

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

ASSASSINATION FILMS LISTING ASKED BY FBI

On request of the FBI, the Eastman Kodak Processing Laboratory in Dallas is including in processed film returned to customers small slips reading:

"PRESIDENT'S ASSASSINATION. Should this film contain pictures taken of President Kennedy's assassination, call your local FBI office immediately."

The notifications were put in film packets beginning Nov. 25 and will be included through this weekend.

Kodak officials said it was done on "very strong request" from FBI, although they were anxious to cooperate, anyway. The laboratory here processed that historic strip of movie film taken by Abraham Zapruder of the actual moments of assassination.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

159 "The Dallas Times-Berald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 15 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Sheriff Fears Theft Of Oswald's Corpse

FORT WORTH (AP) — Sheriff Lee Evans has voiced concern for what he called long-range problems created by the burial of Lee Harvey Oswald in Rose Hill Cemetery.

A constant police guard is maintained at the grave of the accused assassin of President Kennedy.

Evans noted that a guard cannot be kept at the grave forever. He said somebody might even try to remove the body 50 years from now.

Police Chief Cato Hightower said, however, a guard will remain at the burial site until it is considered safe to leave it unattended.

The cemetery manager, also concerned about the matter, says he thinks the body should be cremated. The possibility of encasing the area in cement also was suggested.

Other police officials reportedly feel the body should be removed and buried in an unmarked grave known only to key police personnel and the Oswald family.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

20 The Dallas Times-Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 18 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

WJ

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FOR BRAVERY

**Johnson Guard
Receives Honor**

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Johnson described Secret Service agent Rufus W. Youngblood today as "one of the most noble and able public servants I have ever known."

Johnson spoke in the White House flower garden during a ceremony in which Youngblood, 29, received the Treasury Department's Exceptional Service Award for, in Johnson's words, offering his life to save another's—Johnson's.

The award is the Treasury's highest for exceptional bravery.

It was the second such award presented to a Secret Service agent for actions on the day of the assassination of President John F. Kennedy in Dallas. One was presented yesterday to agent Clinton J. Hill who ran to the presidential limousine and shielded Mrs. Kennedy after the shots were fired.

Secretary of the Treasury Douglas Dillon read the citation to Youngblood as the agent's wife and four children watched proudly.

The citation noted that Youngblood, riding in the front seat of the Vice President's limousine close behind the President's limousine when the assassination occurred, did upon hearing the first shot, instantly vault into the back seat of the car, pushed the Vice President to the floor and shielded the Vice President's body with his own.

Johnson called Youngblood an excellent example of the brave and dedicated men who compose the Secret Service.

Youngblood, assigned to guard Johnson while he served as vice president, now has been assigned to the presidential protective force.

Youngblood, a native of Macon, Ga., served as a gunner on an Army Air Force bomber from December 1941 to November 1945. In 1949, he was graduated from Georgia Institute of Technology with a degree in industrial engineering and joined the Secret Service in 1951.

During the ceremony, Youngblood held his youngest daughter, Rebecca Ann, 2, in his arms.

The other Youngblood children are Joy Wayne, 18; Mark Dana, 15; and Adele Lois, 7.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

21A The Dallas Times-Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 11 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Marina Oswald Mail Still Heavy

By JIM LEHRER
Staff Writer

The tragedy of Nov. 22 left more than one grieving widow and fatherless family. None has been forgotten — not even Marina Oswald, widow of Lee Harvey Oswald.

The daily deluge of mail on Dallas is bringing outpourings of sympathy and money for the widow and two small children of the man accused of assassinating the President of the United States.

The Secret Service, which still has the 21-year-old Russian-born woman under protective custody, has not kept a record or tally of the money.

"It's been considerable — at least the mail has," said a spokesman. "How much of it contained money, I couldn't say."

The Secret Service office here

is operating as a clearing house for all mail addressed to the Oswald family.

Much of it has come direct to the family in-care-of the Secret Service, but other sources have also been receiving it.

The Times Herald, for instance, had received and processed \$383 for Marina Oswald and the children through Wednesday morning. This has already been turned over to the Secret Service.

Other mail has come in care of the city or county jails or the police department. The Post Office Department is way-laying as much of this as possible and sending it directly to the Secret Service.

In addition to mail, many people have come by the Secret Service office in person to offer money or services for the young widow.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

27p "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 11 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

PRESIDENTS IGNORE PLANS

'I Don't Blame Dallas,' Says Ex-Security Chief

By WICK FOWLER
News Staff Writer

WASHINGTON — Presidents sometimes ignore the best-laid plans to protect them from assassins, a retired chief of the U.S. Secret Service told The Dallas News Tuesday.

U. E. Baughman, who for 13 years headed the Treasury Department's investigative bureau which also is charged with protecting the president and vice-president, said an assassination could happen anywhere.

"I DON'T BLAME Dallas," he said in an interview at his home in Arlington, Va.

Baughman retired in August, 1951, after 33 years with the Secret Service. This agency has been charged with presidential security since 1901, following the assassination of President McKinley.

"I'd like personally to go down there (to Dallas) and get the facts. I'm upset about this," Baughman said. He choked up with emotion several times during the interview.

"I LOVE the Secret Service," he said. "I hate to second-guess what happened there. In the confusion it may be that nobody knew what was happening."

Baughman said Secret Service agents are trained to throw their own bodies over the person they are guarding if an attempt is made on their lives. Agent Rufus Youngblood, riding with the then Vice-President Lyndon Johnson, did just that.

"Youngblood is smart, experienced," Baughman said.

BAUGHMAN SAID he helped to design the security plans for the special presidential car. Secret Service agents should ride the running boards to screen the

presidents. They normally ride the running boards or walk alongside the car.

"But you can't buck the president," he said, "when he doesn't want anybody between him and the crowds."

Police, he said, as well as military guards should at all times face the crowds and watch the buildings. There should be no camera trucks allowed in the motorcades and parades. Cameramen should be stationed along the route, he said.

WHEN HE WENT to Paris, France, with President Eisenhower, Baughman said television cameras were located at intervals of several blocks.

Most assassination attempts are made from the crowds, Baughman said. No one, he added, can stop a person or a building from such an attempt.

"Can you imagine checking the buildings along Broadway in New York? Just think how many there are," he said.

While he was vice-president, Richard M. Nixon and Mrs. Nixon were mobbed by stone-throwing crowds on a trip to South America.

"HE WAS LUCKY to get out alive," Baughman said. "The agents were very cool. They walked alongside the car, using their arms against the mob."

Nixon, he said, was like President Kennedy in that he would step away from the security guards and shake hands with the crowds.

"Only thing you could do was walk close alongside him," he said.

President Kennedy took so many trips, Baughman said, that he was "tough to follow."

The former Secret Service chief said that Forrest B. Sorrels, who heads the Secret Ser-

vice Dallas office, "did a good job. He's experienced."

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

5 "THE DALLAS MORNING NEWS" DALLAS, TEXAS

Date: 12-4-63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: JACK B. KRUEGER
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: DALLAS
 Being Investigated

89-43A
SEARCHED INDEXED
SERIALIZED FILED
DEC 11 1963
FBI - DALLAS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FBI Data Seen Spiking Reports Of Conspiracy

WASHINGTON (UPI)—An FBI report expected to be forwarded to Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy soon will squelch a lot of rumors and fears about President Kennedy's assassination, government sources said Tuesday.

Among the most prominent rumors that will be spiked by the report, the sources said, is one that there was a conspiracy involved, and another one that shots fired at Kennedy came from different guns.

Submission of the report to the attorney general will be the first step toward making it public. The report is expected to reach the White House before the end of the week.

President Johnson is expected to submit it quickly to a 7-member investigating commission headed by Chief Justice Earl Warren, which he appointed last Friday. When he turns the report over to the commission, the President is expected to make a statement based on the FBI's information.

Warren announced Tuesday that the commission will hold its first meeting at 10 a.m. Thursday in the conference room of the National Archives Building. The meeting, which will be closed, is for the purpose of organizing the work and procedures of the commission, an announcement said.

The group includes, besides Warren, Sen. Richard B. Russell, D-Ga.; Sen. John Sherman Cooper, R-Ky.; Rep. Hale Boggs, D-La.; Rep. Gerald F. Ford Jr., R-Mich.; Allen W. Dulles, former head of the Central Intelligence Agency, and John J. McCloy, former U.S. high commissioner in Germany.

The FBI report itself may not be made public until the commission has a chance to consider it.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1 "The Dallas Morning News" Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

89-43A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____

DEC 1 8 1963
FBI - DALLAS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

PRESIDENTS IGNORE PLANS**'I Don't Blame Dallas,'
Says Ex-Security Chief**By WICK FOWLER
News Staff Writer

WASHINGTON — Presidents sometimes ignore the best-laid plans to protect them from assassins, a retired chief of the U.S. Secret Service told The Dallas News Tuesday.

