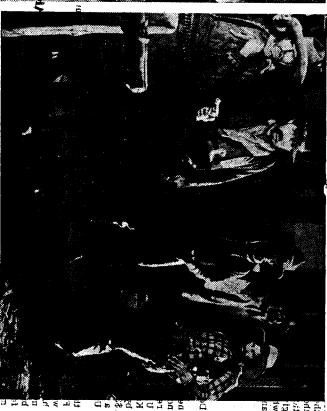


Inquest, by E. J. Epstein



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somebody once said that "the man on the Clapham omnibus" was the sort of typical figure of average commonsense typical figure of average commonsense whom judges, juries, lawyers and the like ought to have at the backs of their minds as a point of reference when considering complex and over-technical legal problems. If this anonymous traveller does not have the expert knowledge and confidential sources of information possessed by the police or the pathologists or the psychiatrists, at least, so runs the argument, he may have some degree of intelligent objectivity that can enable him to distinguish wood from trees and thus come a little nearer to a just understanding of the truth. He seems to have been referred to very infrequently

derstanding of the truth. He seems to have been referred to very infrequently during the inquiries concerning the death of President Kennedy on November 22, 1963.

Now I myself do not often travel to Clapham, and I have not personally consulted "the man on the omnibus." The nearest I got to him was perhaps "the man at the Dublin dinner party," the evening of the day upon which it was announced that Oswald had been shot

by Ruby. The conversation turned naturally upon the news from Dallas; indeed, it did more than turn, it was obsessed by it. "Who do you think did it?", What's your interpretation?", "Is any of the official story likely to be true?", etc. Then this man said:

"Whoever did it, and for whatever reason, there is no doubt in my mind that the whole thing is a first class Texas job."

I asked him exactly what he meant and he replied, in effect:

"You go to the cinema, don't you?
You enjoy Western films? Well, Dallas You go to the cinema, uon't you! You enjoy Western films? Well, Dallas is a great modern city, as far as its material way of life is concerned; but spiritually it is still more or less a wide-open cow town of the 1880s, and the murders of Kennedy and Oswald and Tippit belong to that period of history. Whatever their subsequent effects upon the history of our own time, they must be viewed through the appropriate retrospective lenses, which in this case are the lenses of a film camera. It doesn't have to be a good film, even. The Wild West in its own time saw itself as a mythological age and dramatised itself in exactly the same way as the cinema has done ever since."

ever since."

Let me give one example of this self-dramatisation which I found out about later: a civilian motorist in Texas is apparently permitted, January to

carry a gun in his map compartment on the grounds that "saddle holsters" are a necessary provision for self defence when making a journey across the des-ert; nobody knows when rustlers, Mexi-can bandits, Injuns, or Billy the Kid might not suddenly turn up.

And turn up they did, with a vengeance, in Dallas, in 1963.

## Wild west scenario

So let me, being a dramatist by trade and not a lawyer like Mr Lane nor an academic like Mr Epstein, set out a few notions for a film sequence of just such a "first class Texas job." We are in Texas, around 1880, and an important person, much loved and much hated, is about to arrive in town He does not about to arrive in town. He does not have to be the President; he need be no more than the fearless, hard-hitting editor of a newspaper who has been ex. editor of a newspaper who has been exposing a number of local financial scandals involving large scale cattle transactions and various dubious deals with the Apaches. He is believed to be interested in examining the causes of a recent and nearly disastrous Indian rising, and he is known to be anxious to find ways and manner of coming to some next of sections. means of coming to some sort of accommodation with, say, Geronimo, the means of the south-west. He has ex-

has been unduly provoked by the USE Cavalry in alliance with the Texas Rangy ers and, more important, he is beingo listened to in Washington. He is played by Spencer Tracy.

As the stage coach swings into the dung-covered main street, a volley of shots, ring out and Mr Tracy falls back into his seat, dead. Confusion in the street, Everyone runs backwards and forwards and guns go off all round the compass.<sup>1</sup> From the Sherriff's Office emerges the<sup>1</sup> Sherriff (Dean Jagger) yelling, "Some renegade's shot the Editor!" The cry states and of the town. taken up from end to end of the town, and after having utilised about thirty seconds of sound track it becomes, rather. seconds of sound track it becomes, rather, strangely, metamorphosed into a should of "That half-breed's shot the Editor" Immediate rush of persons to a shack off the edge of the desert in which dwells Anthony Perkins, half-breed and genero ally disreputable character. When the posse, or lynch mob, or whatever it is, gets to the shack, it is to discover Mr. Perkins standing, bewildered, over the corpse of the Sherriff's Deputy (Les Marvin). A smoking gun lies beside the porch, and the half-breed's redskin wife (Jean Simmons, for some reason) growils in the dust, screaming hysterically! Perkins is hauled off to jail, and the Sherriff, his thumb in his waistcoaters.

