

JFK files — two big qu

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WASHINGTON (AP)

—The FBI has opened its files on the assassination of President John F. Kennedy but this so far has not closed the case on two 14-year-old questions:

Did Lee Harvey Oswald murder the president on his own? And if so, why?

A preliminary reading of the files, release yesterday, does not refute the Warren Commission conclusion that Oswald acted independently.

What does emerge from the 40,001 pages from the FBI's records—another 40,000 are to be released in January—is a sharpened picture of the frantic days fol-

Hoover's battle with the Warren Commission PAGE 37

lowing Kennedy's murder in Dallas on Nov. 22, 1963.

They show that:

- Within two hours of the president's death, FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover believed the crime was committed by Oswald, whom he called "a mean-minded individual . . . in the category of a nut."

- Almost as quickly, bureau agents began a hunt of unprecedented magnitude, running down thousands of leads ranging from reports of a Castro-inspired plot to threatening graffiti on lavatory walls.

FLOOD OF TIPS

Hoover presided over the investigation, urging speed yet thoroughness by his agents.

The half-ton of files gave a vivid portrait of a nation suddenly gone mad. Hundreds — thousands — of Americans said they had seen or talked with Oswald in almost every part of the country.

CASTRO SUSPECT

Agents doggedly ran down

all such leads. All too often they ended in a blind—not infrequently, a blind drunk—alley.

More serious paths led toward Fidel Castro, communist leader of Cuba. The FBI obtained a letter from Havana to Oswald mentioning money payments and Oswald's ability to shoot out a candle at 50 meters.

The letter was dated Nov. 10, 1963, but was postmarked six days after the assassination. The FBI decided it was the work of a crank. But Hoover wrote at the time "as to whether he (Oswald) was the only man gives me great concern."

Other reports of Cuban involvement also gave Hoover pause. Among them, the fact that Oswald had been arrested in New Orleans for distributing pro-Castro literature; a Castro speech before Kennedy's assassination vowing retaliation against U. S. leaders if he, himself, were harmed, and a Spanish diplomat's report that his country's intelligence service had established a link between Castro, Oswald and the murder of the American president.

QUOTES AT SCENE

As to a connection between Oswald and Ruby the FBI director said in the same letter that "while I think there was no connection . . . I did not want the report to be 100 per cent sure on that."

The files disclose no major discrepancies with the Warren Commission report, which drew extensively from them. But they contain harrowing vignettes.

Mrs. John B. Connally, a passenger in the death car whose husband, the Texas governor, was seriously wounded, thought the auto was hit by buckshot. Then she realized it was brain matter.

"They've killed Jack," cried Mrs. Jacqueline Kennedy, the President's wife. "His brains

are in my hand."

HIS LAST WORDS

Moments before the second of two shots hit him, the president said: "Get me to a hospital," his last words.

The worry that Oswald might have had accomplices also troubled Hoover who wrote his aides Dec. 12, 1963:

"I personally believe Oswald was the assasin; that the second aspect as to whether he was the only man gives me great concern."

He mentioned letters to Oswald from Cuba, but noted the FBI had no intelligence operations in Cuba and thus lacked proof of a conspiracy.

"[I] didn't want to put speculation in the report: . . . this was the reason I urged strongly that we not reach the conclusion that Oswald was the only man."

Hoover leaned on press

WASHINGTON (AP)—FBI documents released yesterday show former FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover was extremely concerned about news coverage of the investigation of President John F. Kennedy's assassination.

Hoover's concern was reflected in efforts to sway editorial opinion and efforts to find unnamed sources in news stories.

The documents revealed Hoover made an effort to persuade the Washington Post not to run an editorial and that the FBI thought its "many friends" in the news media could be used to put the agency in the best light or to attack its enemies.

Many contacts between journalists and the FBI are detailed.

"I thought no one knew this outside of FBI," Hoover wrote on a copy of one news story dated Dec. 3, 1963. "Certainly someone is doing too much talking."