

Terror Bombing Suspect Orlando Bosch . being led under arrest from offices of FBI.

31 Arrests 9 Cubans In Attack on Freighter

By DON BOHNING Herald Latin America Editor

The FBI Friday 'arrested nine Miami Cuban exiles as suspects in a nationwide anti-Castro terrorist campaign conducted in the name of "Cuban Power" and directed at countries dealing

Dr. Orlando Bosch, a prom-inent and longtime exile



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The cables warned of dam tierrez; and \$2,500 each for age to ships and planes of Miranda. each country if they insisted A hall continued trade with

Bosch in a five-count in-dictment, was accused specifically of firing a .57-millimeter recoilless rifle at the while she was docked here last Sept. 16.

ACCUSED OF helping him fire the weapon "with the intent to injure and endanger the safety of the vessel" were Barbaro Balan Garcia, 32, of 735 W First St. and Jose Diaz Moreign, 26, of 621 SW Fitth St. The shell hit the ship but only dented the hull in the early morning

The incident prompted a State Department apology to the Polish government and intensified the effort by local and federal agencies to smash Cuban Power.

BOND WAS SET at \$50,-000 each for Bosch, Balan, Diaz and Gonzalez; \$10,000 for Rodriguez; \$5,000 each for Benitez and Paulino Gu-

A bail reduction hearing was held before Federal Judge William O. Mehrtens Friday afternoon at the re-quest of attorney Melvin Greenspahn, representing all nine of the defendants.

Mehrtens changed the \$2,-500 surety bond for Miss Miranda to a \$2,500 personal recognizance bond, but re-jected any change for the other eight.

government main-

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Jury Counsel Will Observe Gerstein Accuse Accept Offer to Take Lie Tests

By CLARENCE JONES And JAMES SAVAGE

Two men who swear that State Attorney Richard Ger-stein took a \$1,500 bribe stein took a \$1,500 bribe offer Friday to be examined by lie detector expert John Reid in Chicago Sunday.

The Herald extended the same all-expense-paid offer for the lie detector test to Gerstein in what Herald Executive Editor John Mc-Mulian called an attempt to let the public know who is telling the truth.

GERSTEIN at first said he would consider The Herald's offer but later refused and said in a statement:

"The Grand Jury is the agency established by law to investigate accusations against public officials . . .

"I will cooperate fully with the Grand Jury and its independent counsel, waive im-munity, take a lie detector test or any other test the Grand Jury indicates."

Meanwhile, in a hastily called Grand Jury session, the panel hired Miami lawyer Starr W, Horton as special consel to conduct its inves-tigation of bribery allega-tions made against Gerstein.

Horton, who attended law thool with Gerstein, reschool signed as president of the Greater Miami Crime Commission in 1966 after it was revealed that he had invested

gambling casino a Las Vegas.

HORTON was server when the ard men undergo travel with them Sunday.

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THE HOUSE meet again at not which time House ie Leader Cari All would bring up passed adjournm

Peru Vote Called

Peru's new military regime calls surprise plebiscite in preparation for possible elections ...

State Sens. Barron and Mathews deny private

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Aimee Miranda Cruz ...in handcuffs

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Bosch, in a five-count indictinent, was accused speci-fically of firing a .57-milli-meter recoilless rifle at the Polish freighter "Polanica" while she was docked here last Sept. 16.

ACCUSED OF helping him the weapon "with the intent to injure and endanger the safety of the vessel" were Barbaro Balan Garcia, 32. of 735 SW First St. and Jose Diaz Morejon, 26, of 621-SW Fifth St. The shell hit the ship but only dented the hull in the early morning darkness.

The incident prompted State Department apology to the Polish government and intensified the effort by local and federal agencies to smash Cuban Power.

Some 36 agents, in a coordown on the homes of the nine exiles early Friday morning in a climax to the weeks of investigation. A grand jury had returned a sealed indictment against them Thursday night.

