

ACTIVITIES OF WOMEN IN THE NORTH AND SOUTH

- I. Institutions established by women during the Civil War
- A. Army nursing
 - B. Army kitchens and special diet kitchens - beginning of hospital dietetics
 - C. Kitchen police
 - D. Mobile canteens
 - E. Hospital ships and medical transports
 - F. Field ambulance and transports
 - G. Soldier's clubs - forerunners of the USO
 - H. "Red Cross activities" such as notification of families concerning hospitalization of soldiers; death notification; POW lists.
 - I. Hospital administration - management of all aspects of hospital detail except actual medical activities. Chimborazo Hospital in Richmond treated 76,000 soldiers during the war. Field hospital in Kingston, Ga had 9,000 beds and was effectively administered by two women.

II. Women of note - Southern

Kate Cumming

Sally Thompkins

Ellie Newsome King

Phoebe Yates Pember

Mary Ann Buie

*POW
camp*

II. Women of note - Northern

Dr. Elizabeth Blackwell

Mary Ann Bickerdyke

Dorothea Dix

Clara Barton

Katharine Wormeley

The Woolsey family - one mother and 7 daughters

Mary Livermore

Anna Ella Carroll