

Fore word

TO

MANUSCRIPT

62-109060-4192

Journal

In this way of work... the workers of this great city... located city.

The workers of this great city... the course of the book refers to its original and...

under the slogan of... all resources were turned to the... at presenting a picture of the people who work in this western...

Reference which I shall make and figures are taken from the book "USSR Statistics for 1962" put out by the central...

This book is not... work-a-day average Russians.

About the author.

The author... born in Oct 1939 in New Orleans... thought on his... at 17 this... by people... and the... and... he abandoned his... USSR... square in the fall of 1959... course through... lot of growing up... this book is not a... 12,000...

... that not too many people... but a world below and... our own...

- 1-2 description of Radio factory
- 3-4 factory and conditions
- 5-6 description of city
- 7-8 in regard of shops
- 9-10 individual workers
11. committee of "collective"
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36. Central Committee of Union.
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40. ~~Exhibition~~ - signs and "Volunteers"
41. Election
42. The army
43. Army
44. Kids
45. DeSTR. OF room 90  
 STATION 100 8761

(see more comments)

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Two sets of handwritten questions  
and answers pertaining to reasons for  
Oswald's trip to the USSR, found  
among Oswald's personal effects.

Q. WAY DID YOU GO TO THE USSR?

I went as a citizen of the U.S. (as a tourist) residing in a foreign country which I have a perfect right to do. I went there to see all the land, its people and how their system works.

Q. What about those letters? I made no letters describing the U.S.!! In correspondence with the U.S. Embassy I made no criticisms in statements, my wife and I might have been won of articles published in the press.

Q. Did you make statements against the U.S. there? No.  
Q. What about that type recording? I made a recording for the Moscow Journal Radio Technical Log, in which I spoke about night sleeping and what I had seen in Moscow tourist circles. I expressed delight in all the interesting places I mentioned in this respect to the University, Museum of Art, Red Square, the Kremlin and others. I closed this recording by saying I hoped our people would see in peace only.

Q. DID YOU BREAK LAWS BY RECEIVING OR TAKING WORK IN THE U.S. UNDER U.S. LAW A PERSON MAY LOSE THE PROTECTION OF ITS U.S. BY WORKING OR SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES OF A FOREIGN STATE OR TAKING AN OATH OF ALLEGIANCE TO THAT STATE. I DID NONE OF THESE.

Q. Did you work in the USSR considered state work?  
No. Technically only plants working directly for the state, usually defense. All other plants are owned by the workers who work in them.

Q. What about attempts you make to U.P.I. agent was really in I was approached at this time of my arrival in the USSR just after I had formally notified the U.S. Embassy Moscow of my future residence in the USSR by the newspaper agencies in Moscow including U.P.I. A.P.I. and Time Inc. also were notified by the Emb. I did not call them. I was concerned questions and gave statements to some money of U.P.I. I requested her to let me OK. Her editor, before she released it, which is to write and usually being. I gave her version of what I said just after she sent it. I immediately called her to complain. At which time she apologized but said her editor and

sent it) so that would not also I could do about  
it. And I didn't realize that the story was even more  
blown out of shape once it got into U.S. In fact  
the printed story was finished conscientiously.

6. Why did you remain in the USSR for so long if you only wanted  
to visit the Embassy stating that I would like to go back  
(my passport was at the Embassy for safekeeping) they told  
me almost 1/2 year to get a permit to leave country of  
much for Moscow. In this connection I had to spend  
from the head consul to the Russian authorities in  
(The Russians are very bureaucratic and slow about letting  
foreigners travel about the country since the war)  
when I did get to Moscow the Embassy immediately gave  
me back my passport and advised me as to how to  
get a split visa from the Russians for myself and  
my Russian wife. This long and arduous process took  
months from July 1962 until \_\_\_\_\_ 1962. Thereof  
you see almost 1 year was spent in trying to leave  
the country: that's why I was that so long out of

7. are you a communist? have you ever known a communist  
no of course not, I have never even known a communist  
outside of the ones in the USSR but you can help test  
8. what are the outstanding differences between the USSR and U.S.  
freedom of speech travel outpatient opposition to engage  
police freedom to believe in god.

9. ... you are a real patriot!!

1. Q. Why did you go to the USSR?

I was as a mark of dissent and protest against American political policies in foreign countries, my personal sign of discontent and honor at the misguided line of reasoning of the U.S. Government and people. Q. What about those letters? I made several letters in which I expressed my deep feeling to the American Embassy who in Oct 1959 I went to the U.S. Embassy to resign my American citizenship and was refused this legal right.

Q. 2.0 Did you make statements against the U.S. there? Yes.  
Q. 2.1 What about that tape recording? I made a recording for Radio Moscow which was broadcast the following Sunday in which I spoke about the successful capital of the socialist world and all its progress.

3. Did you break laws by residing or taking work in the USSR?  
I did in that I took on the job of citizenship to the USSR.

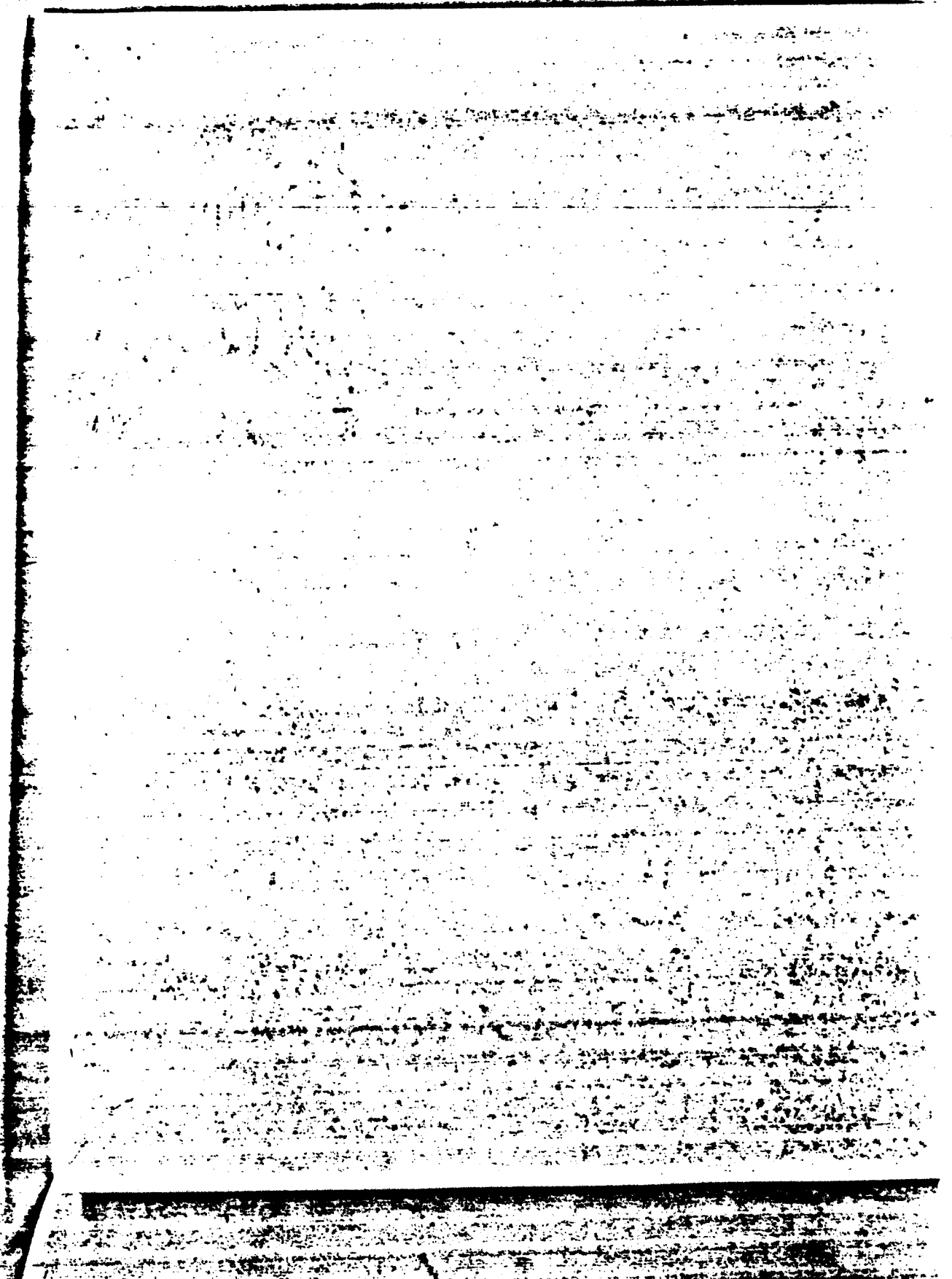
4. Isn't all work in the USSR considered state work?  
Yes of course but in that respect I also broke U.S. law in accepting work under a foreign state.

5. What about statements you made to the I agent was really?

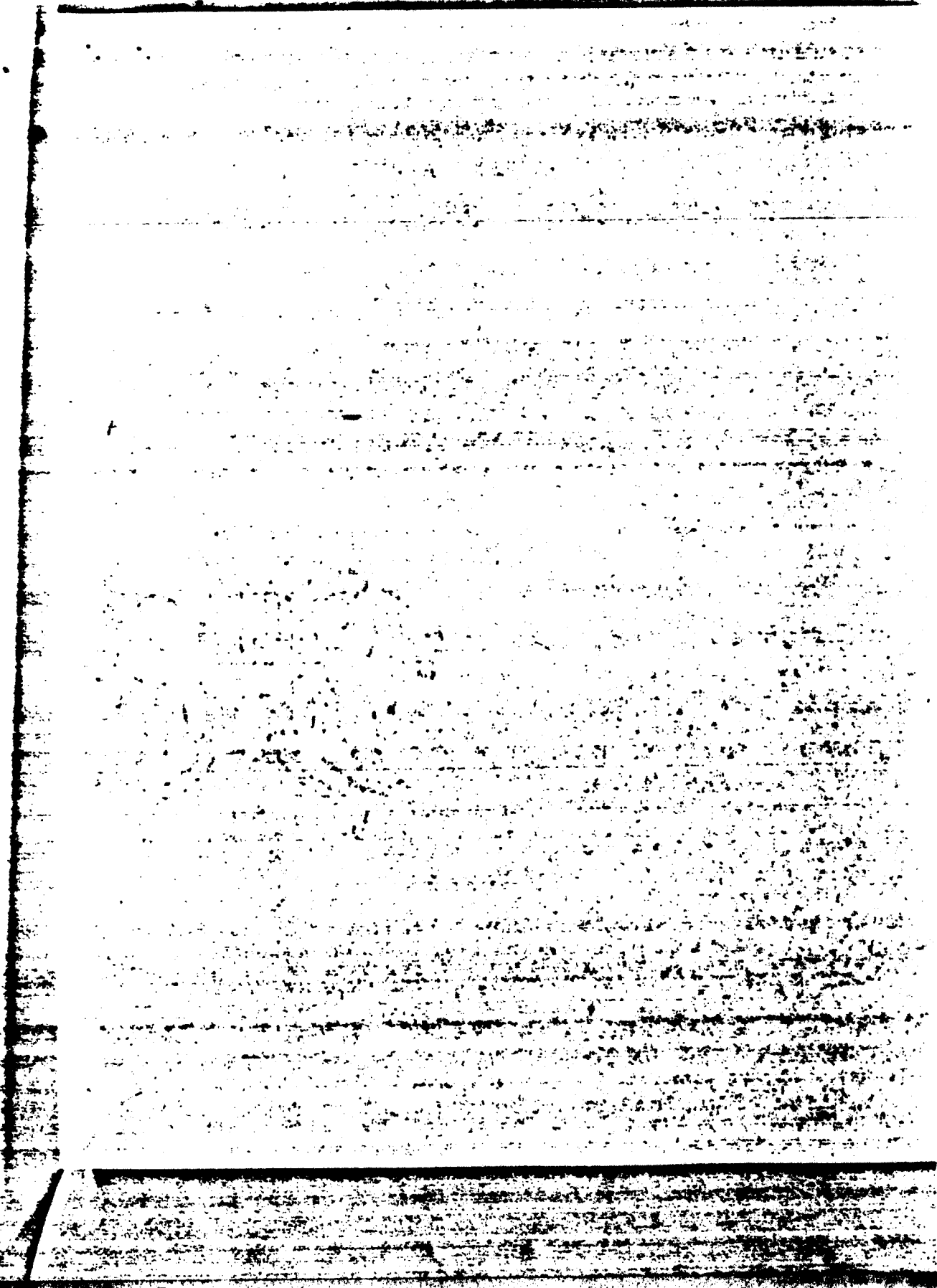
I was approached by Miss Moskaly and other reporters just after I had formally requested the American Embassy to legally legitimize my U.S. citizenship, for a story they were notified by the U.S. Embassy, not by me. I answered questions and made statements to Miss Moskaly in regard to my reasons for coming to the USSR, her story was warped by her later, but in brief cases it is possible to say she had the truth printed.

6. Why did you remain in the USSR for so long if you only went to take a period of 2 1/2 years? I did so because I was living quite comfortably, I had plenty of money on my account, had five lots of girls etc. Why should I leave all that?

7. Are you a communist? Yes I am basically, although I am not a member of the party.







1. Statement to agents
2. 2. Letter to Embassy
3. 3. Report according to Kelly Means

1. Forwarded report to top officials, various right wing groups
2. Inquiry to top of Dept. of Justice in Moscow called "Foreign Journal, Travel" asking for information about how to succeed 1944-1948 U.S. work

8. What are the outstanding differences between the USSR and U.S.?  
 none, except in the U.S. the living standard is a little higher. freedoms are about the same. medical aid and the educational system in the USSR is better than in the U.S.A.

Handprinted "Historic Diary"

covering stay in USSR, found

among Oswald's personal effects

HISTORIC DIARY

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From Oct. 16 1959 Arrival -

leaving

1959

1st page

OCT. 16. ARRIVE FROM HELSINKI BY TRAIN. AM MET BY REPRE. AND IN CAR. TO HOTEL "BELLIN". REBEL AS "STUDET". I PAY (W.A. TOURIST TICKET.) MEET M... INTORIST BUJED RIMMA SHODKOD. I EXPLAIN TO HER I WISH TO APPL. FOR RUS. CITIZENSHIP. SHE IS FROBBORASSED BUT AGREES TO HELP. SHE CHECKS WITH HER BOSS, MAIN OFFICE INTOR, WHO HELPS ME AD. A LETTER TO SUP. COURT. ASKING FOR CITIZENSHIP. MEAN WHILE BOSS TELEPHONS PASSPORT & VISA OFFICE AND NOTIFIES THEM ABOUT ME.

OCT. 17 - RIMMA MEETS ME FOR SUPORIST. SIGHTSEEING SAYS WE MUST CONTIN. WITH THIS. ALTHOUGH I AM TOO NERVOUS SHE IS "SURE" SHE WILL HAVE AN ANSWER. SOON. ASKS ME ABOUT MYSELF AND WHY I REASONS FOR BEING THIS. I EXPLAIN I AM A COMMUNIST. ROT. SHE IS POLITIY SYM. BUT UNNERGY NOW. SHE TRIES TO BE A FRIEND TO ME. SHE FEELS SORRY FOR ME I AM SOMEONE. NOLD. SUND. 18. MY 20TH BIRTHDAY. WE VISIT EXHIB. IN MORNING AND IN THE AFTER NOON THE ULLAIN-STALIN TOMB. SHE GIVES ME A PRESENT BOOK "IDiot" BY DOSTOEVSKI.

OCT. 19. TOURISM. AM ANNOYED SINCE MY VISA IS GOOD FOR FIVE DAYS ONLY AND STILL NEEDS FROM AUTH. ABOUT MY REQUEST.

