duction of napalm, defoliants, nerve gas."

The protest apparently was planned well in advance. At least two weeks ago, one representative of the intermediate was notified by a representative of the intermediate was notified by a representative of the intermediate would be a "nappening" in Washington at an unspecified date.

Yesterday reporters were instructed to meet at the offices of the Capitul East (San

Herbert Garcia, super-visor of the Federal Detec-tive Agency, which was guarding the office build-ing said the protestors had rung a trouble bell for the building's furnace system, then ran upstairs when the building guards went to in-

The first two officers to arrive drew their guns as they stepped off the clevator but the protestors submitted peacefully to arrest.



Records litter corner at 15th and L Streets, nw. By Ellsworth Davis—The Washington Post

#### Hippie Paper Two, Seize Police Arrest

By Paul G. Edwards Washington Post Staff Writer

Two persons holding copies of the current issue of the Washington Free Press were anvested and charged with posas they stood across the street session of obscene literature tion late Friday. from the Bethesda police sta-

music store in Bethesda. ground newspaper from a ry County police removed about 100 copies of the under-The decision by police and Earlier in the day Montgom-

County prosecutors to chal-lenge the Free Press on obwith the expressed determinacontinue circulating the paper in the County, seems to set the stage for a prolonged contion of the paper's editors to Store Plan: 'Greatest Thing Since Sex'

Informed of the arrests, one Free Press editor said, "Out of sight. They're really blowing the issue. We're going to be all over Montgomery County now. We're going to go as far as they want to go."

See PUGH, A3, Col. 2

#### Md. Assembly Approves Budget

The Maryland General Assembly yesterday adopted a Ja-Millon 1869 9
70 State operating budget, a day after enacting an all increase in the State sales bax to 4 per cent to belp inneree it.

Details, Page All

## Over Arms Needs Doubts Rise on Hill Leader Acts

The President's decision to the to go ahead with deploy were ment of a modified Anti-Baling post insite Missile system trig to go ahead with deploy were the form of a modified Anti-Baling post insite Missile system trig to go atture of a modified Anti-Baling post insite and the post insite and seven insite and seven insite and the post insite a

Anguillans To Pacify

About 200 cavultymen were little dained President of Anguilla, "It looks like they've done the flew back to his embatted as most they and one of their officers said that people."

Salurday's of he rengage that people who were to his embatted as most they can do right now. Salurday's of he rengage between the people of the rengage who were to he will be a said to he United Nations. It day headquarters a little after return when he found out that definition when the found out that definition are coved of Anguilla, and provented the salutonobile of Anthony Lee, to Hisworth Bunker and the people of the salutonobile of Anthony Lee, to from entering his office.

Webster said he had left, Ac. can forces in South Victnam, and the British night are people of the saluton bear of the salutonobile of Anthony Lee, to from entering his office.

Webster said he had left, Ac. can forces in South Victnam, the people of the saluton bear of the saluton bear of the saluton bear of the salutonobile of the salutonobile of the salutonobile of Anthony Lee, to the salutonobile of th

killed and 20 wounded.

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Operation North Veltamenes troops issued right away, but "robs

and with the high of heliops of any particular public an district has held is funds out "Student allegation."

(In granulus.

Well the high weep, called spond that our policy is in active to make any major com the (present) guidelines."

See MARDIAN, A10, Col. 1 | See Systems.

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Units Pull Out.

escape to fight again.

Noting that a major objective of the sweep was to precent any major thrust toward Salgan, one U.S. officer observed: "It we've split them up, we've knocked their timing off."

Big Georgetown Gas Line Bursts



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> Bernard D. Nossiter Ä

The tar himset prime

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# Makers Offer Haven for Ex-Pentagon

一日十五年前の中国 日本の日本

By Bornard D. Nossiter
Weshedes pess sart wrier
The parade of high-stanking
Pentagon brass to retirement
havens with arms makers
narwhes at a double time tempo, a new Congressional survey thougs.
The 100 biggest defense contractors now employ 2072 former officers with the rank of
Colonel, Navy Captain or higher. This is almost three times
the 721 on their payrolls the
last time a survey was made,
ten years ago.