U. E. Baughman, who for 13 years headed the Treasury Department's investigative bureau which also is charged with protecting the president and vice-president, said an assassination could happen anywhere.

"I DON'T BLAME Dallas," he said in an interview at his home in Arlington, Va.

Baughman retired in August, 1961, after 23 years with the Secret Service. This agency has been charged with presidential security since 1901, following the assassination of President McKinley.

"I'd like personally to go down there (to Dallas) and get the facts. I'm upset about this," Baughman said. He choked up with emotion several times during the interview.

"I LOVE the Secret Service," he said. "I hate to second-guess what happened there. In the confusion it may be that nobody knew what was happening."

Baughman said Secret Service agents are trained to throw their own bodies over the person they are guarding if an attempt is made on their lives. Agent Rufus Youngblood, riding with the then Vice-President Lyndon Johnson, did just that.

"Youngblood is smart, experienced," Baughman said.

BAUGHMAN SAID he helped to design the security plans for the special presidential car. Secret Service agents should ride the running boards to screen the president from possible assas-

sins. They normally ride the running boards or walk alongside the car. ice Dallas office, "did a good job. He's experienced."

"But you can't buck the president," he said, "when he doesn't want anybody between him and the crowds."

Police, he said, as well as military guards should at all times face the crowds and watch the buildings. There should be no camera trucks allowed in the motorcades and parades. Cameramen should be stationed along the route, he said.

WHEN HE WENT to Paris, France, with President Eisenhower, Baughman said television cameras were located at intervals of several blocks.

Most assassination attempts are made from the crowds, Baughman said. No one, he added, can stop a person on a building from such an attempt.

"Can you imagine checking the buildings along Broadway in New York? Just think how many there are," he said.

While he was vice-president, Richard M. Nixon and Mrs. Nixon were mobbed by stone-throwing crowds on a trip to South America.

"HE WAS LUCKY to get out alive," Baughman said. "The agents were very cool. They walked alongside the car, using their arms against the mob."

Nixon, he said, was like President Kennedy in that he would step away from the security guards and shake hands with the crowds.

"Only thing you could do was walk close alongside him," he said.

President Kennedy took so many trips, Baughman said, that he was "tough to follow."

The former Secret Service chief said that Forrest B. Sorrels who heads the Secret Serv-

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

5 "The Dallas
Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

89-43A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 1 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Austin Probe Legal? Staff Now Checking

BY CARL FREUND

Atty. Gen. Waggoner Carr's staff debated Tuesday whether an Austin justice of the peace could convene a legal court of inquiry to investigate Dallas crimes.

Carr told reporters there he would conduct a court of inquiry before Christmas in Austin or Dallas. He said it would compile evidence about the Dallas shootings which left President Kennedy, Officer J. D. Tippit and Lee Harvey Oswald dead and Gov. John Connally seriously wounded.

THE ATTORNEY general's announcement raised an immediate legal question: Do Texas laws give a justice of the peace the power to convene a court of inquiry to investigate law violations—or possible violations—in a distant county?

Carr said he wasn't sure.

"My staff is briefing that point," he said.

A unique Texas law, which provides for courts of inquiry to gather facts, does not specify they must be held in the precinct or county where a crime may have taken place.

The law states:

"When a justice of the peace has good cause to believe that an offense has been, or is about to be, committed against the laws of his state, he may summon and examine any witness in relation hereto."

Some lawyers believe the Legislature intended to limit justices of the peace to the precincts or counties in which they were elected, but neglected to do so in an oversight.

CHECKING COURT decisions, lawyers found a ruling that a justice of the peace could not go into another county to conduct a court

of inquiry. The ruling did not say, however, whether a justice of the peace could stay in his home county and call witnesses there to testify about crimes in another county.

"Suppose a court of inquiry was convened in Austin," one lawyer mused. "Who would go into a district court and challenge the right of the justice of the peace there to hold it?"

This lawyer said he believed the question would reach the higher courts only if a witness refused to testify on grounds the court of inquiry was illegal.

If a witness refuses to testify at a legal court of inquiry, the justice of the peace may fine him \$100 for contempt and jail him until he agrees to answer questions.

This power is subject to the Fifth Amendment, however, and observers speculate Jack Ruby will invoke the Fifth Amendment if called to the stand.

THERE IS some mystery over Carr's reasons for considering Austin as a site for a court of inquiry.

The attorney general said hearings there would inconvenience witnesses. But, he said, there were good reasons for holding the court of inquiry in the state capital.

Carr said these reasons went beyond the convenience of his staff, but he refused to elaborate.

There was speculation that Dallas civic leaders asked Carr to hold the investigation elsewhere because of the notoriety Dallas has already received as a result of the assassination of President Kennedy.

After Carr chooses a site, he will petition a justice of the peace to call the court of inquiry. A

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1
"The Dallas Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/8/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor:
Title: Jack B. Krueger
Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas

79-43A
SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____
DEC 18 1963
FBI - DALLAS

justice of the peace could, however, order a court of inquiry "of his own" without awaiting a request.

Oswald, a 24-year-old self-proclaimed Marxist who was charged with murdering President Kennedy and was then shot to death by Ruby, will be "on trial" in one sense when the court of inquiry convenes.

THE JUSTICE of the peace could conclude it—if he saw fit—by expressing an opinion whether the evidence showed Oswald killed the President.

Carr said he would not begin with the goal of proving that Oswald killed President Kennedy but would "try to get all the facts available."

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Oswald a 'Wise Guy,' Ex-Marine Officer Says

WASHINGTON (AP) — A former Marine officer who commanded Lee H. Oswald says the accused slayer of President Kennedy was a "wise guy" who went out of his way to annoy people. And, says John E. Donovan, word that Oswald had gone to Russia after his military service created quite a problem for his unit.

Donovan, a private school physics instructor here, said in an interview Monday that as a Marine first lieutenant he headed a 6-man air operations interception center which included Oswald from March until September 1959.

"His revolt was against any kind of authority," said Donovan of the man accused of fatally shooting Kennedy in Dallas, Nov. 22. Oswald was himself shot to death two days later.

"One of his tricks was to lay a trap for some officer, particularly a field grade officer if he could catch one," Donovan said. "He'd study up on some particular world political situation and then go up to the officer and say 'Sir, could you please explain the Venezuelan or Cambodian situation, sir?' . . .

"The poor officer would make a valiant attempt to answer the question, probably not knowing a whole lot about the specifics of whatever Oswald brought up. Then, Oswald would turn to me and say, 'Sir, what do you think of that, sir?'

"I knew what he was up to. He was just trying to show off his superior knowledge. He was smart though . . . but you could tell he was a self-educated man because there were rough edges to his knowledge."

Donovan also told of the flap created when it was learned that Oswald had gone to Russia after getting a hardship discharge on the grounds that his mother needed financial aid.

"That compromised all our secret radio frequencies, call-signs and authentication codes," Donovan said. "He knew the location of every unit on the West coast and the radar capability of every installation. We had to spend thousands of man-hours changing everything, all the tactical frequencies, and verify the destruction of all the codes."

"Oswald was a very unpopular man that month."

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

16 "The Dallas Morning News" Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor:
Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas

89-43A

SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____
DEC 1 9 1963
FBI - DALLAS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Mother of Oswald to Get \$863 Insurance

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) — A Tennessee insurance firm said Tuesday the mother of accused assassin Lee Harvey Oswald will receive \$863 under terms of a policy issued 18 years ago.

Oswald, 24, accused of slaying President Kennedy, was shot to death Nov. 24 by a Dallas night-club owner.

His mother, Mrs. Marguerite C. Oswald, 56, currently is living in Fort Worth under 24-hour guard by the Secret Service.

Jesse E. Willis, president of National Life and Accident Insurance Co. of Nashville, issued this statement Tuesday through the firm's Fort Worth office:

"In 1945 the National Accident and Life Insurance Co. issued a \$100,000 20-payment life juvenile policy through our Dallas, Texas, office on the life of Lee Oswald, who at that time was 5 years old.

"The policy was bought by his mother, Mrs. Marguerite C. Oswald, who was the owner and beneficiary. In April of 1957, a \$100,000 loan was made on the policy.

"The policy stayed in force until April, 1959, when it lapsed for failure to pay premiums.

"The non-forfeiture values under the policy, however, were sufficient to provide extended term insurance amounting to \$863 (the net amount less the loan, which does not expire until September 17, 1967).

"This is the amount the company owes (\$863) and a check to Mrs. Marguerite C. Oswald has been issued and this will be delivered in the regular manner."