OCT. 20. RIMMA IN THE AFTER NOON SAYS INTOR, IT WAS NOTIFIED BY THE PASS. VISA DEPT. THAT THEY WANT TO SEE ME. I AM EXCITED GREATLY BY THIS NEWS.

OCT. 21. (MOR.) MEETING WITH SIBIE OFFICIAL. DALLING SPOUT, BLACK SUIT. FAIRLY GOOD ENGLISH. ASKES WHAT DO I WANT? I SAY SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. HE ASK WHY. I GIVE VARIOUS ANSWERS ABOUT "GREAT SOVIET UNION". HE TELLS ME "USSR ONLY GREAT IN LITERATURE WANTS ME TO GO BACK HOME" I AM STUDDOED. I REITERATE. HE SAYS WE SHALL CHECK AND LET ME KNOW WHETHER MY VISA WILL BE (EXTRATED IT RAINERS TODAY).

EVE. 6:00 RECEIVE WORD FROM POLICE OFFICIAL. I MUST LEAVE COUNTRY TONIGHT AT 8:00 PM AS VISA RAPS. I AM SHOCKED!! MY DREAMS! I RETURN TO MY ROOM. I HAVE LEFT. I HAVE WAITED FOR 2 YEAR TO BE ACCEPTED. MY FONDLE DREAMS ARE SHATTERED BECAUSE OF A PATTY OFFICIAL. BECAUSE OF BAD PLANNING I PLANNED SO MUCH. 7:00 AM. I DECIDE TO END IT. SORIK RIST. IN LOW WATER TO NURD. THE POL. I...

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D. H. H. Y. 2nd page

9.21 (cont.) - WITH MY LIFE WHIRL AWAY. I THINK TO MYSELF, "HOW EASY TO LIVE" AND "A SWEET DEATH" (TO VIOLINS) ABOUT 200 RIMMA FINDS ME UNCONSCIOUS (BATHING WATER A RICH RED COLOR) SHE SCREAMS (I REMEMBER THAT) AND NURS FOR HELP. AMBULANCE COMES, AM TAKEN TO HOSPITAL WHERE FIVE STICHES ARE PUT IN MY WRIST. POOR RIMMA STAYS BY MY SIDE AS INTERPRETER (MY RUSSIAN IS STILL VERY BAD) PARED INTO THE HOSPITAL, I TELL HER "GO HOME" (MY MOOD IS BAD) BUT SHE STAYS, SHE IS MY FRIEND. SHE HAS A STRAIN WILL ONLY FIT THIS MOMENT I NOTICE SHE IS PRETTY

Oct. 22. HOSPITAL I AM IN A SMALL ROOM WITH ABOUT 12 OTHERS (SICK PERSONS) 2 DOCTORS AND A NURSE. THE ROOM IS VERY POOR AS WELL AS THE BREAKFAST. ONLY AFTER 12 HOURS (2 HOURS) OBSERVATION OF THE OTHER PART. DO I REALIZE I AM IN THE INSANITY WARD. THIS REALIZATION DISGUSTS ME. LATER IN AFTERNOON I AM VISITED BY RIMMA, SHE COMES IN WITH TWO DOCTORS. AS ENTERED SHE MUST ASK ME MEDICAL QUESTIONS. DID YOU KNOW WHAT YOU WERE DOING? YES. DID YOU CHECK OUT? NO. ETC. I THANK COME. ABOUT FOUR FOOD THE DOCTORS LAUGH. APP. THIS IS A GOOD SIGN. LATER THEY LEAVE, I AM ALONE WITH R. IMMA (AMONGST THE MENTALLY ILL) SHE ENCOURAGES ME AND SAYS SHE WILL HELP ME GET TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER SECTION OF HOS. (NOT FOR INSANE) WHERE FOOD IS GOOD.

Oct. 23. TRANSFERRED TO ORDINARY WARD, (ANY, GOOD FOOD) BUT NURSES SUSPICIOUS OF ME. (THEY KNOW) AFTERNOON I AM VISITED BY ROSE A FRIEND OF THE HOTEL, <sup>TO VISIT</sup> WHO ASKS ABOUT MY HEALTH, VERY BEAUTIFUL, EXCELLENT ENG., "VERY MEARY AND KIND, SHE MAKES ME VERY GLAD TO BE ALIVE. LATER RIMMA VISITS

Oct. 24. Hospital routine, RIMMA VISITS ME IN AFTERNOON

Oct. 25. "

Oct. 26. AN ELDERLY AMERICAN AT THE HOSPITAL GROW SUSPICIOUS ABOUT ME FOR SOME REASON. P. "JAY BECAUSE AT BROOKLYN I TOLD HIM I HAD NOT REGISTERED AS TOURIST AND I AM IN GENERAL SUSPICIOUS ABOUT MY PRESENCE IN MOSCOW AND AT HOSPITAL OF PERSONS WHO VISIT.

Oct. 27. STICHES ARE TAKEN OUT BY DOCTOR WITH SMALL SCISSOR

Oct. 28. I LEAVE HOSPITAL IN INTERIST CAR. WITH RIMMA FOR HOTEL "BERLIN" LATER I CHANGE HOTELS TO "METROPOLE" IN LITTS

Diary and more

Oct. 28 (con.) Rimina notices me that, passe registration office wishes to see me about my future. Later Rimina and car pick me up and we enter the offices to find four officials waiting for me (no unknown to me). They ask how my arm is, I say ok. They ask "do you want to go to your homeland." I say no I want Soviet citizen. I say I want to reside in the Soviet Union. They say they will see about that. Then they ask me about the lone official with whom I spoke in the first office. He did not pass along my request at all but thought to simply get rid of me by not extending my Soviet visa. At the time I requested it I describe him they make note. (What papers do you have to show who and what you are. I give them my discharge papers from the machine corps they say wait for our ans. I ask how long? NOT SOON.

Later Rimina comes to check on me. I feel <sup>disappointed</sup> and <sup>am</sup> <sup>not</sup> <sup>happy</sup> <sup>at</sup> <sup>all</sup>.  
 Oct. 29. Hotel room 214 METROPOLE HOTEL. I wait. I worry I eat once, stay next to phone worry I keep busy.

Oct. 30. HOTEL ROOM I have been in HOTEL THREE DAYS IT SEEMS LIKE THREE YEARS I MUST HAVE SOME SORT OF A SHADOWING!

Oct. 31. I make my decision. BETTING PASSPORT @ 12:00 I meet and talk with Rimina for a few minutes she says; STAY IN YOUR ROOM AND EAT WELL, I DONT TELL HER ABOUT WHAT I INTEND TO DO SINCE I KNOW SHE WOULD NOT APPROVE. AFTER SHE LEAVES I WAIT A FEW MINUTES and THEN I CATCH A TAXI "AMERICAN EMBASSY" I SAY @ 12:30, I arrive american Embassy, I walk in and say to the receptionist "I would like to see the consul" SHE POINTS AT A LONG LINE and SAYS "IF YOU ARE A TOURIST PLEASE REGISTER". I take out my AMERICAN PASSPORT, and say; "I HAVE COME TO DISCUSS MY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP" my matter of-factly she runs

see  
 Oct 31  
 INT  
 ER

and enters the office of Richard Bayler American Consul. He finishes a letter he is typing and then ask what he can do for me. I tell him I have decided to take Soviet citizenship and would like

23 1159

U.S. DIARY

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SAT. OCT 31. Can't win me not to take any steps before  
 the courts except me, says I am a "fool" and says the  
 DISSOLUTION PAPERS ARE ALONG TIME IN PREPARATION. IN OTHER  
 WORDS REFUSES TO ALLOW ME AT THAT TIME TO DISSOLVE U.S.  
 CITIZ. I STATE "MY MIND IS MADE UP" FROM THIS DAY FORWARD  
 I CONSIDER MYSELF NO CITIZEN OF THE U.S.A. I SPEND 40  
 MINUTES AT THE EMBASSY BEFORE SNYDER SAYS "NOW UNLESS  
 YOU WISH TO ENDOUR ON YOUR MAXIST BELIEFS YOU CAN GO."  
 I WISH TO DISSOLVE U.S. CITIZEN, NOT TODAY HE SAYS IN EFFECT. I  
 LEAVE EMBASSY ELATED AT THIS SHOWDOWN, RETURNING TO  
 MY HOTEL & FEEL NOW MY ENERGIES ARE NOT SPENT IN  
 VAIN. I'M SURE RUSSIANS WILL EXCEPT ME AFTER THIS  
 SIGN OF MY FAITH IN THEM. 200 A.K.NUCK, A REPORTER  
 BY THE NAME OF GOLDSTEIN WANTS AN INTERVIEW I'M  
 FINALLY DISMISSED & HOW DID YOU FIND OUT? THE EMBASSY CALLS  
 U.S. HE SAID. I SENT HIM AWAY I SAID AND REALIZE THIS  
 IS ONE WAY TO BRING PRESSURE ON ME. BY NOTIFYING MY  
 RELATIONS IN U.S. THROUGH THE NEWSPAPERS. ATTORNEYS THEY  
 WOULD SAY "IFS FOR THE PUBLIC RECORD". A HALF HOUR LATER  
 ANOTHER REPORTER MISS MOSBY COMES. I ANSWER A FEW  
 QUICK QUESTIONS AFTER REFUSING AN INTERVIEW. I AM  
 SURPRISED AT THE INTEREST. I GET PHONE CALLS FROM  
 "TIPS" AT NIGHT A PHONE CALL FROM THE STATE I REFUSE  
 ALL CALLS WITHOUT FINDING OUT WHO'S IT FROM. I FEEL  
 NON-DEPRESSED BECAUSE OF THE ATTENTION 10:00 I RETIRE  
 NOV 1. 3 MORE REPORTERS, 3 PHONE CALLS FROM DISTRICT  
 NOW I FEEL SLIGHTLY ANXIOUS, NOT SO LONG. I  
 NOV 2-15 DAYS OF UTTER LONELINESS I REFUSE ALL  
 PHONE CALLS. I REMAIN IN MY ROOM, I BRACKET WITH 10:30  
 NOV 15 - I DECIDE TO GIVE AN INTERVIEW, I HAVE  
 MOSBY'S CARD SO I CALL HER. SHE DRIVES RIGHT OVER  
 MY STORY, SHOW PICTURES, LATER STORY IS DISTORTED, SENT W/  
 MY PERMISSION, THAT IS: BEFORE I EVER SAW AND HEARD HE

Goldberg  
was AP

See  
Nov  
15th  
my

because of the attack

34 NOV 17- DEC 20 I HAVE BOUGHT MYSELF TWO SELF-TEACHING RUSSIAN LING. BOOKS I FORCE MYSELF TO STUDY & AND A DAY I SIT IN MY ROOM AND READ AND MEMORIZE WORDS. IN EVENING I TAKE IN MY ROOM. RIMMER WARNED THAT IT IS VERY COOL ON THE STREETS SO I RARELY GO OUTSIDE AT ALL FOR THIS MONTH AND A HALF I SEE NO ONE SPEAK TO NO ONE EXCEPT EVERYBODY AND THAN RIMMER, WHO CALLS THE MINISTRY ABOUT ME. HAVE THEY FORGOTTEN? DURING DECEMBER I PAID NO MONEY TO THE HOTEL, BUT RIMMER TOLD HOTEL I WAS EXPECTING A LOT OF MONEY FROM U.S.A. & HAVE 20. LEFT. THIS MONTH I WAS CALLED TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND MET 3 NEW OFFICIALS WHO ASKED ME THE SAME QUESTIONS I HAD A MONTH BEFORE. THEY APPEAR NOT TO KNOW ME AT ALL.

DEC 31. NEW YEAR'S DAY SPEND IN THE COMPANY OF ROSA ROZENTHALL AT THE HOTEL CERLIN, SHE HAS THE DUTY. I SIT WITH HER UNTILL PAST MIDNIGHT, SHE GIVES ME A BEAUTIFUL 'BORATIN' DRESS, FOR A NEW YEAR'S PRESENT SHE IS VERY NICE I FOUND OUT ONLY RECENTLY SHE IS MARRIED, HAS SMALL SON WHO WAS BORN CRIPPLED, THAT IS WHY SHE IS SO STRANGELY TENDER AND CONFIDING.

JAN 1-4 NO CHANGE IN ROUTINE  
JAN 2 I AM CALLED TO PASSPORT OFFICE AND FINALLY GIVEN A SOVIET DOCUMENT NOT THE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AS I SO WANTED, ONLY A RESIDENCE DOCUMENT, NOT EVEN FOR FOREIGNERS BUT A PAPER CALLED 'FOR THOSE WITHOUT CITIZENSHIP' WHICH I AM HAPPY.

THE OFFICIAL SAYS THEY ARE SENDING ME TO THE CITY OF MINSK I ASK "IS THAT IN LIBERIA?" HE LAUGHS. HE ALSO TELLS ME THAT THEY HAVE ARRANGED FOR ME TO RECEIVE SOME MONEY THROUGH THE RED CROSS TO PAY MY HOTEL BILLS AND EXPENSES I THANK THE GENTLEMEN AND LEAVE LATER IN THE AFTERNOON I SEE ROSA SHE ASKS ARE YOU HAPPY "YES"

JAN 5. I GO TO RED CROSS IN MOSCOW FOR MONEY WITH DOCUMENT (IN NEW ONE) I RECEIVE 5000, ENDS A HUGE SUM!! LATER IN MORN'G I AM TO STAY 30 HOURS A MONTH AT THE FACTORY.

JAN 7. I LEAVE MOSCOW BY TRAIN FOR MINSK BELORUSSIA. MY HOTEL BILL WITS 2200, RUBLES AND MY TRAIN TICKET TO MINSK 150. RUBLES SO I HAVE A LOT OF MONEY HERE. I WROTE MY BROTHER & MOTHER LETTERS IN WHICH I TELL



35.

DIARY Minsk. 1966

JAN. 7. ARRIVE in Minsk, met by 2 women Red Cross workers we go to hotel "Minsk" I take room, and meet ROSA and STALLINA two persons from INTRAVIST in hotel who speak English STALLINA is in 40's nice married woman child ROSA about 23 blond ATTRACTIVE unusual EXCELLENT ENGLISH, we ATTRACT each other at once.

JAN. 8. I meet the CITY mayor, Comrade SHARPOF, who welcomes me to Minsk promises a RENT-FREE APARTMENT "Evan" and writes me about "unlabeled persons" who sometimes insult foreigners. MY INTERPRETER: Roman DETKOF. Head POL. POL. INSTIT. next door.

JAN. 10. THE DAY TO MYSELF I WALK THROUGH city, very nice.

JAN. 8. I VISIT Minsk RADIO FACTORY where I shall work.

There I meet ARGENTINIAN EMPLOYMENT Alexander Zeger Born in Polish Jew. came to USSR in 1938 and came to Polish Homeland (now part of Belo.) in 1955 speaks English with fluency. Recent he worked for ARRA. com. in ARBEN. He is Head of REPT. A QUALIFIED ENGINEER, is LAR

40's with pronounced accent He seems to want to return USSR. I show him my TRAVEL DOCU. and say soon I shall leave USSR. City. Trip. 13-16 I work as a "checker" METAL WORKER, PAY: 700 rubles a month work VERY EASY I am learning Russian quickly. Now, EVERYONE is very friendly and kind. I meet many young Russian workers my own age. They have varied resumes all wish to know about me even offer to hold a press meeting so I can say. I refuse politely. At night I take back to

the theater, movie or opera about every day I'm learning Big and am very satisfied. I receive a check from the Red Cross every 5th of the month "to help". The check is 900 rubles. Therefore every month I receive 1400 R. About the same as the Director of the factory! Zeger describes building this time I don't like: pictures of Lenin which waters from its pipes honour and any. Training at 11-12 and ends with (COMPLIMENT) FOR ALL (SHADES OF ALL WALLS!!)

