

Director
Central Intelligence Agency
MOTE FOR SACS, NEW YORK AND WIN CONTINUED

subject and members of her family and determine the current activities of any members of the family living in the United States. Who should check with the Department of State to determine if the still in Mescew. It is noted that the information in the attached CIA letter stated that

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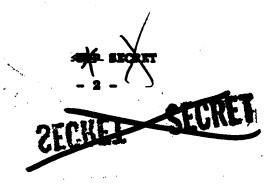
letter was furnished by Turi Mosenko, Soviet intelligence defector whose bona fides has not been established.

NOTE:

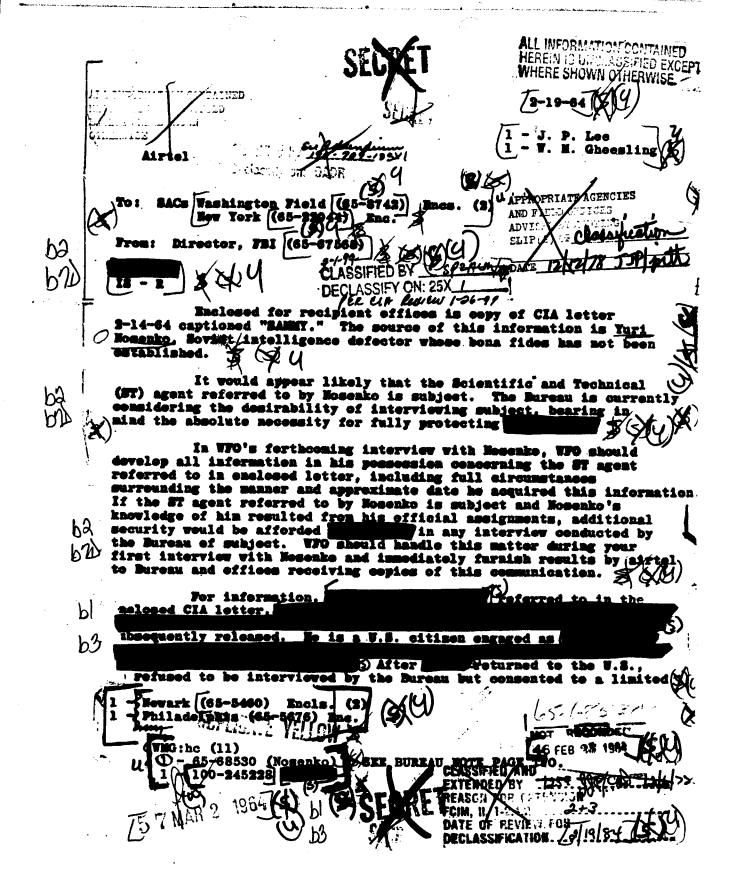
This is classified "Top Cret" since it refers to information so classified by CIA.

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Airtel to Vashington Field & U

interview by the U.S. State Department. In that interview he advised that he had taken letters from the U.S. to Russia during his several visits to that country but would not give any details concerning the persons involved and no information was furnished by him to show he had centacted subject's relatives in the USSR. Enclosed for WFO and Hewark is copy of State Department report dated 1-34-64 containing results of State's interview of the State Stat

In an effort to further verify that subject is identical to the ST agent referred to by Nesenko, New York should review long distance telephone calls made from the subject and, if feasible, from his place of employment to determine whether he is acquainted with subject.

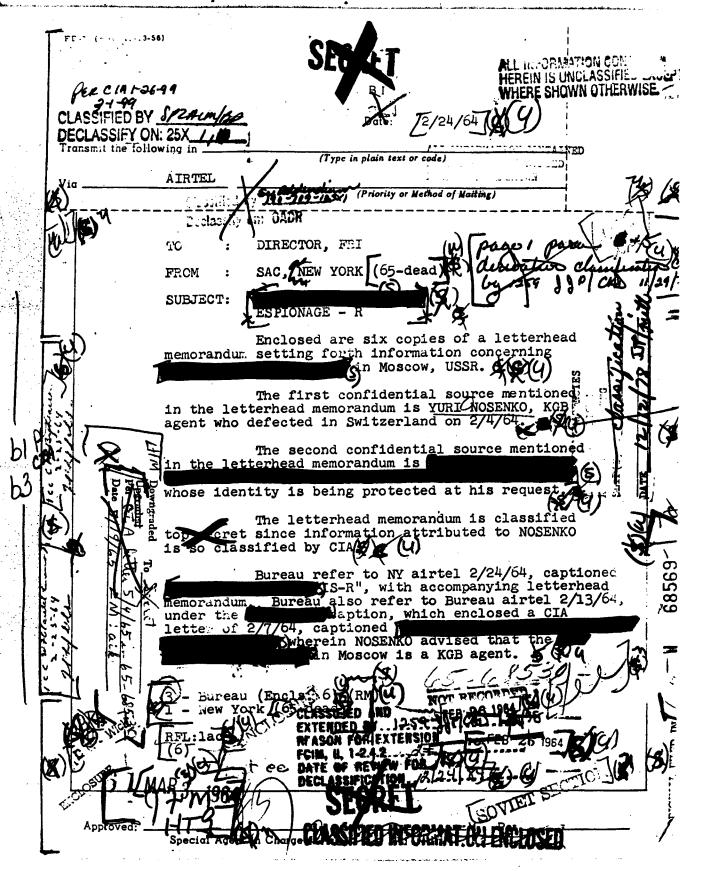
BUREAU NOTE: is code name for born naturalized U.S. citizen employed at

He has

relatives residing in the USSR and he entered the U.S. after World War II as a displaced person. The enclosed CIA letter reports informatio from Nosenko to the effect that would become acquainted with a valuable ST agent being run in the U.S. by the KGB; that this ST agent was urged to come to the USSR but refused, resulting in the KGB discontinuing contact with him. Nosenko described this ST agent - age as about 45 years old, probably lives in New York, was displaced person at end of World War II and has relatives residing near Sochi and that the information provided by this agent was highly valued by the KGB. This description is almost identical to the known facts surrounding subject and we should determine from Nosenko any information he has which might assist in further evaluating whether subject should be interviewed. CIA's letter reported that, according to Nosenko, was acquainted with this ST agent; and during a trip to the USSR in summer of 1963, was to visit relatives of that ST agent near Sochi.

