the Sony not ready for instant use, in my office. The times of need are few but important when they occur.

Lil has the feeling that "onnie felt he was telling me what he felt I knew in essence, that while he might be adding details he would not be telling me anything significant and new to me. She feels he may still be CIA. She thinks that perhaps when his wife realized this she began to relax.

He said that the agency was feeding me misleading leads but I told him I had had nothing like this happen because I was certain that I had no such sources.

His belief is that either the Russians or the CIA were responsible for assassination.

I did note areas to which he did not react or respond but I ignored them because they could have involved sources he might not want to cite. There was never any awkward pause. Perhaps this will be clarified in the future. I do expect them back and I did ask him to let me know when so I could have copies of other reports for him.

His expectation of being called before a Senate committee has no connection with this transcript. (I told him its history.) It appears to be in connection with CIA. No further discussion of this yesterday.

He says he is going to Haiti in a month, that he now can. Meaning that Kapa Doc did not like and that son does. He says he was part of the invasion fouled up in that single airplane operation that was messed up by the mercenaries. I told him how openly Henning and Howard discussed this in front of me, on tape and with callers on phone. He told me of famous guitar-playing Haitian who was shot, was in U.S. hospital, how he tricked police guard away from door and got to see him to offer assylum only to be told it was an accident or mistake involving Toussan gang and he was safe there. He was.

The second-most-decorated World War II hero, apparently CIA, was involved in something not clear in my mind now. Next to Audie Murphy in decorations. Would not talk about.

How a Texas reporter gets involved in these kinds of capers for and with CIA is not clear except as liaison with Texans. He would have contacts and could be a cutoff and could be expected to preserve confidence. He disclosed no Agency identifications to me. This really gets back to Lil's feeling and some of what is in my first memo.

He thinks we should do a novel about this together. He ghosted a successful novel, he says.

While the whole thing was very interesting, it adds nothing substantial to what I had already. Interesting details and characterizations and descriptions. But not really useful fact I can now recall. However, were it possible to check some out, like those pictures taken in lineup room Friday night, it could be quite important. And new.