himself, nor members us con-

myst taketh to see that the phase to were minded to the most part, whose mouth is a feel to see that the phase seem to the most part, whose mouth is a feel to see the claimants of the air would come service the claimant of the most part, whose mouth is a feel for the most part, whose mouth is a feel for the claimant of the service were the claimant of the property sympathetic sees and he has been given someouth that the passistance by Edward Jay Epsteins who is a service and he has been given someouth the passistance by Edward Jay Epsteins who is a service of Mrs Oswald, mother with the alleged assassin, and he attended the pretty successfully obstructed) the mider of the grant the pretty successfully obstructed) the mider of the grant the posthumous interests deflet the pretty successfully obstructed) the mider of the warren Commission was supposed to the warren Commission was supposed to miss on regular trial for murder. The warren Commission was supposed to miss on the mider substruction who had done the murder substructed the nucleur substruction of the mission who had done the murder substruction of the could almost the search of the mission was supposed to the mission was supposed to the mission who had done the murder substruction of the search of the mission who had done the mission almost the search of the mission was supposed to the mission who had done the mission almost the search of the mission was supposed to the mission who had done the murder substruction of the mission was supposed to the mission who had done the murder substruction and the search of the search of the mission was supposed to the mission who had done the mission in the search of the mission was supposed to the mission who had done the mission was supposed to the mission who had done the mission was supposed to the mission was supposed t

the gullty man. Thus the evidence the gullty man. Thus the evidence in the commission and it appears the first summary of its report is nearly all what one would call "prosecution evidence." Other ("defence") evidencerwas heard by the Commission, and it appears heard by the commission of the conclusion, from mission's own summing up and lifety presented to the conclusion, from which it is difficult to dissent, that a proper that we have a come to the conclusion, from which it is difficult to dissent, that a proper account one might very well have because there was insufficiently because there was insufficiently only because there was insufficiently weight of proof presented. The witnesses before the Warren 2007 the interests of the accused, and a great interests of the accused, and a great interests of the accused, and a great interests of the accused.

indigo unquestioned, the Commission and the large anxious to show that Oswald and and and an expected the stilled Kennedy, that Oswald and nobody else killed Kennedy, that Oswald and nobody else killed Tippit, and that the window assistance with the largement, inducement, or large the distribution of the largement, inducement, or largement, inducement, or largement, inducement, or largement, inducement, or largement, which we have been part of a conspiracy of his largement of a conspiracy of the largement of a conspiracy of the largement of a conspiracy of the largement of the commission of the largement of the commission of the largement of th 

Aid such is also the general televistal Mr Epstein's book. This work is not the arrival arigin, a partisan piece of writing of the decision, a partisan piece of writing of the passed, indeed, upon an objective such passed, indeed, upon an objective such passed, indeed, upon an objective such passed, and those members who provides the passed, and those members who provides the passed of the cause of right and liberal right warren, it has been argued the passed of the cause of right and liberal right warren, it has been argued the passed of the cause of right and liberal right warren, in the cause of right and liberal right warren of proven integrated by the cause of right and liberal right on the cause of right and liberal right warren was taken to exclude the control of the cause of right and liberal right on the cause of right and liberal right of the cause of th

Wysterious eain we then believe that such an income the second of the country deaths, base

The calmly agree to hush it up and the calmly agree to hush it up and the paper it over? At this point Mr Epstein he gales nervous. He points out, rightly, that count act the Commission was not quite from the gales nervous it continuously, some of system hardly attended at all. But then shiply were busy public servants and had shear responsibilities. So much of the calculated work of taking and evaluating evidence was left to their junior assistents. These, in turn, relied upon the ripest and other investigatory bodies for the greater part of their work, and if stay, group of young and ambitious lawyers should be a little embarrassed and more than a little deferential in the face of ext cathedra pronouncements from the philathy J. Edgar Hoover, FBI chief, then we should be neither surprised nor econdemnatory. There may have been insented the part of the commission, it may be claimed, is vindicated by its results: Oswald was found to have done therething he was supposed to have the near condemnatory in the commission, it was supposed to have the race riots, insurrections or further assentiations.

The assassinations.

30Mo, that is not quite true. If we refer spine that is not quite true, we discover spine at the point, we discover spine atterwards, in Dallas, there were one or two mysterious deaths and assaults and outbreaks of threat. Of course, Dallas is Dallas, where map compartiments in a motor car are saddle holsters in the above, and it might happen to anynome, down there. But why did it have to I heppen to Mr. Lages, particular, list, of I people, who had also dieraflevidages, that in some way shifts by grinking that had the control of the course way shifts by grinking the course.



Mark Lane is that rarity today, a campaigning lawyer. He's seen here lecturing on aspects of Kennedy's assassination, using a blown-up illustration of the relevant area in Dallas. (Photo: Bodley Head.)