MARCH 16. I receive a small flat apartment kitchen with view of the factory (5 min. walk) with splendid view from 2 balconies of the river. Almost rent free (60. Rub. a month) it is a Russian's dream.

MARCH 19 - MARCH 21. - WORK. I have let out my flat after my house.

MAY 1 - MAY DAY came as my first holiday in factories  
 ect. closed after spectacular military parade and workers  
 parade past reviewing stands waving flags and pictures of  
 M. K. ect. I follow the Amer. custom of marking a  
 holiday by sleeping in in the morning. AT NIGHT I visit  
 with the ZEGERS DAUGHTERS AT AN PARTY THROU BY THEM ABOUT  
 40 people come many of ARGENTINE ORIGIN we dance and  
 play around and drink until 2 am. when party breaks up.  
 LEONARA ZELER oldest daughter 26 formally married, now divorced,  
 a talented singer. AMITIA ZELER 20 VERY BEAUTIFUL, NOT SO  
 ATTRACTIVE BUT WE HIT IT OFF. Her Boy-Friend Alfred is  
 a HUNGARIAN who, silent and bleeding, NOT AT ALL like AMITIA.  
 ZELER advises me to go back to USSR, it's the first voice of  
 OPPOSITION I have heard. I respect ZELER, he has seen the world.  
 He says many things, and relates many things I do not know  
 about the U.S.S.R. I begin to feel uneasy inside, it's true.

JUNE-JULY Summer months of green beauty, pine forests  
 very deep. I enjoy many Sundays in the environment  
 of Minsk with the ZEGERS who have a car. Alfred  
 Alfred always goes with AMITIA. LEONARA seems to have  
 no personal boy-friend but many admirers. She has a  
 beautiful Spanish figure long black hair, like AMITIA.  
 I never say much about her she is too old for me she seems  
 to dislike my lack of attention for some reason. She isabit strange  
 I have become accustomed to a small cafe which is where  
 I dine in the evening the food is generally poor and always  
 EXACTLY the same, never in any cafe at any point in the city.  
 The food is cheap and I don't really care about quality after  
 three years in the U.S.A.

21-26 SEPT. as my Russian improves I become increasingly  
 conscious of just what sort of society I live in. Mass  
 gymnastics, compulsory afterwork meeting, weekly political  
 information meeting. compulsory attendance at lectures and  
 the sending of the entire class collective (except me) to pick  
 potatoes on a Sunday, at a state collective farm. AMITIA'S  
 DUTY TO BRING IN THE HARVEST. The opinions of the workers  
 (unvoiced) are that it is a great plan in the USSR. They  
 don't seem to be especially enthusiastic about it.

Oct. The coming of Fall, my dread of a new Russian winter, are mellowed in splendid cold and reds & fall in color, Russia fills with peaches, apricots and cherries around for these last few weeks I am a healthy brown color and stuffed with fresh fruit. (At other times of the year unobtainable)

Oct. 18 My 21st birthday sees Rosa, Paul, Ella ~~and~~ at a small party at my place, Ella a very attractive Russian girl I have seen going walking with Lety, works at the soap factory also. Rosa and Ella are jealous of each other it brings a warm feeling to me. Lety and I go to my place for the first time. Ella and Paul both give fish-things (I don't smoke) in hospital.

Nov. Field's The approach of winter now, allowing loneliness overtakes me in spite of my conquest of Emma taking a girl from Riba, studying at the music conservatory in Minsk. ~~Field's~~ after an affair which last a few weeks we part.

16th Nov. I make the acquaintances of four girls resting at the Gen. Com. dormitory in room 212. Nell is very interesting, so is Tomka, Tomis and Alla, I usually go to the institute dormitory with a friend of mine who speaks English very well, Ersk T. You is in the faculty year at the medical institute, very bright fellow. At the dormitory we sit and talk for hours in the evening. I am having a light affair with Nell Koroka.

Jan. Years I spend at home of Ella Germain. I take to be in love with her. She has refused my more dishonourable advances, we drink and eat in the presence of her family in a very hospitable atmosphere. Later I go home drunk and happy. Passing the river home wards, I decide to propose to her.

Jan. 2. After a pleasant hand-in-hand walk to the local cinema we come home, standing on the doorstep I propose. She hesitates then refuses, my love is real but she has more for me, her reason besides lack of love, I am American and someday might be arrested simply because of that principle. Soviet intervention in the 20's. Let to arrest of all people in the Soviet Union of Polish origin "you understand the world situation that is too much against you and you don't"

JAN 3. I AM MISARROGATED TO THE STATE WHICH WAS ALREADY IN THE SOVIET UNION.  
 JAN 4. ONE YEAR AFTER I REUSED THE RESIDENCE DOCUMENT I AM CALLED IN TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND ASKED IF I WANT CITIZENSHIP (RUSSIAN) I SAY NO SIMPLY EXTEND MY RESIDENTIAL PASSPORT TO AGREE AND MY DOCUMENT IS EXTENDED UNTIL JAN 4 1952

JAN-4-31 I AM STARTING TO RECONSIDER MY DESIRE ABOUT STAYING THE WORK IS DONE THE MONEY I GET HAS NOWHERE TO BE SPENT. NO LIGHTS OR BOWLING ANYS NO PLACES OF RECREATION ABOUT THE TRADE UNION DANCES I HAVE HAD ENOUGH.  
 FEB. 15 I AM MAKING MY FIRST REQUEST TO AMERICAN EMBASSY, MOSCOW FOR RECONSIDERING MY POSITION, I STATED "I WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK TO THE U.S."  
 FEB. 25 I RECEIVE LETTER FROM EMBASSY. RICHARD E. STAYBARD STATED "I COULD COME IN FOR AN INTERVIEW ANY TIME I WANTED."  
 MARCH 1-15 I NOW LIVE IN A STATE OF EXPECTATION ABOUT GOING BACK TO THE U.S. I CONFIDED WITH ZECER HE SUPPORTS MY JUDGMENT BUT WISHES ME NOT TO TELL ANY RUSSIANS ABOUT MY DESIRE TO RETURN. I UNDERSTAND NOW WHY.

MARCH 17 - I AND ERICH WENT TO TRADE UNION DANCE DURING BUT AT THE LAST HOUR I WAS INTRODUCED TO A GIRL WITH A FRENCH HAIR-DO AND RED-DRESS WITH WHITE SLIPPERS I DANCE WITH HER. TONIGHT ASK TO SHOW HER HOME I DO ALONG WITH 5 OTHER ADMIRERS HER NAME IS ELLIENNA. WE LIKE EACH OTHER RIGHT AWAY SHE GIVES ME HER PHONE NUMBER AND DETAILS HOME WITH AN ART-30-NEW PRETEXT IN A TAXI I WANT HER.

MARCH 18-31 - WE WALK & TALK A LITTLE ABOUT MYSELF SHE TALKS ABOUT HERSELF. HER NAME IS MARINA. PROKALOVA

APRIL 1-30 WE ARE GOING STRONG AND I DECIDE I WANT HER, SHE PUTS ME OFF AS ON APRIL 15 I PROPOSE SHE ACCEPTS APRIL 31, AFTER A 7 DAY DELAY AT TD MARRIAGE BECAUSE OF MY UNUSUAL PASSPORT THEY ALLOW US TO REGISTER AS MAN & WIFE TWO OF MY WIVES GIRL FRIENDS ACT AS BRIDESMAIDEN WE ARE MARRIED. AT HER MOTHERS HOME WE HAVE A DINNER RECEPTION FOR ABOUT 20 FRIENDS AND RELATIVES WHO WISH US HAPPINESS (IN SPITE OF MY ORIGIN AND ACCEPT) WHICH WHO IN GENERAL WELLS ARGUMENTS TO MY RUSSIAN NAME FOR. ARE VERY RARE IN THE SOVIET UNION EVEN TODAY. AFTER AN EVENING OF EATING AND DRINKING IN WHICH WERE SERVED

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DIARY PAGE 10

MAY DAY 1951. Found us thinking about our future. In spite of fact I married MARIA. TO WHAT ELSE I FOUND MYSELF IN LOVE WITH MARIA.

MAY - THE TRANSITION OF SHIFTING FULL LOVE FROM ELLA TO MARIA WAS VERY PAINFUL. ES. AS I SAW ELLA ALMOST EVERY DAY AT THE FACTORY BUT AS THE DAYS WENT BY I ADJUSTED MORE AND MORE MY WIFE IDENTITLY. I STILL HADN'T TAKEN MY WIFE OF MY GOING TO RETURN TO US.

SHE IS MADLY IN LOVE WITH ME FROM THE VERY START. BOAT RIDES ON LAKE MINCK WALKS THROUGH THE PARKS EVENING AT HOME OR AT DUNT 'HILLING PLACE' MAY

JUNE - A CONTINUENCE OF MAY, EXCEPT THAT WE DRAW CLOSER AND CLOSER, AND I THINK VERY LITTLE NOW OF ELLA. IN THE LAST DAYS OF THIS MONTH I LOVE MY GOING TO RETURN TO AMERICA MY WIFE IS SLIGHTLY STRAINED. BUT THEN ENCOURAGES ME TO DO WHAT I WISH TO DO.

JULY - I DECIDED TO TAKE MY TWO WEEK VACATION AND TRAVEL TO MOSCOW (WITHOUT POLICE PERMISSION) TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO SEE ABOUT GETTING MY U.S. PASSPORT BACK AND MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR MY WIFE TO ENTER THE U.S. WITH ME.

JULY 8 - I FLY BY PLANE TO MINSK ON A IL-20 268200. LATER AFTER TAKING A TEARFUL AND ANXIOUS PARTING FROM MY WIFE I ARRIVE IN MOSCOW DEPARTING BY BUS FROM THE AIRPORT I ARRIVE IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. MAKING MY WAY THROUGH HEAVY TRAFFIC I DON'T COME IN SIGHT OF THE EMBASSY UNTIL 3:00 IN THE AFTERNOON. ITS SATURDAY WHAT IF THEY ARE CLOSED? ENTERING I FIND THE OFFICES EMPTY BUT

MANAGE TO CONTACT SNYDER ON THE PHONE (SINCE THAT EMBASSY PERSONAL SIDE ON THE SAME BUILDING) HE COMES DOWN TO MEET ME AND AFTER A FEW MINUTES INTERVIEW HE ADVISES ME TO COME IN FIRST THING MORNING (ALL - JULY 9 - 13.)

JULY 8 - INTERVIEW JULY 9 - REUSE PASSPORT CALL MEANS TO MOSCOW AND JULY 14 - I AND MARIA RETURN TO MINSK JULY 15 - STARTING AT WORK. IS STRAINED TO FIND OUT THEY EVERYONE KNOWS JULY 15 - 1951

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D. A. V.

25 Page

JULY 15 AUG 20. We have found out which ~~papers~~ and certificates are necessary for TO APPL. for a exit visa they number about 20 papers, birth certificates, affidavits, notes, etc. on papers we get the papers out they say it will be 3 1/2 months before we know whether they'll let us go or not. in the meantime MARIANA HAS HAD TO STAGE 4 different meetings at the place of work held by her boss's or the direction of "someone" by phone. She having been. Leany headpilot also called about her and all had to go see her for the purpose (expressed) is to dissuade her from going to the U.S.A. NET EFFECT: MAKE HER MORE SURE ABOUT LEAVING THE U.S.A. IS PREBET. WE ONLY HOPE THAT THE VISAS COME THROUGH SOON.

SEP 21- SEPT 1. I HAVE EXPLORED TRIPS TO THE PASSPORT & VISA OFFICE ALSO TO MINISTRY OF FOR. AFFAIRS IN MURK, ALSO MIN. OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, ALL OF WHICH HAVE A SAY IN THE GRANTING OF A VISA. I EXTORTED PROMISES OF QUICK ACTION TO U.S. & SEPT. OCT. 10. NO WORD FROM MIN. (They'll call us)

MARIANA LEAVES MURK BY TRAIN ON VACATION TO THE CITY OF KIZILOV IN THE URALS TO VISIT AN AUNT for 3 weeks. DURING THIS TIME I AM LONELY BUT I AND ERICH GO TO THE PARKS AND PUBLIC PLACES FOR ENTERTAINMENT. I HAVEN'T DONE THIS IN QUITE A FEW MONTHS NOW. I SPEND MY BIRTHDAY ALONE AT THE OPEN WORKING MY FAVORITE "QUEEN OF SPADES". I AM 22 YEARS OLD.

NOV 7. MARIANA ARRIVES BACK, RADIANT, WITH SEVERAL YEARS OF PRESENTS FOR ME FROM HER AUNT & UNCLE.

NOV-DEC. 1950 WE ARE BECOMING ANxious about the delay MARIANA IS BEGINNING TO WORRY ABOUT GOING TO THE U.S. PROBABLY PROMISES STRAINED AND HER BEING PROBABLY STU WE QUARREL AND SO THINGS ARE NOT TO BRING USP. WITH THE APPROACH OF THE HARD RUSSIAN WINTER.

DEC 25th 63 YEARS DAY TUES. MARIANA IS CALLED TO THE PASSPORT & VISA OFFICE. SHE IS TOLD WE HAVE BEEN GRANTED GRANT EXIT VISAS, SHE FILL OUT THE COMPLETE APPLICATION AND THESE PAPERS HAVE WITH THE NEW 1951 PASSPORT (I THINK)

NEW YEARS. WE SPEND AT THE ZOBERS AT A DINNER PARTY AT MIDNIGHT. ATTENDED BY BOTHER PARENTS.

JAN. 4. I AM CALLED TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE SINCE MY PASSPORT EXPIRES TODAY. SINCE I NOW HAVE A

D. 1724 17512

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Jan 15. Days of Gold Russian winter, but we feel fine.  
Feb 15. Marina is supposed to arrive early on March 12.

Feb 17. Anna Marina writes me. It's her time. At 2:00 we  
arrive at the hospital I leave her in care of nurses and  
leave to go to work. 10:00 Marina has a baby girl. She  
stays at hospital at 5:00 after work, I am given news.  
we both wanted a boy. Marina feels well, baby girl, ok.

Feb 23 Marina leaves hospital I see her for first time.

Feb 28 I go to Registro (as prescribed by law) The city.

I want her name to be Anna Maria Oswald. But

those bureaucrats say her middle name must be the

same as my first. A Russian custom supported by

the law. I refuse to give her name written as "Anna Lee".

They promise to call the city ministry (city hall) and

find out on this one since I do have in U.S. papers

Feb 29. I am told that nobody knows what to do except, but

everyone agrees "be ahead and do it, go Russian".

March. The last comrades are exchanged between myself

and Embassy. Letters are always arriving from my sisters

and brothers in the U.S. I have still not got back yet

is my oldest existing acquaintance, that we are going to

the State, he's ok. But I'm afraid he's too old to

Young Communist League member so I'm not in U.S. again.

MARCH 23 - MARINA QUITS HER JOB IN THE FASHION

MARCH 25 I receive a letter from DAN, GARDNER & WATSON

service at San Antonio, TEXAS THAT ALONG WITH HIS NEW

visa petition to the U.S. (APPROVED!!) THE LAST DOCUMENT, NOW

we will have to wait for the U.S. Embassy to receive the

copy of the passport so they can officially give the go over.

MARCH 27 I receive a letter from Mrs. Phyllis (a friend)

of my mother, pledging to support my wife in case of war.