The ten biggest companies employ the most brass. The top ten who collected \$11.6 billion in Pentagon awards last year, now have 1065 high ranking officers in their corporate, fold.

rate fold.

The survey was made by the Pendagon for Sen. William Proximite (D.Wis.), chalrman of a Joint Exonomic Subcommittee 10 ok in g at procurement.

He described list finding as "dangerous and shocking," It points, he said, to "the in-٠

Proximite said he was not questioning the integrity of the military men but feared "that the trend that' represents a distinct threat to the public interest." hard a bargain will officers havoled in procurement, planning or specification drive with contractors when they are one or two

creasing influence of the big contractors with the military and the military with the big contractors."

Not Questioning Integrity

years from relirement and have the example to look at of over 2000 fellow officers doing well on the outside

after retirement?"
The biggest employer of brass is Lockheed Aircraft, the number two contractor last year with \$1.0 billion in awards and 20 former top ranking officers on the payreal

Among others Lockheed bossis three lieutenant generals (L. C. Craigie, Air Force; L. L. Davis, Air Force and W. W.

Dick, Army) and an ex-admirral, J. H. Sides. The company has eighteen other of flag rank on its staff.

Booling, the seventh biggest contractor with awards last year of \$760 million, could also summon divisions and fleets. Of 160 ranking officers, 15 are former generals, commodores and admirals.

North American Rickwell, ninith in contracts with \$760 million last year, has at least three vice preaddents recruited from the Air Force. They are

Others of the top ten contractors and the number of high officers tiey employ are: General Dynamics (\$2.2 billion in awards), 113; General Electric (\$1.5 billion), 88; United Aircraft (\$1.3 billion), 48; McDonnell Douglas (\$1.1 billion), 141; American Tele-

former I.t. Gen. W. A. Davis, Maj. Gen. R. E. Greer and Brigadier General H. W. Powell. In all, North American claims 11 flag rankers of 104 big brass.

Officers Elsewhere

Brass

1

phone & Telegraph (\$780 mlf. hion), 9; Ling-Temoc-Vought (\$760 million), 8; and General Motors (\$830 million), 17.

The nine principal firms making the Sentinol ant/ballslic missile also bean heavily on colonels and generals. These companies employ 465 high officers, an average of 31 each. They include, besides AT&T, McDonnell Douglas and GE, the following: Marin Marietta, 40; Hughes Aircraft, 55; Raytheon, 37; Sperry Rand, 36; RCA, 38; and AVCO, 23.

## Doubts Arise 0<u>n</u> Hill **About Military Money Needs**

## DOUBT, From A1

Armed Services Committee, said the other day. "If you vote against anything the Large Issue soft on Communism.' " "We are still fighting the leftover Joe McCarthy era," Rep. Otis G. Pike (D.N.Y.), a military wants you are being

mittee and chairman of the liberal Democratic Study Group. 'Do we really need it Are the Soviets really about to attack us? What country in the world really really is how one perceives the world today," declared Rep. Donald M. Fraser (D. Minn.), a member of the House Foreign Affairs Com-"I think the larger issue

threatens the United States today? It urns out there really intra mytody.

Fruser hastened to add that the United States should, of course, retain a defense capability a nuclear determent. But he estimated that would cond \$16 to \$10 hillion.

The Senate's most senior Republican, George D. Alken of Vermont, says even the task and the can no longer append her last rubbe on defense: "The Defense Department has been tunning log wild. Some pec-

blocki (D-Wis.), normally considered a safe friend of the establishment, has reactivated a dormant Subcommittee on National Security Policy and Scientific Development. Affairs Committee. opments under the hereto-fore docile House Foreign

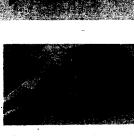
A House Government Operations subcommittee this past week started following through on a charge by Rep. William S. Moorhead (D. Pa.), that the Bureau of quests. the Budget gives kid-glove treatment to Penlagon re-

A few weeks ago, Rep. Richard D. McCarthy (D. N.Y.), nudged by a wife who

was disturbed by a TV documentary on the extensive U.S. military involvement in Chemieal Blological and Radiological Warfarre (CBR) research, saked the Pentagon authorities involved to come over and explain to him and his colleagues. Mendel Rivers (D-SC.), of the House Armed Services Committee one of the Pentagon's best friends in Congress, apparently became so disturbed with reports that the military had sank some \$1.3 to \$2 billion into a "dream tank" which is never conceied to roll that he organized a special investigation subcommittee.