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SECKET.





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Since there are
in Moscow, a letterhead memorandum is being submitted
on as well as
that NOSENKO can be questioned as to which as the KGB
agent.

contain very little information concerning his file is maintained at his place of assignment.

Indices, NY, contain no record of

NY is conducting no further investigation concerning muntil further inquiry of NOSENKO develops more specific information.

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File No.

# FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

New York, New York February: 24, 1964

Declassif of

INFORMATION CONTAINED MEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

In early 1964, a confidential source, contact with whom has been insufficient to determine his reliability advised that the

On February 20, 1964, a second confidential source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that the in Moscow, Russia.

Is one of these and has been assigned to Moscow since journed December 9, 1925, at [ previous assignments in Berlin, Germany, and in Trenton and Newark, May Jersey.

has been married twice; his wife, name not known, resides in Paris, France. He has a son by his fire marriage; the names of the wife and son are not known.

CLASSIFIED BY SP24 **DECLASSIFY ON: 25**) CRC14 1-26-49

Downgraded

APPROPRIATE AGENCIES AND PIFE

ALVIS:

SELP(S)

EXTENCED BY 12.5

PCIM, 11, 1-2/4

*1emorandum* DATE: 2-24-64 1 - Mr. Belmont 1 - Mr. Mohr FROM 1 - Mr. DeLoach 1 - Mr. Rosen SUBJECT: 1 - Mr. Evans DREW PEARSON BROADCAST l - Mr. Sullivan STATION WTOP. WASHINGTON. D.C. 6:40 P.M. FEBRUARY 22, 1964 l - Mr. Branigan 1 - Mr. Brennan L 2+3 CAL - Mr. Baumgardner Mr. Basher 11/29/18 Drew Pearson's assistant, Jack Anderson, substituted for No mention was made of the Director. The FBI was mentioned in connection with the Bobby Baker investigation. ALL IFPA HEREIN Bobby Baker Investigation Senator Hugh Scott (Republican - Pennsylvania) and Carl T. Curtis (Republican - Nebraska) tried behind closed doors to delay the public testimony of Bobby Baker. They want to drag out the Baker scandal into the election campaign. They were overruled by the Democrats, however, on a motion from Senator Howard W. Cannon (Democrat - Nevada). Meanwhile, investigators are checking into the background of the Republicans star witness Don Reynolds who made so many wild charges during the late Senator McCarthy's heyday that the FBI finally investigated Reynolds. The FBI found that Reynolds' charges were not only baseless but that he had committed many of the deeds he attributed to others. Reynolds went right on making charges, however, as an informer for Senator McCarthy. Now he has turned into This is a continuation of Pearson's campaign to vilify Reynolds whom previous Bureau investigation has proven to be unreliable immoral and a dealer in the Black Market in Germany at the end of World War II. BOBBY BAKER (CONTINUED The eavesdropping device which Bobby Baker's attorney Edward Bennett William displayed to reporters was no surprise to the Senate Rules Committee. Senator Cannon of Nevada had learned that Government agents tapped the phone of Bobby Baker's gambler friend Ed Levinson. Cannon wanted to get all the facts in the Baker case but not by invading privacy. He protested personally to President Johnson who promised to instruct agents not to use wire taps promiscuously in the future, 45 -

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan RE: DREW PEARSON RADIO BROADCAST



#### Comment

We had no information indicating Cannon was in any way interested in the Bobby Baker matter at the time he conferred with President Johnson. It was apparent that his interest was on behalf of gamblers in Las Vegas who were attempting to thwart the Government's investigation of the hoodlum infiltration of Los Vegas.

#### Yuri Nosenko

Yuri Nosenko the Soviet Security officer who defected to the West in Geneva is now on the Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) payroll for \$500 a month. The CIA is still scrutinizing his background, however, to make sure he isn't a double agent.

#### Comment

CIA has previously acknowledged that they have serious doubts as to the bona fides of Nosenko.

#### Warren Commission

Senator Richard B. Russell (Democrat - Georgia) has complained privately that Chief Justice Earl Warren is permitting too much publicity in their investigation into President Kennedy's assassination. Russell would rather wait until the investigation is completed before giving the press any of the details.

#### State Department

Secretary of State Rusk has cautioned the wives of foreign service officers to curb their tongue. He has sent written instructions urging wives not to compete with their diplomat husbands for the attention of foreign dignitaries and to be careful what they say to foreign diplomats.

#### Justice Department

Federal investigators are taking a sharp look at food practices and prices. The Justice Department now has 47 investigations underway of food processors and supermarket chains. A Federal Grand Jury is also investigating alleged collusion between the big steel companies.

Memorandum to Mr. W. C. Sullivan GERE: DREW PEARSON RADIO BROADCAST

#### Comment

We have a number of antitrust cases in which the investigation has been completed and which are in various stages of prosecutive action relating to food items and practices of retailers, wholesalers and other distributors of such items.

A special grand jury was empaneled in the Southern District of New York during December, 1963, to look into the pricing activities of the major steel companies. In December, 1963, we conducted investigation in New York City and Cincinnati, Ohio, at the request of the Anti Trust Division to obtain information at various hotels relative to the presence at these hotels by numerous officials of several steel companies over a six year period. The Special Grand Jury is still in session.

