

Smith, R. Harris

055

## Index

- Abd-el-Krim, 50  
Abel, Rudolf, 239n  
Abraham Lincoln Brigade, 11, 15, 74,  
75, 76, 86, 99, 112, 146, 281  
Abwehr (German military intelligence),  
181, 210, 212-13, 215, 219-21, 235  
Acheson, Dean, 364, 370  
Adamic, Louis, 139, 139n  
Africa, North, 7, 12, 15, 38-83, 86, 103,  
136, 168, 175, 177, 181, 192, 204,  
207, 288, 302  
Africa, West, 52, 72  
Aga Khan, 214  
Aguirre, José de, 74. *See also* Basque  
separatists  
Air America, 234n  
Air and Ground Forces Resources Tech-  
nical Staff (AGFRTS), 260-65, 270,  
282, 329  
Airey, Gen. Terence, 115, 231  
Albania, 25, 144, 154n, 399n  
Albrecht, Ralph, 239  
Aldrich, Harry, 128-29  
Algiers (French Algeria), 8, 37-40, 46,  
48, 50, 58-76, 79-98, 103, 136, 169-  
81, 192, 210, 220, 322-24, 377  
Allesandri, General, 327  
Allied Control Commission (Italy), 93  
Allied Control Council (Germany), 234-  
35, 238  
Allman, Norwood, 253  
"Alpine Redoubt," 233  
Alsace-Lorraine (France), 180  
Alsop, John, 189-90, 190n, 259  
Alsop, Joseph, 190, 259  
Alsop, Stewart, 8, 190, 190n, 259  
Amalfi (Italy), 88-89  
Amerasia, 277  
America First Committee, 74, 206  
American Communist Party, 10-11, 18,  
74, 75n, 76n, 86n, 99, 146, 365, 373,  
374  
American Friends of German Freedom,  
217-18, 405n  
American Friends of the Middle East,  
42n  
American Friends of Yugoslavia, 130  
American Independent Oil Co., 268n  
American Military Government, Ger-  
many, 222, 234-36, 238  
American Opinion, 18n  
American Political Science Association,  
13n  
American Red Cross, 164  
American School of Classical Studies  
(Athens), 127  
American School for Oriental Research,  
125  
American University of Beirut, 125n  
American University of Cairo, 42  
American Veterans Committee (AVC),  
373-74  
Americans for Democratic Action, 377-  
78  
Amherst College, 175  
Amoss, Ulius, 123, 123n, 370

- Anatomy of a Revolution*, 193*n*  
 Anfuso, Victor, 85, 85*n*  
 Angleton, J. H., 98  
 Angleton, James, 103, 103*n*, 364, 366  
 Anglo-Norwegian Collaboration Committee, 201  
 Angola, 377  
*Anna and the King of Siam*, 295*n*  
 Annam. *See* Vietnam  
 Anstey, John, 179  
 Anzio landing (Italy), 5, 95-97, 100-1  
 Arabian-American Oil Co., 42*n*, 309*n*  
 Arabs, 34, 41-43, 46, 49, 50, 76, 124-25  
 Aranda Mata, Gen. Antonio, 78  
 Archbold, John, 16  
 Armco Steel Co., 41, 49*n*  
 Année Secrète (French), 169, 171, 176, 180. *See also* French resistance  
 Armour, Lester, 16  
 Arnold, Gen. "Hap," 3  
 Ascona (Switzerland), 115  
 Asia Foundation, 165*n*  
 Asiatic Squadron (U.S.), 245  
 Associated Press, 235, 351*n*  
 Athens (Greece), 127-29, 224*n*, 331  
 Atkinson, Geoffrey, 175  
 Atlantic Charter, 29, 317  
 Audisio, Walter, 118  
 Auschwitz concentration camp, 236  
 Australia, 250  
 Austria, 104, 161, 224, 233  
 Azores (Portuguese), 80  
  
 BACH project, 225  
 Badoglio, Marshal Pietro, 83-4, 87-8, 92-4, 97-9, 101-2, 147  
 Baerensprung, Horst, 237, 237*n*  
 Bailey, Stephen, 127, 127*n*  
 Balankura, Chamkad, 300  
 Balchen, Bernt, 201-2  
 "Banana" mission, 80  
 Bangkok (Thailand), 245, 273*n*, 291-315, 338, 341*n*, 346  
 Bangkok Christian College, 309  
 Bankers Trust Co., 94*n*  
 Bank of America, 91, 104  
 Bank of Indochina, 335, 342  
 Banks, Aaron, 318, 318*n*, 319  
 Baran, Paul, 237  
 Bari (Italy), 95-7, 107, 109, 136, 139, 146, 147, 154  
 Barmine, Alexander, 18, 18*n*  
  
 Barnes, C. Tracy, 230, 230*n*  
 Barrett, David, 262-3, 273-4  
 Basle (Switzerland), 223  
 Basque separatists, 74  
 Bavaria (Germany), 212, 233, 236  
 Baxter, James P., 17  
 Bay of Pigs invasion, 230*n*, 239*n*, 362, 377. *See also* Central Intelligence Agency (U.S.)  
 Beale, Thomas, 22*n*  
 Becu, Omer, 225  
 Bedeaux, Charles, 72-3, 89*n*  
 Beirut (Lebanon), 124  
 Belgium, 36, 166, 225  
 Belgrade (Yugoslavia), 32, 130-33, 150, 152, 156-57, 160-61  
 Belsen concentration camp, 236  
 Benét, Stephen Vincent, 2  
 Benouville, Guillaín de, 169, 169*n*, 170, 210  
 Bentley, Elizabeth, 276*n*  
 Benton, Sen. William, 369  
 Berding, Andrew, 235, 235*n*  
 Bergman, Ingrid, 67  
 Berle, Adolf, 24, 25, 81, 106  
 Berlin (Germany), 1, 32, 105-6, 119, 202-241 *passim*  
 Berlin blockade, 374  
 Bernard, Paul, 325  
 Berne (Switzerland), 104, 109, 171, 204-233  
 Berno, Harry, 315, 315*n*  
 Betancourt, Romulo, 378  
 BIGOT, 184. *See also* OVERLORD  
 Birch, John, 281-82  
 Bird, Willis, 273, 273*n*  
 Bissell, Richard, 370  
 Black, Charles, 367  
 Black, Edwin, 312, 312*n*  
 "black chamber," 245*n*  
 "black propaganda." *See* Morale Operations Branch, OSS  
 Blankenhorn, Heber, 12  
 Blatnik, John, 156, 156*n*, 157  
 Bluechel, Herbert, 344-45  
 Blum, Paul, 230-31  
 Blum, Robert, 165, 165*n*  
 Board of Economic Warfare (U.S.), 211  
 Board of National Estimates. *See* Central Intelligence Agency (U.S.)  
 Bogart, Humphrey, 67  
 Bologna (Italy), 117

- Bolte, Charles, 373, 373<sup>n</sup>  
 Bolzano (Italy), 118, 120-21  
 Bombay (India), 298  
 Bombay-Burma Trading Corporation, 298  
 "Bond, James," 35  
 Bonney, Therese, 198-99  
 Bonnier de la Chapelle, Fernand, 64  
 Bonomi, Ivanoe, 96, 102, 107, 113  
 Bookbinder, 397<sup>n</sup>  
 Bosch, Juan, 378-79  
 Bose, Shandra, 351  
 Bosnia (Yugoslavia), 134, 140, 158  
 Boston University, 14<sup>n</sup>, 85  
 Bourgoin, André, 76, 81, 93, 96, 97-8, 100  
 Bowden, George, 12  
 Bowie, Beverly, 30  
 Braden, Spruille, 364  
 Braden, Thomas, 8, 368-75, 380  
 Bradley, Gen. Omar, 226  
 Brandt, Willy, 237<sup>n</sup>  
 Brazzaville (French Equat. Africa), 324  
 "Breakers." See German Opposition  
 Brennan, Earl, 84-5, 85<sup>n</sup>, 86, 105  
 Breslau (Germany), 225  
 Brewer, Jr., George, 201, 201<sup>n</sup>, 401<sup>n</sup>  
 Brindisi (Italy), 88, 92, 98, 99, 101, 104-5, 113  
 Brinton, Craue, 193, 193<sup>n</sup>, 194  
 British Broadcasting Corporation, 129  
 British Conservative Party, 137  
 British Foreign Office, 31, 78, 81, 123, 126, 137, 143, 151, 158, 183, 210, 232, 293, 294, 304, 306-8, 316, 404<sup>n</sup>  
 British Labour Party, 228  
 British Military Government, Germany, 234  
 British Naval Intelligence, 35  
 British secret services. See Secret Intelligence Service; Special Operations Executive  
 British Security Coordination, New York, 20  
 British Security Service (MI-5), 164-65  
 Brittany (France), 172, 185  
 Brittenham, Ray, 173, 173<sup>n</sup>  
 "Broadway." See Secret Intelligence Service  
 Bross, John, 166, 166<sup>n</sup>  
 Brown, Norman O., 13  
 Browne, Gordon, 50  
 Broz, Josip. See Tito  
 Bruce, Ailsa, 15, 163-64  
 Bruce, David, 3, 9, 16, 21-22, 33, 85, 116, 163, 163<sup>n</sup>, 164-65, 172-73, 182-86, 195-97, 198, 209, 224-25, 234, 397<sup>n</sup>, 402<sup>n</sup>  
 Bruening, Heinrich, 208-9, 217  
 Bucharest (Romania), 30, 108, 126, 154, 240  
 Buchenwald concentration camp, 236  
 Buckley, Jr., William, 18<sup>n</sup>, 367  
 Buckmaster, Maurice, 168  
 Budapest (Hungary), 104  
 "Bughouse" mission, 108, 126  
 Bulgaria, 126, 151, 388<sup>n</sup>  
 Bulge, battle of the, 224-25  
 Bunche, Ralph, 21, 21<sup>n</sup>, 327  
 Bundy, William, 370, 376  
 Bureau Central de Renseignements et d'Action (BCRA), 166-71, 175-79, 182-83, 187-88, 193-94, 197, 328, 401<sup>n</sup>  
 Bureau of Investigation and Statistics (China), 245. See also Tai Li  
 Burke, Michael, 189, 189<sup>n</sup>  
 Burkhardt, Frederick, 108, 108<sup>n</sup>  
 Burma, 23<sup>n</sup>, 30, 34, 243-44, 248, 258, 261, 263, 265, 269, 274, 284, 286-88, 288<sup>n</sup>, 297, 309, 311-12, 315, 328  
 Burma Road, 297  
 Burnham, James, 367  
 Buxton, Edward, 51  
 "C," 172. See also Menzies, Stewart  
 Cadiz (Spain), 80  
 Cagoule, 40, 63, 72, 167  
 Cairo (Egypt), 8, 15, 23-24, 32, 42, 123-151 *passim*, 224, 258, 350  
 Cairo Conference, 178, 327  
 Calcutta (India), 16, 34, 287, 298, 304, 324, 340, 353, 356  
 Caldwell, Oliver, 268-69, 269<sup>n</sup>  
 Calhoun, John, 305, 305<sup>n</sup>  
 California Institute of Technology, 125  
 Cal-Texaco Oil Co., 325, 325<sup>n</sup>, 335  
 Cambodia, 165<sup>n</sup>, 317, 324, 336  
 Cambridge University, 131, 146, 178, 186  
 Camus, Albert, 170  
 Canada, 33, 85, 208  
 Canaris, Admiral Wilhelm, 210, 212, 214, 220-21, 245, 404<sup>n</sup>