April -

Handwritten account of interview  
with Miss Mosby, AP reporter  
found among Oswald's personal  
effects.



See the same to me what you are looking for. I say, first we  
take down your words! O.K. I say, first we  
Reasons for coming. Since we do not military service  
I suspect questions about my military service. What  
are the facts only in your eyes for Soviet imperialism?  
for two years and others as described my American  
citizenship I have seen too much hatred and injustice  
in the U.S. I had served in the occupation forces  
in Japan and occupation of a country is imperialism,  
what the Russians would call "imperialism" I have  
chosen a socialist country since there are only two  
main systems in the world, "why the USSR?" I  
"why not China?" where the housing problem is  
not so bad" I have chosen the USSR since it is  
the leader of the socialist camp and the symbolic  
champion of the cause of communism. What other  
reasons led you to change your loyalty? "In the  
U.S. you are known for all many shortcomings, racial  
discrimination and the repression of the under dog, the  
Communist party! How long have you been reading  
Marxism?" I first started reading "Marxism" when  
I was 15. I always had to dig for my books in  
the back, den, shelves of living and all outdated  
books were the back bone of my reading, philosophy,  
literature, political economy etc. In my library was  
the most obvious place there are the prominent  
anti-Communist books we know so well but as  
I say I always had to dig for my books. What  
are your impressions now of serving in the occupation

Handprinted account of Oswald's  
visit to Consular Office of American  
Embassy to "Dissolve his American  
Citizenship" found among Oswald's  
personal effects.

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Diary Embassy Meeting

Oct. 21, 1959

12.00 ARRIVE IN "BOLSHAYI TIPS TRAI", TWO RUSSIAN POLICEMEN STAND AT THE EMBASSY. ONE STATES AS I APPROACH ENTRANCE OF THE EMBASSY AND SAYS "PASSPORT". I STOP AND SHOW MY PASSPORT. HE MOTIONS ME TO PASS INSIDE AS I WISH. THEIR CAN BE LITTLE DOUBT IN HIS MIND THAT IN A SITUATION, LIGHT OUTDOOR, NO HAT OR SCRAF AND NON-RUSSIAN BUTTON DOWN SHIRT-TIE. ENTERING I FIND THE OFFICE OF CONSULAR AS SHE OPENS THE DOOR I GO IN. A SECRETARY BUSY TYPING LOOKS UP. "YES?" SHE SAYS "I'D LIKE TO SEE THE CONSULAR OFFICE?" I SAY. "WILL YOU SIGN THE TOURIST REGISTER PLEASE?" SHE SAYS AS MY IDENTITYING. "YES, BUT BEFORE I DO THAT, I'D LIKE TO SEE THE CONSULOR," LAYING MY PASSPORT ON HER DESK, AS SHE LOOKS UP SUZZLED, I ASK "HERE TO DISOOLVE MY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP?" SHE RISES AND TAKING MY PASSPORT GOES INTO THE OPEN DOOR OFFICE WHERE SHE LAYS THE PASSPORT ON A TABLE SAYING "THERE'S A MR OSWALD OUTSIDE, WHO SAYS HE WANTS TO DISOOLVE HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP." "OK" THE MAN SAYS, "THANKS" HE SAYS TO THE GIRL WITHOUT LOOKING UP FROM HIS TYPING. SHE, AS SHE COMES OUT, INVITES ME INTO THE INTER OFFICE TO SIT DOWN. I DO SO, SELECTING AN ARMCHAIR TO THE FRONT LEFT SIDE OF SNYDERS DESK. IT WAS SNYDERS WHOM I TALKED TO LAST CONSULT. I WAIT, CROSSING MY LEGS AND LEYING MY HANDS IN MY LAP. HE FINISHES TYPING, REMOVES THE LETTER FROM HIS TYPEWRITER AND FIXATING HIS GLASSES LOOKS AT ME. "WHAT CAN I DO FOR YOU HE ASKS" LEAFING THROUGH MY PASSPORT. "I'D LIKE TO DISOOLVE MY U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND WOULD LIKE TO SIGN THE LEGAL PAPERS TO THAT EFFECT." "DO YOU HAVE ANY REASONS FOR LEAVING CITIZENSHIP?" YES. HE TAKING OUT A PENCIL AND SAYS "BEFORE WE GET TO THAT IS LIKE SOME REASONS THEN?" HE ASK MORE, COUSAL INFORMATION TO WHICH I ANSWER, THEN: "YOUR REASONS FOR COMING TO THE U.S. I HAVE RECALLED WERE IN THE U.S. AMERICAN MILITARY LIFE, AMERICAN IMPER. LIAN, FROM 1945 TO 1947, AND I'D WAITED TWO YEARS FOR THAT I DON'T WANT TO LIVE IN THE U.S. OR BE OBTAINED BY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP HE SAYS OK. THAT'S ALL UNLESS YOU WANT TO PROFOUND YOUR POLITIC BELIEFS YOU CAN GO. I SAID I'D REQUESTED THAT I BE ALLOWED TO SIGN LEGAL PAPERS. DENYING MYSELF OF U.S. CITIZEN. DO YOU REFUSE THAT RIGHT?"

Handwritten account of Amorous  
affairs in the USSR found among  
Oswald's personal effects.

DIARY (LUNA says) not included in final diary

NOV. 19<sup>th</sup> ENNA TH... friend, former from Regina  
 Esoma. Study at Comm. time & met her in 1960 at the  
 2000. Her family (she sent her to Munich) apparently  
 well. ENNA likes fancy clothes well made shoes and  
 underwear in Oct. 1960 she began to get very short and  
 clumping in intercourse on Oct. 21 she was a  
 virgin and very intelligent. We met in such a fashion  
 on 4 or 5 occasions ending Nov. 4 1960 date of completion  
 of her last year at the Munich Con. she left Munich for Regina  
 3. Dec. 1960. Reg. Roberta's daughter, 5 ft. 11. inch 160 lbs. build  
 proportionally large of quiet but bright hips wide and large  
 but very pleasantly proportioned, from a village near the  
 police boards of strictly Russian peasant stock.  
 gentle kind womanly and understanding, passionate  
 in heart, stubborn in spirit she continued all the  
 best womanly features with the dark night, Russian health  
 I met her through one of her room-mates, Tomka,  
 and she Tomka together with several other girls lived in a  
 room at the for. km. Dist. Dom. in Munich near the  
 victory circle. I began to notice her seriously only  
 after I had parted ways with ENNA. well at first she  
 not seem to warrant attention and she is rather plain  
 looking and frighteningly large. But I felt at once that  
 she was kind and her passions were proportioned to  
 her size. I fast too be found out only after a great  
 deal of research. After a light affair lasting into  
 Jan and even Feb, we continued to remain on  
 friendly but conventional terms through 1961  
 up till May when after being named I no longer met  
 June 1961. Bernin - a silly, black haired Jewish beauty  
 with fine hair appearance to white and now a beautiful  
 smile and good but unpredictable nature, her only fault  
 was that at 24 she was still a virgin, she entirely to  
 her own desire. I met her through and too much of  
 factum. I noticed her, and perhaps fell in love with her,  
 as I needed. We remained on, unilluminated



Handwritten notes re political  
systems, found among Oswald's  
personal effects

a system opposed to the Communist.

On that the State or any group of persons may not administer or direct funds or value in circulation, for the creation of means of production.

- A. Any person may own private property of any sort.
- B. Small business or speculation on the part of a single individual be guaranteed.
- C. That any person may exchange personal skill or knowledge in the completion of some service, for remuneration.
- D. That any person may hire or otherwise command any other single person for services rendered, so long as such service does not create surplus value.
- E.



a system opposed to the capitalism in that

no individual may own the means of production, distribution or creation of goods or any other process wherein workers are employed for wages, or otherwise employed, to create profit or surplus profit or value in use or exchange.

- A. In that all undertaking of production, distribution or manufacture or otherwise for creation of goods must be made on a pure, collective basis under the conditions:
  1. Equal shares of investment be made by members.
  2. Equal distribution of profit after taxes, be made to all ~~share~~ investors.
  3. That all work or clerical or administrative duties connected with the enterprise be done personally by those investors.
  4. That no person not directly ~~concerned~~, working or otherwise directly taking part in the ~~enterprise~~ creation process of any enterprise, have a share of or otherwise receive any part of its resultant profit.
  - 5.

## The Atheist system

A system opposed to Communism, Socialism, and Capitalism.

- b. Democracy at a local level with no centralized state.
- c. That the right of free enterprise and collective enterprise be guaranteed.
- d. That racism be abolished.
- e. That nationalism be excluded from everyday life.
- f. That racial segregation or discrimination be abolished by law.
- g. The right of the free, unimpeded action of religious institutions of any type or denomination to freely function.
- h. Universal suffrage for all persons over 18 years of age.
- i. Freedom of dissemination of opinion through press or declaration or speech.
- j. That the dissemination of war propaganda be forbidden as well as the manufacture of weapons of war distribution.
- k. That race compulsory education be universal till 16.
- l. Nationalization or communization of private enterprise or collective enterprise be forbidden.
- m. Total monopoly practices be considered as capitalistic.
- n. That combining of separate collective or private enterprises into single collective units be considered as communist.
- o. That no type be used against individual.
- p. That being granted help of from 2000 to 5000 be denied against surplus production.
- q. That life be collected by a single monetary subordinate to individual communities.

REASON.

against  
communications  
international

limitations on freedom of  
press, religion, speech, election

Trade  
Rule of arms

income tax, and some building  
license tax  
patrols should not be sold in  
any case; rifle only with police  
permission; photo, gun free.

system of purely  
racial character or  
religious  
unemployment

anti-sep or Jew or nationality  
or anti religion  
not so caused by other than  
voluntary means of employees  
such as automation

no  
medical aid, free

hospital beds and operation

aid to education

state and national activity  
of minorities and free of  
paid programs; students  
of higher educational units

work, the economy

creates serious independent  
of type of work; only carried  
as the type of work and rank  
of worker is important

discrimination

general debarment and  
abolition of all unwise  
except via police force  
armed with small arms

Handprinted notes re: Biographical

Data, found among Oswald's personal  
effects

Lee H. Oswald  
~~William S. ...~~  
7313  
January

1. LEE H. Oswald
2. NEW ORLEANS, LA. Oct. 13, 1939
3. 1733292 LOS ANGELES, CALIF SEPT. 10, 1957
4. 1952-1953 FT WORTH TEX. 1958-1959 - U.S. Marine Corps Active, Duty Station US Division Camp, Atsugi Japan  
Subj Camp, Philippines; 1957-1962 Intel USSR, Residue
5. Active Duty U.S.M.C. Rank of Captain, Rank E2, Active Duty Terminated Sept. 13, 1957. Honourable discharge secured.
6. FREDERICK NIKOLAI OSWALD, WIFE, Russian  
DAVID LEE OSWALD, SON, AMERICAN
7. NONE
8. Petition for Donation of Fund from INTERNATIONAL RESCUE COMMITTEE  
P.O. Box 114, N.Y. in JAN. 1962. INVOICE NOTICED OF THE RESULT
9. NONE
10. \$300.00 (\$200.00 can be paid by myself)
11. (B)
12. ~~7313~~  
7313 DUNSMOUTH ST. FT. WORTH, TEXAS

Handwritten

1. ~~Foreword of the~~ ~~Foreword~~  
Manuscript, Found Among Oswald's  
personal effects

Part 1

The line of Russian Workers is governed, fixed and foreman, by the "collective", the central unit of authority in any given factory.

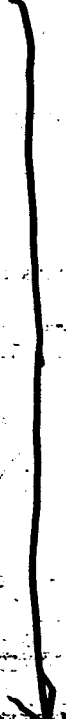
Plant, or enterprise. This national one shop cells form a highly organized and well supported political organization. These shop committees are in turn governed by the shop and election party chiefs who are elected by the factory or plant party secretary. The party secretary exercises the same amount of authority as the production director or president of the plant, but in reality it is the controlling organ of all activities at any industrial enterprise without political industrial or otherwise personal relations. The party secretary is responsible for political indoctrination of its workers, the discipline of members of the communist party working at its plant and the general conduct and appearance of all members.

The main Radio and television plant is known throughout the union as the major producer of electronic parts and sets. In this great enterprise created in 1934 and the party secretary is a 6'4" man in his early 40's. In a long history of service to the party he controls the activities of its former communist party members and attendees employees the activities of the other good people employed at this major enterprise in which the capital of the 2nd working Republic's participation.

This factory manufactures 87,000 large and powerful radio and 60,000 television sets in various sizes and ranges including pocket radios which are not made nor produced anywhere in the U.S.A. It is this plant which manufactures the finest console model combination radio-phonograph televisions sets which will be shown as mass produced items of commerce before several hundreds of thousands of consumers at the Soviet Exhibition in New York in 1957. After the exhibition the sets will be duly shipped back to America and are now stored in a special storage room on the first floor of the administrative building at this factory, ready for the ship's international export.

I worked for 25 weeks at this plant, a full apartment of orange and even slightly better than average working conditions. The plant covers an area of 25 acres in a district one block north of the main thoroughfare only 1/2 mile from the center.

INTELLIGENCE EST



1000000  
data

2. This factory employs 2000 workers in three of the  
four main shops, mostly these shops are filled with  
concrete blocks in long rows, on either side of which  
sit the long lines of working women.

500 people during the day shift are employed on  
the shop along with pressing machines but sheet  
metal is turned into metal frames and cabinets for  
televisions and radios.

another 500 people are employed in an evening  
building for the cutting and finishing of rough  
wood into fine polished cabinets. A laborer  
process mostly done by hand, the cutting turning  
all the process right up to hand polishing and  
arranged out here at the same plant. The plant  
also has its own wiring, making plant employing  
150 people at an assembly of 80 heavily cranked  
letters and printers. The noise in this shop is  
almost deafening as metal sheets against metal and  
steel saws cut through iron ingots at the rate  
of an inch a minute. The floor is covered with  
oil used to drain the heat of metal being worked  
as one has to watch one footing, here the workers  
look as black as the floor, some seem to be  
eternally. The foreman here is the Russian  
version of "John Henry" tall and as strong as  
an ox he isn't fully but he gets the work out.

The plant has its electric shop where there  
are two large finished long courses in electric  
over generators television tubes, etc.  
of all sorts the green wood table, etc.  
here. Electric guitars are not as reliable here  
mostly due to the poor quality of wires which  
keep burning out under the pressure of the  
usual 220 V. low voltage. In the US it's 110 V.

The plastic department is next, here 40  
women, and three physically disabled persons keep  
the red hot plastic flowing into a mold  
of which pieces starting out in a quarter of a second  
hardly non-conducting this heat, and at first  
These workers suffer the worst condition of work  
in the plant, in a small metal factory for the  
Soviet Union. The 10 brick frames and the  
of the machine, these workers are arranged 30  
a year, the nightmare for workers.



3-4-5

Automation is now employed at a fairly large number of factories, especially in the machine building sector. At this plant at least one worker is employed in the after work hours of training out finished electrical items, often one worker must finish the work of eight workers of metal, plastics and aluminum. The first worker is the best, this is only one worker potentially in production shops, no matter what their size.

The lack of unemployment in the Soviet Union may be explained by one of two things; lack of automation and a demerit corps of 1-6 workers in any given factory that people are occupied with in terms of paperwork which flows in and out of any factory. Also the number of direct workers is not equal to the ratio of workers in some cases 2-10 in other places 1-5 depending on the importance of the work.

These people are also backed by a small army of engineers, technicians and supply clerks, and the quantity control board. These people number (without foremen) about 100 people, total working force 5000 = 1.50 without foremen.