#### Central Intelligence Agency

Deputy Director John Bross is making a secret but searching investigation to find out what is wrong with CIA. He heads a task force that is trying to improve the reliability of our intelligence.

#### Comment

Memorandum Brennan to Sullivan 9/11/63 entitled "Response to Central Intelligence Agency Director John A. McCone memorandum to the Secretaries of State and Defense, the Attorney General, and Chairman of the Atomic Commission 9/4/63" sets out the responsibilities of Bross. He was selected by McCone to review and evaluate for McCone, as Chairman of the U.S. Intelligence Board, the activities of U.S. Intelligence Board Committees.

#### Italy

U.S. narcotics agents have warned that the Italian governments crack down on the Mafia may send another wave of Sicilian racketeers into the United States. Several Mafia mobsters have already fled Italy and are reported heading for America.

#### Comment

We have received no information to substantiate this statement.

#### Cuba

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Government agents have compiled a secret black list of 195 ships that have docked at Cuban ports. These ships not only will be banned from carrying American cargo and passengers in the future but the countries which sent shipments to Cuba will be cut off from American aid.

#### France

President DeGaulle has sounded out the Soviets about a big 2 meeting between Premier Khrushchev and DeGaulle. DeGaulle has also followed up his recognition of Red China with quiet overtures to China's tiny European ally Albania. France has agreed to sell food, medicine, machinery, chemicals, cloth and other goods to Albania.

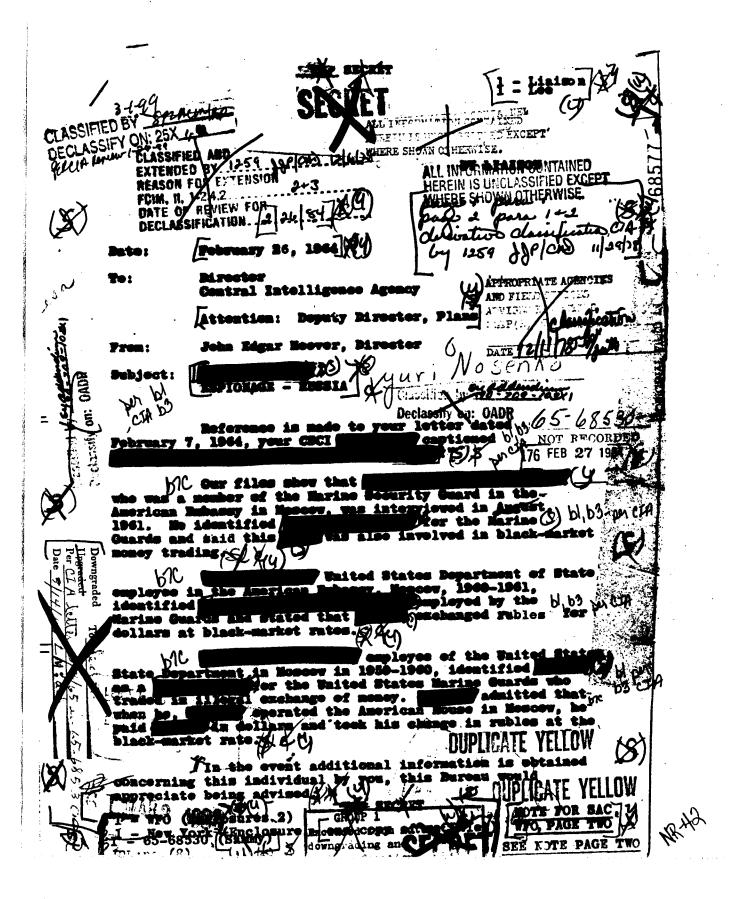
#### Red China

The experts on China have predicted in a recent memo to Secretary of State Rusk that the Chinese Communists will launch a hate Russia campaign among the masses. So far the attacks on Russia have been restricted to party publications but the experts are convinced that Mao Tse Tung is preparing a propaganda campaign to teach the Chinese people to hate their Russian comrades. This may reduce the volume if not the vituperation of the hate America campaign.

#### Action

None. For information.

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Director Contral Intelligence Agency

HOTE FOR SAC, TO: 1/7

Two copies of the attached CIA letter are furnished to you for your information. Inasmuch as the United States and is not an American citizen, no investigation is being requested of your office. The information in the attached CIA letter was furnished by Yuri Neseake, Seviet intelligence defector whose bean fides has not been established.

NOTE:

This is classified "To peret" since it contains information so classified by CIA.

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Liaison D. E. Moore PIONAGE - RUSSIA - Branigan information furnished by the conf to therein. In view of the entre berteler corner laife mitive nature of our source, it is requested that this information be alegely Upon removal of the classified enclosure this letter s unclessified. Reclosere EXTENDED BY. BEASON FOR E JPL:pa 00 FCIM, II, 1-2.4. ba, 67b (11) DATE OF REVIE DECLASSIFICATIO MOTE: Hemorandum classified "Top Secret" to pretect our source and a defector in place, who represents most important penetration of Soviet intelligence and his compromise would regult in exceptionally grave danger to the United States. See cover memo W. A. Branigan to W. C. Sullivan same caption, dated 2/26/64, prepared by JPL:pa/54 685 TS MAR 2 1964 MAILED 5 FEB 28 1964 COMM-FBI

Belmont Mohr ....