- Canary Islands, 5  
 Canfield, Franklin, 166, 166n, 168, 175  
 Capri (Italy), 88-91, 153, 329  
 Care of Devils, 371  
 Carnegie Corporation, 29n, 54n  
 Cartagena (Spain), 80  
 "Carte," 169  
 Carter, Clifton C., 98-99, 103, 112  
 Carter, Gen. Marshall, 98n  
 Cary, William, 153, 153n  
 Casablanca (Morocco), 15, 39, 48, 50, 58-59, 68, 75-76, 173, 177  
 Casablanca (motion picture), 67  
 Casablanca Conference, 68, 171, 213-14  
 Caserta (Italy), 92, 95, 103-4, 108, 115, 118, 120, 153  
 Casey, William, 225, 225n  
 Cassady, Thomas, 44  
 Castelbarco, Mrs. Wally, 113  
 Castro, Fidel, 377  
 Catalonia (Spain), 78  
 Catch-22, 235  
 Cater, Douglass, 23  
 Censorship and Documents Branch (OSS), 16  
 Central Intelligence Agency (U.S.):  
 OSS veterans in, 9, 13n, 14n, 17n, 19n, 103n, 126n, 128n, 129n, 136n, 145n, 161n, 164n, 165n, 166n, 173n, 186n, 191n, 200n, 209n, 223n, 224n, 230n, 240n, 265n, 282n, 284n, 313n, 332n, 347n, 351n, 368, 397n; Board of National Estimates, 13n, 17n, 200n, 370; organizations funded by, 25n, 42n, 54n, 69n, 79n, 106n, 159n, 257n, 295n, 305n, 378-80, 404n; Cold War and, 32, 240-41, 366-77; formation of, 37n, 226n, 363-65; Office of Special Operations, 103n, 366; Office of Policy Coordination, 126n, 161n, 366; McCarthyism and, 135n, 367-75; Cuban operations of, 230n, 239n, 307n, 362, 377; in Far East, 243n, 251n, 265n, 318n, 362, 366-67, 380-82; OSS and, 361-66; liberals in, 367-83; National Student Association and, 378-80; mentioned, 20n, 38n, 59n, 81n, 85n, 98n, 114n, 125n, 154n, 193n, 226n, 235n  
 Central Intelligence Group (U.S.), 365  
 Ceylon, 264, 266, 286, 290, 304-16 *passim*, 338, 342, 344  
 Chaban-Delmas, Gen. Jacques, 194, 194n  
 Chamberlain, Neville, 77  
 Chanel Perfume Co., 79n  
 Chapin, Howard, 104  
 Chartres (France), 185, 194  
 Chase Manhattan Bank, 108n, 164, 330  
 Chateauroux (France), 190  
 Chennault, Gen. Claire, 243, 243n, 244, 252, 252n, 258-59, 261, 265, 269-71, 275, 282, 284, 304-5, 325, 327-28  
 Cheston, Charles, 389n  
 Chetniks (Yugoslav resistance), 31, 129-34, 137, 140-47, 149-52, 242  
 Chiang Kai-shek, 7, 242-280 *passim*, 283, 286, 291, 300, 321, 327, 366, 369, 371  
 Chiang Kai-shek, Madame, 244, 266  
 Chicago Daily News, 36, 90, 337  
 Chicago Tribune, 57, 136, 363  
 Child, Julia McWilliams, 269, 269n  
 China, 3, 6-7, 12, 18, 28, 52, 105, 128, 145, 196, 205, 229, 242-85, 286, 289, 299-304, 307, 321-32, 336, 338, 345, 348, 350, 352, 356-57  
 Chinese Communists, 7, 146, 242-43, 252, 255, 259, 260-63, 265, 269, 271-75, 279-82  
 Chinese Customs Service, 257n  
 Chinese Foreign Office, 255  
 Choate School, 45, 124  
 Choltitz, Gen. von, 196  
 Chou En-lai, 263, 272  
 Christian, George, 381  
 Christian Science Monitor, 246  
 Chungking (China), 242-80 *passim*, 284, 297-98, 300-2, 306-7, 323-24, 329  
 Churchill, Randolph, 143  
 Churchill, Winston, 28, 33, 39, 51, 56, 65, 68, 78, 94-95, 99, 116, 126-27, 129, 134, 137, 139-43, 149, 150-53, 158, 160, 168, 171, 179, 188, 198, 202, 210, 214, 219, 231, 246n, 286, 317, 327  
 Ciano, Count, 224n  
 Civil Air Transport, 243n  
 Clark, John, 224, 227  
 Clark, Gen. Mark, 5, 59, 59n, 60-61, 74, 81, 87-88, 93, 113, 116-17  
 Clear, Warren, 250  
 Clifford, Clark, 381

- Cline, Ray, 14, 14<sup>n</sup>  
 Cochet, General, 176-77  
 Cochinchina. *See* Vietnam  
 Coffin, William Sloane, 367-68  
 Cohen, Kenneth, 178  
 Colby, William, 202, 202<sup>n</sup>, 362  
 Cole, Taylor, 199  
 Colliers, 199  
 Colling, John, 262, 262<sup>n</sup>, 263-65, 273  
 Cologne (Germany), 235  
 Columbia University, 32, 74, 79, 87, 173, 205, 266, 284<sup>n</sup>, 397<sup>n</sup>  
 "Combat" (French resistance), 170-71  
 Combined Chiefs of Staff, 171, 178  
 Comité de l'Allemagne Libre Pour l'Ouest (CALPO), 228. *See also* Free Germany Committee  
 Committee for Free Asia, 257<sup>n</sup>  
 Committee for National Liberation of Upper Italy (CLNAI), 107-116 *passim*, 119  
 Committee for the South (Vietnam), 336-37, 339-42  
 Committees of National Liberation (Italy), 88, 91, 93-102 *passim*  
 Communist International, 212, 236, 291  
 Como, Lake (Italy), 117-18  
 Comte de Paris, 63-64  
 Concin, Lucien, 352, 352<sup>n</sup>  
 Congo, Belgian, 176  
 "Coniglio," 97, 100-1  
 Coolidge, Harold, 340  
 Coolidge, Joseph, 340-44, 344<sup>n</sup>  
 Coombs, Philip, 108, 108<sup>n</sup>  
 Coon, Carleton, 45, 50, 64, 136  
 Cooper, Merian, 259  
 Coordinator of Information (COI): creation of, 1, 19; propaganda branch, 2, 13, 23, 52, 57, 173, 244, 294, 297, 300, 405<sup>n</sup>; and FBI, 20; and State Department, 21, 23; special operations section, 27, 41; North African operations, 38-48, 77; Pictorial Records Division, 52; Special Activities desk, 74, 208; Italian desk, 85; Yugoslav operations, 130; espionage section, 164; New York office, 208; in Far East, 250, 292-97; Visual Presentations branch, 259  
 Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs (U.S.), 16, 106, 337  
 Coming Glass International, 38<sup>n</sup>  
 Corps Franc d'Afrique, 64  
 Corsica, French, 96, 176, 401<sup>n</sup>  
 Corvo, Max, 85-86, 93, 105-6, 109, 113  
 Coster, Donald, 173, 173<sup>n</sup>  
 Coughlin, John, 258, 261, 316  
 Council for Islamic Studies, 209<sup>n</sup>  
 Council on Foreign Relations, 54  
 Counterfeit Traitor (motion picture), 202<sup>n</sup>  
 Counter-Intelligence Branch, OSS (X-2), 12, 21, 86, 89, 103, 235, 241, 315  
 Cranston, Alan, 374, 374<sup>n</sup>  
 Craveri, Raimondo, 91-94, 99, 110  
 Croatia (Yugoslavia), 132-34, 152  
 Croce, Benedetto, 90-92, 94-95, 97, 99, 329  
 Crockett, David, 115, 115<sup>n</sup>  
 Crowe, Philip, 264-65, 265<sup>n</sup>  
 CROWN JEWELS, 236  
 Czechoslovakia, 104, 107, 107<sup>n</sup>, 108, 159, 166, 226, 374  
 Daddario, Emilio, 113, 113<sup>n</sup>, 117-19, 223  
 Dalai Lama (Tibet), 25, 254  
 Dalat (Vietnam), 342  
 Dansey, Claude Marjoribank, 168, 172, 219-20  
 Dapcevic, Peko, 144, 144<sup>n</sup>, 156  
 Darby's Rangers, 88  
 Darlan, Admiral Jean, 37, 44, 58, 60-66, 68, 71-73, 83, 167, 320  
 Dartmouth College, 368  
 d'Astier de la Vigerie, Emmanuel, 55, 63  
 d'Astier de la Vigerie, Henri, 63-64, 66  
 Davies, Jr., John Paton, 252, 273-74, 367, 369  
 Davis Island (Thailand), 305  
 Davis, Jr., William, 103, 105, 179  
 Deak, Nicholas, 346, 346<sup>n</sup>, 347, 396<sup>n</sup>  
 Decoux, Admiral Jean, 320-27 *passim*  
 Dedijer, Stephen, 135, 135<sup>n</sup>  
 "Deer" mission, 331-35, 349-50  
 Defense Intelligence Agency (U.S.), 226<sup>n</sup>  
 Defourneaux, René, 334  
 de Gaulle, Gen. Charles, 37-38, 40, 47-48, 52-56, 63, 68-70, 73-74, 82,

- de Gaulle, Gen. Charles (*continued*)  
166-69, 169n, 170-71, 175-77, 177n,  
179-83, 188, 194, 197, 322-38
- de Langlade, Francois, 324-35
- Delestraint, Gen. Charles, 169, 171, 176
- del Vayo, Alvarez, 74
- Democratic Farmer-Labor Party, Minne-  
sota, 157
- "denazification," 235
- Denmark, 24, 225-26
- de Rochemont, Richard, 52-53, 53n
- Despres, Emile, 13
- Detachment 101 (OSS), 23n, 243-44,  
247-48, 258, 261, 263, 265, 269,  
283, 287-88, 297
- Detachment 404 (OSS), 289. *See also*  
South East Asia Command
- Deuel, Wallace, 234
- Devers, Gen. Jake, 172
- Dewavrin, André, 54-55, 166-67, 167n,  
168, 170-71, 175, 177-78, 181, 183,  
328, 330
- Dewey, A. Peter, 192, 337-45, 358
- Dewey, Jr., Charles, 345
- Dewey, Thomas E., 10, 10n, 103, 159,  
246n
- Diamond Distributors, Inc., 228n
- Diem, Ngo Dinh, 352n
- Dien Bien Phu (Vietnam), 327-29,  
352, 354
- Dies, Martin, 85
- Dijon (France), 225
- Dillon, C. Douglas, 23
- Direction de Service de Renseignements  
et de Sécurité Militaire (DSR/SM),  
171, 171n, 172, 176-78, 181-82
- Dixie Mission, 263, 265, 271, 273, 276,  
281
- D'Oench, Russell, 165, 223
- Dolan, Brooke, 254-56, 263
- Dolbeare, Francis, 295, 295n
- Don Juan, Prince of Spain, 78
- Donovan, James B., 239, 239n
- Donovan, Gen. William J.: organizes  
COI and OSS, 1-2; President Roose-  
velt and, 1-2, 10, 35, 40, 53, 103,  
142, 260, 362; as administrator, 2-9,  
19, 28, 35; at Anzio landing, 5; poli-  
tics of, 9-19, 31, 89, 103, 140, 353;  
and J. Edgar Hoover, 19-21; and  
State Department, 21-27; Soviets and,  
31-32, 129; British and, 33, 135,  
163-65, 168; on presidential missions,  
36-37, 77, 130; and OSS North  
African operations, 39-57 *passim*, 62;  
and OSS Spanish operations, 74, 76-  
78, 81; in Madrid, 77; at Salerno  
landing, 88-91; and OSS Italian opera-  
tions, 94-96, 98, 103-5, 109, 122;  
at liberation of Rome, 103; and OSS  
Middle East, 124, 129; in Belgrade,  
130; and OSS Yugoslav operations,  
130, 135, 139-53 *passim*, 156, 158-  
59, 398n; at Cairo Conference, 142,  
258; meets Tito, 153; and David  
Bruce, 164, 183-85; and OSS French  
operations, 167, 172-74, 177, 180,  
183, 324; in London, 172-73, 183; at  
Normandy landings, 183-85; and  
Allen Dulles, 205, 208, 222, 232,  
234; and OSS German operations,  
213, 217, 220, 239; and SUNRISE,  
232; at Nuremberg Trials, 239; and  
OSS China operations, 246-48, 253n,  
257-60, 266, 272-74; in China, 257-  
59, 274, 301; and *Amerasia* affair,  
277; meets with Mountbatten, 288-  
89; and OSS Thai operations, 306-8,  
308n, 311; and OSS Indochina opera-  
tions, 323-24, 329, 337, 345, 354;  
meets Jean Sainteny, 331; and CIA,  
361-63
- Doolittle, Gen. James, 51
- Dorn, Walter, 234
- Dorr, Russell, 108, 108n
- Dostert, Leon, 59, 59n
- Downes, Donald, 74-77, 80-82, 86,  
88-89, 91, 93, 99, 109, 152-53, 192,  
208, 224
- Downey, W. W., 394n
- Downs, Kenneth, 186, 186n
- DRAGOON, 191-92. *See also* OVER-  
LORD
- Drum, Gen. Hugh, 103
- Du Berrier, Hilaire, 18, 18n
- Dubinsky, David, 106
- Dublin (Ireland), 84
- DuBois, Cora, 13
- Duke, Florimond, 104
- Duke University, 199, 200
- Dulles, Allen W.: Donovan and, 2-3,  
129, 205, 208, 232, 234; on field  
operations, 9; politics of, 10, 206-7;  
on espionage, 28; heads New York