SEN. STUART SYMINGTON ... heads Senate questioners



REP. CLEMENT ZABLOCKI ... revives House group

House floor.

What the Appropriations and Armed Services Committees recommend will get through because they know much more about it."

Speaker John W. Mc. Cormack (D.Mass.) declares. McCormack personally regards the Atlantic as "our first line of defense" and is convinced the next war will never provide a post-Pearl Harbor period to gather up the pieces. Uniform Voting

The House Armed Services Committee under Chairman Rivers is known to most all defense authorization matters, 37 to 3. And last year, when one committee bill was on the floor, return the committee bill was on the floor,

F. Sikes (D.Pila), a finalor general in an Army CBB unit; Jamie I. Whitten (D. Miss), George W. Andrews (D.Aia), Danisł J. Flood (D. Pa), John M. Shek Jr. (D.-W. Ya.), John J. Hades (R.Ariz), William E. Min. Shall (R.Chilo), John J. Hhodes (R.Ariz), and Glean R. Davis (R.Wis), who was put on the subcommittee this year to succeed the ranking Republishen and now Delense Secretary, Melvin R. Jaird.

By tradition, subcommittee recommendations go through untouched by the full Appropriations Committee and then, if the leader-this year dath, if the leader-this year dath is the year dath in the leader-this year dath in the l FIGURE CAPA APPROPRIATION AND APPROPRIATION AND APPROPRIATION AND APPROPRIATION APPROP

propel them to apply for seats on committees concerned with social issues, rather than with Armed Services and Appropria-

On the Sensie side, committee or subcommittee chairmanship may come quicker but the Arned Services, and Appropriations Committee again have a decidedly conservative makeup. And in today's pigeonholing, conservative means pro-Pentagon.

The Senate Arned Services Committee is headed by John Stenats (D.Miss.), another military 'true believer' who during last year's authorization hearned. shever going to get together." Some is predicting how
much she military might be
cut back this year as Congreational opposition reality
is just getting started. All
seem to say that the lead
will have to come from the
Scanate, where the opposition includes some of the
leadership and is far
atronger than in the House.
There already is some
speculation about trying to
per cent cut on whatever
the Pentagon finally comes
up with, or perhaps arbitrarity setting a sty or 570 bitlion ceiling and letting the Cylicizing the latest ABM request, Ellender said the other day. "Unless we can dispel the fear between us and the Russians we're

## the hardware which will be needed once the Victnam claims are over. "There would be little merit to a course that would win a war against poverty in our backyards if we jeopardized the security of our very home," Russell declared. they look to no miracles now that he has joined the Administration. House Defense Appropria-tions Subcommittee. But

They say even a Laird

Ellender in Line

If Russell's current bout with cancer forces him to weath his chairmanship he will be succeeded by Sen. Allen J. Eliender (D-La.), another conservative Southern but one who currently happens to be on a rampage against military appropriations.

eart master the Pentagon
labyrinth in any shart poriod of time. And they die
his own comments that he
his own comments that he
now has new responsibilities
—defending defense needs.
The realists among the
day's doubters on Capitol
Hill are not saying they
have the Pentagon on the
rout. They only are hoping
to start putting the Depart
ment of Defense truly
fris posture would re
place a post-World War II
offense which now has the
Pentagon absorbing some
two-thirds of all Federal tax
receipts and spending not
only more than the profits
of all American business,
but also more than Federal,
state and local governments
combined spend for health,
education, old afe, retire
ment assistance, housing
and agriculture.