Casper \_ Cailahan
Conrad \_ DeLoach
Evans \_ Gale \_ ...
Rosen \_ Sullivan ...
Tavel

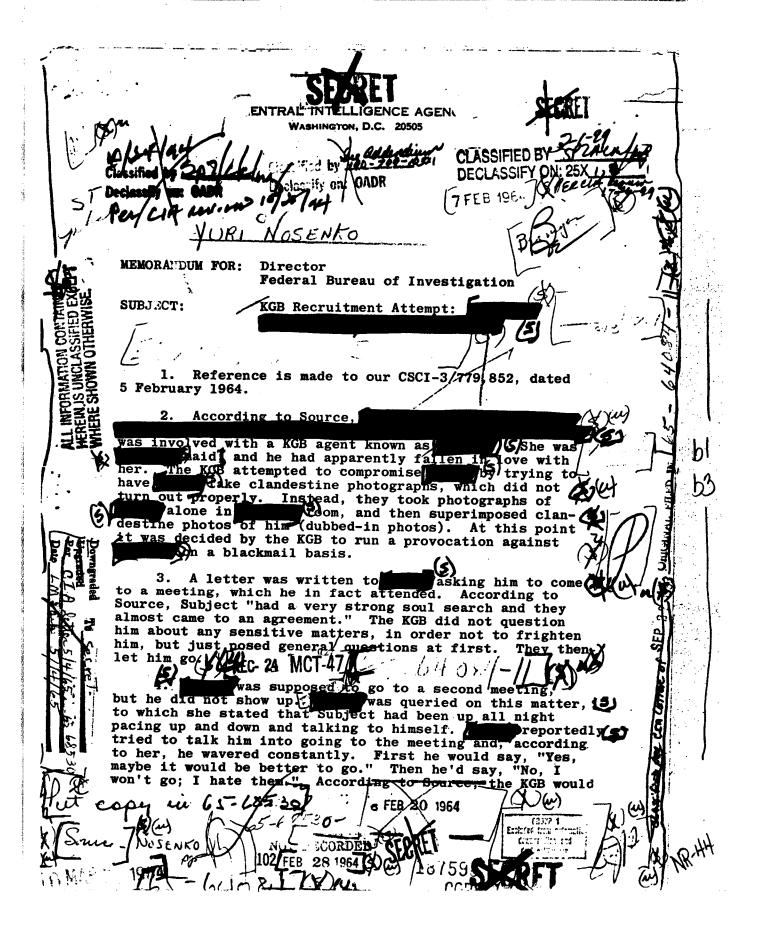
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### FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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slip Subject a letter in English, typed on an American typewriter; this was done through who, according to Source, was still around because Subject had apparently fallen in love with her. The letter warned him that if he did not come he would be exposed; this was kept up for three days. And during these three days continued to pace up and down, but, despite the entreaties of he finally went to the Ambassador on the third day and confessed, and was immediately sent from Moscow.

FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS:

J. Outer
JAMES ANGLETON

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MEMORANDUM

TO:

SAC, NEW YORK

(105-65721)

\ DATE: 2/26/64

FROM:

(#342)

SUBJECT:

YURI I. NOSSENKO BOC IS - R

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS A SILASSIFIED EXCEPT

WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Date of Contact Contacted By

Characterized

a confidential informant with whom there has been insufficient contact to judge the reliability of his information.

APPROPRIMTE AGE

AND FILE

ADDITION StdP(d)

FEASON FOR S FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2

DATE OF REVIEW FOR DECLASSIFICATION

BU (105-

(YURI I. NOSSENKO)

16 MAR 3 1964

NY 105-65721



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When incorporating information furnished by into communications suitable for dissemination outside the Bureau, Bureau authority is not necessary when the information can be paraphrased so that the identity of the informant is not jeopardized. When certain specific information is of such a nature as to prohibit dissemination, the Bureau should be advised of the basis for non-dissemination.

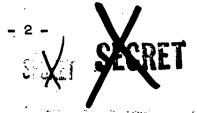
Certain information furnished by will be of such a nature as to necessitate a classification above "Confidential", since the disclosure of this information to unauthorized persons could have a detrimental effect upon international relations and the national defense. In all other instances, a classification of "Confidential" will be adequate if the information adequately paraphrased.

When disseminating information received from ho reference should be made to the time (date, month or year) the information was received. This should be set forth administratively.

Suitable paraphrasing of the information to be disseminated plus concealment of the time of its receipt will materially assist in concealing the identity of the source

IN VIEW OF THE HIGHLY SENSITIVE POSITION OF EXTREME CAUTION HUST BE EXERCISED IN HANDLING ANY INFORMATION ATTRIBUTED TO THIS SOURCE AND NO ACTION TAKEN WHICH COULD CONCEIVABLY JEOPARDIZE THE SECURITY OF THE INFORMANT OR REVEAL HIS IDENTITY.





NY 105-65721

YURI I. NOSSENKO

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The informant stated that if NOSSENKO is a member of the KGB, he should know many people in the KGB. As a result of this, NOSSENKO's defection would be a matter of special concern

The informant advised

of the personal opinion that certain reprisals will be instituted eventually as a result of the NOSSENKO case but where or when these reprisals will take place is a matter of conjecture.