- OSS office, 53, 69, 74, 208-9; and OSS Italian operations, 94, 106, 109, 113-14, 395<sup>n</sup>; Hungarian contacts of, 104; and SUNRISE, 114-18, 228-33; Soviets and, 129, 231-33, 236-41; Yugoslav contacts of, 133, 398<sup>n</sup>; and OSS French operations, 169, 169<sup>n</sup>, 170, 181, 194; arrives in Berne, 204; pre-war career, 204-7; in COI, 208-9; contacts German Opposition, 210-15, 218-21; espionage in Germany, 222-27; and German surrender, 228-33; heads OSS Germany, 234-41; Japanese peace-feelers to, 278; and CIA, 362, 366-69, 375-77
- Dulles, John Foster, 10, 191<sup>n</sup>, 205, 235<sup>n</sup>, 375
- Dunderdale, Wilfred, 172<sup>n</sup>
- Dungler, Paul, 180-81, 220
- DuPont, Alfred, 16, 175
- DuPont stock brokerage, 135
- Durand, Jr., Dana, 378
- Dutch East Indies. *See* Netherlands East Indies
- Duvalier, "Papa Doc," 85<sup>n</sup>
- EAM-ELAS (Greek resistance), 126-28
- Early, Thomas, 103
- East Asia Co., 145
- Eddy, William, 41-42, 42<sup>n</sup>, 43-44, 46-52, 56-58, 62, 64, 69-70, 75, 88, 124, 365
- Eden, Anthony, 139
- EDES (Greek resistance), 126-28
- Edward VIII, King of England, 72
- Egypt, 42, 123, 258, 325, 346. *See also* Cairo
- Eifler, Carl, 243, 243<sup>n</sup>, 244, 246-48, 258, 265, 287
- Eisenhower, Gen. Dwight D., 3<sup>n</sup>, 14, 22, 51, 56-59, 61-62, 65, 69, 71, 73, 75, 81, 87, 178-79, 183, 185, 188-89, 192, 194, 196, 224, 235<sup>n</sup>, 367, 369-70
- Elbe River (Germany), 221
- Emergency Rescue Committee, 208, 404<sup>n</sup>, 405<sup>n</sup>
- Emynet. *See* Turkish Security Service
- Equitable Life Insurance Co., 16
- Ericson, Eric, 202, 202<sup>n</sup>
- Etat-Major des Forces Françaises de l'Intérieur (EMFFI), 188
- Ethiopia, 83, 92, 117, 177
- Ettinger, Robert, 328-29, 352
- European Political Report (OSS), 14
- Evans, Allen, 193, 193<sup>n</sup>, 364
- "Expedition 90," 124-25
- Fabrega, Salvatore, 120
- Fairbank, John King, 13, 247, 247<sup>n</sup>, 260, 367
- Fairchild Aircraft Co., 370
- Fajans, Irving, 99, 99<sup>n</sup>
- Falk, Peter, 371
- Fanon, Frantz, 377
- Farishi, Linn, 135-36, 138, 140, 142-43, 151, 161-62
- Farrell, Frank, 275
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (U.S.), 11, 19-21, 26, 73, 165, 209, 237, 254, 276<sup>n</sup>, 277, 315<sup>n</sup>, 358, 363, 366, 367, 371, 375
- Felsen, Milton, 75, 75<sup>n</sup>
- Fernando Po (Spain), 77
- Field, Dr. Henry Haviland, 205, 404<sup>n</sup>
- Field, Noel, 212, 218, 227-28, 237-38, 238<sup>n</sup>, 398<sup>n</sup>
- Fifth Army (U.S.), 74-76, 81, 91-93
- Fifth Army Detachment (OSS), 74, 88, 91, 94
- "Fifth Army Meteorological Station," 76
- Fighting French. *See* Free French
- Figueres, Jose, 378
- Finland, 15, 25, 52, 198-99
- Finney, Thomas, 381-82
- First Army Detachment (OSS), 235
- First National Bank of Boston, 124
- First National City Bank, 211, 261
- Fleming, Ian, 35
- Florence (Italy), 107, 120
- Flues, Gilmore, 104, 104<sup>n</sup>
- "Flying Tigers," 243, 259, 261. *See also* Fourteenth Air Force (U.S.)
- Fodor, Eugene, 107<sup>n</sup>
- Force 136. *See* Special Operations Executive, Far East
- Forces Françaises de l'Intérieur (FFI, French resistance), 180, 182, 187, 190, 195, 197-98
- Ford, Franklin, 405<sup>n</sup>
- Ford Foundation, 148<sup>n</sup>, 161<sup>n</sup>
- Ford Motor Co., 168
- Foreign Nationalities Branch (OSS), 25-26, 70-71, 217

- Foreign Policy Association, 120  
 Forgan, James Russell, 116, 234  
 Formosa. *See* China  
 Forrestal, James, 184  
 Fortas, Abe, 375  
 Fortune, 27, 264  
 Foster, Jane, 290, 290n, 291  
 Fotic, Constantin, 398n  
 Fourteenth Air Force (U.S.), 252, 261, 265, 282, 304, 325, 328. *See also* Chennault, Gen. Claire; "Flying Tigers"  
 Frame, Rosamond, 269  
 Francs Tireurs et Partisans (FTP), 176, 182, 190, 191-93. *See also* French resistance  
 France, 5, 6, 12, 16, 24, 36-61 *passim*, 69-70, 72, 75, 110, 115, 166-98, 204, 206, 212, 220-28 *passim*, 241, 317-360 *passim*  
 "France Forever," 53. *See also* Free French  
 Franco, Generalissimo Francisco, 6, 11, 16, 20, 39, 50, 74-80, 210, 318, 346  
 Frank, Karl, 208-9, 217, 218, 228, 404n  
 Frankfurt (Germany), 220, 230n, 237, 239, 240  
 Free Europe Committee, 25n, 54n, 69n, 79n, 295n  
 Free French movement, 25, 37, 40, 47, 52-56, 58-59, 60, 63-68, 70-73, 166-68, 337. *See also* de Gaulle, Charles; French Committee of National Liberation; French resistance  
 Free German Trade Union League, 238  
 Free Germany Committee (Moscow), 217-18, 226-28  
 Free Lao movement, 318  
 Free Thai movement, 294, 297-99, 301, 303-6, 307-8, 311-12  
 Free Trade Union Committee, 106n  
 Free University of Berlin, 238  
 Free World Association, 74  
 Frei, Eduardo, 378  
 French African underground, 40-44, 46-51, 57-60, 62-67  
 French Army Intelligence, 38, 76, 93  
 French Committee of National Liberation, 73, 76, 171, 175-77, 180, 322, 324  
 French Communists. *See* Francs Tireurs et Partisans  
 French Confederation of Labor, 182  
 French Equatorial Africa, 324  
 French Foreign Legion, 75, 120, 174, 177, 323  
 French Foreign Ministry, 45  
 French Indochina. *See* Indochina  
 French Provisional Government (Algiers), 182, 194  
 French resistance, 16, 19, 44-45, 48, 54-55, 63, 67, 70-71, 79, 106, 145, 168-98, 322-26, 329  
 Frillmann, Paul, 261, 261n, 262, 282-83  
 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 240n  
 Gale, Esson, 244-45, 246  
 Gallagher, Gen. Phillip, 356-57  
 Gamble, Jr., Edward, 192  
 Garabaldini, 110-12, 115-16, 118-19, 397n. *See also* Italian resistance; Italian Communist Party  
 Gardner, John, 29, 29n  
 Garrett, George, 22n  
 Gaullist movement. *See* Free French movement  
 "G-B-T" group (Vietnam), 325  
 Gehlen, Reinhard, 239, 239n, 240  
 General Counsel's Office (OSS), 11, 122, 239, 276  
 General Electric Co., 186  
 General Foods Corp., 104  
 Geneva (Switzerland), 16, 169-70, 173, 211-12, 217, 222-23, 236  
 Geneva Disarmament Conference, 206  
 Genoa (Italy), 88, 117  
 George II, King of Greece, 126  
 George VI, King of England, 144  
 Georgetown University, 59  
 German Armistice Commission (Africa), 50  
 German Catholic Center Party, 208  
 German Communist Party, 212, 217-18, 225, 227-28, 236-38, 241  
 German Democratic Party, 205  
 German Foreign Office, 218-19, 234  
 German Military Intelligence. *See* Abwehr; Gestapo  
 German Opposition, 28, 181, 210-15, 218, 220-21, 227, 236, 239. *See also* July 20 plot  
 German People's Party, 213