Arrested in addition to Bosch, Balan and Diaz were:

Andres Jorge Gossaler, 36, of 51 NW 78th Ave.; Marco Rodriguez Ramos, 24, 87 735 White State Sta rez Ulla 20, of 1029 SW Gutierrez Viore 10, of 1029 Luis; and Aimee Miranda Cruz, 39, of 218 SW 16th

Ave., the only woman in the group.

BOND WAS SET at \$50,-000 each for Bosch, Balan, Diaz and Gonzalez; \$10,000 for Rodriguez; \$5,000 each for Benitez and Paulino Gu-tierrez; and \$2,500 each for Luis Gutierrez and Miss Miranda.

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Peru Vote Called

Peru's new military regime calls surprise plebiscite in preparation for possible elections ..



INSURANCE PROBE: State Sens. Barron and Mathews deny private ties will influence their study 21A

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Today's Editorials, 6A

Cuban Power Must Meet Test of Law and Order, At Last, a National Gun Law; Man's Dream Goes Aloft,

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Cuban Power Suspects THE MIAMI HERALD Sat, Oct. 12, 1968

tained that because all are members of Cuban Power they pose a danger to the

to Dade and Broward coun-ties and not be permitted to enter "Dodge Island, the Port of Miami, Port Everglades, All but Miss Miranda were All but Miss Miranda were still being held in Dade clounty Jail late Friday. An arraignment was expected soon before Judge Mehrtens, but no date was set. Airport or any other airport or dock facility . . . ". Miami International Airport and Broward International THE BOND order stipulated that if bond is posted the defendants shall be restricted

All nine were accused of "conspiracy" to damage foreign vessels with exploforeign vessels with explo-sives. Maximum penalty, if convicted on the charge, is \$20,000 each or 25 years in

prison, or both.

Bosch, a 42-year-old exile
pediatrician with five chlidren, was the only one accused on all five counts in
the indictment. He was also charged on three counts of sending the threatening ca-

blegrams to Gen. Francisco Franco of Spain, President Gustavo Diaz Ordez of Mexico and Prime Minister Harold Wilson of Great Britain. Beach, who has long headed the militant exile Jagur recipant. Revolutionary, (MIRR), Jaces up to a \$21,000 fine or 26 years in jail or both if convicted.

TWO YEARS AGO he was acquitted in Miami of a federal extortion charge which included allegations of death

threats, bombings and shooting attacks on fellow exites.

None of those indicted was
charged in connection with
the 40 assorted explosions
that have rocked Dade County since the first of the year. But Bosch, Balan and Luis

Part of the

conspiracy

Guiterrez were linked in the in dictment with Ricardo Monates Nasurati. a Cubin who was charged earlier this year with bombing an exile store in Miami. No details were given, other than that Bosch had "communicated instructions" to Morales Navarctte on or about Aug.

Navarcite on or about Aug.

THE INDICTMENT as "Ernesto" staged a bicharged that part of the con- zarre press conference in



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spiracy plan was to damage with announce the spiracy plan was to damage pointment of Bosch as the designation. At the same armed with search-warrants docked at Dodge island and Miami spokesman for Cuban time, he announced a Cuban for Bosch's house and car elsewhere in South Florida Power. Power campaign to raise \$1 and Miss Miranda's residence and their cargo.

Bosch who was not press million to fight Castro. According to the warrants, aimed at damaging the ships ent, announced at his own press conference a week rounded up the nine early parts at Miss Miranda's house shift trigger. Subsequently, according to

Key West.

IN AN AFFIDAVIT to obtain a search warrant for Miss Miranda's apartment, FBI agent Joseph Frechette said he had information from a confidential informant that

the Polanica incident, a .57-millimeter recoilless rifle was assembled at her home.

Frechette's affidavit said four men were present and they constructed a jerry-built weapon with a coathanger for a makeshift front sight and which also had a makeshift tripeter. on Sept. 15, the night before

and typewriters and leaflets in Bosch's house and car.