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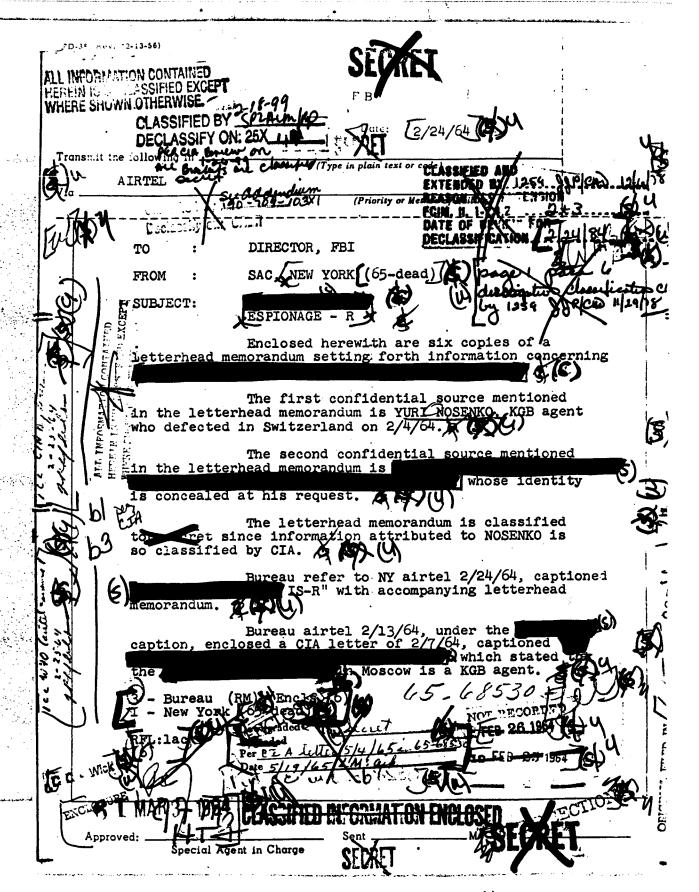
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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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NY 65-dead

Since there are
a letterhead memorandum is being submitted on
as well as
in order that NOSENKO can be puestioned as to which
as the KGB agent.

advised that the information on this skimpy since his file is maintained at the place of his assignment.

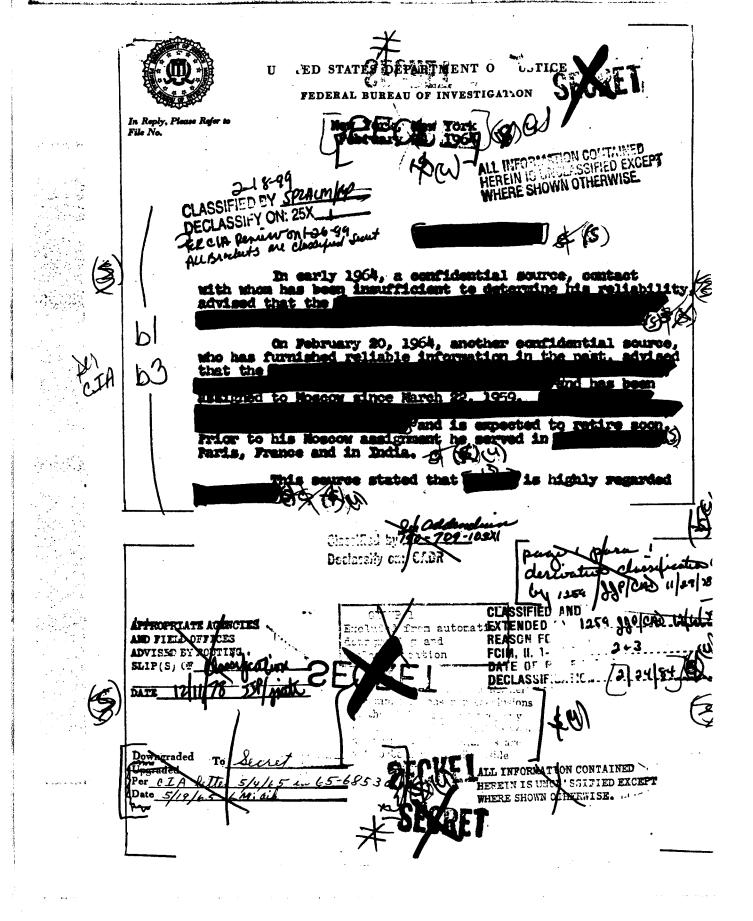
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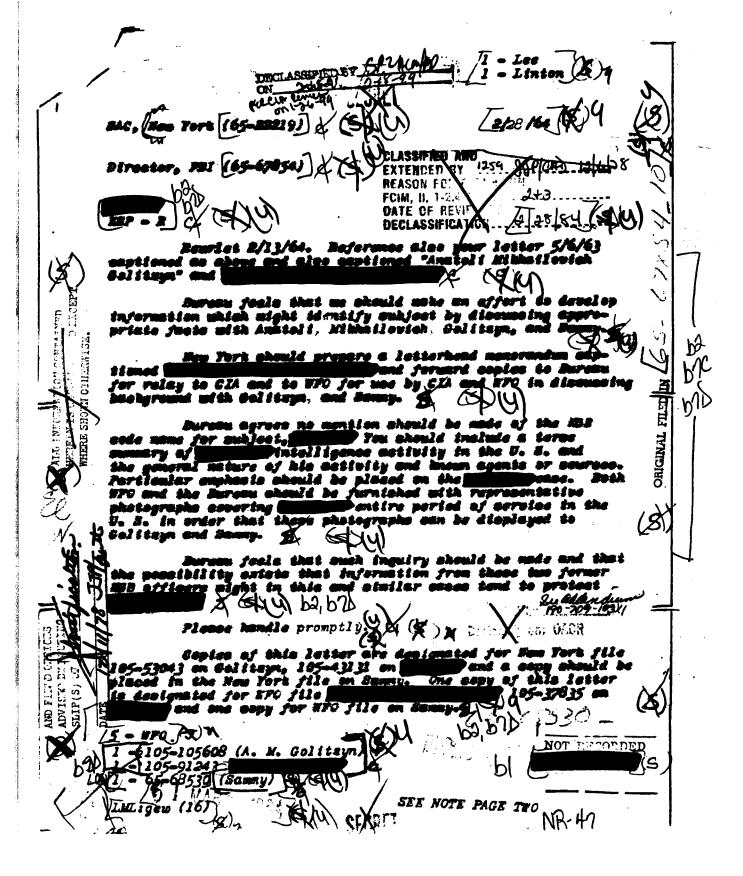
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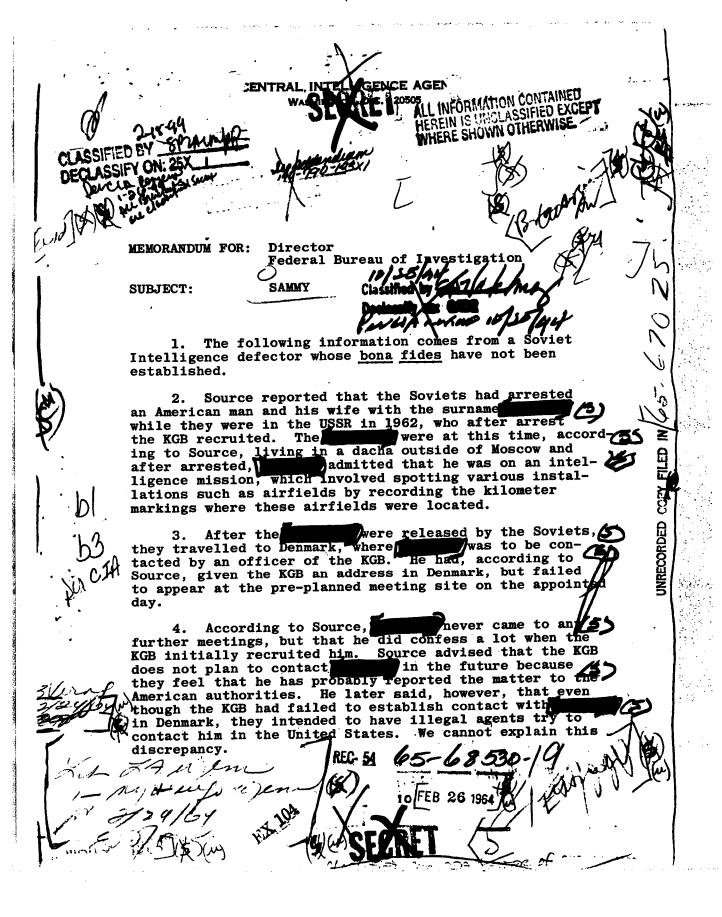
Letter to Fee Port & M SERRET