- German Social Democratic Party, 208, 211, 227, 236, 237n, 238  
 German surrender, 27-28, 150, 229-34, 310. *See also* SUNRISE  
 Germany, 12, 41, 104, 204-241. *See also* Hitler, Adolf  
 Gestapo, German, 39, 45, 47, 57, 102-3, 113-14, 117, 119, 120, 170-71, 181-82, 198-99, 202-3, 208, 210-16 *passim*, 218, 220-21, 228-35 *passim*, 247. *See also* S.S., German; Reich Security Office; Himmler, Heinrich  
 Gibraltar, 42, 51, 58-59, 62, 76-78  
 Giraud, Gen. Henri, 47-48, 50-51, 55-61, 63-66, 68-73, 75, 167, 169-71, 175-77, 180-81, 181n, 210, 322, 337-38  
 Gironi, Marcello, 88, 88n  
 Gisevius, Hans Bernd, 212-13, 215, 220-21, 224  
 Glaser, Erika, 227, 227n, 237  
 Glass, Austin, 326  
 Glavin, Edward, 103, 105, 109, 115, 234  
 Glueck, Rabbi Nelson, 125, 125n  
 Goebbels, Joseph, 1  
 Goerdeler, Karl, 227  
 Goff, Irving, 86, 86n  
 Goldberg, Arthur, 12, 12n, 17, 23, 70, 74, 81, 104, 182, 184, 200, 208-9, 217, 224-25  
 Goldman, Sachs Banking Co., 15  
 Goldwater, Barry, 380  
 Goodfellow, Millard P., 26, 26n, 52  
 Gordon, Laurence, 325, 325n, 335  
 Gorki, Maxim, 323  
 Grace Shipping Lines, 165, 223  
 Gracey, Gen. Douglas, 338, 340-42, 344-45  
 Graziani, Marshal Rudolfo, 118-19  
 "Greater East Asia Co-Prosperty Sphere," 293  
 Greece, 6, 13, 110, 115, 126-28, 141, 242, 350, 374, 397n  
 Greek Communist Party (KKE), 15, 126-27  
 Green, Edith, 378  
 Green Berets, 318n  
 "Green Gang" (China), 245  
 Greenlee, Richard, 306-7, 307n, 309  
 Grell, William, 191  
 Grew, Joseph, 316  
 Griffis, Stanton, 199, 199n  
 Griswold, Alexander, 346, 346n  
 Gruppi Combattenti Italiani, 92-3. *See also* Pavone, Gen. Giuseppe  
 Guam, 372  
 Guatemala, 20n, 376  
 Gubbins, Gen. Colin, 173, 182-83  
 Guest, Raymond, 33  
 Gulf Oil Co., 125n, 223  
 Gulliver's Travels, 42  
 Gurfein, Murray, 86, 86n  
 Hagen, Paul. *See* Frank, Karl  
 Haifa (Palestine), 136  
 Haiphong (Vietnam), 325, 358  
 Haiti, 85n, 223n  
 Hall, Robert, 263  
 Halliwell, R. Davis, 254  
 Halperin, Maurice, 14, 14n  
 Hambro, Charles, 166  
 Hanoi (Vietnam), 283, 318, 323, 327, 329-37 *passim*, 345, 347-60  
 Harriman, Averell, 21, 231, 394n  
 Hartford, Connecticut, 85  
 Harvard University, 7, 14, 17, 32, 49, 54, 64, 69, 70, 87, 104, 107, 109, 124, 135, 136, 140, 145, 153, 165, 173, 178, 193, 199, 209, 212, 215, 222, 223, 228, 230, 240, 247, 260, 262, 263, 306, 309, 340, 350, 357  
 Harvey, William K., 366  
 Haskell, John, 94, 94n, 95, 174, 183  
 Haskell, Joseph, 95, 174, 174n, 183, 201, 402n  
 Havana (Cuba), 154  
 Hawaiian Customs Service, 243  
 Hayden, Joseph, 246-51, 259  
 Hayden, Sterling, 29, 145-46, 235  
 Hayes, Carlton, 79-82  
 Hearst newspapers, 26  
 Heckscher, August, 70-71, 71n  
 Heller, Joseph, 235  
 Helliwell, Paul, 326, 326n, 330, 357  
 Hellman, Geoffrey, 338  
 Helms, Richard, 23, 240, 240n, 241, 364, 381  
 Helsinki (Finland), 198-99  
 Hemingway, Ernest, 195-98  
 Hemingway, John, 195  
 Henri-Spaak, Paul, 368-69

- Heppner, Richard, 266, 266n, 272-74, 289, 338, 348, 357  
 Herman, Stewart, 236, 236n  
 Hewitt, Abram Stevens, 203, 215-16  
 Hillgarth, Alan, 78  
 Hilsman, Roger, 283-84, 284n, 376  
 Hilton International, 16n, 84n  
 Himmler, Heinrich, 181, 202-3, 210, 214-16, 220-21, 228-29, 232-33, 245. See also Gestapo, German  
 Hinks, Kenneth, 56  
 Hiroshima (Japan), 279, 335  
 Hirschfeld, Hans, 237n  
 Hiss, Alger, 3n, 7n, 370  
 Hitch, Charles, 13  
 Hitler, Adolf, 10, 26, 28, 36-37, 75, 105, 198, 202-3, 206, 209-28 *passim*, 233-35, 238-39, 241, 292  
 Hoagland, Paul, 332, 332n, 333  
 Hoare, Samuel, 77-78, 81  
 Ho Chi Minh, 35, 321, 325-26, 330-337, 345, 349-52, 354-60  
 Hoegner, Wilhelm, 211-12, 221, 236  
 Hoettl, Wilhelm, 232-33  
 Hoffmann, Carl, 308, 308n  
 Hohenlohe-Langenburg-Rothenhaus, Prince Max Egon von, 214-15, 228, 232  
 Holborn, Hajo, 234  
 Holden, Grenville, 135  
 Holland, 35, 166, 210, 226, 233, 407n  
 Holliday, John, 312  
 Holohan, William, 109-10, 111, 119  
 Homer, Joy, 269  
 Hong Kong (China), 247  
 Honshu (Japan), 278  
 Hoover, Calvin, 200, 200n, 216  
 Hoover, Herbert, 1, 263  
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 14n, 19-21, 95, 164, 363-64, 366. See also Federal Bureau of Investigation (U.S.)  
 Hopkins, Harry, 10  
 Hopper, Bruce, 199-202, 216  
 Horrigan, William, 305, 305n  
 Horton, Philip, 209, 209n, 228, 364  
 House Committee on Military Affairs (U.S. Congress), 364  
 House Committee on Un-American Activities (U.S. Congress), 85, 237, 378  
 Houston, Lawrence, 129, 129n  
 Howe, Fisher, 290, 290n  
 Hoxha, Enver, 399n  
 Huber, Richard, 199  
 Hudson, William, 130-31, 133, 141  
 Hughes, Charles Evans, 70  
 Hughes, H. Stuart, 7-8, 70, 70n, 107, 364, 365  
 Hughes, John C., 69, 69n  
 Hull, Cordell, 21, 25, 38, 46, 152, 179, 293-94, 304, 327. See also State Department (U.S.)  
 Humbert, Prince of Italy, 94, 99, 101-2, 106  
 Hungary, 104-5, 395n  
 Hunter, Edward, 367  
 Huntington, Jr., Ellery, 88-89, 91-94, 152-54, 166, 401n  
 Huot, Louis, 136-39, 145, 337, 398n  
 Hurley, Patrick, 263-64, 271-76, 279, 280, 307  
 Hyde, Henry, 177-78, 180-81, 192, 220, 225  
 Icardi, Aldo, 109-11, 119, 396n  
 Imperial Tobacco Co., 179  
 India, 34, 52, 177, 243-44, 246, 248, 254, 258, 265, 268-69, 286, 288-89, 297-98, 302, 306, 316, 322, 324-25, 331, 351  
 Indochina, French, 18, 34, 243, 290-91, 293, 299, 303, 308, 317, 320-60. See also Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia  
 Indochinese Communist Party, 335. See also Viet Minh  
 Indonesian Communists, 290  
 Institute of Pacific Relations, 267-68, 327  
 Institute of Social Research, 217-18, 238  
 International Business Machines, 365  
 International Federation of Trade Unions, 30  
 International Labor Research Institute, 379  
 International Ladies' Garment Workers Union, 106, 225  
 International Railways of Central America, 15  
 International Rescue Committee, 404n  
 International Rice Co., 306n  
 International Services of Information Foundation, 370  
 International Study Group for Freedom and Democracy, 377-78

- International Telephone and Telegraph Co., 173n  
 International Transport Workers Federation, 30, 225  
 International War Crimes Tribunal, Nuremberg, 238-39  
 International Workers of the World, 12  
 Iran, 108n, 125n, 268n, 367  
 Iraq, 357n  
 Ireland, 84  
 Istanbul (Turkey), 125-26, 205, 220, 240  
 Italian Action Party, 91, 96, 101, 107, 109, 113  
 Italian-American Labor Council, 106  
 Italian Christian Democratic Party, 110  
 Italian Communist Party, 87, 94, 96, 99, 100-1, 106-7, 109, 110, 112. *See also* Garibaldi  
 Italian Masonic Order, 85  
 Italian resistance, 17, 84, 88, 90, 91, 93, 94-96, 100-1, 105, 107, 109-122, 223  
 Italian Socialist Party, 96-97, 100-2, 106, 113  
 "Italian Superpower," 116  
 Italian surrender, 87, 90, 147  
 Italy, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 36, 83-122, 123, 136, 138, 139, 145-47, 152, 153, 154, 157, 166, 174, 224, 229, 230, 231-34, 293, 395n  
 Itek Corporation, 161n
- J. Walter Thompson Advertising Agency, 15, 53n, 56, 173  
 Jackson, Justice Robert, 239  
 Janowitz, Morris, 217  
 Japan, 84, 230, 233, 243, 247, 248, 251, 263, 268-69, 276, 278, 293, 294, 305, 308, 320, 326  
 Japanese-Americans in OSS, 24, 30, 263, 278  
 Japanese Communists, 263  
 Japanese military code, 6  
 Japanese surrender, 278-82, 290, 314, 335, 338, 357  
 Jaques, Victor, 306, 306n, 309, 314  
 Jardine, Matheson Co., 247  
 Java, 290  
 JEDBURGH, 174-75, 185-86, 188-89, 190, 195, 202, 224, 275, 280, 318, 330, 352, 368
- Jerusalem (Palestine), 125, 145  
 Jessen-Schmidt, Hennings, 225  
 Jewish Agency Executive, 30, 125  
 Jewish Labor Committee, 208  
 Jews, 1, 33, 44, 45, 61, 103, 148, 206, 211, 215, 219, 227, 230, 293  
 Jimenez, James, 76  
 Jimenez, Michael, 76, 76n  
 John, Otto, 208n  
 John Birch Society, 18, 27, 364, 380  
 Johnson, Herschel, 200  
 Johnson, Lyndon, 381  
 Joint Chiefs of Staff (U.S.), 2, 6, 43, 44, 46, 49, 56-57, 81, 98, 252, 264, 266  
 Jolis, Albert, 228, 228n  
 Jones, Donald, 113, 117, 118, 223  
 Jones, Geoffrey M. T., 192-93, 193n  
 Jovanovic, Arso, 156, 160, 160n, 161  
 Joyce, Robert, 154, 154n  
 July 20 plot, 220-21, 227-28. *See also* German Opposition
- Kachin guerillas (Burma), 30, 265, 288, 288n. *See also* Detachment 101  
 Kafka, Franz, 365  
 Kalnay, Francis, 135, 135n, 371  
 Kaltenbrunner, Ernst, 229, 233  
 Kandy (Ceylon), 311  
 Karamessines, Thomas, 128, 128n  
 Katiou Do Hun Think. *See* Meynier, Madame Robert  
 Kattenburg, Paul, 290n  
 Katz, Milton, 104, 104n  
 Kaysen, Carl, 23  
 Kefauver Committee, 86n  
 Kellerman, Henry, 239, 239n  
 Kellis, James, 282, 282n, 364  
 Kellogg, Frank, 54  
 Kemp, Peter, 318-19  
 Kempner, Robert, 222  
 Kennan, George, 79-80  
 Kennedy, John F., 378  
 Kennedy, Robert F., 380  
 Kent, Sherman, 13, 13n  
 Kenya, 325  
 Kersten, Felix, 203, 215-16, 228, 232  
 Keswick, John, 247-48  
 Kimm, Diamond, 26n  
 Kindelberger, Charles, 13  
 King, David, 177  
 King Kong (motion picture), 259