Phil Waters, manager of the Fort Worth North office, said he did not say when the check will be delivered to Mrs. Oswald.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

17 "The Dallas Morning News" Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63
 Edition:
 Author:
 Editor:
 Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:
 or
 Classification:
 Submitting Office: Dallas

89-43A
 SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
 SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____
 DEC 18 1963
 FBI - DALLAS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FOOTSTEPS BREAK MONOTONY

Guarding Oswald's Grave Lonely Task for Policemen

By EDDIE S. HUGHES
West Texas Bureau of The News
FORT WORTH, Texas—Police Sgt. Ray M. Barnes was one of a special detail of officers assigned to guard President Kennedy during his visit in Fort Worth.

Now, Sergeant Barnes guards the grave of the man accused of having coldly killed the President a few hours after Barnes' job was done.

"It is still hard to believe," he says.

But part of the proof lies a few feet away, in the grave marked simply by a flowered cross and several wreaths.

The name "Lee Harvey Oswald" is not marked anywhere on the grave site at Rose Hill Cemetery.

Only a hand-scribbled sign, put there by police, stands near the grave: "Stay on Street."

Monday night's frost wilted most of the flowers except for the most recent, placed there Sunday by Oswald's Russian wife, Marina.

During the past week, only one member of the Oswald family spoke to Sergeant Barnes during his long, lonely vigil. It was Robert, Lee's older brother.

"How are things going?" Robert

asked, after introducing himself.

"Very quiet and peaceful," Sergeant Barnes assured.

"Thank you," Robert replied.

Barnes finds his present job one of the loneliest in seven years with the Fort Worth Police Department.

There was a momentary visitor the other night.

Barnes, sitting alone in his squad car, heard a person approaching. He flipped on his car lights.

Outlined against the blackness was a youth running toward the grave.

Then it was the boy's turn to be scared, for before Barnes could jump from his car, the lad had legged it back over a fence and disappeared.

That is the closest incident by a night intruder.

Barnes is spelled each night by Sgt. J. W. Stout. Both have been on duty since Oswald was buried Monday a week ago.

They spend their nights alone with their police radio.

Would some citizen actually try to deface the grave of Oswald, an accused assassin who never was tried for his alleged crime?

That's why there is this long, lonely vigil.

"After all that has happened, more than ever I believe anything can happen," said Barnes.

And so, comes another night.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

17 "The Dallas Morning News" Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

89-43A

SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____

SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____

DEC 15 1963

FBI - DALLAS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Carters Confirm Oswald's Mother Hired as Sitter

West Texas Bureau of The News
FORT WORTH, Texas — Mrs. Annon G. Carter Jr. confirmed Tuesday that the mother of Lee Harvey Oswald was hired for a month as an "on-call baby-sitter," but denied her job was terminated because of Mrs. Oswald's son.

Mrs. Carter, wife of the president of the Fort Worth Star-Telegram, said Mrs. Marguerite Oswald—a practical nurse during the day — never mentioned her son.

She was hired about Oct. 10 to serve as a baby-sitter on an on-call basis, and was given her last check Nov. 4.

Mrs. Carter said she placed an advertisement in the Star-Telegram for a permanent baby-sitter and that Mrs. Oswald answered the ad.

As for her family, Mrs. Oswald only told Mrs. Carter. "I have three married children."

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

17 "The Dallas
Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor:
Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas

89-436

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 18 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

12

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Mexico Helping U.S. In Probe of Oswald

MEXICO CITY (AP)—U.S. Ambassador Thomas C. Mann said Tuesday the Mexican government is turning over to the United States all facts of its investigation of the visit to Mexico by Lee Oswald, the accused assassin of President Kennedy.

"I am glad to say that the cooperation of the Mexican government has been excellent in all respects and that I appreciate its help," Mann said.

The Interior Ministry, meanwhile, confirmed many details of Oswald's trip to Mexico Sept. 26, when he entered through Nuevo Laredo, and Oct. 3, when he left.

Government investigation revealed that Oswald entered Mexico alone and came by bus, arriving in the capital Sept. 27. He checked into a cheap hotel near the bus terminal, and the following day went to the Cuban consulate to obtain a visa to visit Russia by way of Cuba, investigators said.

He was told that obtaining a visa would take several weeks, investigators said, and left the consulate in anger. The government said the Oswald later tried to get a Soviet visa, and again was told there would be a delay of probably several weeks.

A Mexican employe of the Cuban consulate was detained and questioned by Mexican police, touching off a strong Cuban protest. The Mexican Foreign Ministry rejected the protest and ordered it returned to Cuban Foreign Minister Raul Roa.

The Cuban ambassador to Mexico later said the incident was closed.

The government inquiry into Oswald's trip, which is expected to be turned over to Mann shortly, listed the prices of his bus tickets, his hotel room, his food.

The bus far from Nuevo Laredo to Mexico City came to \$5.71 for the 750-mile trip. The round trip is about \$11.50.

The hotel (Comercio) is humble but neat, and he apparently took a room there for 16 pesos or \$1.28 a day. For the five days he stayed there, this would have come to around \$6.40 without tips, food or extras.

The desk clerk said he was alone, and had no visitors. He spoke to few employes, and then in broken Spanish.

Near the hotel is a lunchroom called La Esperanza, where he is known to have eaten at least once. Meals at La Esperanza are as low as 25c, but it is not sure where he ate the rest of the time, or how much he may have spent.

Some speculate he may have spent no more than \$10 on meals while here—not counting tips.

The 50c he spent for a tourist card, the \$11.50 bus fare, the \$6.40 for hotel and the \$10 for meals came to \$28.40.

Added to this could be tips, entertainment (movies are only 32c), transportation within the city, drinks, souvenirs and other items which could bring the total up. Also to be added are possible bus fares in Texas, bringing him to and returning him from the border.

There is no doubt, however, that he lived frugally, officials say. It was also speculated he may have hitchhiked in Texas.

He left Mexico City Oct. 2 by the same bus line that brought him here, and returned to Texas through Nuevo Laredo the next day.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

"The Dallas
Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

89-43A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 18 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Wade Gets Mail on Ruby

Dist. Atty Henry Wade opened a mountain of mail Tuesday which had piled up on his desk.

Wade found letters praising Jack Ruby, the night club owner who shot Lee Harvey Oswald after Oswald had been charged with the murder of President Kennedy. The district attorney also found letters condemning Ruby.

"Some think Ruby ought to get a medal, but most are from sensible Americans who realize we are governed by a system of laws," Wade observed.

(Attorney Tom Howard, who represents Ruby, said he has re-

ceived more than 300 letters and "all except six" commend Ruby.)

Wade's mail came from as far as South Africa.

More than 25 envelopes contained money.

"The writers asked me to give it to the family of Officer Tippit (who was shot to death while trying to arrest Oswald) or to Oswald's wife and children," Wade said. "They're about evenly divided."

Judge Joe B. Brown, who will preside at Ruby's trial, also got a thick stack of mail—from people who wanted him to save them seats in the courtroom.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

3
 "The Dallas
 Morning News"
 Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/4/63
 Edition:
 Author:
 Editor:
 Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:
 or
 Classification:
 Submitting Office: Dallas

89-42A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 1 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

VS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Probers Request Subpoena Powers

WASHINGTON (AP) — Chief Justice Earl Warren announced his commission investigating the assassination of President John F. Kennedy will ask Congress for subpoena power to pursue its high-level probe.

The seven-member commission named Friday by President Johnson met for more than 2½ hours behind guarded doors to set up its machinery and procedures.

At the close of the session newsmen were admitted and Warren spoke briefly. He said the commission still has no reports on findings of the FBI or any other government agencies investigating Kennedy's slaying in Dallas Nov. 22.

With the subpoena power, the commission will be able to summon possibly reluctant witnesses. If it decides to broaden its inquiry beyond the evaluation of the exhaustive report now being compiled by the FBI and to be supplemented by findings of six other federal agencies.

There was no immediate indication, however, that the commission actually planned to hold hearings.

Besides Warren, the members of the commission are: Sens. Richard B. Russell, D-Ga., and John Sherman Cooper, R-Ky.; Reps. Hale Boggs, D-La., and Gerald R. Ford, R-Mich.; Allen W. Dulles, former head of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), and John J. McCloy, former U.S. high commissioner for Germany.

Two policemen stood at the door of the room and half a

dozen others were stationed in the wide corridor. The front entrance to the building on Pennsylvania Avenue was blocked to visitors. They could, however, enter by another door to view the historic relics and documents preserved in the building.

The entire section of the second floor where the meeting was held was blocked off by gates with steel bars at points where other corridors entered. Each gate was guarded by police.