To defend against the loss of the workers we shall visit most of the shops and after parties and get to know the people. The largest shop employs 600 people. 85% women and girls, female make up 65% of the work force at this plant.

Here girls work and receive the ability to do from attending Transistor Radio and so forth. They each have quotas depending upon what kind of work they are employed in. One girl may solder 5 transistors in four minutes while the next girl solder 15 wire leads in 13 minutes. The pay scales here vary but slightly with average pay at 80 rubles minus without deductions. Deductions include 9 rubles general tax 250 rubles for brother and unmarried girls and any deductions for poor or careless work. The inspectors may care to make sure that the line that is made from of this, mostly large as 11-0718. Turning the television on to women will right itself from defect. They has been selling to a position where they give product takes onto the shop. This shop receives for a 34 hour week 65-70 rubles net counting deductions. Further on orders are filled. There are parties around the picture tube itself, all along the line there are testing apparatus with operators. Immediately after assembly testing currents, and will remove the energy that is put on the case face the equipment back onto the conveyor, after that is done the cover, party cover on secretary here as in most shops has provided to internal production by 20% in hours of

The coming end of the third year of its current 9-year plan. Now the televisions are carried around the country to go back down the line where other not to complete the process, the women from the careful collecting don't keep the girls from chatting away, and that coupled the two boys at the end of the line sitting the loudspeaker makes a job or movie that lively place, with the laughter of girls mixing with music and occasional jazz program which the state favors for party personal reasons until the first looks his way.

As we go out we see crates of the finished product with the well known, "made in Belarussian" stamp.

One of the most interesting things in observing Russian life and conversation, is the personal relationship to each other, here there exist a disciplined comradeship springing from the knowledge that in Soviet society the fundamental group is the "kollektiv" or intergroup. These groups with the shop or certain party chiefs and former are the worlds in which the Russian workers live. All activities and conduct of members is dependent upon the will of the "kollektiv".

In the shop where I worked, the experimental shop, of the Miners Radio and Television factory, there were 58 workers. including the party shop secretary, who is a Communist worker, assigned labor shop by the factory party secretary. The master foreman, assigned by the shop production head who is assigned by the director of the factory, and 1 junior foreman.

The boy given in this shop, as everyone appreciates is Litvinov, the party secretary, his background is that after serving his apprenticeship in the V.C.C. before the war he became a member in good standing of the CPSU. During the war he was for a short time a tank crew chief, his talents seemed to lead him to good for that job as he was made a military policeman, after the war, returning at this newly built factory he was appointed by the factory Communist party, chief, as shop secretary responsible for shop discipline, party meetings, distribution of propaganda and any other all jobs that might come up, including, all to it that it is all always enough

9.7

red and white signs and posters hanging on the walls. Leiberger held the title Chairman Communist Black weekly of Communist Labor, this movement was started under Stalin a decade ago, in order to get the most out of the extreme patriotic drive into Soviet children at an early age. Indeed Leiberger is an skilled mechanic and metal craftsman and for his work he receives 130-140 rubles - month main education. This shop party meeting tonight with the section party chief usually attracts workers from the title about workers of Communist although it helps in the work very party membership helps in any aspect of life in the U.S.S.R.

Factory meeting of the "Collective" are as numerous as to be surprising. Like for instance during one month, the following meetings and lectures are attended: 1. Prof. Union; which discuss the work of the prof union in gaining this party out present on vacation orders etc. (p. 24); 2. Political information (usually Tuesday on all level cases); 3. Young Communist meeting (p. 24) the 6 and 2 of every month; 4. Production committee (draft copy of workers, discuss ways of improving work); Communist party meeting (2 or month called by the section committee etc.); 5. The school of Communist labor meeting (compulsory) every Wednesday, and Sport meeting, or month now completing a total of 15 meeting a month 11 of which are compulsory for a Communist party member and 4 compulsory for all others. These meetings are always held after work or on the lunch hour they are never held on working time! Absenteeship by no means allowed: after long years of hard struggle especially under the Stalin regime, no worker will avoid the sure displeasure of the party men and inevitably the factory party because by trying to slip out of the way or giving the little attention to what is being said.

A strong sign indeed is the picture of the local party now bringing a political seminar to a group of usually about simple working men, who through some strong prods have been turned to attend. Several do attend all except the hard faced Communist still coming eyes looking for any loose-making catch of inattentiveness on the part of any worker. A sad sign to observe not at all. But the workers are philosophical. "How like the lectures?" "Nobody, but it's compulsory." Compulsory attendance at factory meetings and the only way to form spontaneous demonstrations?

10 In a good cross-section of the Russian working class I suggest we review the lines of 6 some of the 55 workers and if possible working on the experimental shop of the Russian metal plant which produces some of the best known rollers and 100 in the shop itself is located in a two story building with no particular notable marks on its red brick face.

On shops, all the workers have arrived and at the sound of a bell worked by the duty watchman as a worker whose duty it is to see to it that the workers do not idly wait for the morning, the first of which except for 10 Turners and 10 the operators whose machines are located on the first floor, were being spun out in the form of 10 specimens and specimens in the former 100000 and 1000000 of workers whose various activities and will consist of them since each worker has with him a special device which and diameter work is given directly according to the called "pay levels" the level being numbered 1 and the highest level "master" for both men and women receives approximately 60 rubles for work level 100 and 1000000 for men and 1000000 for women about 100 for the level of pay very slightly different workers receive a basic pay of 100 rubles and bonuses depending on the level is 60 rubles including reductions for the basic pay of a month is 80 rubles. Effect in culture for the general public bonuses are in 1000000 some giving out to a more 10 lines defined for scale, a worker only demand to be treated for a higher pay level at any time, only which a barrier to higher pay. The foreign and shop head all receive about 100 rubles basic pay but much higher bonuses according to the shop by the factory, mainly for good production standards.

Our shop head St. Ilya Tarasovich is a stout open faced and well wearing metal worker and although he hasn't got a higher education, which is now a given restriction for a position of this nature, he has managed to finish a 4 year night school specializing course and through the help of the director of the factory he became shop head in an important segment of the plant employing 5000 people. Although he is an old man, he is interested in a number of ways in the light of the fact which is in progress coming across his mind, for example he is married with two children aged 8 and 10 at present and he is married with two children aged 8 and 10 at present. He is married with two children aged 8 and 10 at present. He is married with two children aged 8 and 10 at present. He is married with two children aged 8 and 10 at present.



most workers in Soviet come from peasant strata outside  
repopulated the city at the end of the war, his most  
discussions they are uneducated and simple but oftenated in  
and untrustworthy.  
The kind of the "collective" or rather with high price  
it often focuses upon work just the work, as the most  
reflective side of the complex working of the Communist Party  
of the USSR. It is the relation of ideas and organized political  
beliefs, growing, developing, the actions of every individual and  
group, growing upon solving a course, no strict, no disciplined,  
the only phrase division as interpreted in political  
divisions and the spiritual course of action into the years  
has become the most complicated educational and moral  
training really in the history of the world.

Understand his work and workings of the "collective"  
we must first ask who controls who leads the "collective"  
the answer is that it is only one, all plants and factories  
in the Soviet Union have party committees lead by one  
graduate of a higher party school whose function is to  
direct the work of members of the Communist Party  
and who, working in conjunction with the officials  
of the factory management, all factors determining its  
work, administration, and production of any quality line.  
It must be noted that officials of the party never  
occupy a position except through the party, from  
head of any factory, district or city party plant out  
that he has had to go first to the Communist school  
the leading positions in plant that the party never  
holds considerable work away from the "collective"  
of the workers they are not held, no suggestion of  
the party never as has turned down by the district  
of our factory, that would be granted to them  
the party never designs who shall be any interested  
party secretary & part well covered by employed  
Communist, that Communist virtually control the  
work of "Kolkhozes" & they are responsible for the work  
out of executive pertaining to meetings, political  
party activities in the local cells.  
Each meeting or "conference" are always called  
held at the lunch hours or after working hours, it is  
usually of variety of a strong political nature and not  
small consideration on a narrow industry as  
held a week out of that year, but they are  
party comm. meetings, political information and the  
school of comm. lines & they are every week and are  
compulsory for all workers, who mostly meetings  
include "production meetings", "General Union"  
"Shop committee" and "Sport meeting", none of these are

is 15 minutes. An evening dinner in waiting that political  
 lectures is that time is taken out by its leaders a most  
 phenomenal at rates, and superior to outside, with finances  
 or income. After long hours of hard fought discipline  
 no worker allows himself to be trapped and called out  
 for inattentiveness by his every present and faithful  
 party secretary and members of the movement and to  
 is mostly taken as political information or to help  
 selective reading, at times even at a cost to  
 early ones national divisions and such nature, likely  
 to be led by the political in front of its best that  
 the party, maintaining a steady pace as well as  
 practical men by the name of Eoskago (an average working  
 class man wearing a heavy hat, wrinkled face and trousers)  
 says and one of the speakers that at any moment  
 he is going to tell a very strong, funny joke, but doesn't  
 do so. He said that most workers 15 pieces of party life  
 and high got, without spending for fun, so witness  
 to his efficiency, and the speaker's information from  
 news in front of him, the speaker's information, with all  
 the lack of enthusiasm of someone who knows that  
 he should be working about an audience or about someone  
 getting up and going away.

And the same with meetings, and other "conventions"  
 are arranged as well as spontaneous reactions for historical  
 quiet. I remember when I was in prison in 1917 and was  
 just passing on front of the Michigan prison where  
 but of the same streets called to 10 men placed with chairs  
 and the floor on the street, from passing in front of  
 it's entrance surrounding to crowd, but during them  
 lemon's in front following the flow of traffic he would  
 be expelled) for 15 minutes, until right on ahead,  
 by observing the crowd's presence daily was based on  
 to the street, waiting a meeting in his own mind  
 been arranged, and taken through the "spontaneous  
 welcoming crowd" after which the police just  
 allowing the process in its content.

at its own's series party, holiday demonstrations  
 (these are things as far as many days and revolution day)  
 are arranged in the following manner. Parties are  
 passed down the corner part, and until they are  
 the party, paper and with "hostilities" held. They are  
 implemented they the demon. party details subsequent  
 attention to the white line to demon, Trots or  
 arrive, at the arrival point, and are taken with  
 once a week (1) that the congress and about  
 my the day, and nothing is allowed. At the  
 point, papers and flags, are distributed and  
 formed in ranks, in the city. The march on  
 all roads are closed by driving trucks across them  
 and, as well as military attention











down from this early 1950's "inspiration" as his list  
 they had for 13 in a room with very crowded beds -  
 for a couple sweet wife of his friend, David's of which  
 lived in 20 room and in the morning he of it was most  
 as long as the time as there for changes in most  
 himself also found himself remaining fresh in a  
 especially from which was the most important  
 of his own family, which was very important  
 there this is a kind of fulfillment of a state and  
 although owning to no limited checking costs  
 4 times as much as in his old (for it is a  
 pay 60 copies. The list is much in demand  
 and persons have a serious sweet tooth.  
 here there is always a crowd  
 sitting down in line to the only Department store  
 in town the "G.I.", which means "The University  
 list" here one may buy any sold in its  
 refrigerator store at night on the list for refrigerators  
 vacuum cleaners, and even cars, none of which can  
 be bought anywhere, outright, the waiting list  
 for refrigerators <sup>1950's</sup> three months, and for vacuum  
 cleaners, if you can get the waiting list is <sup>1940's</sup> <sup>1950's</sup> <sup>1960's</sup>  
 from 6 months to a year depending upon the  
 of the list especially makes one make a down-  
 payment on the "Moskovich" which cost 2500 rubles  
 is present in the list as the waiting list is almost  
 a year for this house the "Victory" and "1940's" are also  
 cheap and no one can expect it after only a 6 or 7 mo-  
 wait, and one bought more or less to visit here. The  
 styles are not very important the "Fickel" 1940's list  
 long on which, while the "Vodka" looks like a 1930's style  
 which looks very as what it is model of the "American" for  
 list.

Photocopies and translations are available, the list  
 on the list for many each a very high price in the list  
 250 rubles, and this quantity at a price of 100 rubles  
 from the more complete edition, dimensions cost 100 rubles  
 from 80 rubles - 100 rubles per page 35 rubles  
 100 rubles - 120 rubles per page 35 rubles  
 100 rubles, cost 100 rubles and 100 rubles per page  
 a double breasted blue for 110 rubles or a white single breasted  
 blue for 250 rubles. one paid 40 rubles on page 100  
 100 rubles 100 rubles 100 rubles 100 rubles

The first part of the report is devoted to a general survey of the political and economic situation in the USSR. It is noted that the country has achieved a high level of industrialization and that the standard of living has risen considerably. The report also mentions the success of the agricultural sector and the development of the national economy.

The second part of the report deals with the foreign relations of the USSR. It is stated that the country has established friendly relations with a number of states and that it is committed to the peaceful coexistence of all peoples. The report also mentions the role of the USSR in the international arena and its contribution to the maintenance of world peace.

The third part of the report is devoted to the cultural and scientific achievements of the USSR. It is noted that the country has made significant progress in various fields of science and technology and that it has a rich cultural heritage. The report also mentions the role of the arts and the development of the national culture.

The fourth part of the report deals with the internal affairs of the USSR. It is stated that the country has achieved a high level of social stability and that the people are enjoying a high standard of living. The report also mentions the success of the educational system and the development of the national economy.

The fifth part of the report is devoted to the military and defense capabilities of the USSR. It is noted that the country has a strong and modern military and that it is capable of defending its sovereignty and territorial integrity. The report also mentions the role of the military in the development of the national economy.

The sixth part of the report deals with the international relations of the USSR. It is stated that the country has established friendly relations with a number of states and that it is committed to the peaceful coexistence of all peoples. The report also mentions the role of the USSR in the international arena and its contribution to the maintenance of world peace.

The seventh part of the report is devoted to the cultural and scientific achievements of the USSR. It is noted that the country has made significant progress in various fields of science and technology and that it has a rich cultural heritage. The report also mentions the role of the arts and the development of the national culture.

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The ninth part of the report is devoted to the military and defense capabilities of the USSR. It is noted that the country has a strong and modern military and that it is capable of defending its sovereignty and territorial integrity. The report also mentions the role of the military in the development of the national economy.

The tenth part of the report deals with the international relations of the USSR. It is stated that the country has established friendly relations with a number of states and that it is committed to the peaceful coexistence of all peoples. The report also mentions the role of the USSR in the international arena and its contribution to the maintenance of world peace.

The rest of the report is devoted to a summary of the main findings and conclusions. It is noted that the USSR has achieved a high level of economic and social development and that it is committed to the peaceful coexistence of all peoples. The report also mentions the role of the USSR in the international arena and its contribution to the maintenance of world peace.

It is concluded that the USSR has made significant progress in various fields of science and technology and that it has a rich cultural heritage. The report also mentions the role of the arts and the development of the national culture.

The report also mentions the success of the educational system and the development of the national economy.

The report also mentions the role of the military in the development of the national economy.

The report also mentions the role of the USSR in the international arena and its contribution to the maintenance of world peace.



prefabricated parts for a... the supply and in...  
Kruschev called a halt to its construction... of the  
present... plan, this will mean, especially on apartment,  
for which there is a... need.

Most factory workers do not consider themselves in favor  
for an apartment even if they are on the list for at least  
4 years. This attitude is based on experience.