MITE

is code word for investigation to identify formerly handled by

latest information is that a NGB officer, unidentified, will recontact subject during the summer of 1964. It is felt that letterhead memorandum should be furnished to CIA in order that CIA can discuss with Golitayn and the same memorandum will serve to enable NFO to discuss with Sammy. Information which we might be able to develop from these two defectors will tend to add security to the informant and might expedite our identification of the subject.









5. Source described who the KGB was very interested in since he had the opportunity of joining a very high level firm involved in the manufacturing of

6. These individuals are identical with

7. It is requested that no dissemination of this material be made outside your Bureau without prior consultation with this Agency.

FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS:

A, JU

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J. Capton.

JAMES ANGLETON

csci-



709 - 103KI 12 FEE 1964 SHOWN OTHERWISE MEMORANDUM FOR: Director Federal Bureau of Investigation SAMMY following information comes from a Soviet ligence defector whose bona fides has not been established. Source reported that there is an American with 2. who is a KGB agent, and who was a the cryptonym member of a delegation in Geneva in 1962. described by Source as an employee of who was in contact" in Geneva in 1952. 3. Source believed, from remarks he overheard in a, that is still in contact with the KGB Geneva, that residentura In Geneva. It is requested that no dissemination of this material be made outside your Bureau without prior consultation with this Agency. FOR THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR PLANS: J. Reylean JAMES ANGLETON

EX-114 Appropriate acencie SIFIED EXCEP AND FIELD OFFICES WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE ADVISED BY SLIP(S) JF\_C mtral intellige idgar Hoover, Bløcter Subject: 11111 Reference is made to your letter, dated February 13, 1964, year CECI You are requested to advice if y iditional information from Sammy w stify the individual known by the cover name In the event you have any suspects or receive al information which might identify this individual, it is requested that you advise this Bureau and appropriate investigation will be conducted in the United States. 1 - WFO (Enclosures 2 - two copies of reCIAlet 1 - New York (Enclosure - Copy Classified EXTENDED BY WALED 4 REASON FOR E (7) FEB 28 1964 FCIM, II, 1-2.4.2 DATE OF REVIE NOTE: DECLASSIFIC COMM-FBI One copy of this letter is furnished to WFO for its information since it is interviewing Yuri Nosenko. is the code name for Nosenko. there gas as American with the CIA reported that Say ho was a Tolson member of a delegation in Gener 1962 and who was Belmont He described him as an employee of which the KGB in Geneva in Casper Callahan 1 it repeats information so Conrad Evans \_ Gale Excluded from automatic Rosen Sullivan downgrading and Trotter declassification 14 44 MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT

Edve APE UNITED STATES GC RNMENT Memorandum DeLogo Gale то Roser Sullivan 🕨 Tavel - Belmont FROM : W. A. Branigar - Sullivan - Liaison SUBJECT: YURI IVANOVICH NOSENKO - D. E. Moore ESPIONAGE - Branigan This memorandum recommends the dissemination of information furnished by the informant relating to the defection of Yuri Nosenko on 2/5/64 in Geneva, Switzerland. advised that During the interview of 2/20/64 65-<u>68</u>530 1 - 104811 JPL:pao



Memo W. A. Branigan to W. C. Sullivan Re: YURI IVANOVICH NOSENKO 65-68530

RD

said that he does not feel that the defection is a trick and he does feel that an attempt will be made to assassinate Nosenko.

#### RECOMMENDATION:

Attached for approval are letters of dissemination to the Attorney General, Special Assistant to the President Jenkins, Secretary of State Rusk, and CIA Director McCone.