- Kingman, Dong, 275<sup>n</sup>  
 Kirchheimer, Otto, 217  
 Kirkpatrick, Evron, 13, 13<sup>n</sup>  
 Kirkpatrick, Jr., Lyman, 164, 164<sup>n</sup>, 369  
 Knight, Ridgeway, 59, 59<sup>n</sup>  
 Knowland, William F., 369  
 Knox, Bernard, 186, 186<sup>n</sup>  
 Knox, Frank, 44, 251  
 Koenig, Gen. Joseph Pierre, 182-83, 187-88, 196  
 Koestler, Arthur, 217  
 Kohlberg, Alfred, 367  
 Kolbe, Fritz, 218-20, 227-28, 239  
 Komer, Robert, 376  
 Kopanski, Gen. Stanislav, 108  
 Korea, 26, 26<sup>n</sup>, 52, 243, 263, 348  
 Korean Provisional Government, 26  
 Korean War, 251<sup>n</sup>, 368, 374, 376  
 Kraus, Gustav, 411<sup>n</sup>  
 Krautheimer, Richard, 217  
 Kreisau Circle, 213, 218, 221. *See also*  
 German Opposition; Trott zu Solz, Adam von  
 Kreuger, Ivar, 216  
 Krock, Arthur, 345  
 Ku Klux Klan, 40  
 Kung, H. H., 244  
 Kunjara, Kharb, 294, 294<sup>n</sup>, 297-98, 300, 300<sup>n</sup>, 301-3, 307  
 Kunming (China), 8, 261, 263, 266, 275, 281, 283, 321, 323, 326, 328-31, 348, 350-51, 353, 357  
 Kuwait, 268<sup>n</sup>  
 Kyushu (Japan), 278
- "L" pills, 179  
 Labor Branch (OSS), 12, 17, 70, 74, 104, 182, 200, 224-26  
 Lada-Mocarski, Valerian, 16, 206, 223, 224, 224<sup>n</sup>  
 Lafayette Escadrille, 69  
 La Follette Committee, 12  
 Lallich, Nicholas, 132  
 Lambert, Robert, 177-79  
 Landon, Kenneth, 291-92, 294-95, 295<sup>n</sup>, 297, 302, 309, 313, 316  
 Langbehn, Carl, 202  
 Langer, William, 17, 17<sup>n</sup>  
 Langley, Virginia, 361  
 Laos, 136<sup>n</sup>, 165<sup>n</sup>, 273<sup>n</sup>, 317-19, 324, 336  
 Lassowski, Vincent, 86
- Latin America, 16, 20, 20<sup>n</sup>, 366  
 Lattimore, Owen, 253<sup>n</sup>  
 Laud, Gordon, 397<sup>n</sup>  
 Laval, Pierre, 44, 47-48, 50, 55  
 League of Nations, 211-12, 346  
 Leahy, Admiral William, 24, 37, 37<sup>n</sup>, 44, 54, 56, 365  
 Le Carre, John, 238<sup>n</sup>  
 Leclerc, Gen. Jacques, 196-97, 342, 346  
 Lec, Duncan, 276, 276-77<sup>n</sup>  
 Leipzig (Germany), 225  
 Lemaigre-Dubreuil, Jacques, 40-43, 46-48, 51-52, 58, 63, 72, 167, 180-81  
 LeMay, Gen. Curtis, 275  
 Lemnitzer, Gen. Lyman, 115, 231  
 Lenin, Nikolai, 204-5, 359  
 Leslie, Edge, 211  
 Le Xuan, 351, 351<sup>n</sup>, 356  
 Lhasa (Tibet), 254-55  
 Liberia, 77  
 Licchtenstein, 214  
 Lie, Trygve, 201-2  
 Limoges (France), 191  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 128, 351  
 Lincoln, J. Freeman, 27  
 Lindbergh, Charles, 1, 206  
 Lindsay, Franklin, 161, 161<sup>n</sup>, 366  
 Lisbon (Portugal), 41, 47-48, 50, 78, 79  
 Lithuania, 22, 209  
 Little, Herbert, 256-57  
 Little, Lester, 257<sup>n</sup>  
 Livermore, Russell, 98, 120  
 Liverpool (England), 199  
 Lockwood, William, 284-85  
 Lompar, Miso, 398<sup>n</sup>  
 London (England), 8, 13, 15, 16, 26, 33-34, 47, 51-58, 62, 68, 80, 108, 126, 129, 131-32, 134, 144, 150, 152, 158, 163-73, 178-79, 183-84, 187-88, 198, 201-2, 222, 223, 287, 294, 296, 303, 306, 307  
 London School of Economics, 238  
 Long, Breckinridge, 23  
 Luciano, "Lucky," 86  
 "Lucy" spy ring, 232  
 Lugano (Switzerland), 113, 118  
 Lu Han, General, 356  
 Lupis, Giuseppe, 106, 106<sup>n</sup>  
 Lusey, Alghan, 244-46, 248  
 Luxembourg, 36, 226  
 Luxembourg, Rosa, 210  
 Lyon (France), 47-48, 115, 222

- MacArthur, Gen. Douglas, 34, 250-51, 251<sup>n</sup>
- McBaine, Turner, 24, 24<sup>n</sup>
- McCaffery, John, 109, 211
- McCarthy, Eugene, 381-82
- McCarthy, Joseph, 124<sup>n</sup>, 152<sup>n</sup>, 253<sup>n</sup>, 277<sup>n</sup>, 367-71, 375
- McCarthyism, 13<sup>n</sup>, 135<sup>n</sup>, 247<sup>n</sup>, 253, 261<sup>n</sup>, 268, 368
- McCormack, Alfred, 364-65
- McCoy, Thomas, 381-82
- McCulloch, John, 120-21
- MacDonald, Alexander, 312-13, 313<sup>n</sup>
- McDowell, Robert, 150-51
- "MacGregor" team, 88-89, 90, 278
- McGregor, Clark, 23, 23<sup>n</sup>
- MacKenzie, Colin, 411<sup>n</sup>
- MacLean, Fitzroy, 137, 137<sup>n</sup>, 139-40, 143, 151-52, 154-56, 158
- Macmillan, Harold, 72, 123, 158-59
- Macomber, Jr., William, 191, 191<sup>n</sup>, 376
- Macy's Department Store, 105, 148
- Madagascar, 325, 330
- Maddox, William, 103-4, 165, 165<sup>n</sup>, 167-68, 172-73, 183
- Madison Square Garden, 199
- Madrid (Spain), 6, 16, 76-79, 81-82, 214
- Mafia, 85-86
- Magruder, Gen. John, 252, 364
- Maheu, Robert, 396<sup>n</sup>
- Malaga (Spain), 80-81
- Malaya, 34, 308, 311, 313<sup>n</sup>, 315, 324, 346
- Malfatti, Franco, 97, 97<sup>n</sup>
- Malta, 88, 130, 153, 398<sup>n</sup>
- Malta, Knights of, 114
- Manchuria (China), 32, 263, 276, 279, 283-84, 348
- Mann, Kenneth, 69
- Mannerheim, Marshal Karl, 198-99
- Mansfield, Walter, 140, 140<sup>n</sup>, 141-42, 144-46, 149, 242
- Mao Tse-tung, 18, 27, 28, 259, 263, 264, 272-75, 279-80
- Maquis. See French resistance
- Marburg (Germany), 235
- Marcantonio, Vito, 19
- Marcuse, Herbert, 13, 217, 364
- Maritime Unit (OSS), 146, 290
- Marshall, Gen. George, 46
- Marshall Mission to China, 262<sup>n</sup>
- Marshall Plan, 94<sup>n</sup>, 104<sup>n</sup>, 108<sup>n</sup>, 163<sup>n</sup>
- Martin, Edwin, 22<sup>n</sup>
- Marx, Karl, 359
- Marzani, Carl, 365<sup>n</sup>
- Mason, Edward, 32
- Massingham, 71. See also Special Operations Executive
- Mata Hari, 210
- Maximilian, Emperor of Mexico, 38
- Mayer, Gerald, 219
- Mazzerini, Ricardo, 84, 84<sup>n</sup>
- Mboya, Tom, 378
- Meeker, Leonard, 14, 14<sup>n</sup>
- Megan, Bishop Thomas, 267-68
- Mekong River (Laos), 318
- Mellon, Andrew, 15, 163
- Mellon, Paul, 15
- Mellon, William Larimer, 223, 223<sup>n</sup>
- Menzies, Stewart, 78, 172, 210, 404<sup>n</sup>
- "Mercy Missions" (OSS), 283, 338
- Mexican Border Patrol, 243
- Mexico, 74, 80, 358
- Meyer, Jr., Cord, 372-75, 378
- Meynier, Robert, 322-24, 324<sup>n</sup>, 330
- Meynier, Madame Robert, 322-23, 342<sup>n</sup>
- MI-5. See British Security Service
- MI-6. See Secret Intelligence Service
- Miami, Florida, 326
- Michael V, King of Romania, 108
- Middle East, 52, 123-39
- Middletown, Connecticut, 85
- Mihailovic, Gen. Draza, 129-34, 136, 140-45, 147-51, 153, 158-60
- Milan (Italy), 84, 98, 107, 110, 113-14, 117-19
- Miles, Milton "Mary," 245-46, 248-52, 252<sup>n</sup>, 253-55, 257-58, 260-61, 265-66, 271, 273-75, 276<sup>n</sup>, 284, 289, 297-301, 322-24
- Miller, Francis Pickens, 173, 173<sup>n</sup>, 177-78, 183-84, 362
- Mills College, 290
- MILORG (Norwegian resistance), 200-202
- Mission 5 (French), 330-31
- Molotov Vyacheslav, 231
- Mongolia, Outer, 255
- Monopoli (Italy), 146
- Monroncy, Mike, 381
- Montenegro (Yugoslavia), 144
- Montgomery, Field Marshal Bernard, 178