At the 22nd party congress Khrushchev...  
... for all practical purposes...  
... in 1950 200,000 people  
in the Soviet Union went abroad...  
... including engineers and technicians  
sent abroad which... of the total  
all other... delegations of...  
and... works...  
... are carefully selected from  
... the main requirement is...  
and politically...? ... workers at our plant  
could apply for a tourist trip...  
... applying... delegations for 190 rubles  
... for two weeks from which  
... up to... for most  
if he passes the... he can even go to  
England, the hotel... must be covered  
by the... must account for the...  
of... money, some... is not allowed in  
the USSR... must have... relative, parents,  
a wife and children, or... and... this  
... is actually the most important...  
... that a person will not... leave  
a delegation or group of... to...  
if he knows... all his family...  
not alive... way. Individual tourist who go abroad  
when and where they want to, because of their own...  
are... in the Soviet Union. ... abroad

Even trips to many cities of the Soviet Union are forbidden  
ever to those who want like to visit their relatives  
all cities above Lenin, just towards the Finnish border  
falls in to this category, but on the whole local  
O'Lessa main airport some cities in the western and  
Siberia connected with Moscow including all cities along  
the southern border of the USSR from Vladivostok to  
Dudinka are forbidden, without a pass, all buses, trucks  
and other private vehicles are stopped at various  
checkpoints to these areas. Trains and planes and  
bus terminals are not allowed to sell tickets  
to these places without issuing them a passport  
or being shown a valid passport whose owner's  
address is in the forbidden area, persons already  
living in these areas may travel freely to and  
from their homes, they may not bring in  
in with out passes, passes are given out by  
the local KGB offices issuing and one must apply  
directly to it.

It may be expected that in the  
Eastern European custom all citizens upon reaching  
the age of 16 years are given a "Green passport" or  
identification papers. On the first page a full  
personal information, on the following 4 pages are  
places for the registration of children, transactions,  
rented rooms, on the left page pages are places  
for making a statement regarding at its own  
of its own, a place for the next blank, the next  
two pages are for registering the places of work  
This is the next part is for marriage licenses and  
divorce papers, etc. These passports are  
charged for a small charge every five years  
a lost passport can be replaced for 10 rubles  
investigation cost 10 rubles. All citizens of  
of nationality are required to carry these papers  
all time, this is a matter of fact nationality and  
65 in the Soviet Union are also marked on a  
passport for instance a visa, is written  
a you as must give an immigrant in case  
as its place or birth, come to the case or...

marked for special treatment, especially of a criminal nature immigrants have a distinct history as to their political status such as, Carlos Ventura, born Russian exile, 1934, residence Buenos Aires till 1955 occupation was Italian immigrant to USSR, 1955. Was so enough to voice any and all the needs at that time along with any of his fellow immigrants will be given the proper treatment and attention, so that all needs satisfied for even from his political address, at his high at his work. But wherever immigrants in the USSR: a few french, spanish, and Eastern European are in with more respect than the Russians that each particular in his matter of being accepted as an every immigrant, no matter how important it may have been in his native country, he must be very about as conceding getting the equivalent being treated to work as his Russian born. Communist rules in part of the nation wide drive impress all foreigners as to the high level of life in the USSR.

12 miles outside of Moscow in a suburban collective farm for foreigners Tourist who are to see a general average collective farm, or at least a very impressive help to man power including automatic milking machines, even an floor elevator. The collective farm at this place along with their own part at the head east place just about a few feet line on the apartment house, water, food and clothing stores. I went with the first floor. Don't be afraid of anyone who doesn't want to be helped I myself, you take the Moscow to Berlin highway for 20 miles until you come to the first where by using direction you can in five minutes find a good collective farm, a village of its small houses with many wood houses, even throughout in the Soviet and although it is mainly from the 1930s it doesn't have electricity or gas, inside plumbing and unknown and the only automation is that done with a tractor. This is the best collective farm in the Soviet Union of that type or in



The public school system may seem checked  
 or put on even a con, as well as his own piece  
 of land, usually that of an acre, with its destination and  
 appropriation by land work in summer and fall affects  
 these "mountains" possibly through their without  
 electricity "collected farms" but these fields radii  
 previous and a regular in every sense this is  
 part of the program in a special distinguished by  
 agriculture in the 1930s cultural work of organizing  
 collective farms up to the level of the city but the  
 school activities for the children of collective farms  
 is completely as it is for all children up to the age  
 of maturity, that is up to the age when they are  
 participants. No public school as in special for about  
 3 story affairs will not participate in these special  
 80 rubles a month in a special educational institution  
 besides from the state is receiving so strong, about  
 school at 7 years he is transfer to his primary  
 school location which all children receive when, in  
 great apparatus, is transfer to stand rigidly at attention  
 when organ adult duties the room or when the  
 study and a quarter. No teachers, particularly  
 foreign languages, are not the teachers and more  
 coming than their American counterparts, science  
 is also emphasized, as well as patriotism and Soviet  
 history. On a national level his studies of complex  
 sciences is omitted at an early age,  
 and young Russian students are apt to appear  
 rather foolish than emigrants.

Since since most women work for a living in the USSR  
 (with or without doubts) they usually have their  
 or non-school age children in the care of the local  
 "children's garden". These are highly organized, government  
 subsidized and centers for children, full day care, fed  
 and cared for, with a bath and checked periodically  
 by doctors, and are recommended and both year. All  
 for 30 rubles a month young children are given  
 per school year; stipendium by trained in a school  
 teachers who receive 80 rubles a month in pay. A teacher  
 of such a school may receive 180 rubles a month 395.00  
 after the 1st incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 2nd incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 3rd incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 4th incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 5th incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 6th incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 7th incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 8th incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 9th incident in 1950 180 rubles a month  
 after the 10th incident in 1950 180 rubles a month

and the Soviet government. I believe I've read that  
then President Eisenhower, to come to the Soviet Union  
and become a beneficiary of one of those "children's games"  
here, he said in a speech at the Kremlin in July  
1960, he doesn't know how to run his country.

Public work centers for young and old are  
available in the USSR. Some of the interesting  
concerns and for them are serious concerns. I think and  
concern for the Soviet Union of the Soviet Union. I think  
workers do get a vacation for one of their glorious  
should apply to the government for a "retort"  
or "rich" reservation. It is showing that he has  
right to his line with "retort" (30 days for persons  
employed in dangerous occupations or mining) he may  
bring his "retort" spirit to the Soviet Union  
I think Soviet area for "retort" cost 25 to 100 rubles,  
depending on class of service is available. If a worker  
of the Trade Union (a worker pays 100 of his pay  
earning as such in months) he may only have to pay  
50% of his "retort" cost if it is at a Trade Union  
house of rest or Republican Institute  
Service at the place included free good balanced  
meals a day, the attention of doctors and nurses, sports  
and sailing facilities, private beaches and swimming  
and all necessities.

More recent Soviet work can be done if you  
join in the rest home nearer home, in the  
case of Munich, to ZHODBY location just west  
this house from Munich where the same service  
is given the beaches free and sun can be had  
for as little as 25 rubles for two weeks.

Other rest homes include Kozlov and others  
located 100 miles north west of Munich on the  
shores of 20 mile long Lake Bodeck deep in the  
pine forest of Pilsen area where lake fishing and  
fishing can be done as well as the usual rest home  
services for 35 or 40 rubles by my work whose  
reaction is up. The only is significant is the  
lack of respect, especially in summer, but this  
is not an obstacle to one's plan.

23/5/56

The capital of Bulgaria has 12 institutions of higher learning, including a university and polytechnical institutions. ~~It is not possible to say that these institutions are engaged in training out highly trained specialists for the national economy.~~ The city itself has many secondary schools, colleges, vocational and factory schools. ~~It is not possible to say that these schools train a large number of year course of vocational and political subjects.~~ ~~Students are located near their respective districts, non-technical students live here. often their numbers extend into dozens, and many have to rent rooms in the city.~~ ~~all rooms are 15-15 feet square 5-6 students with quiet enough room to allow metal desks to be placed around the walls and a table and chairs in the middle. There is not room for coats or clothing in bags in suit-cases under beds. Live, except during the three-month summer vacation, students live and study in 5 years.~~ ~~Common rooms with showers, are also located at the rate of 1 room to 8 student living quarters, for washing, the cleanliness of dorms, and rooms, as well as the entire dormitory built up for the students.~~ ~~It is possible to find an 1855 room for 1957. was 2,950,354.5 for 1,825,053 or 102 per cent.~~ ~~all students in higher educational institutions receive 25 "stipends" or grants of money at the rate of 40 rubles a month, regardless of chosen vocation, for expenditure on outstanding expenses. A student may receive the maximum of 50 rubles per month. Thus all students are paid to study in the Soviet Union, except the limited state which students must pay tuition to leave. This is the reason why the Soviet Union has out about this time as every organization, which has many operations, admissions and other specialists in the Soviet Union has most doctors per 1000 of the population, 19.5 which any other country in the world. ~~It is possible to find 11 of dormitories and political living conditions of the students.~~ ~~That we have in the US, we could definitely learn from the rigorous and highly organized educational system of the Soviet Union. A system which jointly and carefully inculcates political as well as vocational training into each and every student. Just as at the fraternal front, each and every individual has its corps of party chiefs, material and class for teachers and professors as well as students.~~ ~~at the 52nd congress in October 1961 Khrushchev proposed that by 1975 1 out of every 5 persons living in the Soviet Union will have a higher education, this is one national of finance, but it is possible under the system in the Soviet Union.~~ ~~on the 1st of July 1961, 10,000,000 of~~~~

much more than in the Soviet Union. In fields of education and foreign languages are compulsory with a first year period. In engineering and medicine it is the language as compulsory. The technical literature in our important and popularly art, English, German, French, Italian and Spanish, with for Eastern languages, particularly. The best books from which these languages are learned are very interesting in themselves and they contain politics and education at all, a very common occurrence. An example is that taught in English or Russian for instance and given on the way of science books of the Soviet Union or the structure of the Communist party of the Soviet Union, forming the life of Stalin was a good subject to fill a first book. Soviet technical books are not only very interesting but a good text book for English speaking students attending Russian, it is the one by the name of Professor Vladimir of the USSR Society of Engineers with its limited states and English. This book published in 1957, by its Moscow publishing house, *Техническое образование в СССР*, is a good text for anyone interested in the Russian highly expressive Russian language. Political texts are kept to a minimum in this book and only make up about 20% of the text.

Over 200 million copies of text books printed in the Soviet Union under government but the central Moscow publishing in Moscow, a truly gigantic and monopolistic enterprise. For those opposed to centralization here foreign books of 1959, 1958, 1957, 1956, 1955, 1954, 1953, 1952, 1951, 1950, 1949, 1948, 1947, 1946, 1945, 1944, 1943, 1942, 1941, 1940, 1939, 1938, 1937, 1936, 1935, 1934, 1933, 1932, 1931, 1930, 1929, 1928, 1927, 1926, 1925, 1924, 1923, 1922, 1921, 1920, 1919, 1918, 1917, 1916, 1915, 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911, 1910, 1909, 1908, 1907, 1906, 1905, 1904, 1903, 1902, 1901, 1900, 1899, 1898, 1897, 1896, 1895, 1894, 1893, 1892, 1891, 1890, 1889, 1888, 1887, 1886, 1885, 1884, 1883, 1882, 1881, 1880, 1879, 1878, 1877, 1876, 1875, 1874, 1873, 1872, 1871, 1870, 1869, 1868, 1867, 1866, 1865, 1864, 1863, 1862, 1861, 1860, 1859, 1858, 1857, 1856, 1855, 1854, 1853, 1852, 1851, 1850, 1849, 1848, 1847, 1846, 1845, 1844, 1843, 1842, 1841, 1840, 1839, 1838, 1837, 1836, 1835, 1834, 1833, 1832, 1831, 1830, 1829, 1828, 1827, 1826, 1825, 1824, 1823, 1822, 1821, 1820, 1819, 1818, 1817, 1816, 1815, 1814, 1813, 1812, 1811, 1810, 1809, 1808, 1807, 1806, 1805, 1804, 1803, 1802, 1801, 1800, 1799, 1798, 1797, 1796, 1795, 1794, 1793, 1792, 1791, 1790, 1789, 1788, 1787, 1786, 1785, 1784, 1783, 1782, 1781, 1780, 1779, 1778, 1777, 1776, 1775, 1774, 1773, 1772, 1771, 1770, 1769, 1768, 1767, 1766, 1765, 1764, 1763, 1762, 1761, 1760, 1759, 1758, 1757, 1756, 1755, 1754, 1753, 1752, 1751, 1750, 1749, 1748, 1747, 1746, 1745, 1744, 1743, 1742, 1741, 1740, 1739, 1738, 1737, 1736, 1735, 1734, 1733, 1732, 1731, 1730, 1729, 1728, 1727, 1726, 1725, 1724, 1723, 1722, 1721, 1720, 1719, 1718, 1717, 1716, 1715, 1714, 1713, 1712, 1711, 1710, 1709, 1708, 1707, 1706, 1705, 1704, 1703, 1702, 1701, 1700, 1699, 1698, 1697, 1696, 1695, 1694, 1693, 1692, 1691, 1690, 1689, 1688, 1687, 1686, 1685, 1684, 1683, 1682, 1681, 1680, 1679, 1678, 1677, 1676, 1675, 1674, 1673, 1672, 1671, 1670, 1669, 1668, 1667, 1666, 1665, 1664, 1663, 1662, 1661, 1660, 1659, 1658, 1657, 1656, 1655, 1654, 1653, 1652, 1651, 1650, 1649, 1648, 1647, 1646, 1645, 1644, 1643, 1642, 1641, 1640, 1639, 1638, 1637, 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21.  
 22% of all the 68,000 titles printed in the USSR in 1957  
 were technical or industrial type books, only 20% of  
 these titles were for light reading, of these most concerned  
 war stories reflecting the struggle and victory of the Soviet  
 army forces and over the Nazis during the 2nd world war,  
 as well as heroic novels about opening up the virgin  
 lands in Siberia and the wild country East of the Ural,  
 as was depicted by Erving Lewis in his book "Main  
 Street U.S.S.R." Love stories are few and far between with  
 them apt to be "boy love" stories, "love girl" epics,  
 or how Ivan increased production at his machine to  
 win the admiration of Natasha, the shop girl foreman.  
 Foreign novels are very popular in the USSR because  
 of this... particularly very love, however, foreign novels  
 seem to be chosen, because they write about the decay  
 and decadence and immorality of their respective countries  
 and even foreign book sellers in the USSR is about  
 that if capitalism isn't dead or dying it should

American authors include, Jack London, Ernest  
 Hemingway, and others  
 whose titles are often very popular in the USSR, but  
 not for the same reasons, Jack London wrote what we consider  
 adventure stories while Ernest Hemingway writes them to be  
 affected of present day life, Ernest Hemingway, wrote  
 "old man and the sea" a deeply touching story of man's  
 struggle against nature and the sea, while here it is  
 considered an indictment of the capitalist society although  
 Hemingway's Jack London, was really a socialist.

For the <sup>person</sup> reading selected stories by foreign  
 writers, one gets a very depressing feeling and is  
 overwhelmed by the grey, raw and dullness of the life  
 depicted in them, other foreign authors include  
 Leonard Smith, Pierre Zola, Wilson Goodwin,  
 things as they are "Erasmus" and more classical writers  
 such as "Alexander Dumas" "Count Monte Christo" French authors  
 "Sherlock Holmes and Dr. Watson" are also known and  
 read in the USSR, but such titles are few and hard to  
 find. Dishes reviews, in proportion whatever  
 one goes. Most foreign books are sold  
 in quantity such novels of 300-400 pp. sell for 2.50





27

films cover the propaganda side which books and newspapers leave off. with 90,872 movie hours in the USSR. with out-lets collected from states bringing the total to 118,000 movie hours; the average number of films a Soviet citizen gets to the screen, per year, including men, women, and children is 16 times (pp 317.)