A spokesman for the General Services Administration, which manages the building, said the chief justice had advised him that the commission would provide information to newsmen from time to time as its inquiry progresses, but would have nothing to say today.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

23
The Dallas Times-Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-428

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 11 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Walker Says He May Run For Governor

SHREVEPORT, La. (UPI) — Former Major Gen. Edwin A. Walker of Dallas said last night he is seriously considering another try for the governorship of Texas. Speaking on radio station KWKH's "Party Line," the controversial Texan said he had been "approached continuously" on the subject, and was giving it much thought. Walker ran as a Democrat in the last election.

"Ladies and gentlemen," Walker said, "I am considering it seriously, and I may run for anything in this cause because it is the cause for Christ and the world."

Walker also said he believed that Lee Harvey Oswald and Jack Ruby, his assassin, knew each other.

The former general said that newspictures showed him "that Oswald looked directly at Rubenstein with a look of recognition before he fired a bullet into his body."

Walker talked for about 15 minutes on the program, then answered telephone questions for another 15 minutes.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)
2/B The Dallas Times-Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix B. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-42A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Total Safeguards For Presidents Said Impossible

Ex-Secret Service Chief Offers Additional Precautionary Steps

WASHINGTON (AP)—Retired Secret Service Chief U. E. Baughman said today that police state methods would be required to give full protection to a president whenever he goes out in an open car before a large crowd.

"And, of course, you can't do that in this country," Baughman said in an interview.

"I suppose you could put people with machine guns on all sides of the president whenever he went out, but I don't favor that. You can't do that in this country."

After his retirement in 1961, Baughman wrote a book in which he mentioned that the Secret Service, which is responsible for protecting the president, had feared for many years the type of attack that took the life of President John F. Kennedy in Dallas.

PROTECTIVE GLASS

He suggested today that better protection could be provided for President Johnson by constructing a curved piece of glass to fit on the rear of the presidential convertible.

A bullet-proof glass built somewhat in the shape of an open airplane cockpit canopy would prevent a sniper attack from the rear and give partial protection from the sides of the car without sealing off the president from the public, Baughman said.

The plastic bubble top often used on Kennedy's automobile would not stop high powered rifle bullets, he said, although it might deflect them.

Baughman, 58, spent 13 years with the Secret Service, serving as chief from Nov. 29, 1948, until his retirement on Aug. 31, 1961.

AGENCY REVAMPING

In talking with a reporter about means of safeguarding the president, he suggested that there should be some reorganization of federal police agencies, such as the Secret Service, the FBI and the Narcotics Bureau.

And he repeated a suggestion he has made in the past—provide a new residence in Washington for the chief executive and an ocean front summer White House in the South.

The Washington house and grounds should include facilities for officials of the executive branch who work closely with the president, living quarters and recreational facilities, such as a lake for fishing and boating, and a nine-hole golf course.

The summer residence would be similarly equipped.

REDUCE TRIPS

Baughman said this would reduce the number of trips a president makes in seeking recreation. He recommended construction of a strong, high fence around these residences to ensure privacy and protection.

The White House then could be turned into a museum, he

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

4A "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-43A
SEARCHED
SERIALIZED
FBI - DALLAS

... way to provide perfect protection for "a president who wants to meet the public—and they all want to do that. You can't keep him in a cage."
Baughman said the law plainly states that the president's official bodyguards can order him to endanger his own life. But he said that in practice this is seldom done.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Weak but Happy Connally Leaves Hospital Governor Thanks Parkland's Staff

By BILL BUREUS, Staff Writer

Gov. John Connally, expressing "profound gratitude" to the staff at Parkland Memorial Hospital, Thursday left for the Governor's Mansion in Austin.

Still weak but often smiling, the governor held a press conference in the hospital's cafeteria which was also attended by 200 doctors, nurses and other hospital personnel.

He looked at the sea of white before him and said:

"I literally owe my life to you here . . . I want to express my profound gratitude for the care and kindness of the past 13 days."

MEDICAL REPORT

The governor was neatly dressed in a grey suit with blue tie. His bullet-shattered wrist and hand were held by a black sling, which in turn lay on a pillow in his lap.

An aide, Bill Stinson, pushed the governor's wheelchair into the gathering, while Mrs. Nellie Connally and the governor's brother, Merrill Connally, walking beside him.

In a layman's medical report the governor said his chest X-rays were looking better, all the time and that all bandages had been removed from his chest.

"But it may be six months or more before we'll know if I will have full use of my right wrist and hand," said Gov. Connally.

The governor arrived at a private Austin airport at 11 a.m.

The governor was met by his three children, office staff, friends and a swarm of reporters and cameramen.

"You out of school?" he asked his children as he gave them a one-arm hug.

The governor held a brief press conference in the small lobby of the airport.

"They gave me clearance to leave the hospital and we left. We are anxious to get home to the children and back to something other than what we have been through from the last 15 days," the governor said.

HOPE FOR WRIST

The governor said his doctor had undertaken a course of treatment that would give the best hope for the greatest utilization of his wrist in the future. He said he will wear a cast for 90 days.

The governor gave newsmen a demonstration of writing left-handed, commenting: "It kinda looks like the signature of an 80-year-old man."

He did not, however, feel like an 80-year-old man, he said. He felt "weak but otherwise fine," he said.

In the crowd meeting the governor were two plainclothes men

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1 "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-454
SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____
DEC 15 1963
FBI - DALLAS

...the state internal security division of Public Safety Director ... Garrison. They accompanied the governor on the plane to Austin.

BULLETS DAMAGE

A bullet from the same gun that killed President Kennedy ripped through Gov. Connally's right chest from the rear, deflating a lung. It smashed his fifth rib, went through his right hand and then lodged in his left leg.

Gov. Connally's first treatment came in the same emergency operating room where two days later the accused assassin, Lee H. Oswald, was taken.

The thoracic surgeon who repaired Gov. Connally's lung, Dr. Robert R. Shaw, was among those standing in the cafeteria.

It was an emotional gathering. Some nurses had tears in their eyes. It was apparent that Gov. Connally had become a symbol to the world of the care they give every day.

"READY TO GO"

Then they laughed when Gov. Connally said, "In spite of the wonderful care and treatment I've had here, I'm ready to go home."

Things may be quieter now for the big hospital, where a President and his assassin both died, here Texas and the nation's top offices have been located for periods since Nov. 22.

Mrs. Connally, in a light blue suit, also praised Parkland's doctors and staff, and thanked "the people of Texas, the nation and the world" for all their messages of encouragement. She thanked Dallas people for their concern.

The governor's voice was weaker than usual, but his words were clear. He took a drink of water following the brief talk, and asked reporters if they had questions.

There were only a few questions posed before aide Julian ... ended the meeting.

The governor said that whether a special session of the legislature will be called still is not known.

COURT COMMENT

The state also said Texas' court of criminal appeals "can and will shed great light" on the tragic events of the past two weeks.

An out-of-town reporter inquired about "extremists."

"I have no new thoughts on the matter," said the governor.

...extremist groups ... originated here."

Extremists always move in where there is a vacuum, and the voice of the demagogue is always the loudest, said the governor.

He said a "political atmosphere" needs to be formed, where all who want to work unselfishly can participate in the community, the state and the nation.



Gov. John Connally and wife Nellie leave Parkland. —Staff Photo by Ernest Kennedy



Gov. John Connally says goodby to hospital workers.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

LBJ Asked To Dallas

WASHINGTON (UPI)—
The American Legion today asked President Johnson to be the keynote speaker at its \$1964 convention in Dallas. There was no immediate White House comment.

Johnson was riding in a motorcade two cars back of President Kennedy when Kennedy was assassinated in Dallas Nov. 22.

Legion National Commander Daniel F. Roley said after a meeting with Johnson that he informed the President Legionnaires were behind him.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

/"The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-42A

SERIALIZED

FBI - DALLAS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Protestors Arrested, Released

By DARWIN PAYNE
Staff Writer

Six persons were arrested and held for four days after the assassination of President Kennedy for investigation of a possible conspiracy to commit murder, The Times Herald learned Thursday. The six were released by Dallas police on Nov. 25. No conspiracy charges were filed.

Police at first refused to allow reporters access to reports on the arrests, but the arrests later were confirmed by Capt. Pat Gannaway upon instructions from City Mgr. Elgin Crull.

The men were arrested two blocks from the Trade Mart as they held signs saying: "Hail Caesar," "Yankees Go Home" and "Kan the Kennedy Klan." The Trade Mart was to have been the site for a luncheon honoring the President.

Four of the six were relatives, police said.

One of the six was a juvenile, who was held at the Dallas County Juvenile Home.

Charges of trespassing were filed on the men in corporation courts.

"As soon as I heard the news of the assassination," Capt. Gannaway said, "I instructed detectives to arrest these six men, since they were protesting Kennedy's vis-

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1 "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-431

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 15 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Tears of Nation Fell With Kathey's

By VIVIAN CASTLEBERRY
Women's Editor

"I am so glad you did not know her name when you published the picture . . . Somehow, just as it was, it mirrored the sorrow of our nation."