- Montini, Giovanni Battista. *See* Paul VI, Pope
- Morale Operations Branch (OSS), 12-13, 15, 103, 237<sup>n</sup>, 255-57, 278, 346
- Morgan, Henry, 16
- Morgan, J. P., 16
- Morgan, Junius, 16
- Morgan, William, 19, 19<sup>n</sup>
- Morocco, French, 6, 38-39, 42, 49-50, 57-58, 60-61, 74-76, 80, 82, 93
- Morocco, Spanish, 42, 46, 50, 75-76
- Moscatelli, Vincenzo, 110
- Moscow (USSR), 21, 77, 95, 100, 135, 137, 139, 154, 158, 217, 218, 227, 231-33, 238, 240, 359
- Mossadegh, Mohammed, 125<sup>n</sup>, 367
- Moulin, Jean, 168-71, 176, 182
- Mountbatten, Lord Louis, 9, 258, 264, 286-89, 291, 300-1, 309-11, 313, 315-16, 335-36, 338, 340
- Mount Holyoke College, 29
- Mowrer, Edgar Ansel, 36-37, 337
- Mozambique, 377
- Mueller, Willi. *See* Frank, Karl
- Muggeridge, Malcolm, 163
- Mukden (China), 283-84
- Munich (Germany), 211, 225
- Munson, Lyle, 366-67, 369
- Munthe, Malcolm, 90, 92, 94-95
- Murder Inc., 105
- Murphy, James, 12
- Murphy, Robert, 38, 38<sup>n</sup>, 39-43, 46-52, 57-62, 64-66, 69, 72, 73, 153, 168, 177, 390-91<sup>n</sup>, 404<sup>n</sup>
- Murray, Henry, 7, 7<sup>n</sup>
- Muselin, George, 148-49, 150
- Mussolini, Benito, 83-85, 89-91, 103, 109, 113-14, 117-19, 292
- MVD (Soviet secret police), 139<sup>n</sup>. *See also* NKVD
- Namur (Belgium), 225
- Nanking University, 268
- Naples (Italy), 7, 86-96, 99, 103, 113, 115-16, 153
- Narcotics Bureau (U.S.), 79, 86, 254
- Nation*, 74
- National Cash Register Co., 98
- National Distillers and Chemical Corp., 174<sup>n</sup>
- National Geographic*, 30
- National Intelligence Authority (U.S.), 37<sup>n</sup>, 365
- National Labor Relations Board (U.S.), 12, 70
- National Lawyers Guild, 12
- National Maritime Union, 69
- National Resistance Council (France), 169, 182
- National Review*, 18<sup>n</sup>, 367
- National Security Agency (U.S.), 98<sup>n</sup>
- National Security Council (U.S.), 375
- National Student Association (U.S.), 368, 378-80
- Naval Intelligence, Office of (U.S.), 44, 74, 86, 239
- Navy Group/China, 251. *See also* Sino-American Cooperative Organization
- Naw Seng, 288<sup>n</sup>
- Near East College Association, 125
- Negrin, Juan, 80
- Nepal, 290
- Netherlands East Indies, 251
- Neues Deutschland*, 237<sup>n</sup>
- Neumann, Franz, 238-39, 364
- New Delhi (India), 8, 34, 243, 254, 268, 286, 292, 302, 340
- Newfield, Jack, 380
- Newhouse, Norman, 103
- New School for Social Research, 371
- Newsweek*, 190<sup>n</sup>
- New York Bomb Squad, 254
- New York Conservative Party, 379
- New Yorker*, 338
- New York Herald Tribune*, 71<sup>n</sup>, 87, 173<sup>n</sup>
- New York Narcotics Commission, 52
- New York office (OSS), 53, 69, 135
- New York Stock Exchange, 94
- New York Times*, 86<sup>n</sup>, 108, 307, 235<sup>n</sup>
- New York Yankees, 189<sup>n</sup>
- Nguyen Ai Quoc. *See* Ho Chi Minh
- Niarchos, Stavros, 224<sup>n</sup>
- Nice (France), 181, 192
- Nicholas II, Czar of Russia, 16
- Nixon, Richard, 3<sup>n</sup>, 161<sup>n</sup>, 371
- NKVD (Soviet secret police), 21, 95, 108, 232, 290<sup>n</sup>
- Normandy (France), 16, 103, 107, 184, 186, 188, 194, 290. *See also* OVERLORD
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 20<sup>n</sup>, 69<sup>n</sup>, 94<sup>n</sup>
- North, Henry Ringling, 89, 89<sup>n</sup>, 407<sup>n</sup>



- North, Robert, 270  
 North Russian American Expeditionary Force, 79  
 Norway, 8, 36, 166, 200-2  
 Norwegian resistance, 8-9. *See also* MILORG  
 Nuclear Test Ban Conference, 262n  
 Nunn, Guy, 104, 104n  
 Nuremberg (Germany), 206, 238-39  
 Nutter, G. Warren, 376
- Oakes, John, 235, 235n  
 Obolensky, Serge, 16, 16n, 18, 87, 98, 190-91  
 O'Brien, Justin McCortney, 173  
 Oechsner, Frederick, 103  
 O'Gara, John, 105  
 Ohio State University, 342  
 Okinawa (Japan), 372  
 "old China hands," 252-54, 261, 268, 367, 369  
 "old Thai hands," 295, 307, 312  
 Ollenhauer, Erich, 236  
 Operational Groups (OSS), 16, 28-29, 98, 105, 110, 118, 120, 187, 190-91, 202, 410n  
 Operations and Policy Research, Inc., 13n  
 opium trade, 245  
 Oppenheim, E. Phillips, 363  
 Oran (Algeria), 69, 71  
 Organizzazione della Resistenza Italiani (ORI), 93, 95, 110, 121. *See also* Italian Resistance  
 Ortiz, Peter, 174  
 Otto von Hapsburg, 389n  
 Oujda (Morocco), 75-76  
 OVERLORD, 16, 172-74, 178-79, 183-85, 187, 192, 290  
 Overseas Bank of London, 346  
 Overseas Reconstruction, Inc., 26n  
 OVRA (Italian secret police), 83, 85  
 Oxford University, 103, 120, 127, 134, 173, 215, 223, 235, 276, 294. *See also* Rhodes scholars
- P Division. *See* South East Asia Command  
 Pacatte, André, 390n  
 Palestine, 125, 135, 141  
 Palma (Spain), 78  
 Palmer, Howard, 309, 309n, 312, 315-16  
 Palmer, Theodore, 108  
 Pan American Airlines, 266n  
 Papandreou, Andreas, 378  
 Papandreou, George, 128  
 Paraguay, 114n  
 Paramount Pictures, 15, 199  
 Parilli, Luigi, 114, 114n, 229  
 Paris (France), 16, 36-37, 41, 52, 55, 57, 59, 137, 185, 192, 194-98, 217, 228-29, 232, 240, 326, 328, 331  
 Parri, Ferruccio, 109, 110, 113-16, 210, 231, 396n  
 Partisans (Yugoslav resistance), 29, 32, 131-61 *passim*, 235, 821  
 Passy, Colonel. *See* Dewavrin, André  
 Patti, Archimedes L. A., 329, 345, 348-57, 357n  
 Patton, Gen. George, 51, 57, 71, 75, 194-96  
 Paul VI, Pope, 84  
 Pavelic, Ante, 133  
 Pavone, Gen. Giuseppe, 91-93  
 Pavone corps. *See* Gruppi Combattenti Italiani  
 Pearson, Drew, 17, 277  
 Pearson, Norman Holmes, 165  
 Pechkov, Gen. Zinovi, 323  
 Peers, Gen. William Ray, 249, 265, 265n  
 Peking (China), 262, 282-83  
 Pelabon, André, 175, 177-78  
 Pendar, Kenneth, 401n  
 Penrose, Jr., Stephen, 125, 125n  
 Pentagon Papers, 86n, 352n, 382  
 Persia, 136  
 Pétain, Marshal Henri Philippe, 37, 40, 44, 47, 55, 60-62, 169n, 181, 320  
 Peter II, King of Yugoslavia, 129-32, 142-44, 150, 152-53, 155, 158-60  
 Pflieger, Robert, 176, 176n  
 Philadelphia "Purple Gang," 105  
 Philby, Harold "Kim," 103n, 154n, 165  
 Philippines, 22, 243, 247, 250-51  
 Phillips, Wallace, 39  
 Phillips, William, 53-54, 289  
 Phillips Exeter School, 74  
 Phu, Hoang Trong, 323  
 Pibul Songgram, 292-94, 294n, 296-97, 300, 300n, 303, 305, 314, 317, 317n  
 Pius XII, Pope, 103  
 Planning Staff (OSS), 15, 56, 70  
 Ploesti oil fields (Romania), 108, 396n  
 Poelhof, Anton, 233, 407n

- Poland, 36, 41, 108-9, 159, 166  
 Political Warfare Executive (British),  
 221, 395<sup>n</sup>  
 Polonsky, Abraham, 13, 13<sup>n</sup>  
 Poole, Dewitt, 25, 25<sup>n</sup>, 217, 389<sup>n</sup>  
 Port Lyautey (Morocco), 57  
 Portugal, 6, 24, 41, 47-48, 80  
 Posch, Italian industrialist, 114  
 Potsdam Conference, 278, 335-36  
 Potter, Warwick, 69  
 Po Valley (Italy), 113, 116, 117  
 Powers, Gary, 239<sup>n</sup>  
 Prague (Czechoslovakia), 107, 107<sup>n</sup>,  
 210, 238<sup>n</sup>  
 Pramoj, Seni, 294-95, 297, 300, 302,  
 316, 317, 317<sup>n</sup>  
 President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory  
 Board, 17<sup>n</sup>, 38<sup>n</sup>  
 Press, Sylvia, 371  
 Pridi Phanomyong, 291-84, 294<sup>n</sup>, 296,  
 298, 300, 304-15, 317<sup>n</sup>, 413<sup>n</sup>  
 Princeton University, 25, 69, 103, 127,  
 165, 192, 202, 266, 312  
 Princeton Theological Seminary, 292  
 Prunier, Henry, 331, 331<sup>n</sup>, 332-34  
 Psychological Assessment Staff (OSS),  
 3, 7, 19, 29  
 Psychological Warfare Branch (Anglo-  
 American), 62-67, 71, 90-91, 288,  
 329  
 Puerh (China), 299, 301  
 Putlitz, Wolfgang zu, 208, 208<sup>n</sup>  
 Pyrenees mountains, 79  
  
 "Quail" mission, 348-58  
 Quebec (Canada), 327  
 Quebec Conference, 171, 286  
 Quinn, William, 226, 226<sup>n</sup>  
  
 Radcliffe College, 186  
 Radio Free Europe, 159<sup>n</sup>  
 Radio Free Yugoslavia, 133  
 Rado, Alexander, 223<sup>n</sup>  
 Rado, Mrs. Emmy, 223-24, 236  
 Rambouillet (France), 195-96  
 Ramparts, 378  
 Rand Development Corporation, 397<sup>n</sup>  
 Rangoon (Burma), 312, 315, 338, 340  
 Rappard, William, 213  
 Rastenberg (Germany), 221, 227  
 Rather, Dan, 381  
 Rauff, Colonel, 117, 119  
  
 R.C.A., Inc., 38<sup>n</sup>  
 Readers Digest, 18  
 Ream, Louis, 5  
 Reichsbanner, 227  
 Reich Security Office, 210, 220. *See also*  
 Gestapo, German; Himmler, Hein-  
 rich; S.S., German  
 Reid, Stafford, 153  
 Renault-Roulier, Gilbert, 178-79, 183-  
 84  
 Rendon, Joseph, 20<sup>n</sup>  
 Reporter, 57<sup>n</sup>, 209<sup>n</sup>  
 Research and Analysis Branch (OSS),  
 13-14, 17, 21, 30, 32, 70-71, 103,  
 107, 145, 164, 193-94, 217, 222,  
 228, 237-39, 257, 260, 262, 267-68,  
 277, 284, 290, 327, 341, 364  
 Research and Development Branch  
 (OSS), 8  
 Reunion Island (Africa), 50  
 Reuther brothers, 378  
 Rhee, Syngman, 26, 26<sup>n</sup>, 52  
 Rhodes scholars, 54, 173, 213, 235  
 Rhone Valley (France), 222  
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 219  
 Richards, Atherton, 5  
 Riff tribes (Morocco), 50  
 Ringling Brothers Circus, 89, 189<sup>n</sup>  
 Ripley, S. Dillon, 314, 314<sup>n</sup>, 315  
 Rivers, Mendel, 378  
 Riviera, French, 191, 221, 338  
 Roberto, Holden, 378  
 Roberts, Henry, 397<sup>n</sup>  
 Robinson, Geroid, 32  
 Rockefeller, Nelson, 16, 106, 337, 367  
 Rogers, James Craighton, 5  
 Romania, 14<sup>n</sup>, 15, 30, 32, 108, 126,  
 154, 223<sup>n</sup>, 396<sup>n</sup>, 397<sup>n</sup>  
 Rome (Italy), 83-85, 87-88, 90-97,  
 100-3, 107, 113, 157, 164, 185, 235,  
 241  
 Romualdi, Serafino, 106, 106<sup>n</sup>  
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 208, 246<sup>n</sup>  
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano: Donovan  
 and, 1-2, 10, 19, 35, 36, 46, 77, 92,  
 94, 103, 220, 260; New Deal ideology  
 of, 2, 29, 30, 292; and Soviet Union,  
 10, 116, 143, 231-32, 276, 327;  
 J. Edgar Hoover and, 20-21; and  
 Churchill, 39, 51, 68, 143, 171, 214,  
 286, 327; French policy of, 37-40,  
 52-53, 56, 61, 67-68, 70, 171, 182;