Attack on Shi

The clandestine Cuban Power group has publicly claimed responsibility for a series of Spanish, British and Japanese ship blasts in the United States, Canada and plan, according to the indict-ment, was to raise money through the publicity gener-ated by the ship explosions. をおける。これでは、1900年のでは、1900年に

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Attack on Ship



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Friday morning, were also armed with search warrants for Bosch's house and car

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four men were present and they constructed a jerry-built weapon with a coathanger for a makeshift front sight and which also had a make-

the affidavit, two men who had been in the apartment went fishing near the Polish ship. On Sept. 16, the day the vessel was fired on, agents recovered the same weapon nearby.

nearby.
In an affidavit for the search warrant of Bosch's house and car, Agent James Tucker said he had received information from Western Union that Bosch had sent cables singed "Ernesto."
He said one had been sent to British Prime Minister Wilson saying that exiles had been responsible for the explosion May 5 aboard the British ship Granwood off Key West.



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Often at Loggerheads With Law, Exile Had Always Remained Free

By DON BOHNING

Dr. Orlando Bosch, baby doctor turned exile activist, long has been one of the most controversial members of Miami's Cuban commu-

He also has been one of its most frequently arrested.

HIS SCUFFLES with federal authorities have ranged from charges of illegal possession of explosives and conspiring to export arms to a charge of extorting money from wealthy Cubans to finance his anti-Castro activ-

Despite his numerous encounters with virtually every federal agency involved in Cuban affairs, Bosch has never served a sentence and never been convicted.

The bespectacled 42-yearold father of five heads the militant Revolutionary Recovery Insurrectional Move-ment (MIRR), an organization which had emphasized direct and strong action against Cuba.

ONE OF THE more bizarre incidents in Bosch's career as an exile activist came in 1964. He was arrested by Miami, authorities as he cautiously towed a home-made, radio-controlled torpedo through the streets during rush hour traffic.
In 1965, he was charged,

along with five others, of trying to smuggle Castro-bound bombs out of the country, after federal agents raided a house near Orlando.

IN APRIL, 1966, Sheriff's Deputies stopped Bosch and two friends at a road block on the Tamiami Trail in Collier County. They found six live, 100-pound surplus aerial practice bombs stuffed with dynamite in the trunk of the car, snuggled up to several AR15 rifles and three other assorted weapons.

In December, 1966, Bosch and one of his aides, Marcella no Garcia went on trial in Miami Federal Court on charges of trying to extort \$21,000 from a fellow refugee to finance anti-Castro operations.

THE CHARGES were dropped after the prosecution's main witness reportedly offered to sell out to the

The two were acquitted.

The pediatrician from Cuba's Las Villas Province claims his infiltration and attacks against Castro have brought him nothing but "harassment" from U.S. authorities.

BOSCH CLAIMED U.S. agents shadowed him day and night.

He once claimed a man who identified himself as a State Department employe visited him at his home and offered him \$10,000 to work in cooperation with the U.S. against Castro. Inat was early in his exile career.

Bosch said he turned the offer down.

Bosch also claimed that "U.S. agents" once entered

the MIRR offices, then on Flagler St., and withdrew "certain files" and "documents with the names of Cubans who contribute to the movement." He also charged federal authorities with bugging his office and called a press conference to produce a small listening device. He said it was found stuffed inside an electrical outlet.

His MIRR has claimed a series of actions against Cuba. Some are known to have occurred. There is considerable doubt that others

Bosch had dropped out of sight following his most recent courtroom appearance in December, 1967. He had received virtually no public mention until a hooded figure called "Ernesto" offered him the post as the Cuban Power Miami spokesman in a strange press conference Sept. 20 of this year.

A FEW DAYS later, at a press conference of his own in a downtown hotel, Bosch announced he would accept the nomination.

"I feel it is necessary for me to accept," Bosch said. "I don't care about the consequencies. I don't know how the authorities will react, but it doesn't worry me.

The authorities a reacted Friday. As Bosch was led away by FBI agents, he raised his manacled hands in V-f o r-victory signs, and shouted: "Victory for Cuban



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