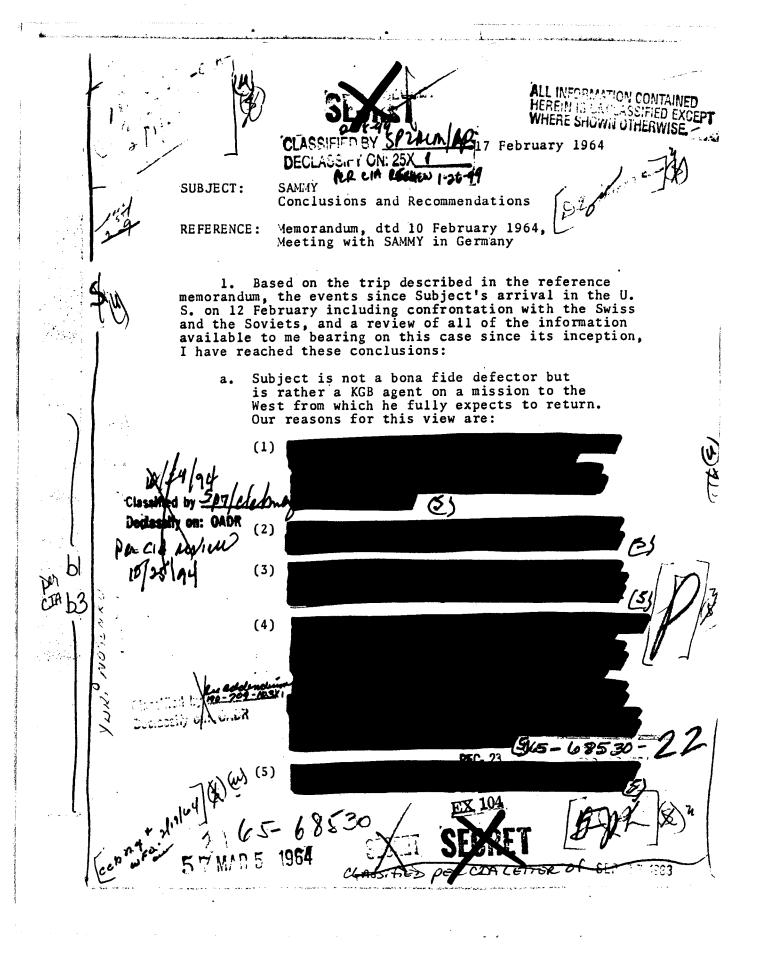
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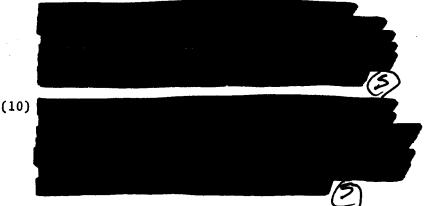
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CIA bi



b. While we are not able now to describe all aspects of Subject's mission, we believe these are important elements of it:

(1) To persuade us that a whole series of important agents were lost through specific kinds of surveillance methods and techniques employed in Moscow. These agents include

others. The greatest attention along these lines is devoted to telling us precisely how POPOV and PENKOVSKIY were lost because they were by far the most productive and important agents.

(2) To discourage us from pursuing investigation of at least one suspect who could have compromised the cases noted above by making it appear that the suspect, was not and never could have been recruited. There are many other ways in which Subject's information could have served to confuse us regarding but this is most easily seen in a detailed chronology of the case which is a separate report.

(3) To account for leads from GOLITSYN to possible suspects in U. S. intelligence services by attributing the same cryptonyms (such as

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and same similar background to other alleged KGB agents. If accepted by us, this new information would have the effect of closing the books on the investigations of the GOLITSYN leads on the grounds that we now have them pinned down or "explained away" through Subject.

(4) To penetrate our Soviet operations by having us accept him as a consultant on the pattern of Deryabin and Rostvorov, both KGB defectors of 1954 vintage. Subject's bona fides would be established through the arrests or confirmatory investigations of the numerous agents on whom he has given names or identifying data. Subject is very eager to get on with his formal acceptance as an employee and since arriving in the U. S. has pushed this very hard.

(5) Through penetration to elicit information on our knowledge of KGB operations against us and on our own personnel, methods, techniques and operations. Since arrival in the U.S. he has elicited constantly and will continue to do so.

(6) Through elicitation to determine exactly how much GOLITSYN gave us and what we have done with it. Here are some examples of his concentration on GOLITSYN:

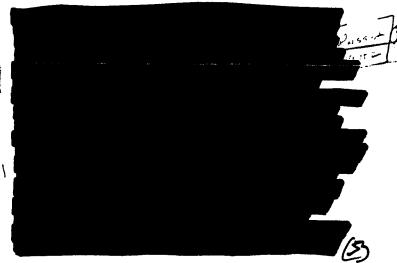


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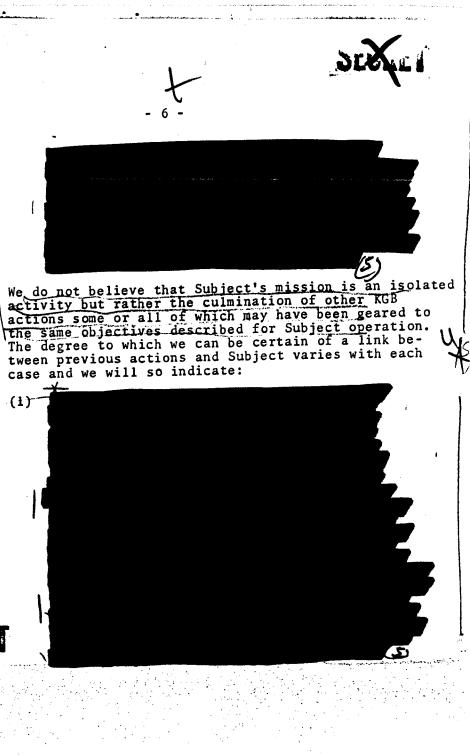
(d)