## The Washington Post

accomd class peaking paid at Washington, D.C., Princip at Washington, D.C., Princip at Washington, Washington, Tolkington, Washington, 23-6100—Chewis & Business 223-6100—Classified

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can no longer spend her last ribbe on defense: "The Defense Department has been 
running hog wild. Some penple have get worried for 
fear we've become a millifar government."

Sende Majority Leader 
Mitte Manafield (D-Mont). Leader 
Mitte Manafield (D-Mont). 
who personally auspects the 
Nixon defense budget now 
may exceed President Johnson's tentative submission in 
tarnaxy, declared in an interview: "The days of the 
Defense Department asking 
and receiving are over, it 
will no longer be automatic. 
You have to achieve a hadance somehow between external security and internal 
Insecurity."

Buttressing these individual storm warnings have been a series of actions on both sides of congress.

The Senate Foreign Relations on both sides of Congress.

The Senate Foreign Relations on the conditions of the doubters, has intruded into the heretelone sanctified jurisdiction of the Fentagon's greatest defender, the Armed Services Committee.

Sen. Albert Gore (Department of the Congress of the public and television this past week because Armed Services realized Gore's new Disarrament Subcommittee public and television this past week because Armed Services realized Gore's new Disarrament Subcommittee public and television this past week because Armed Services realized Gore's new Disarrament Subcommittee public and television the public and television the past week pecuate Armed Services realized Gore's new Disarrament Subcommittee purchased the cast range of military and industrial influence on of the House side, liberal Democrats, with some Senate assistance, have jumped the old committee jurisdictional disciplines by summond disciplines discipl

Series of Actions

On Thursday, Ben, Paul Findley (B.Ohlo), until now a leading Republican hard-timer on defense matters, is sued an anti-Vietnam statement which lifted the eye-brows of his colleagues with this sentence: "If military policies, with or without receivation, inherited from President Johnson are continued much longer they will become Nixon policies." Truth Questioned

"Quite frankly," Rep.
John Brademas (D-Ind.) said
the other day, "many of us
simply don't believe that Defense Department officials
always tell us the truth
about much of what they do,
especially about what they
spend."

Brademas, who came away from the CBR briefing a few weeks ago regarding it as atili another pitch for more money, complained of the difficulty of Congressmen, individually or collectively, trying to match their double against the Pentlagori's super hard sell, on an \$80 billion budget.

"I hope that the unusual occurrence of a Republican president and a Democratic Congress will result in Congress bring far more supplicious of the military." Brademas said. "It is high time we got back to what the

Hellcopter Cost tank" which is never expected to roll that he organized a special investigation subcommittee.

Rep. Pike took the House flows from in midweck to air his own difficulties with the Army in trying to make it disclose how much Lock beeds new Cheyenne hattle belicopter finality will cost.

Pike said the Army as sured him last year that there was to be a fixed-price contract and the 275 belicopters on order probably would cost around \$1.5 million aplees. Now, he declared, the Army has sent him a figure marked "dassified" while has la about \$2.500,000 per plane.

Pike domed it: "The millitary-industrial complex at play—a sea history."

Pike atom has been foolding a series of Liouse Armed Services subcommittee hearings investigating how such an expensive and presumably sophisticated U.S. Navy managed to make so many mislakes in the Pueblo affair.

Pushbutton defense system using this Spartan missile has prompted Congress to question other kinds of arms

Founding Fathers had in mind when they wrote a separation-of-powers Constitution."

Rep. Jeffery Chelan (D. Calli) declared it common knowledge that the Peniagon budget requests a were "watered." One tirm he is convinzed should be made is in anlitary manpower and bases overseas. A Joint Peniagon/Siale Department study last fall found that the United States now has approximately 450 bases overseas containing a total of 1,155,000 in military personnel and families and costing about 53.2 billion a year to maintain.

Reps. Chet Holitied (O. Cally), chalrman of the Joint Committee on Atomic Energy, and Melvin Price (D-III), a high ranking member of both the Atomic Energy and Insuse Armod Services Committees, differ from thefe observed the United States Gross National Freduction in the Committee of the United States Gross National Freduction in the States Gross National Freduction as a lab you can have both guns and butter.

