This column in the Wx Post four days after the 2001 terrorist bombing of the world's tallest buildings, the twin towers of the NY Trade Mart, and of the Pentagon, by means of hijacked commercial airliners, reminds me that I cannot remember a single major crisis of which the CIA warned the country in advance.

The coutry has more than evough kxir neatrin bombs to wipe the entire world out it for years had been trying to get others to give their's up and to make no more while the U.S. is insisting it needs still more of those same bombs that are not to be used and with the size of the national debt, is actually manufacturing new ones—when it has this massive supply of the on hand.

All those bombs on hand, more on the way, much more than all the rest of the world has, we are trying to get all others destroyed, we insist on the right to make even more- and this can happen, with people ckilled in the thousands, and there was not a thing this country was in a position to do because the CIA (and the NSA) failed to do what is expected of them - as usual.

My beliefomy fear- is that this will be misused to bring aboutto make acceptable-further repressive changes in national policy, taking the country and its policies farthur from the Constitution and from the intent of the founding fathers.

I was reminded of how great those changes are when I sat and thought of this most awful terrorism and what could have been in part responsibile for it and that it could happen. In major part it is the change in the media-all of it. The media whose importance to the nation and to the working of the system of governmnt was intended by those great thinkers and the creators of this nation and of their intent to protect the media so it could function as intended. And then I was reminded that when I had the first book on the Kennedy assassination and the Warren Report, I could not get it published. I had more than a hundred rejections, without a single adverse editorial comment. When I published it myself if did not get a single review. And the press has changed but little on this but the worst kind of slop ge published so many the list supposedly is in the hundreds. No first amendment needed for that but the intent of the founding fathers, for real freedom and for the government to work as intended, the press must do as expected bly those truly great political thinkers who founded the country.

Richard Cohen

Anatomy Of a Failure

It is the first obligation of the government of the United States to protect the people of the United States. It is fair to say that the government failed in that obligation. Terrorists struck in both New York and Washington, and while we must honor the dead and treat the wounded, we cannot forget that, in this respect at least, our government utterly failed

The United States spends about \$30 billion a year on intelligence, although the exact figure is secret. It has intelligence agencies galore. The best-known are the CIA and the National Security Agency. Others are maintained by the various armed services, not to mention the State. Department, the FBI and the Secret Service. Yet, somehow, a largely successful terrorist operation was launched on America with a loss of life that was once inconceivable and remains, even after the event, un-

imaginable.

The air of Washington is thick with oaths of bipartisanship and how, Republican and Democrat, we are all in this together. And so we are. The intelligence failures that produced Tuesday's horrific consequences were themselves bipartisaily arrived at. It took the combined efforts of Democratic and Republican presidents, plus key members of Congress from both parties, to give this nation an intelligence apparatus that failed us so badly.

What's missing, key members of Congress told me, are the human assets that might have brought some warning about what was being planned. We are terribly high-tech—satellites overhead and intercepts of all kind. We can spot a car moving on the ground and read its license plates, but we cannot look the driver.

in the eye and see where he's going. For that we need another human be-

The argument I hear from some very informed people is that we have reformed the CIA into near-uselessness. The reforms instituted by the Carter administration in the wake of the Vietnam War may well have gone too far. The human elements—unsavory, repugnant and often just plain criminal—were purged from the payroll. But just as cops need informers, so do intelligence agencies. These people are not the sort you'd bring home to meet the wife.

The Reagan administration attempted to reconstitute that element of the intelligence apparatus. The trouble was that CIA Director Bill Casey went, in the words of one knowledgeable Capitol Hill source, '1,000 miles too far." The Iranontra scandal ended any effort to ebuild human assets.

Something else needs to be said, nd President Bush ought to say it unerica was not, as he maintains, targeted for attack because we're he brightest beacon for freedom nd opportunity in the world," but ecause it has repeatedly inserted itelf into the Middle East.

Whether the cause is oil, Israel or ne principle of resisting aggressors our response to Iraq's conquest of uwait), we have taken the lives of fuslims, and some of them will not orgive us. Our ally, Israel, controls erusalem's Islamic holy places. We ave troops stationed in Saudi Araia, too close, apparently, to holy viecca. We have imposed an emargo on Iraq, and so we are ac-used—falsely, but so what?—of tilling babies. And everywhere we so in the region and even from outide it, we exude a noxious moderniy-the music, the clothing, the conempt for tradition and authority.

We are a dangerous people. So this "war" that Bush keeps mentioning did not begin this week and it will not end soon. It began even before 241 American Marines were killed in Lebanon in 1983 and it will not stop when Osama bin Laden himself is stopped. This is a continuing war with a mind-set, a culture. The short term will be very long indeed.

This war will cost us lives. Just as we are going to have to get dirty again with our human intelligence operatives, so we are going to have to abandon our insistence that military operations somehow be conducted only from the air. At the moment, more than 200 New York City firefighters are missing and presumed dead. They were mostly members of an elite unit, and they knew when they volunteered for that duty what the risks were. We cannot ask firefighters to risk their lives and somehow ensure that no soldiers will lose theirs.

New York and Washington grieve because we failed, and failed badly, at the business of intelligence. Republicans were at fault and Democrats were at fault and so, in a way, were we all. Most of us believed that high-tech could do the work of people and that war could be waged without the loss of life. On Tuesday, in the rubble somewhere, was an uncounted victim: our innocence.