

There is another copy of this letter in CD 294b. It appears to be (a photocopy of) another carbon. The differences are as follows: the copy number is ambiguous; "CIA" is handwritten just below "Series A;" the date, Oct. 25, 1960, appears in the upper right (but has been deleted with a felt pen); the routing and origin information (cc: INR ...; INR:IRC:RDG...) does not appear.

P.L. Hoch.

Dear Dick:

Our efforts to answer recent internal inquiries, including some from the White House Staff, have revealed that, though CIA and the FBI have detailed records concerning Americans who have been recruited as intelligence assets by Bloc countries, there does not appear to be a complete listing of those Americans now living in Bloc countries who might be called "Defectors". Using the definitions of NSIC 1/2, these persons might be described as those who have either been capable of providing useful intelligence to the Bloc or those whose desire to resettle in Bloc countries has been significantly exploited for communist propaganda purposes. This would mean that no attention need be paid to Americans whose resettlement within the Bloc had no counter-intelligence implications or had attracted no particular attention; for instance, this definition would not cover individual US citizens of East European or Chinese origin who returned to the "homeland" because they had never been completely assimilated into the American society.

There is attached a list of such persons, covering the last 18 months, and it would be appreciated if the Agency could verify and possibly expand this list for the use of interested Bureau's of the Department.

Sincerely yours,

Hugh S. Cumming, Jr.

Attachments:

List of American "Defectors"
from May 1959 - October 1960.

Mr. Richard M. Bissell, Jr.
Deputy Director, Plans,
Central Intelligence Agency.

cc: INR - Mr. Cumming
SCA - Mr. McDonnell
SY - Mr. Otepka
ICD - Mr. Oakley (Mr. Zagorski)

INR:IRC:RDG:Gatewood:gfs 10/25/60