Through tears, Mrs. D. D. Atkinson spoke, her gloved hand on the front page of last Saturday's Times Herald. Quite by accident we found her there at our paper's back copy desk and we joined in her tribute.

"You see," she said, "this is my daughter."

SHE WAS RIGHT. There needed to be no name when the picture was first published of a young girl in her moving moment of tribute at Parkland Hospital when the message came that President John F. Kennedy had died from gunshot wounds.

But so many people have asked. Yes, the paper knew who the "unidentified girl" was days before we met her mother. So now the mother's story and the story of the family can be told.

HER NAME IS Kathey Atkinson. She is 12 years old and in the seventh grade at Alex Sanger School. She lives with her parents and younger sister, Janice, 6, at 832 Forest Hills Blvd.

Kathey's story is your story and mine. It goes like this:

"On Thursday night while I was helping Mother with dinner we were talking about President and Mrs. Kennedy coming tomorrow and I told Mother how

much I would like to go see them. She said 'Yes, that would be nice', but she didn't promise anything . . . I think she wanted to talk to Daddy about it . . . like we almost always do in our family.

"SO LATER, after Jan was in bed and I was finishing studying, she said 'If everything goes all right, I will get you out of school and take you to see the President'.

"Well, the next day everything wasn't really all right. It was raining and cold . . . and I was afraid Mother would change her mind.

"But she didn't. She came at 10 o'clock and got us out of class and we drove to Love Field. All the way Jan and I were so excited.

"WE TALKED about how we were really living history (history is my favorite subject in school), and how we would someday tell our children how their grandmother got us out of school so we could see the President.

"And we explained to Jan about how we got a new president every four years . . . only sometime we elected the same one twice and how usually we do that . . . and so Mr. Kennedy would be our president until she was in about the fifth grade anyway, we thought.

"Then at Love Field the plane came in. We couldn't see too much, but we could see Mrs. Kennedy and President Kennedy come down the runway . . . and it was worth everything just for that brief time.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

16 "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 13 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

~~SOMEHOW IN THE~~
moment Jan got lost and we spent several moments looking for her. When we found her, Mother said 'How would you girls like to drive to the Mart? Maybe we can get a better look down there?'

'We started . . . We got to Mockingbird Lane . . . and we were listening on the radio when the announcer told us . . . the President had been shot.'

'Mother drove straight to Parkland. She said: 'He will be all right. He must be all right. But maybe somehow in just a small way he will know we care if we go out there.'

'IT WASNT 10 minutes . . . I was standing right by the car that brought Mr. Johnson and Mrs. Johnson . . . and they said 'The President is dead'.

'Then Mr. Eamon Kennedy took my picture.'

Kathy Atkinson is such a normal little American girl—almost ready for her first high heels and her first lipstick. On Sundays she goes to Lakeview Christian Church. She loves her school, her home, her family. But she has her moments of rebellion. Her mother tells her and her sister:

'Live your life abundantly. Always be careful to see that nobody you are around feels lonely or neglected. Open your arms and your heart to pull in the people the world seems not to want . . . That is the way to be sure that the history you lived is not repeated.'



Photo by Eamon Kennedy
KATHY ATKINSON
"Sorrow of a nation"

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Gun Problems

LONG BEFORE the assassination of President Kennedy there was a strong movement to impose controls over mail order sale of guns. Now Sen. Thomas Dodd of Connecticut has asked the Treasury Department to recommend changes it wants to stiffen the federal law regulating interstate shipment and sale of firearms.

The Treasury Department recommends banning importation of used foreign-made guns (which avoid the high U.S. tariff by coming into the country disassembled as spare parts). It asks shippers be made to notify REA Express whenever they are sending guns from one state to another (Post Office regulations are so stiff most guns are sent via REA Express). Treasury wants closer supervision of licenses to sell weapons interstate (currently: payment of a \$1 fee totals the procedure), and asks that the recipient of a weapon swear out an affidavit as to his age, mental condition, correct name and address.

(Ironically, when President Kennedy was senator he introduced a bill to outlaw importation of weapons such as the one used to kill him. The bill was defeated.)

Stringent regulations on sale and distribution of firearms will not of themselves stop the use of firearms in murders or other shootings, of course. But one alarming fixture of American life is the ease with which anyone, of any age or mental condition, can lay hands on a firearm.

Firearms, like alcohol, have their beneficial aspects but it is growing more and more evident that more responsibility for their possession and use must be accepted in our crowded society. It is to the best interests of hunters, collectors and other legitimate owners that some check be held over those who have no business with a gun. Society recognizes this fact, psychology and criminology bow to it. It's time th

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

228 "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

79-428

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Monuments

A MEMORIAL to President Kennedy is being considered by a local committee which has set a January 1 deadline for suggestions.

There have been hundreds of ideas, going from the broad interpretation of a living memorial to the usual monumental statuary. Mayor Earle Cabell, at one point, suggested the monument be erected in Washington in the name of Dallas, but popular response to that thought has been (to this office at least) overwhelmingly negative.

Regardless of the eventual designation of a monument, the spot itself will be marked, where President Kennedy was struck down. Of this we may be assured. History will demand it be marked, just as momentous events—even tragic ones—are noted for the future everywhere.

Quite probably there will be many monuments, architectural and living. We like the idea one of our readers suggested, that the city gain possession of the ill-starred warehouse from which the bullet was sent and turn it into an institute of advanced studies in an area allied with President Kennedy's interests, possibly of political or sociological affairs.

Those of us living through those darker days will be, in ourselves, our own monument to memory.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

226 The Dallas Times-Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-42A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

PICTURE EMERGES

**Oswald: Crybaby
With Delusions**

By JAMES MARLOW, Associated Press News Analyst

THE PICTURE of Lee Harvey Oswald which emerges so far is that of a crybaby; self-centered, undisciplined, half-educated, a mind too poor to understand what he read, and with delusions about himself.

When the facts are all in, he may look different. But this ex-Marine, 24, assassinated after being charged with killing President John F. Kennedy, was a nobody who clearly wanted to be somebody.

It may turn out he was part of a conspiracy. But the information revealed up to this time indicates the exact opposite. He called himself a Marxist without seeming to understand a Marxist revolution is a job for an organization. Oswald was too undisciplined to be a good organization man.

He boasted about the books he had read, but he never learned to spell well. He was dissatisfied with the American society but never learned how to do a job well enough to keep it so he could support himself in this society.

And while he kept talking of a more perfect society, in this one he skipped out on his rent. He called himself pro-Castro and anti-Castro. He glorified the Soviet Union and wanted to write a book condemning it.

Complaints, But No Support

He complained about the hardships his mother had suffered during the depression, before he was born, but the evidence indicates that after he was able to go to work, he contributed little or nothing to her support.

He complained to a family friend he was out of work and his wife was expecting their second baby. The friend drove to New Orleans for the wife and first child, returned to her home in Dallas with them, and took care of them for weeks. Oswald apparently never contributed a nickel to this woman friend of the family for the support of his wife and child and second baby but, instead, went to Mexico to arrange a trip for himself to Europe.

His problem started early. In the very short time he and his mother lived in New York he became such a delinquent in school he was given a psychiatric examination. He was found to be "wild." Perhaps the delusions showed up then.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

278 The Dallas Times Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/15/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 1 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

At 17 he quit school to go into the Marines. He didn't do well under the discipline. He was court-martialed twice and was in constant conflict with other Marines. He was given a special hardship discharge so he could go home and help his mother, who had been badly injured at her job.

Instead of staying with his mother to help, he got a job on a freighter and, unknown to his mother but with \$1,000 saved up from his Marine days, went to the Soviet Union.

In Moscow he called a news conference to announce he was defecting and wanted to become a Soviet citizen. He called himself a Marxist, said he was the youngest in the United States. This demonstrated, at least, that he had some delusions about his importance. The Russians seemed unimpressed, withheld citizenship, and gave him a job in a factory at Minsk.

Disillusioned With Russia

Two things happened: He got married and became disillusioned with the Soviet Union. The idea of working at the same job perhaps became too much for his undisciplined spirit. Perhaps he felt frustrated by being treated as just another worker.

The fact that he had to go to the Soviet Union to understand how it operated—that there was absolute discipline under the Communists and discipline meant work because the Communists dislike bums—is as good an insight as any into the poor quality of his mind and his stability.

He was allowed to return to this country by the American government after three years in the Soviet Union. Here he bounced around from job to job, never really competent in anything except the most menial jobs.

In the meantime he tried to call attention to himself as pro-Castro and anti-Castro. He got into a television discussion on communism and Marxism and made a mess of himself. Last September he went to the Cuban consulate in Mexico City to get a visa to Cuba and the Soviet Union. When he was told it would take time he stormed out, slamming the door.