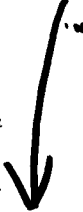
There is a joke current in the Soviet Union all the while: N.S. Khrushchev received his mail. Here of the Soviet Union, postal order, lighted order in the Soviet Union, the success is, for his part in the film. "Our Nikita Khrushchev" a documentary circulated in the summer of 1951, of old films showing Khrushchev in his younger days, as a comrade on the Eastern front, as a young industrialist after the war.

Half of the hundreds of films made in 1959-1960 will center revolutionary historical or epic stories of the Virgin Land or of the Soviet adventures abroad, particularly Republic has its own studios which shot pictures concerning their respective places. In Leningrad the two films on "Soviet Union" at expense scores of operators, technicians, writers, historical films and others. all of these have financed in, artist and operators helps school of <sup>film-making</sup> in Leningrad, a 3- or 4-year course, and have diplomas in their respective fields. During the week of Oct. 9-15 the following movie, was shown in "Minsk" "The film presented at the fair, finished in Moscow in July 1951, which took 3 1/2 years, a film about the post-war era, it contains a revision of the main character, of prisoners of war who are driven out of the party, because he didn't do as all good soldiers must. The film is very symbolic of the new government line condemning some of the tactics of Stalin and his co-quer. The film is a most human film, against militarism, and "The first step" a Bulgarian film about the resistance in the 2nd world war.

Foreign films make up quite a large percentage of movie shown here since the young Soviet film industry is not well subsidized and cannot turn out half of the demand for films.

German, Italian and French films, as well as more new ones from the USSR, are shown in the Republic.



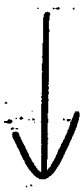


Discussion films shown in 1959-1960 in WPA  
 "Peepshow" with Elizabeth Taylor, "Crisis" with Joan Crawford  
 "The Secret of the Vagabond" made in 1957, and "Business  
 of Ben Sully, made in the 40's, others were "Viva Wallis" about  
 the life of the corporation and "and men and the land" a  
 Technicolor product of Everett Hünningberg's books.  
 "War and Peace was also shown to our audience in  
 two parts.

Prices for seats in movie houses outside the United  
 States do not charge for adults and children, but  
 rates for the location of rows, with the center rows  
 costing 50 cents in the evening and front rows are  
 30 cents. Showing until 5 o'clock and 5 o'clock  
 people get out, until the prices change. Showings  
 are air-purged times on the tables, and doors are  
 opened for only five minutes while spectators  
 take their designated seats. Nobody ever has to stand  
 because tickets are sold only according to the number  
 of seats in the hall for showings.

Television is organized and shown, in order not to  
 interfere with work in production. Monday to Sunday  
 "Friday's program start at 6:00 in the evening quite enough  
 to allow my work to get done in time for the next  
 but not enough to allow him to take time off  
 to watch television or become a television addict as  
 we have in the U.S. programs finish at 11:00 in  
 the evening so that all the workers can get enough  
 sleep. On Saturday start at 7:00 to compensate for  
 the work week and end at 12:00 or 12:30, Sunday  
 programs start as early as 10:30 in the morning and end  
 at 11:00 o'clock. Programs are varied but include an  
 always more than 30 percent pure Soviet politics but  
 there are often good films, reviews of movies and cartoons  
 for the kids and other programs deal with all the Soviet  
 progress from the Moscow and Leningrad Revolution.  
 There are employees some coming as often used  
 to break the monotony run of politics and dry facts  
 and figures. a circle for a hundred and something  
 is that the one shown in "Soviet" on Oct. 28, 1961  
 8:30 starts 725 Soviet Army, shows 2025 a feature length

performances by people in the USSR, G. Gubarev, led  
 many songs of his motherland. 10:50 AM, and 11:00 AM  
 with the playing of the national anthem and the singing of  
 Belogorians. Television develops in not a far way  
 as in the U.S. to the same work schedule and the cost  
 of television, a good one cost 350 rubles and the 1970s  
 light table models for 190 rubles. The TV sets are  
 and quickly disappear. The main penetrating force of television  
 society comes from radio, cheap and efficient as it  
 the means by which the KGB reaches into every  
 rock and cranny. The most out lying collective farms of  
 villages. With 2 million television sets were sold  
 from 1952-1958 in the Soviet Union (fact and fig pg 343)  
 with 19 million radio sets sold and this figure  
 is brought up considerably when one considers the fact  
 that held collective farms which way out had a radio  
 in this place had programs of reproduction in  
 such form from pairs many miles away in keeping  
 with the cultural level of these collective  
 farms up, and in the Soviet Union there are  
 45,000 collective farms and 2,800 state farms with  
 65,500,000 people on them or 31.4% of the total population  
 (fact for 1961 pg. 23.) To radio may be said to be the  
 all encompassing program since in 1961 at 8:00 and was  
 and it late at 12:00 AM, 24 hours a day broadcast are  
 made to all parts of the Soviet Union from Moscow, USSR, 18.5  
 which can turn all stations to its one channel in a matter  
 of minutes this when, began make his epoch making  
 trip into space, the entire Soviet Union was blanked  
 out with nothing but reports and intermittent music  
 for a solid day in this way the Government got  
 the most propaganda value out of its achievement  
 began when German Gagarin made his flight for Tuesday  
 this process was repeated, also all stations are  
 automatically tuned to the Kremlin whenever Premier  
 Khrushchev makes a policy speech, all stations in  
 the Soviet Union are regularly tuned every hour on  
 the hour to the news from Moscow and the USSR  
 which are all independent stations can operate, the Soviet  
 Union regularly imposes control over all its television  
 stations which like industries are well state financed  
 well built. 110 radios and television sets in



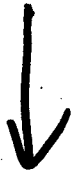


... in this way, the all important communication system is greatly  
 against sabotage or especially "subversion" of its sort often  
 achieved by other American counter-revolutionary and  
 sub-continents.

Near the television towers, 4 blocks east on  
 "Bolshaya" St. stands two more towers approx. 200  
 feet high each, they are not equipped for broadcasting  
 quite so expensive in fact, their very apparent hardware  
 with high power cables strung between them, are  
 jamming towers used to block out high frequency  
 broadcast from abroad, the main target of these  
 jamming towers is the Munich and Washington  
 transmitters of the "Voice of America" program  
 although they are employed to disrupt the R.B.C.  
 and sometimes French broadcast in Russian. The  
 towers are likewise guarded by armed guards and  
 entrance to the wire enclosed blockhouse and towers  
 area is forbidden except by permit. The amount of  
 voltage used by these towers is known to be fantastic,  
 and when one considers that nearly everything at work  
 places is only gradually turned on, even on the busiest  
 days, it is logical and hard to think of the tremendous  
 waste and efforts the Soviet government goes to in order  
 to keep other people asleep. But the jamming facilities  
 are only half that of the <sup>Radio</sup> Moscow propaganda  
 programs, which may be heard on any short wave  
 radio in the United States, and without jamming?  
 These "Radio Moscow" programs are heard in  
 81 countries that the Dow carried no longer legal  
 news did exist, and so in a social a historical  
 shrouds cover it.

Opera is also a favorite entertainment in the USSR with  
 opera and ballet houses throughout the 15 republics.  
 compared with one in the United States its reputation  
 opera house in New York, perhaps this is because  
 the Russians have their own operas written by Glinka  
 and other Russian composers, while we have none. I see  
 my reason can tell you about such splendid operas as  
 "Rigoletto", "The Barber of Seville", "The Marriage of Figaro" while  
 in the U.S. most singers are really looking in this field  
 of art due not to the fact that we are unskilled  
 as the Russians think but to the fact that we simply  
 do have the facilities to put such productions on, although  
 there are those who prefer to remain tied to their T.V.  
 and cowboy shows.

World Drama Theatre number 500 with Nina Petrovna.  
 by amateur and professional groups in the Russian language  
 at the language of the republics. in Munich the Petrovna  
 Drama Theatre on VOINIKOVA ST. has a Troop of 55 performers  
 receive from 90 to 140 rubles a month paying on 4 plays a week  
 in the Russian language. like and costumes which always  
 were made in my productions I saw, but the scripts are  
 apt to be over-larded with politics in its drama. The  
 museum was set for the education and learning  
 of the population of the city; 36,000 are Historical Revolutionary  
 28,000 historical, 171,000 memorial, the house of Chkalov  
 on Chkalovskaya at Moscow, near the American Embassy.  
 421 of local or regional interest, and 122 of national  
 as well as 68 of international interest bringing the total  
 to nearly 900. In 1959 43 million people  
 visited these places of interest as well as 7,300,000  
 people who visited the famous monument exhibition  
 of Soviet achievements in museum "Soviet Union" park.  
 Here a large display covering 25 acres was set up  
 in 1955 it attracts real and fabled people for  
 Soviet and Russian exhibits. In it are Sputniks and  
 the jet airplane, a T-54 jet, a T-100 tank, a  
 building 300 feet long, and showing an industrial sample  
 the light contains. Industry is shown since we see  
 under the sky it is the sea and is. with pocket radio  
 which are now made in quantity in the USSR) activities  
 including, includes with two animals from 1952-1953 (1950-1953)



another means of discrediting propaganda are  
 thought to be effective, it is in English kind litigation  
 points these are located at desks or in small offices,  
 open 16 hours, they they are manned by "volunteers"  
 communist and young communist party members. They  
 ask for the dissemination of pamphlets, bulletins and other  
 party literature, for the most or less in local meetings  
 of groups of communist party members, "and in  
 the early 1920s they were in points of crowd workers  
 located near to each other, who would put down "white"  
 uprising, or conversely arrest anyone in his neighborhood  
 now their functions have entirely changed and they  
 still know that any party member who comes in  
 and report disloyal comments are an unprovoked moment  
 on the part of any citizen. It is always a telephone  
 having the. In their offices are 12 movie houses,  
 but 50 age groups in the telephone books they can  
 be recognized at a distance by red signs and banners  
 draped over the doors and windows of the respective building.  
 The Young Communist League of Y.C.L. embraces all young  
 people from the age of 16, entering they are from the  
 Pioneer League, 90% of all persons between the ages of 15 to 21  
 belong to this organization, although they may attain com-  
 party membership as early as 17 or 18 years. Signed on as  
 soon as they receive their "request" at 16, they receive a  
 Y.C.L. party ticket and must pay a small fee of 70 or 80  
 copiers a month after this they are obliged to attend  
 Y.C.L. meetings, go on harvesting trips on weekends, during the  
 day, to collective farms to help bring in the potato and  
 to keep their studies up to high standards as a  
 violation of conduct or refusing to attend the group will  
 result in expulsion from the League, one is a threat to personal  
 progress in the Soviet Union, since membership is considered  
 a reference to hiring factors or discounts otherwise request  
 in a place of higher educational institutions, but by palatium  
 are fairly common about 20% change, paid before reaching  
 the age which they may be chosen for com. party mem-  
 ship. A young ambitious student has become more popular  
 and powerful by being elected to the post of Y.C.L. secretary  
 with his close at hand as it were. To succeed  
 is to remain at this post in one local club or district  
 in a local meeting and leader, until chosen

at our shop the YCL secretary is a tall handsome  
 long-haired Russian of 23 years with a great open  
 face, his father is a \_\_\_\_\_ while mother works  
 there too they have a full three room apartment. His \_\_\_\_\_ at  
 a YCL member is the youngest and least member of the family group.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ has worked at this factory for \_\_\_\_\_ years after serving  
 his 3 years in the navy in his father's line. He was only recently  
 elected to the post of YCL secretary in our shop after the former  
 person received C.P. membership, usually on every spring festival  
 if you don't get him called, he takes his YCL duties serious  
 collecting dues on everybody's pay bag (which are on the 5th  
 and 20th of each month) at 1.00 if the total pay is 100 rubles  
 90 copecks, he checks off names and is responsible for them  
 in the cash to the factory YCL committee. He is responsible  
 for putting decisions handed down by the YCL factory committee  
 and for helping to dress up the list of resolutions who  
 shall lead the duty during this month, DROZDITS are  
 volunteer workers, who patrol streets and parks as peace  
 and order keepers, they are given a special card which  
 they carry and when on duty wear red arm bands, they  
 help to subsidize the police in its more routine work,  
 such as walking a beat in a usually quite distinct DROZDITS  
 always walk in groups of three and four, often women  
 and girls are seen in their company, this custom is relative  
 new but not generally well except on Saturdays and Sundays.  
 when this is the winter groups of teenagers and a large number  
 of students to be seen. At the stock exchange groups are up  
 the housework at least, mostly due to their volunteer effort.  
 Besides helping dress up the list of DROZDITS is their report  
 work. YCL members are expected to act high examples of  
 work and political responsibility to their fellow members, and  
 to help the shop and station leaders get to know their  
 workers.

In months the young communist headquarters is a long  
 grey cement factory building on \_\_\_\_\_ street  
 67 is English street, it is a dead end building, no longer  
 within with 200 rooms for meetings and meeting hall.  
 200 people are permanent members here to do the work of the  
 YCL, also here is the central committee of the YCL & the  
 factory review circle of explanation and no direct party reports.  
 It's central political influence of this committee is \_\_\_\_\_



The investigation of the... of the... is conducted  
 on... a... and...  
 in... with...  
 almost none of the...  
 in...  
 by...  
 in...  
 heavily occupied a...  
 apartment house on...  
 no...  
 guards and...  
 of...  
 and...  
 all activities...  
 has...  
 or...  
 in...  
 its...  
 He...  
 comes, on...  
 he...  
 more...  
 of...  
 who are...  
 required and...  
 of...  
 the...  
 whose...  
 whose...  
 are...  
 "Deaths, displacement, a...  
 the...  
 party...