- and TORCH, 51-52, 56-58, 60; at Casablanca Conference, 68, 171, 213-14; Italian policy of, 94; and SUNRISE, 116, 231-32; Yugoslav policy of, 130, 134, 140, 142-43, 148-49, 152-53, 157; at Teheran Conference, 142-43, 258, 327; at Quebec Conference, 171, 286; German policy of, 213-14; and OSS Tibet mission, 254; and Chiang Kai-shek, 258, 250, 262-64, 274, 327; at Yalta Conference, 276; and Phillips mission, 289; and Thailand, 307, 311; Indochina policy of 327-82; and postwar intelligence agency, 363
- Roosevelt, James, 19
- Roosevelt, Kermit, 125, 125n, 186n, 367
- Roosevelt, Quentin, 266, 266n
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 266
- Roper, Elmo, 15
- Roseborough, W. Arthur, 54-56, 59, 70-71, 73, 80-82, 177, 224
- Rositzke, Harry, 240, 240n
- Rostow, Walt, 23, 32, 32n, 381
- Rounds, Leland, 69
- Royal Canadian Mounted Police, 136
- Rubenstein, Sidney, 20, 20n
- Ruggles, Richard, 13
- Ruhr Valley (Germany), 211
- Russell, Richard, 378
- Russian émigrés, 16, 27, 41, 87, 159, 206, 223, 248, 254
- Russo-Finnish War, 198
- "Ruth." See Pridi Phanomyong
- Ryan, Theodore, 16, 120, 120n
- Sabattier, Gen. G., 327-330, 352
- Sadoun, Roland, 352, 352n
- Sage, Jerry, 75, 393n
- Sahara desert, 65, 72, 75-76
- Saigon (Vietnam), 245, 308, 319-21, 324-27, 336-47, 358
- St. Cyr (French military academy), 166, 190
- Sainteny, Jean, 330-31, 334-35, 347-49, 351-56, 358-59
- Saint-Exupéry, Antoine de, 180, 180n
- Saint Phalle, Alexandre de, 196
- Saint Phalle, Thibaut de, 196, 329, 329n
- Saipan (Japan), 278
- Salazar, Antonio, 80
- Salerno (Italy), 86-88, 91, 136
- Salvadori, Max, 90, 90n, 92, 95, 395n
- San Francisco office (OSS), 263
- Sardinia (Italy), 87
- Saudi Arabia, 42n, 268n
- Savannakhet (Laos), 318
- Savoy, House of. See Victor Emmanuel III, King of Italy
- Sawyer, John, 70, 70n
- Scaife, Alan, 183
- Scamporino, Vincent, 85-87, 105-6, 109
- Schellenberg, Walter, 214, 216, 229
- Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur, 14, 22, 23, 228, 240, 377
- Schley, Jr., Reeve, 189-90
- Schoonmaker, Frank, 79
- Schorske, Carl, 222
- Schow, Robert, 38, 38n
- Schroeder Bank, 206, 223-24
- Schulze-Gaevernitz, Gerhart von, 205
- Schulze-Gaevernitz, Gero von, 120, 121n, 211-13, 218, 221, 224, 226-28, 230, 236
- Scotland, 199
- Scribner, Joseph, 135
- Scripps-Howard newspapers, 241
- Scum of the Earth*, 217
- S.D., German. See Reich Security Office
- Sears, Roebuck Co., 273
- Secret Intelligence Branch (OSS): organization of, 15, 28, 173, 200; in London and France, 16, 53-4, 59, 108, 165, 167, 172-73, 175, 183, 186, 192, 223-24, 225, 228, 352; in North Africa, 69, 77, 177, 180-81, 220; Italian operations of, 84-85, 98-99, 103-4, 105, 109, 113, 120, 224; Balkan operations of, 104, 127, 147, 148, 154; German operations of, 104, 120, 237, 239-41; Chinese operations of, 253, 261, 326, 329, 348, 350; in South East Asia Command, 265, 315, 344
- Secret Intelligence Service, British, 28, 33, 41-42, 65, 74, 78, 81, 90, 115, 127, 131, 164-68, 172, 172n, 176, 178, 199, 208, 210-11, 213, 219, 222, 226, 229, 274, 341, 351, 359, 404n



- Securities and Exchange Commission (U.S.), 109, 153<sup>n</sup>, 225<sup>n</sup>  
 Security Office (OSS), 10  
 Seiferheld, David, 217-18  
 Seitz, Albert, 136, 136<sup>n</sup>, 140-42, 144-46, 156, 364, 367  
 Senate Committee on Foreign Relations (U.S.), 374  
 Serbia (Yugoslavia), 131, 140, 142, 144-45, 148-49, 150-51  
 Service, John, 252, 262, 265, 274, 276-77, 277<sup>n</sup>  
 Seventh Army (U.S.), 221  
 Sforza, Carlo, 94-95  
 Shaheen, John, 88, 88<sup>n</sup>, 278  
 Shaho, Vic., 200  
 Shanghai (China), 79, 244-45, 253, 267, 275, 283, 351<sup>n</sup>  
 Sharp, George, 175  
 Shea, Robert, 223, 223<sup>n</sup>  
 Sheldon, George, 347, 347<sup>n</sup>  
 Shepardson, Whitney, 54, 54<sup>n</sup>, 55-56, 405<sup>n</sup>  
 Sherwood, Robert, 2, 13, 15, 23, 52, 57, 173, 297  
 Shipley, Mrs. Ruth, 24  
 Shoop, Max, 170  
 Shortwave Research, Inc., 405<sup>n</sup>  
 Siam. See Thailand  
 Siam, Gulf of, 305-6  
 Siam Electric Co., 306, 306<sup>n</sup>  
 Sian (China), 280-82  
 Siberia (USSR), 31  
 Sibert, Gen. Edwin, 226, 226<sup>n</sup>  
 Sibour, Jacques di, 329  
 Sicily (Italy), 83-86  
 Sicre, Ricardo, 192, 192<sup>n</sup>  
 "Siegfried line," 224  
 Siena (Italy), 109, 111  
 Silone, Ignazio, 106  
 SIM (Italian Military Intelligence), 93, 95-99, 100-1  
 Simonon, Georges, 341  
 Sinclair, Upton, 128  
 Singapore, 269, 346  
 Sino-American Cooperative Organization (SACO), 251-55, 257-59, 261, 265-67, 270, 273-76, 297-99, 301, 322-23  
 Sisco, Joseph, 376  
 SKF Co., (Swedish), 200  
 Slansky, Rudolf, 238<sup>n</sup>  
 Smith, Nicol, 44-45, 297-304, 307, 312, 314  
 Smith, Gen. Walter Bedell, 81, 81<sup>n</sup>, 364, 367, 376  
 Smith, Wilfred, 261, 264-65  
 Smolianinoff, André, 16, 135  
 Socony Oil Co., 326  
 Solborg, Robert, 27, 41, 47-49, 49<sup>n</sup>, 50-52, 56, 78  
 Sorbonne, 87  
 Sorrento (Italy), 90  
 Soustelle, Jacques, 177, 177<sup>n</sup>, 178, 181-82  
 South Africa, 218  
 South East Asia Command (SEAC), 9, 34, 258, 264, 266, 286-290, 300, 303-5, 307, 309-16, 324, 328, 331, 335-36, 338  
 South Pacific, 34, 52, 250-51  
 Soviet Army, 14, 18, 108, 115, 138, 150-51, 152, 154, 156, 198, 222, 283-84  
 Soviet intelligence operations, 10, 21, 108, 232. See also NKVD.  
 Soviet Union, 21, 31-32, 45, 95, 98-100, 104-5, 116, 120, 126, 133, 137, 139, 143, 147-48, 150, 154-55, 158, 161, 198, 203, 210, 213, 215-17, 221, 226-27, 229, 231-33, 236-37, 239-41, 253, 260, 276, 279, 283, 359, 389<sup>n</sup>, 396<sup>n</sup>, 397<sup>n</sup>  
 Spain, 6, 11, 15, 20, 24, 39, 42, 56, 74-82, 212, 214, 218, 227  
 Spanish Civil War, 11, 16, 74-76, 78, 99, 104, 120, 146, 192, 212, 318, 346  
 Spanish Falange, 78  
 Spanish Republican Government-in Exile, 74, 80  
 Spanish Republican Maquis (France), 192  
 Spanish Security Police, 81  
 "Sparrow" Mission, 395<sup>n</sup>  
 Special Force Headquarters, 179, 182-83, 188  
 Special Operations Branch (OSS): organization of, 15, 16, 28, 135, 354, 308; in London and France, 15, 95, 165-66, 168, 173-75, 188-89, 190, 201, 233; Spanish operations of, 77-78; at Algiers, 86, 176, 322; in Italy, 103, 105; Balkan operations of, 127, 136, 145-46, 147; in Scandinavia, 201; in

- China, 27, 331; at South East Asia Command, 243, 407
- Special Operations Executive, British: and OSS, 28, 31, 33-34; in Europe and Balkans, 41-2, 44, 52, 71, 77-78, 87, 90, 92, 94-95, 98, 104-5, 107-16 *passim*, 123-53 *passim*, 156-57, 160-61, 166, 168-69, 173-74, 176, 179-80, 182-83, 187-88, 200-1, 211, 223, 234; in Far East, 247-48, 253, 287-88, 290, 293, 296-319 *passim*, 324, 326, 330, 335
- Special Projects Office (OSS), 278
- Special Projects Operations Center, 179-80
- Spock, Benjamin, 367
- Spy Who Came in from The Cold*, 238n
- S.S., German (Nazi elite guard), 114, 117-18, 120-21, 199, 206, 213, 220, 226, 229-30, 233, 239
- Stalin, Josef, 10, 18, 27, 135, 143, 154, 160n, 231-32, 276, 327, 370, 377
- Stalingrad (USSR), 217
- Standard Oil Co., 15-16, 24n, 166n, 211
- Stanford University, 45, 104, 135, 378, 358
- Starr, C. V., 267, 267n, 277n
- Stassen, Harold, 373
- State Department (U.S.): and OSS, 5, 21-27, 31, 34; and OSS African operations, 37-38, 44-45, 47, 50, 52, 54, 58-59; and OSS Spanish operations, 79; and OSS Italian operations, 85; and OSS Balkan operations, 125, 133, 143, 149, 152, 152n; and OSS Swedish operations, 199-200; and OSS German operations, 209, 212, 217, 232, 233; and OSS China operations, 252-55, 260, 262, 271, 273-76; and OSS Thai operations, 293-97, 302-4, 306-8, 310, 313, 315-16; and OSS Indochina operations, 327, 338; and CIA, 362, 375-76
- State Department, Intelligence Branch, 13n, 14n, 42n, 193n, 262n, 284n, 290n 364
- State Department, Policy Planning Staff, 32n, 154n, 262n
- Steele, Donald, 79
- Stefan, Thomas, 399n
- Stelle, Charles, 262, 262n, 263-65, 364
- Stephenson, William, 33, 192n
- Stettinius, Edward, 157, 277
- Stevenson, Adlai, 3, 3n
- Stevens, Harley, 268, 268n, 271, 276-77, 279, 284
- Stilwell, Gen. Joseph, 243-44, 246-50, 252-53, 258-64, 271, 273, 286-88, 303-4, 367
- Stimson, Henry, 245n
- Stinnes family (Germany), 211
- Stockholm (Sweden), 24-25, 199-200, 202-3, 214-16, 219, 225
- Strategic Services Unit (U.S. War Dept.), 226n, 364
- Stringfellow, Douglas, 226n
- Strong, Gen. George, 51
- Struenck, Theodor, 220
- Stuart, Gordon, 410n
- Suarez, Alfred, 104
- Subasic, Ivan, 132-33, 152-53, 158-59, 160
- Sudan, 71
- Suhling, William, 109
- Sukamo, 290
- Sullivan and Cromwell (Dulles law firm), 54, 70, 159n, 170, 175, 205, 206
- Sumatra, 290
- SUNRISE, 9, 115-22, 278. *See also* German surrender
- Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEP), 178-79, 180, 182, 192-93
- Surrey, Walter, 199
- SUSSEX, 172-73, 175-79, 183, 185, 224
- Svasti, Subha, 296, 301, 309
- Sweden, 15, 24, 199-200, 202, 216
- Sweezy, Paul, 14
- Swift, Jr., Carleton, 357, 357n
- Swiss Communist Party, 227
- Swiss Security Police, 232
- Switzerland, 9, 12, 15, 24, 28, 78, 104, 106, 109, 113-18, 133, 169, 181, 194, 204-237, 278
- Sylvania Electric Co., 135
- Syria, 42, 346
- Tai Li, General, 245-46, 246n, 247-49, 251-52, 252n, 253-59, 261, 265, 267, 269-71, 273-76, 276n, 277-78,