It's possible Oswald then felt rejected by both Moscow and Cuba. This is also possible, if he is the man who killed Kennedy, that he decided he would single-handedly show the Soviet and Cuban Communists how a revolutionist should act by killing the President.

He never seemed to understand that the really effective revolutionists—like Lenin, Stalin, Khrushchev—did not act singly but as part of an organization. They looked upon the individual as a tool, trying some crime on his own not as a revolutionary but as a romantic. For a Communist there is nothing so deserving of contempt as a romantic.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

TIPPIT DUE MEDAL FROM POLICE UNIT

Patrolman J. D. Tippit, slain while attempting to arrest the accused assassin of President Kennedy, will receive posthumously the Medal of Honor from the National Police Hall of Fame.

The medal will be presented to his family this month and the name of the murdered Dallas policeman will be placed in the Police Hall of Fame.

The National Police Hall of Fame has instituted a program asking for public donations to a National Trust Fund, not only to aid the Tippit family but also to provide similar funds for other officers who sacrifice their lives to maintain law and order.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

²⁸The Dallas Times-Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-43A

SERIALIZED

FBI - DALLAS

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FORT WORTH'S MAYOR STANDS UP FOR DALLAS

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Mayor Bayard Friedman of Fort Worth said today the assassination of President Kennedy in Dallas should have no permanent effect on that city.

"After all," Friedman said, "this is something that could happen any place. You know in our history presidents have been assassinated in Washington, in New York and other places and no stigma has become permanently attached to them."

"Of course, the mayor said, "we're shocked and grieved about this, but we in the South don't feel we're more to blame than anybody in the North. We're all to blame."

The mayor and about 50 other Fort Worth officials and businessmen stopped in Pittsburgh on another leg of their tour to find out how other cities handle convention business. They also have visited Nashville, Knoxville and Baltimore.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

264 "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 1 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FBI Winding Up 2 Slaying Inquiries

Three Federal Bureau of Investigation agents carefully measured hallways and rooms at the Dallas Police Department Thursday as the FBI apparently put the finishing touches to its probe of the assassination of President Kennedy and accused assassin Lee Harvey Oswald.

The FBI report was to be turned over to the extraordinary presidential commission headed by Chief Justice Earl Warren of the Supreme Court. That commission met in Washington Thursday for preliminary planning of its task.

The agents refused to discuss their tape-measure mission at the police station but presumably it was to plot the distances traveled by Oswald from the jail elevator to the Homicide Bureau where he was questioned by Capt. Will Fritz.

COMMENT DECLINED

Deputy Police Chief Charles Batchelor, who accompanied the agents, declined to comment on that phase of the investigation.

In fact, all police officials were closed-mouthed on the investigations and declined to reveal any information.

Capt. Glen King, administrative assistant to Police Chief Jesse Curry, said no written or verbal orders had been issued prohibiting officers from talking about the assassination or the City Hall basement murder of Oswald.

NO COMMENT

But City Manager Elgin Cruikshank said all officials involved in the case had been told to make no comment on the cases.

"There will be absolutely no statements made in regard to the investigation," said Mr. Crull. "Any statements will be made by the district attorney or the FBI."

All police information on the assassination had been turned over to the FBI, Capt. King said. He added that information on the murder of Oswald was being turned over to Dist. Atty. Henry Wade.

In another phase of the investigation, Dist. Atty. Wade said he had no preference for the location of a state court of inquiry into the events of Nov. 22-24.

"I have told the attorney general this office will assist in any way possible and will agree to hold the court of inquiry anywhere the attorney general wants it to convene," Mr. Wade said.

Atty. Gen. Waggoner Carr has said the inquiry would be held in either Dallas or Austin.

Carr went to Washington Wednesday and conferred with a top Justice Department official, Nicholas Katzenbach.

With Mr. Carr was Houston attorney Leon Jaworski, who has been asked to be co-counsel for the special court of inquiry.

Presumably, the court of inquiry was the topic of conversation with Deputy Atty. Gen. Katzenbach, a top aide to Atty. Gen. Robert F. Kennedy.

But the Justice Department would confirm only that the two Texans met with Katzenbach and declined to furnish details of the meeting. Carr and Jaworski could not be reached for comment.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

252 "The Dallas Times-Herald" Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-425
SERIALIZED
DEC 11 1963
FBI - DALLAS

It is believed they are seeking federal cooperation in the state probe which Carr announced shortly after the Nov. 2 assassination. Most of the available evidence has been scooped up by the FBI which is still composing its lengthy report.

And in Dallas Thursday, a legal probe into the actions of lawyers concerned with the slaying of accused assassin Lee Harvey Oswald by night club operator Jack Ruby was obviously in motion.

It is known that Ruby's defense attorney Tom Howard and District Attorney Henry Wade were asked to attend.

Ostensibly, it is the regular monthly meeting of the 16-member 5th Congressional District Grievance Committee of the State Bar of Texas at 7 p.m. in bar quarters at the Adolphus Hotel.

Wayne Woodruff, the committee's chairman, Thursday vehemently denied being the source of published reports which indicated that Mr. Howard and Mr. Wade were to be called on the carpet because of statements made to the press.

"It must be a figment of his (the reporter's) imagination to specify what the committee will discuss at its regular monthly meeting tonight," fumed Mr. Woodruff. "I have no statement to make about Wade or Howard. I have made no statements to anyone. I cannot make any statements."

As to the Dallas Police Department's investigation City Manager Elgin Crull said: "There will be absolutely no statements made in regard to the investigation. Any statements will be made by the district attorney or the FBI."

The city manager added that all officials involved in the case were told to make no commitments just as soon as the city learned the FBI was making its own investigation.

These moves in Texas will undoubtedly be only preludes to the historic and hopefully definitive report of the Presidential Commission.

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

White Says Cleric Defamed Students

Dallas School Supt. W. T. White said Thursday that Dallas students were "maligned and defamed" by a statement which misrepresented their behavior.

In a two-page report which he said he was sending to every school building in the city and to school superintendents around the country, Dr. White deplored and refuted at length a comment made on a nationally televised news broadcast by the Rev. William A. Holmes, a Methodist pastor here.

"I have determined beyond the shadow of a doubt that no class engaged in clapping or other obnoxious conduct," he declared in the report. "The minister who made the CBS statement regarding a 'fourth-grade class in the North Dallas area' refused to talk with me either to confirm or deny the source of any information."

The Rev. Mr. Holmes said in his sermon on Nov. 24 and later repeated on the CBS-TV Evening News that students in one fourth-grade class in the North Dallas area clapped when they were told that President Kennedy had been shot.

"On Friday, Nov. 22," Dr. White stated in the report, "142,000 children were accounted for as being at school, being at home ill or being excused to witness the motorcade. Of this number, 13 showed evidences of not understanding or appreciating the tragedy of the moment."

The 13 were immediately counseled by their teachers and most of them were helped to attain an acceptable attitude. One teenage boy was somewhat belligerent.

These children were not congregated in the same building but were scattered throughout the district. The cause of their misunderstanding is undetermined.

"It is grievous to think that student bodies in a city of 750,000 who have shown true feelings of sympathy and sadness, because our President was killed in our city by an acknowledged Marxist, should be maligned and defamed."

Dr. White added that the children's parents and teachers, if they can be judged by the behavior of the children themselves, have done a good job of teaching them citizenship, respect for authority and high officials and the proper understanding of the sacred integrity of individuals.

"The principals and teachers have my highest commendation for the manner in which they calmed the students, sympathized with them in their sadness and resentment (toward the assassin) and directed them in the attainment of a frame of mind which enabled them to complete the day and to return to their homes with a feeling of security."

"All of us in the schools are deeply hurt and, I fear, resentful because the teachers and children have been misrepresented as to their behavior in a time of stress. Proud as we are of our community, of the parents and of the children, we deplore statements or suggestions which low-rate them as to character and decent attitudes."

The superintendent told The Times Herald prior to issuing the report that he had checked

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

25 The Dallas Times-Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-43A
SEARCHED _____ INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____ FILED _____
DEC 1 1963
FBI - DALLAS

Principal for the...
students in each of the...
School District's 10 schools.
"In those instances where there
was the least bit of a discordant
note that day I asked the principal
to come by my office and
talk to me personally about it,"
he said.
In his report, Dr. White stated:
"Uniformly, principals have ad-
vised me that teachers and chil-
dren were shocked, deeply
grieved and unashamedly shed
tears. Some of the children ex-
pressed deep resentment and an-
ger that anyone would harm
the President. There was not a
single instance of disrespect or
lack of understanding on the
part of a class in any school."