31.5 (13) (Euras)

Corruption in the USSR takes a major form in embezzling and  
giving of favors as in any purely business society. In 1961  
the state's policy for embezzlement of state funds in large sums  
was considered as a measure to wide spread pilfering of goods  
crops and embezzling of money and state bonds. usually  
any one who collected or sent from there is in a certain  
percent of state goods illegally appropriated by its  
collect farms for their own private use to make up for  
low wages and their low living conditions or for  
sell to private individuals, stores, or at its open market  
fairs of cheap. These goods may consist only of a  
sifted lump or piglet or may run in scores of  
sheep or cows hidden in backwater swamps or  
thick pine forest and sold by the appropriator  
piecemeal or wholesale like its scrubbed state agencies  
who are supposed to buy state meats and crops  
at government prices but who pocket the difference of prices  
from the black market which makes entrance in which  
books that such merchandise was bought for state prices  
such practices are so common that without them  
many stores would be almost empty if they had to  
rely on the sporadic, poor quality of goods brought in  
from the state classified stores at high prices. The  
existence of even a small fruit or milk store opens  
up wide opportunities for lucrative enterprising by a  
person with a slight business sense, it is almost illegal  
for the authorities to eat or such going on because of  
difficulties in obtaining crop or acceptable amounts  
such going on are usually in small amounts. interests  
of the authorities, don't collect are all rich with  
in woods or had lands





30  
well: paid 10 April 1955  
and death services which all various seek nearby - to rent for  
for an apartment and official view to live in such an apartment  
"compulsory laws in the district town without a city "view" and  
a person report visit in that city, once a person or work  
in decided on that it is a very difficult process to receive  
to receive an apartment in another city therefore is by person  
city. In each instance the administrator of apartment has  
may affect 50-100 rubles for his stamp of approval on a  
request blank for an apartment or into an apartment already  
occupied by a family who are expecting to live in it  
for another it's usual method of getting a room or  
apartment without having to visit as it's so difficult to  
live which may take 5-6 years to receive a one  
"apartment" in any district's city. - class of local  
in was explicit their position for self-purposes closer  
in 1952 which was first on a particularly good  
network and in it's simply a matter of clearing  
services or convenience with a matter of getting the  
things of life a simple room, a work stamp, permission  
its see relative in a smaller city and a  
zone such as housing zones, or military zone and in  
live zones. In order to receive permission to leave and  
city and live in another from individual choice a person  
must receive permission from its local government agency  
in its city from government in leaving and from its city  
where he is going, then he must show that he has  
received a permit to live in that city in which  
as well as to receive a new lease on the property



40. Such work laws will guard the state from dilapidation  
of land property. Work laws will guard as well as planning  
from proper activities in regards to production of living  
species and therefore the work process will be controlled  
inlet and out flow of work, which will be controlled  
labor which is equivalent to having no control and is  
determined by mode and means of production and is  
economic conditions which are always changing  
capitalist society. In fact it is not liberation of  
the state machinery which regulates population and labor  
in a general sense, and directs instances of local  
of labor and economic crisis which leads to overproduction  
in capitalist countries, which is overproduction  
both of which are carefully controlled by the state which  
directs and operates all state-owned enterprises. In such  
cases as there are of overproduction of labor and  
is more rationed off by the state which is a  
planned economy. The state is not a free market  
and surplus labor is provided by the state  
a promised room and work. The state has  
and has been a spectacular failure mostly owing to  
the quick subsiding of entrepreneurs and the  
(for most part) accumulation of 5 to a room  
excess of correct books with approved  
in village conditions, a 1000 miles from their  
and families in the overcrowding pack of work-demanding  
cities, mostly women, children, and a few of  
other population centers, conditions justifying the  
people and centers and young populations are simple  
but few do it. They must say this







and no less of pay, 1/2 months and about  
 on treatment in its common kind among the 100,000  
 a full article gets away around 200. subject  
 alleged "intentional" pay like one time pay.  
 12. Dislike in its human way is regarded to be its  
 most useful in its world since it is not  
 shared out by 15 day sentence to any point  
 any time it wants to without a court. well all  
 for eight months officers. sent at a low camp  
 or barracks may be used like a prison for  
 an occasion here as we know it will take  
 genuine clubs which electric shocks are used,  
 shock bars and pills, in policies is not allowed  
 to even civilian courts (this is against military  
 law) we might think such life to be spreading  
 death even for a soldier but discussion shows  
 such deal life on its own that there is no  
 conflict of color between civilian and military life.  
 when I read about it's basic feature of civilian  
 military life in its ins. in some cases, 26 of  
 soldiers I know usually delighted and sad  
 have no discipline but for quite some time  
 and will see signs of administration when I find  
 of that nature. I am especially with complete  
 absence of public trials, under our system of discipline  
 of army camp and also its part in it  
 kind of each working we could do even and job  
 in a case and in the town to come on

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12/1

The COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BETRAYED ITSELF!

IT HAS TURNED ITSELF INTO THE TRADITIONAL LEVER OF A FOREIGN POWER TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES; NOT IN THE NAME OF FREEDOM OR HIGH IDEALS, BUT IN SERVILE CONFORMITY TO THE WISHES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND IN ANTICIPATION OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S COMPLETE DOMINATION OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT.

THE FORSTER'S AND ~~THE~~ <sup>THE</sup> FLYNNS OF THE <sup>UNITED</sup> SUBSIDIZED COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE STATES HAVE SHOWN THEMSELVES TO BE WILLING, GULLIBLE MESSENGERS OF THE KREMLIN'S INTERNATIONALIST PROPAGANDA.

THERE CAN BE NO INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY WITH THE RACK-BETRAYERS OF THAT MOST SUBLIME IDEAL.

THERE CAN BE NO SYMPATHY FOR THOSE WHO HAVE TURNED THE IDEA OF COMMUNISM INTO A VILE CURSE TO WESTERN MAN.

THE SOVIETS HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES UNSURPASSED EVEN BY THEIR EARLY DAY CAPITALIST COUNTERPARTS, THE IMPRISONMENT OF THEIR OWN PEOPLES, WITH THE MASS EXTERMINATION SO TYPICAL OF STALIN, AND

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2  
The individual suppression and regimentation  
under Khrushchev.

The deportations, the purposeful curtailment  
of diet in the consumer limited population  
of Russia, the murder of history, the proscription  
of art and culture.

is a  
line

The Communist movement in the U.S.,  
personified by the Communist Party U.S.A.,  
has turned itself into a "valuable gold coin"  
of the Kremlin. It has failed to denounce  
any actions of the Soviet Government when  
similar actions on the part of the U.S. Government

bring pious protest. EXAMPLES:

Denounced:	NOT Denounced:
United States	Russia
Atom Bomb Test	Atom Bomb Test
CUBA	HUNGARY
NATO MANUEVERS	WARSAW PACT MANUEVERS
China	SOBEL
Comm-0	EASTERN GERMANY
NEGRA Lynching	GENOCIDE



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3  
ONLY BY DECLARING ITSELF TO BE, NOT ONLY NOT DEPENDENT UPON, BUT OPPOSED TO, SOVIET DOMINATION AND INFLUENCE, CAN DORMANT AND DISILLUSIONED PERSONS BE MADE TO UNITE TO FREE THE RADICAL MOVEMENT FROM ITS INERTIA.

THROUGH THE REFUSAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. TO GIVE A CLEAR CUT CONDEMNATION OF SOVIET PIRATELIKE ACTS, PROGRESSIVES HAVE BEEN WEAKENED INTO A STATE CLASS OF FIFTH COLUMNIST OF THE RUSSIANS.

IN ORDER TO FREE THE HESITATING AND JUSTIFIABLY UNCERTAIN, FUTURE ACTIVIST FOR THE WORK AHEAD WE <sup>MUST</sup> REMOVE THAT OBSTACLE WHICH HAS SO EFFICIENTLY RETARDED HIM, NAMELY THE DENATION OF COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A. TO THE SOVIET UNION, SOVIET GOVERNMENT, AND SOVIET COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

IT IS <sup>READY</sup> FORESEEABLE THAT A COMING ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR MILITARY CRISIS, INTERNAL OR EXTERNAL, WILL BRING ABOUT THE FINAL DESTRUCTION OF THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM, REQUIRING THIS, WE CAN SEE NOW <sup>PREPARATION</sup> ~~PREPARATION~~ IN A SPECIAL PARTY COULD SAFEGUARD AN INDEPENDENT COURSE OF ACTION AFTER THE DEBACLE, ON AMERICAN COURSE

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4.

STEADFASTLY OPPOSED TO INTERVENTION BY OUTSIDE,  
RELATIVELY STRONG FOREIGN POWERS, NO MATTER  
FROM WHERE THEY COME, BUT IN PARTICULAR,  
AND IF NECESSARY, VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO  
SOVIET INTERVENTION.

NO PARTY OF THIS TYPE CAN ~~ATTRACT~~  
ATTRACT INTO ITS RANKS MORE THAN ~~FOR~~ A  
MODERATE NUMBER OF FUNDAMENTAL RADICALS.

IT IS NOT THE <sup>NATURE</sup> ~~CHARACTER~~ OF SUCH AN ORGANIZATION  
TO ATTRACT SUCH A MEMBERSHIP, AS LETS SAY,  
THE REPUBLICANS OR EVEN THE SOCIALIST  
PARTY, BUT IT IS POSSIBLE TO ENLIST THE  
AID OF <sup>DISENCHANTED</sup> ~~DISSENTING~~ MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST  
PARTY AND EVEN SOME FROM MORE "RESPECTED",  
(FROM A CAPITALIST VIEWPOINT) PARTIES.

BUT WHEREAS OUR POLITICAL ENEMIES  
TALK LOUDLY NOW, THEY HAVE NO CONCEPT OF  
WHAT TOTAL CRISIS MEANS.

THE <sup>FALCON</sup> ~~GROUP~~ WHICH HAS THE GREATEST BULK  
IN SPIRIT AND THE MOST FAR-SIGHTED AND  
READY <sup>MEMBERSHIP</sup> ~~PERSON~~ OF THE RADICAL FUTURE, WILL  
BE THE DECISIVE FACTOR.

WE HAVE NO INTEREST IN VIOLENTLY  
OPPOSING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, WHY SHOULD WE  
MANIFEST OPPOSITION WHEN THERE ARE

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FOR GREATER FORCES AT WORK, TO BEING ABLE  
TO FALL OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, THEN  
WE COULD EVER POSSIBLY MUSTER.

WE DO NOT HAVE ANY INTEREST IN DIRECTLY  
ASSUMING THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT IN THE EVENT  
OF SUCH AN AN-ENDING CRISIS. AS DISSENTING  
AMERICANS, WE ARE MERELY INTERESTED IN  
OPPOSING FOREIGN INTERVENTION WHICH IS  
A ~~REASONABLE~~ <sup>EASILY</sup> <sup>DRAWN</sup> CONCLUSION IF  
ONE BELIEVES IN THE THEORY OF CRISIS.

— THE REPLACEMENT OF A SEPARATE, DEMOCRATIC,  
PURE COMMUNIST SOCIETY IS OUR GOAL, BUT  
ONE WITH UNION-COMMUNES, DEMOCRATIC  
SOCIALIZING OF PRODUCTION AND WITHOUT  
REGARD TO THE TWISTING ABOUT OF <sup>MARKIST</sup> ~~COMMUNIST~~  
COMMUNISM BY OTHER POWERS.

THE RIGHT OF PRIVATE PERSONAL <sup>PROPERTY</sup> ~~PROPERTY~~,  
RELIGIOUS TOLERANCE AND FREEDOM OF TRAVEL  
ISS (WHICH HAVE ALL BEEN VIOLATED UNDER RUSSIAN  
"COMMUNIST" RULES) MUST BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.  
RESOLVEFULNESS AND PATIENT WORKING TOWARDS  
THE AFORESAID GOALS ARE PREFERRED RATHER THAN  
LOUD AND USELESS MANIFESTATIONS OF PROTEST.  
SILENT OBSERVANCE OF OUR PRINCIPLES IS OF  
PRIMARY IMPORTANCE.

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BUT THESE PREFERRER TAXILES NOW, MAYBE  
TO BE TOO LIMITED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, THEY  
SHOULD NOT BE CONFUSED WITH SLOWNESS,  
INDECISION OR FEAR, ONLY THE INTRINSICALLY  
FEARLESS COULD EVEN BE REMOTELY ATTRACTED  
OUR DOCTRINE, AND YET THIS DOCTRINE REQUIRES  
THE <sup>UTMOST</sup> RESTRAINT, A STATE OF BEING  
IN ITSELF INJUSTICE IN ANSWER.

THIS IS STOICISM, AND YET STOICISM  
HAS NOT BEEN EFFECTED FOR HUNDREDS OF YEARS,  
AND NEVER FOR SUCH A <sup>PURPOSE</sup>.

THERE ARE ORGANIZATIONS ALREADY  
FORMED IN THE UNITED STATES, WHO HAVE DECLARED  
THEY SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ONLY AFTER  
THE MILITARY DEBACLE OF THE UNITED STATES,  
ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE MINUTE MEN,  
OR THE REPUBLIC OF A STRONG ORGANIZATION  
BUT THESE PREFERRERS ARE SIMPLY PREPARING  
TO REDEFEND IN THEIR OWN BACK YARDS, A SYSTEM  
WHICH THEY TAKE FOR GRANTED & WILL BE DEFEATED  
MILITARIALLY, <sup>ELSEWHERE</sup> A STRANGE THING TO HEAR FROM "PATRIOTS".

THESE ARMED GROUPS REPRESENT HARD CORE  
AMERICAN CAPITALIST SUPPORTERS. THERE WILL ALSO  
BE SMALL ARMED COMMUNIST AND PROBABLY <sup>FASCIST</sup> GROUPS.  
THERE WILL ALSO BE ANARCHIST AND RELIGIOUS

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7

GROUPS AT WORK.

HOWEVER, THE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION WILL NOT ADHERE TO ANY OF THESE GROUPS, BECAUSE THEY WILL NOT BE INCLINED TO JOIN ANY OF THE OLD ENTITIES WITH WHICH WE ARE ALL SO FAMILIAR.

BUT THE PEOPLE WILL NEVER ACCEPT A NEW ORDER PRESENTED BY ~~THE~~ POLITICIANS OR OPPORTUNISTS.

— LEGITIMATELY, THEY WILL <sup>DEEM</sup> ~~CONSIDER~~ IT NECESSARY TO OPPOSE THOSE SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT AGAINST WHICH THEY HAVE BEEN EDUCATED, BUT THEY WILL BE ~~OPPOSED~~ AGAINST ANYTHING RESEMBLING THEIR <sup>FORMER</sup> ~~OLD~~ CAPITALIST MASTERS ALSO.

STEADILY OPPOSED TO THE REVIVAL OF THE OLD FORCES THEY WILL SEEK A NEW FORCE.

THIS WILL BE THE SENTIMENT OF <sup>THE</sup> ~~THE~~ MASSES. BUT ANY ORGANIZATION CRAVERLY ~~OR~~ <sup>MAY</sup> SWAY THE MASSES.

THIS IS WHERE A SAFEGUARD IS NECESSARY. AND NOT ONLY A SAFEGUARD, BUT A SAFETY VALVE, TO SHUT OFF OPPORTUNIST FORCES FROM WITHIN, AND FOREIGN POWERS FROM WITHOUT.

THERE CAN BE NO SUBSTITUTE FOR ORGANIZATION AND PROMULGATION WORK ~~OR~~ <sup>OR</sup> TOWARDS THE REESTABLISHED IDEALS AND GOALS.

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8.

WORK IS THE KEY TO THE FUTURE door, BUT FAILURE TO APPLY THAT KEY BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE ARMED DEPOSITION IS OUR HYPOTHETICAL, BUT VERY PROBABLE CRISIS, IS AS USELESS AS TRYING TO USE FORCE NOW TO KNOCK DOWN THE door.

~~ARMED DEPOSITION~~  
ARMED DEPOSITIONS OF OUR IDEAS MUST BE AN ACCEPTED <sup>DOCTRINE</sup> AFTER THE CRISIS, JUST AS ~~NOT~~ REFRAINING FROM ANY DEMONSTRATIONS OF FORCE MUST BE OUR DOCTRINE IN THE MEAN TIME.

NO MAN, HAVING KNOWN, HAVING LIVED, UNDER THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST AND AMERICAN CAPITALIST SYSTEMS, COULD POSSIBLY MAKE A CHOICE BETWEEN THEM, THERE IS NO CHOICE, ONE OFFERS OPPRESSION THE OTHER POVERTY, BOTH OFFER IMPERIALISTIC INJUSTICE, TINTED WITH TWO BRANDS OF SLAVERY.

BUT NO RATIONAL MAN CAN TAKE THE ATTITUDE OF "A CURSE ON BOTH YOUR HOUSES". THERE ARE TWO WORLD SYSTEMS, ONE TWISTED BEYOND RECOGNITION BY ITS MISUSE, THE OTHER DECADENT AND DYING IN ITS FINAL EVOLUTION.

A TRULY DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM WOULD COMBINE THE BEST QUALITIES OF THE TWO UPON AN AMERICAN

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FOUNDATION, OPPOSED TO BOTH WORK SYSTEMS

AS THEY ARE ABOVE

THIS THAT IS OUR IDEAL.

NECESSARY IN THIS ORGANIZATION IMPLIES

ADHERENCE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF SIMPLE

DISTRIBUTION OF INFORMATION ABOUT THIS

MOVEMENT TO OTHERS AND ACCEPTANCE OF

THE IDEA OF STOICAL RESIGNATION IN REGARDS

TO POLITICAL MEASURES ONCE INSTITUTED IN

THE CRISIS.

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2-45