Self-Preservation.

And, while always for giving the miliary close scruinty, they can't forget it was they who went to pied with President Truman to get Hammer and the with the condition at that time, which included the military, was ruite similar to the anti-ABM arguments today. But despite the increasing ontspokenness against the military in Congress today, the full Exhibithment in the House and part of it in the Senate still is very much pro-Pentagon.

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by Goddass The Figure-Flattering

flattery.

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# Table of Contents

312 Pages, 15 Sections

Section A: 134 — National, Section G: 139 — Style: For World and Local About Women About Women Section B: 1-16 — Style: Section B: 1-16 — Style:

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REP. CLEMENT ZABLOCKI



unifeledly amendments could be recognized.

"The difference between the Armed Services Committee and other House mittee and other House committees," one Congressman said, "is that in the others they ask, 'Do you really have to have it?' and in the Armed Services they ask, 'Do you have enough?"

In 1982, the former House Armed Services Constitute Chairman, Carl Vinson (D. Ga), wrote a fatherly letter to Rep. Pike, then a freshman, commending him for a nice try.

The Some things proposed by the Executive Branch are virtually impossible to change," Vinson wrote to change," Vinson wrote to it has a pridegment of a military mature. In the vennaction, you didn't have a chance. Simply saled, the are achance. Simply saled, the are are some things that the individual Congressman cannot deduce the same commentary and the didn't have a chance. Simply saled, the are are some things that the individual Congressman cannot deduce the same commentary and the same commentary and the didn't have a chance. Simply saled, the are some things that the individual Congressman cannot deduce the same commentary and the same commentary and the same cannot deduce the same cannot de

gle committee assignments aid and abet the seniority system. The conservative leadership sees to it that only the "right" men dart their climb on the "right"

committees.

Moreover, the liberals privately acknowledge that their instincts invariably

Etchings—Lithographs LARS BO

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In a recent interview, Mahon declared: "I think sell-preservation is the first law of men and nations. We must be careful that we don't become a second rate power in relation to the Soviet Union. The social prostants are all right, but If we don't have adequate decrease what good are they?" Serving with Mahon on his key subcommittee are 10 other Congressmen, all conservatives: Reps. Robert L. LUNN GALLERY INC. 212 SEVENTH ST. S.E.

most all defense authoriza-tion matters, 37 to 3. And last year, when one commit-tee bill was on the floor, Rivers saw to it that one of his own men was in the Speaker's chair so that no

REP. MENDEL RIVERS

... tank funds wasted might be described

but the ever ingratialing specialize in cultivating proverted committee chairmen.

On the House side, the realities of power are in the Appropriations and Armed Services Committees.

The full House Appropriations Committee are chaired to a Committee are chaired by the same man—Rep. George H. Mahon (D-Tex.), described even by his critica as "a true believer." longer means the doughboys of World War II and Korea Boys" (usually spoken with a heavy Southern accent) no as the "Whatever our boys need" school. Only "Our In the House, the vast number of members and sin-

を見るのではないというということできることにはなる

other military "true be lever" who during last year's authorization hearings on the Sendinel ABM managed to have only Defense Department witnesses testify approvingly behind the Committee's closed doors.

Similarly, the Senate Appropriations Committee is headed by Richard B. Russell (D.G.), another military true believer" who for years headed Armed Services.

In a speech before the National Scentify Industrial Association Thursday night, Russell went beyond the Defense Department's current military needs to anticipate

Most legislators who knew Defense Secrebary Laird during his 16 years in Congress acknowledge his expertise from sitting on the

Some even are suggesting a more obscure way of attacking military expenditures: Committing the Administration to social welfare expenditures first and then leaving the White House to puzzle out how to maintain a Republican posture of economy and still deal with defense needs.

No Miracles Seen

the Pentagon finally comes up with, or perhaps arbitrarily acting a \$75 or \$70 bit. ion ceiling and letting the Pentagon live with it as best it could.

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