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Panel Starts Study Of Assassination

WASHINGTON (AP)—Guarded by uniformed security police, the presidential commission investigating President John F. Kennedy's assassination began its deliberations today.

Chief Justice Earl Warren, presiding, sat at the head of a table in a conference room of the National Archives building. The six other members of the commission, created last Friday by President Johnson, were ranged three on each side of the table.

Deputy Atty. Gen. Nicholas Katzenbach, though not a member of the commission, was listed to participate in this session. He arrived just after it began.

Besides Warren, the members of the commission are: Sens. Richard B. Russell, D-Ga., and John Sherman Cooper, R-Ky.; Reps. Hale Boggs, D-La., and Gerald R. Ford, R-Mich.; Allen W. Dulles, former head of the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), and John J. McCloy, former U.S. high commissioner for Germany.

The purpose of today's session was to organize the machinery and procedures for a top-level appraisal of all investigative reports on the slaying of Kennedy in Dallas Nov. 22. The massive FBI report has not yet been completed.

Two policemen stood at the door of the room and half a dozen others were stationed in the wide corridor. The front entrance to the building on Pennsylvania Avenue was blocked to visitors. They could, however, enter by another door to view the historic relics and documents preserved in the building.

The entire section of the second floor where the meeting was held was blocked off by gates with steel bars at points where other corridors entered. Each gate was guarded by police.

A spokesman for the General Services Administration, which manages the building, said the chief justice had advised him that the commission would provide information to newsmen from time to time as its inquiry progresses, but would have nothing to say today.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

23 "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Felix R. McKnight

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

 Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 1 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Over \$6,000 Given To Oswald's Widow

FORT WORTH (UPI) — The bleak future of Lee Harvey Oswald's widow was brightened today by contributions that exceeded \$6,000 and a deluge of mail from sympathetic Americans.

Mrs. Oswald, 21, has two young children and speaks little English. She was left penniless when the suspected assassin of President Kennedy was slain.

Mrs. Shirley Williamson, a Fort Worth housewife, collected \$6,000 for Mrs. Oswald and the children. Secret Service agents who guard the Russian-born woman indicated Mrs. Oswald had received other contributions through the mails.

Mrs. Williamson said she and her husband collected the money for Mrs. Oswald as a memorial to President Kennedy. The Williamsons said they felt the late president would not want the widow left without food or shelter.

"Mrs. Oswald is highly intelligent and won't have any trouble finding a job," Mrs. Williamson said. "According to the Secret Service men and everybody else, she is very personable."

The Secret Service office in Dallas was handling all mail to Mrs. Oswald. A spokesman said the volume of letters was "considerable... how much of it contained money, I couldn't say."

Mrs. Williamson said none of her fund would go to Oswald's mother, Marguerite.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

The Dallas Times-Herald
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: Felix R. McKnight

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office:

Dallas

Being Investigated

12-5-63

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)



MRS. OSWALD PROTESTS

Mrs. Marguerite Oswald, mother of President Kennedy's accused assassin, talks with newsmen at her Fort Worth home after her Secret Service guard had left. Mrs. Oswald protested vigorously against being alone and refused to pose for pictures.—AP Wirephoto.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

16A "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix R. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-478A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 1 8 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

TO 4TH GRADE TEACHER

Lee Oswald: 'A Pleasant Little

Boy'

By MINE COCHRAN

FORT WORTH (AP) — To Mrs. ...
 ... will always be a "pleasant ...
 ... boy" who once gave her a ...
 ... at Christmas time. ...
 ... he was 10 years old at the ...
 ... — back in 1949 — and one ...
 ... her pupils in the fourth grade ...
 ... Ridgela West Elementary ...
 ... school in Fort Worth. Oswald at- ...
 ... tended the school in the fourth, ...
 ... and sixth grades. ...
 ... that was before a series of warn- ...
 ... ings that led him from Fort ...
 ... Worth to schools in New York's ...
 ... Bronx, in New Orleans and back ...
 ... to Fort Worth — leaving behind ...
 ... records showing him a lone, in- ...
 ... dependent boy and youth, living ...
 ... in a world of fantasy, a middling ...
 ... student, laughed at by fellow stu- ...
 ... dents, a truant, and apparently in ...
 ... need of psychiatric help. ...
 ... It was long before he was ...
 ... charged with assassinating Presi- ...
 ... dent Kennedy. ...
 ... Standing in the living room of her ...
 ... comfortable home Mrs. Living- ...
 ... now an attractive mother of ...
 ... pointed to a class picture ...
 ... of Oswald taken 14 years ago. ...
 ... The photo shows Oswald with ...
 ... several members of his "home ...
 ... group" at Ridgela West. His shirt ...
 ... was unbuttoned and his wavy hair ...
 ... was combed. He is smiling. ...
 ... "That's the way I remember ...
 ... him," she said, "a tousel-haired ...
 ... little boy."
 ... Mrs. Livingston said she worked

After school hours with Oswald ...
 ... in an effort to improve his spell- ...
 ... ing. ...
 ... "I had the feeling toward the ...
 ... end of the year he had found ...
 ... himself. His grades had improved, ...
 ... he seemed on the right track." ...
 ... His gift of a black and white ...
 ... spotted dog of indeterminate ...
 ... breed, came shortly before Christ- ...
 ... mas and came as a surprise. ...
 ... "Why he gave me the puppy ...
 ... I don't know. We named him Spot ...
 ... — a good intelligent name. ...
 ... "I can't remember what hap- ...
 ... pened to him. We often thought ...
 ... of giving him away but then we ...
 ... knew we couldn't and besides, it ...
 ... was another way of getting close ...
 ... to a little boy you are trying to ...
 ... help."

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

218 "The Dallas Times-Herald" Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
 Edition:
 Author:
 Editor: Felix R. McKnight
 Title:

Character:
 or
 Classification:
 Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-258A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 15 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

FBI Says Man's Oswald Tip False

The FBI in Dallas Thursday announced the arrest of a 23-year-old New Yorker who allegedly had given them false information during the investigation of Lee Harvey Oswald, the accused assassin of President John F. Kennedy.

J. Gordon Shanklin, special agent in charge of the Dallas office of the FBI, identified the man as Stephen Harris Landesberg of New York City.

The day after President Kennedy was shot to death in Dallas, the FBI alleges, Landesberg contacted its New York office and identified himself as "James R. Rizzuto."

The man offered information concerning past association between Oswald and "Stephen Yves L'Andres."

Acting on the information furnished by Landesberg, the FBI initiated a widespread investigation to verify his allegations, Mr. Shanklin said.

"During the course of this investigation, the FBI determined that 'Rizzuto,' 'L'Andres' and Landesberg were in fact identical

and that there was no association between Oswald and Landesberg," Mr. Shanklin added.

The FBI said Landesberg would be arraigned Thursday before the U.S. commissioner for the Southern District of New York on felony charges that he knowingly furnished false information to special agents of the FBI.

If convicted he could be sentenced to a term of 5 years in jail and a \$10,000 fine.

The Dallas FBI chief declined to detail any of the information that Landesberg offered FBI agents.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1 "The Dallas Times-Herald"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Felix B. McKnight
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-426

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 15 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

PROCESSOR ASKS CLIENTS TO NOTIFY F.B.I. OF FILMS

Eastman Kodak Film Processing Laboratory, 3131 Manor Way, is asking customers to notify the FBI if film processed by the laboratory contains pictures of the assassination of President Kennedy.

Starting Nov. 25, small slips were placed in film processed at the Kodak plant. It reads: "President's Assassination. Should this film contain pictures taken of President Kennedy's assassination, call your local FBI office immediately."

"We can not project the film received—we just get too much," a firm spokesman said, noting that the processing lab handles film from all of Texas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Mississippi and parts of Missouri, Kansas, New Mexico and Colorado.

The slips were put in at the request of the FBI, Kodak officials said.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

1 "The Dallas Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Jack B. Krueger

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 18 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

THERE ON NOV. 22

Greek Shock, Grief Described by Visitor

George Yianitsas, after representative for Air France Airlines, is still amazed at the deep shock and grief felt by citizens of Greece when news of the Kennedy assassination hit Athens.

Yianitsas, just returned from a 3-week business trip, was in Athens at the time of the tragedy.

"It was a revelation to me, the widespread influence one man (Kennedy) had. I think people were a little bit frightened about the future of the world," Yianitsas said Wednesday.

"The manager of the hotel came up to me and said, 'Did you know the President of the United States was assassinated in your home town?' It was about 6 p.m. Friday, Nov. 22.

"I said to him, 'No, that couldn't be right.' But he told me to come upstairs with him to the club and listen to the announcement," the Greek-American recalled.

Thereafter, the club closed for two days.

Later that evening, some friends picked Yianitsas up for the evening. He had not felt like entertainment, but they insisted he get out.