- Tai Li, General (*continued*)  
 284, 289, 297-301, 303, 306, 321, 323
- Tangier, 41-42, 47, 49-50, 52, 56-57, 75
- Tarchiani, Alberto, 92, 92n
- Tatra mountains (Czechoslovakia), 107
- Taylor, Edmond, 57, 57n, 58, 62-67, 70-71, 73, 86, 90, 288-89, 291, 303, 310, 315, 337, 346, 361
- Teheran Conference, 139-40, 142-43, 151, 258, 327
- Temple, Shirley, 367
- Teper, Lazare, 225
- Thailand, 15, 22, 25, 34, 243, 254, 277, 290-318, 346
- Thai resistance, 305-14
- Thakhek (Laos), 318
- Thayer, Charles, 152, 152n, 153-58, 160-61
- Thayer, Robert, 376
- Thomas, Allison, 331-35, 349-50
- Thomas, H. Gregory, 79, 79n
- Thomas, Norman, 379
- Thompson, James, 312, 313n
- Thompson, Robert, 145
- Tibbets, Margaret, 265n
- Tibet, 25, 254-56, 263
- Tientsin (China), 262
- Tikander, Wilho, 199, 201
- Tilakh, Dengh, 300
- Time*, 27, 52, 104
- Tito, 6, 7, 16, 29, 32, 131-35, 135n, 136-40, 142-44, 144n, 145-48, 150-58, 160-61
- Tofte, Hans, 145, 145n, 399n
- Togliatti, Palmiro, 99, 100
- Toledano, Ralph de, 18, 18n, 19
- Tolstoy, Iliia, 16, 254, 254n, 255-56
- Tompkins, Peter, 86-88, 90-91, 93-97, 100-3, 110-11, 241
- Tong, Father Jean, 303
- Tonkin. *See* Vietnam
- TORCH, 51-66, 70-74, 78, 83, 85, 136, 153, 169, 171, 177, 180
- Toscanini, Arturo, 113
- Toulmin, John, 124-26, 128
- Toynbee, Arnold, 382
- Trans-Africa Co., 72
- Transjordan, 125
- Transylvania, 396n
- Treviranus, Gottfried, 208-9
- TRIDENT Conference, 171
- Trieste (Italy), 160-61, 232
- Trohan, Walter, 363
- Trott zu Solz, Adam von, 213, 218, 221, 405n
- Trowbridge, Alexander, 376
- Truman, Harry, 10, 37n, 232, 277, 336, 364
- Tularak, Sanguan, 300, 300n, 306, 309
- Tunisia (French), 38-39, 42, 60-61, 64, 75, 87
- Turin (Italy), 117
- Turkey, 125-26, 374. *See also* Istanbul
- Turkish Security Service, 126, 397n
- Twelfth Army Group (U.S.), 226
- Twentieth Bomber Group (U.S.), 275
- Twentieth Century Fund, 71n
- Tyrol, Austrian, 233
- U-2 flights, 239n
- Ulbricht, Walter, 217, 236, 238
- Ulmer, Jr., Alfred, 224, 224n, 364
- Unconditional Surrender doctrine, 214, 217, 220, 232-33
- Union Theological Seminary, 368
- Unitarian Service Committee, 212
- United Auto Workers, 104n
- United China Relief, 266
- United Fruit Company, 15, 123
- United Nations Conference, San Francisco, 328, 373
- United Press, 103, 241, 244, 358
- United States Army Intelligence, 12, 38n, 41, 47, 51, 69, 172, 193, 246n, 262, 364, 366
- United States Information Agency, 18n, 235n, 247n, 261n, 257n
- United States Steel Co., 5, 157
- United World Federalists, 373-74
- University of California, 277n, 331, 341, 378
- University of Geneva, 213
- University of Michigan, 150, 246, 261, 263
- University of Paris, 292
- University of Pennsylvania, 127n, 189
- University of Pittsburgh, 109, 148
- University of Toronto, 341
- University of Wisconsin, 108
- Uruguay, 106
- Ustashi (Yugoslav fascist militia), 133
- Utley, Freda, 266-67



- V-2 rockets, 222  
 Valera, Eamon de, 84  
 "Valkyrie." See July 20 plot; German Opposition  
 Van Arkel, Gerhard, 12, 70, 74, 224, 227, 237  
 Van Beuren, Archbold, 277  
 Vanderbilt, William, 16, 78  
 Van der Stricht, Paul, 166, 166n, 168, 401n  
 Vanguard Service Corporation, 307n  
 Vatican, 84, 214  
 Venice (Italy), 98  
 Venlo incident, 210  
 Vercors Republic (France), 186-88  
 Verona (Italy), 113  
 Versailles Peace Conference, 54, 205  
 Vessell project, 84, 86  
 Vetlesen, George Unger, 201  
 Vichy. See France  
 Victor Emmanuel III, King of Italy, 83-84, 87-94, 97-99, 101-2  
 Vienna (Austria), 161  
 Vientiane (Laos), 318  
 Viet Cong, 382  
 Viet Minh, 318-19, 321, 324n, 325-26, 330-36, 340-42, 345, 349-54, 357-58  
 Vietnam, 165n, 173n, 320-360, 382  
 Vietnam Democratic Socialist Party, 324n  
 Vietnam Peace Conference, Paris, 22, 163n  
 Vietnam War, 30, 225n, 265n, 290n, 362, 380-82  
 Vietnamese-American Friendship Association, 357  
 Vietnamese-American Import-Export Co., 356  
 Village Voice, 380  
 Vis (Yugoslavia), 146  
 Vogue, 29  
 Voice of America, 152n  
 Vo Nguyen Giap, 321, 325, 330, 333, 335, 351, 354-55, 359  
 Vourmas, George, 127-28  
 Voyer, Jacques, 185-86  
 Waetjen, Eduard, 220  
 Wagner, Robert, 12  
 Wainwright, Gen. Jonathan, 283  
 Wainwright, II, Stuyvesant, 235, 235n  
 Wallace, Henry, 262  
 Warburg, James, 2  
 War Department (U.S.), 26, 32, 38, 41, 46, 50-51, 243, 251, 254, 259-60, 274, 364  
 War Information, Office of (U.S.), 2, 52, 62, 83, 211, 219, 297  
 Warner-Lambert Pharmaceutical Co., 166n  
 War Production Board (U.S.), 104, 216, 230  
 Warsaw (Poland), 108-9  
 Washington, George, 334  
 Washington Post, 224, 235  
 Washington State University, 75  
 Watson, Thomas, 365  
 Wedemeyer, Gen. Albert, 264, 266, 268, 271-75, 277, 279-80, 283, 328-29, 335-362, 347-48, 356, 358  
 Weil, Jr., Richard, 148, 148n  
 Weimar Republic, 205, 208, 211, 217, 222, 227, 238. See also Germany  
 Wiesbaden (Germany), 237  
 Welch, Jr., Robert, 27  
 Welles, Benjamin, 23, 197  
 Welles, Sumner, 23  
 Wells, Kenneth, 277  
 Wester, John, 307, 309  
 Westfield Mission. See Special Operations Branch (OSS), Scandinavia  
 West Point (U.S. Military Academy), 2, 5, 88, 94, 98, 103, 124, 136, 152, 174, 258, 283  
 Weygand, Gen. Maxime, 38, 39, 40, 46, 48  
 Wharton School of Finance, 273  
 Whitaker, John, 90-91, 329  
 White, Frank, 358, 358n, 359-60  
 White, George, 86, 86n  
 Wiberg, Carl, 226  
 Wickes, George, 341, 341n, 345, 358  
 Wilder, Thornton, 2  
 Wiley, John, 209, 209n  
 Will, Hubert, 165, 165n  
 Williams, Edward Bennett, 396n  
 Williams, Garland, 52  
 Williams, Harrison, 394n  
 Williams, Mona, 89  
 Williams College, 17, 70n, 108, 240  
 Wilson, Hugh, 204-8, 208n, 209  
 Wilson, Trevor, 359

- Winnacker, Rudolph, 217  
 Wiskemann, Elizabeth, 21, 395n  
 Wisner, Frank, 126, 126n, 240-41, 368, 397n  
 Withrow, Jr., James, 345  
 Wolff, Gen. Karl, 114-121, 121n, 229-33  
 Wolff, Milton, 99, 99n  
 Wolff, Robert, 145  
 "Wood, George." *See* Kolbe, Fritz  
 World Commerce Corp., 192n, 305n  
 World Council of Churches, 223, 236  
 World Student Christian Federation, 173  
 Wrigley's Chewing Gum Co., 146  
 Wuchinich, George, 146, 281
- Yale University, 5, 19, 70, 74, 88, 89, 89n, 103, 120, 148, 153, 154, 165, 190, 191, 201, 230, 230n, 234, 244, 337, 367-68, 373
- Yalta Conference, 160, 276, 283, 307, 327  
 Yangtze River (China), 260  
 Yardley, Herbert, 245-46n  
 Yarrow, Bernard, 16, 159, 159n, 160  
 Yellow River (China), 260  
 Yen-an (China), 259, 260, 262-65, 272-273, 275, 279-81  
 YMCA, 79, 267  
 Young, Rodney, 127, 127n  
 Young Americans for Freedom, 379  
 Young Communist League, 11, 371  
 Younger, J. Evelle, 20, 20n  
 Yugoslav Communists. *See* Partisans  
 Yugoslavia, 6, 7, 12, 15, 16, 29, 31-32, 115, 129-162, 166, 235, 242, 258, 371, 398n
- Zervas, Napoleon, 126, 128  
 Zuckerman, John, 278, 278n  
 Zurich (Switzerland), 114, 205, 212, 223, 232