"We got in the car, and the man who was driving became ill from thinking about the assassination, and one of my friends had to drive.

"We went to one club, and the news had just reached there. People began to leave, and ladies began crying.

"They just couldn't understand it. They asked me if people here in Dallas) hated him, and I told them they did not," Yianitsas said.

During the next few days, Greece mourned with America, the airline representative said.

There were few places of entertainment open, and those places

that did stay open had few patrons. Stores closed for one day, and the churches said special prayers for Kennedy. There was no radio music for three days, he recalled.

Yianitsas said after the initial shock wore off, people in Greece began asking the same questions many Americans asked:

"Why did it happen? How could it happen?"

And after Jack Ruby shot and killed the suspected assassin, Lee Harvey Oswald, they began to wonder if there was an organized effort, if Ruby killed Oswald to stop him from revealing an organized plot, Yianitsas said.

"Then they (the people) began to be concerned about what (President) Johnson would be. I told them he is one of the most experienced men in our government and that he is a good man," Yianitsas said.

Yianitsas lives at 2906 Talisman with his wife and two young sons.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

14 The Dallas Morning News
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Jack B. Krueger

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

 Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 1 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Name of Tippit Will Be Added to Hall of Fame

The name of Patrolman J. D. Tippit, the Dallas officer who was slain while trying to question the accused assassin of President Kennedy, will be added to the Police Hall of Fame in Venice, Fla.

Officials of the National Police Officers Association of America, sponsors of the Hall of Fame, met this week to elect Tippit to the list of honored American police officers.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

9 "The Dallas Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
Edition:
Author:
Editor: Jack B. Krueger
Title:

Character:
or
Classification:
Submitting Office: Dallas
 Being Investigated

89-45A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 1 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)



—Associated Press Wirephoto

OSWALD MODELED IN CLAY

Jean Fraser, a sculptor at the famed Trussard's Waxworks in London, puts finishing touches Wednesday on clay head of a model of Lee Harvey Oswald, accused assassin of President Kennedy.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

The Dallas Morning News
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Jack B. Krueger

Title:

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

Being Investigated

89-43A

SEARCHED _____	INDEXED _____
SERIALIZED _____	FILED _____
DEC 18 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Mrs. Oswald Says She's Doing Book

Fort Worth Bureau of The News
FORT WORTH, Texas — "I'm not answering any more questions," said the mother of Lee Harvey Oswald. "It will all come out in a book I'm going to write."
Mrs. Marguerite Oswald, 34, spoke as newspapermen sought answers to many questions about the life of the accused assassin of President Kennedy.

"When my book comes out, the truth will all come out," she said.

Mrs. Oswald said she had decided almost a year ago that she would write a book.

She told The Dallas News last week how she feared for her son, Lee, after he went to Russia to write a book on his travels and became highly critical of Soviet life, and that she decided to take it upon herself to write of his trip through the letters he wrote her.

But she scuttled the idea, she said, when he made it back safely and indicated he was going to write a book himself.

Now, capitalizing on her son's life, Mrs. Oswald hopes she soon can find a publisher interested in her "story."

She apparently has had some writers in her home who have voiced an interest in doing the story.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

"The Dallas
Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

89-43A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 18 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Woman Gratified at Sum Raised for Oswald Widow

Fort Worth, Texas — Mrs. Williamson can close the books on her first venture to raise funds for a needy family.

Her goal for the stranded Russian widow of Lee Harvey Oswald and her two small daughters was \$2,000.

Wednesday, she reported having collected more than \$8,000.

Most of it came from Dallas, she said. About \$4,000 was turned over to her by the Dallas police department.

Secret Service agents guarding the non-English-speaking Marina Oswald at an undisclosed place, have daily picked up the offerings.

"It is such a boost to me, since the first day totaled \$17," the 25-year-old mother of four said.

She said Secret Service agents told her that Marina was "stunned" over the sudden flood of funds.

"The agents said Marina didn't realize that the American people would come to her aid so quickly and so strongly," Mrs. Williamson said.

"She has regained her faith in Americans, whom she has long admired," agents told Mrs. Williamson.

Mrs. Williamson started the fund after she offered to contribute a small amount herself.

"I just couldn't believe Americans could leave her stranded alone, with nowhere to turn except back to Russia and communism," the attractive mother said.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

"The Dallas
Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: Jack B. Krueger

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

79-43A !

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 18 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Officers Quit Guarding Mrs. Marguerite Oswald

Special in The News
FORT WORTH, Texas — Secret Service officers and Sheriff Lee Evans' deputies removed their around-the-clock guard from the home of Mrs. Marguerite Oswald Wednesday.

The officers had guarded Mrs. Oswald since her 24-year-old son, Lee Harvey Oswald, was accused of murdering President Kennedy and Officer J. D. Tippitt in Dallas Nov. 22.

As Secret Service agents left the Arlington Heights home, Mrs. Oswald ran toward them and shouted a complaint.

"I want those files," she shouted. "You can't take them from me. They belong to me."

Agents said Mrs. Oswald referred to a list of callers they had compiled. Terming the list government property, they refused to give it to her.

Evans commented:

"We feel we've given her all the protection to which she is entitled. We can't keep officers at her home forever, and we decided it wouldn't be fair to taxpayers to keep them there any longer."

A Secret Service spokesman said the agent believes Mrs. Oswald no longer is in any danger.

The sheriff said also that he will not join police in guarding Oswald's grave in Rose Hill Cemetery. Relatives buried the assassination suspect there after Jack Ruby shot him in the basement of the Dallas Police Building and Police Chief Gato Hightower stationed officers in the cemetery to protect the grave from desecration.

"Let's start keep his men there forever," but they (Oswald's family) needn't ask us to station men in the cemetery," Evans continued. "We urged them to bury Oswald in a secret grave, but they wouldn't do it."

Evans said Oswald's wife and children are no longer in a motel near Arlington, where they were guarded by Secret Service agents and his deputies. The sheriff said he doesn't know their whereabouts.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

S "The Dallas Morning News" Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor: Jack B. Krueger

Title:

Character:

Classification:

Submitting Office: Dallas

89-43A

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 18 1963	
FBI - DALLAS	

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

★
**MOURNING
ENDS 21ST**

The official mourning period for the late President Kennedy will end on Dec. 21, federal officials in Dallas said Wednesday.

The 30-day mourning decreed by President Johnson began on Nov. 22, the day of Mr. Kennedy's death.

U. S. flags on government buildings will return to full staff on Dec. 22.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

← "The Dallas
Morning News"
Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63

Edition:

Author:

Editor:

Title: **Jack B. Krueger**

Character:

or

Classification:

Submitting Office: **Dallas**

89-43A

SERIALIZED

FBI - DALLAS

LD

(Mount Clipping in Space Below)

Malcolm X Suspended For Kennedy Statement

CHICAGO, Ill. (UPI) — The leader of the antiwhite Black Muslim sect Wednesday suspended Malcolm X, his militant second-in-command, for expressing joy at the assassination of the late President Kennedy.

A statement issued by the headquarters of Elijah Muhammad, self-styled messenger of Allah and head of the black supremacy sect, said Malcolm did not speak for Muhammad when he characterized Kennedy's assassination as an instance of "the chickens coming home to roost."

Malcolm, addressing a Black Muslim rally at Manhattan center in New York Sunday, was quoted as saying that Kennedy had been "twiddling his thumbs" at the slaying of South Vietnamese President Ngo Dinh Diem and his brother, Ngo Dinh Nhu.

Malcolm, minister of Muhammad's Mosque No. 7 in New York, said he "never foresaw that the chickens would come home to roost so soon," and added:

"Being an old farm boy myself, chickens coming home to roost never did make me sad; they've always made me glad."

A Muhammad spokesman at Mosque No. 2 in Chicago said Malcolm X admitted he made the statements attributed to him.

The announcement said Malcolm X was "suspended for the present time." A spokesman said this meant that Malcolm X was suspended from his position as head of the New York mosque and from "making speeches and public appearances or representing the mosque in various public debates."

In New York, Malcolm X said he would participate in no public appearances "until further notice" but would remain minister of the New York mosque.

"I'm completely satisfied with whatever decision he (Elijah Muhammad) makes," Malcolm X said.

"Minister Malcolm did not speak on behalf of the honorable Elijah Muhammad, the nation of Islam or any of Mr. Muhammad's followers," the announcement said.

(Indicate page, name of newspaper, city and state.)

4 "The Dallas Morning News" Dallas, Texas

Date: 12/5/63
 Edition:
 Author:
 Editor:
 Title: Jack B. Krueger
 Character:
 or
 Classification:
 Submitting Office: Dallas

44-487
 SEARCHED
 SERIALIZED
 FBI - DALLAS