- (7) As a penetration agent to assist us in recruiting sources already controlled by KGB. These sources will tie up manpower and serve as excellent channels for disinformation. I am virtually certain that belongs in this category and his action Tast October and November in suddenly making himself attractive to our man was part of this overall program.
- There are probably additional long-range elements in KGB planning of Subject's mission which could involve such things as Subject's serving as fingerman in an assassination operation aimed at GOLITSYN or re-defecting and providing a usable information base for more attacks on CIA. This latter possibility is seen as a more certain last phase objective in light of the Soviet publicity and their insistence on the confrontation. By these actions, the Soviets have contributed handsomely to Subject's bona fides and they probably expect it will only be a matter of time, hopefully very short, before Subject is taken on as a CI consultant. When this happens, they can pull him out any time they choose and use him under the lable "A Soviet Defector on CIA's Payroll" to uncork a massive press attack on the Agency.



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It is just conceivable that was the first phase of the high level deception operation of which GOLITSYN heard while still in the KGB. GOLITSYN thought that Penkovskiy might be the deception operation but the (2) sheer volume of Penkovskiy reporting in the military and related fields would require some explanation. Also, Subject has really hit hard on the fact Penkovskiy was apprehended through surveillance. and contained and contained that there could not have been a deception operation of some kind underway. One possible explanation may lie in the case. (3)

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(5)

In October 1963, Subject personally directed the provocation operation directed at interrogated long enough for the latter to be able to iden-

long enough for the latter to be able to ider tify positively a photograph of Subject when debriefed by us in Washington.

(6) On 4 November 1963, an ostensible Soviet
International Book Organization (MEZHKNIKA)
employee namedACHEREPANOV passed to an American visitor a package of KGB documents.
These documents were given to the Embassy Foundation where they were photographed and returned the documents, dating back before August 1960, strongly suggested that surveillance was the cause of our losses and that the KGB had given up any thoughts of recruiting

When Subject was asked about the CHEREPANOV papers, he had ready a complete story confirming the "validity" of the documents, together with background on CHEREPANOV, himself, a former KGB officer, and on the hunt throughout the USSR for CHEREPANOV in which Subject himself claimed to have participated, "proving" this by bringing to Geneva with him

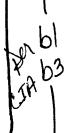
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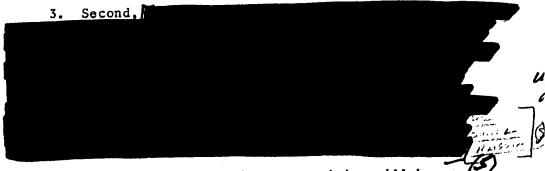


copies of the TDY orders he reportedly received when he too took part in the hunt for CHEREPANOV.

## Recommendations:

2. First, while there may be areas we have overlooked, or improperly assessed, I believe the evidence that Subject represents part of a large-scale KGB deception operation to be overwhelming and therefore our recommendations will be made on this basis. Furthermore, the way in which the Soviets handled the publicity and the confrontation has only served to reinforce this view.





- 4. If we are to succeed, proper timing will be most essential. Finally, it will be necessary to maintain an effective degree of secrecy with regard to our knowledge of Subject's true status and our plans to try to secure from him a full confession. If Subject, or the Soviets, become aware of our intentions, we will probably be forced to act prematurely.
  - 5. The following immediate steps are suggested:
  - a. Debriefing on those matters about which Subject will talk freely should be continued under conditions which will not cause Subject to suspect our intentions. We should recognize that
    - (1) we cannot prevent Subject's escape unless we take measures to control him which would immediately indicate our distrust.
      - (2) we cannot prevent entirely his communicating with the KGB.





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b. This memorandum and the reference should be shown to and discussed with the FBI with a view to their designating an officer to conduct debriefings of interest to the FBI but within the framework we establish with them for determining the full scope of this KGB operation.

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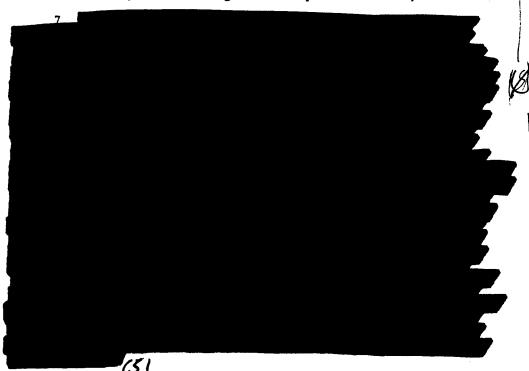
HEREIN IS LINCLASSIFIED EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN 10 February 1964 Meeting with SAMMY in Germany SUBJECT: 1. Set forth below is a description of my met with Subject in Germany on 8 and 9 February together my impressions of the case as a whole 🌆 I arrived in Frankfurt the afternoon of 8 February and first conferred with the officers handling the case They described the movement from Geneva to Frankfurt as ithout incident # During the first two days in Germany, Subject was relaxed and confident and it was possible to review with him parts of his notes taken from KGB studies which covered such topics as: A review of U. S. intelligence operations into the Soviet Union from 1950 - 1962. Analysis of the operations of U. S. service attaches in the USSR, emphasizing technical collection methods. Study of measures taken to counter intelligence activities by Western tourists, members of delegations, etc. Selection and use of Soviet citizens as agents in CI operations against foreign intelligence personnel operating in the USSR. 4. By the evening of 7 February, Subject began to the show signs of concern at what he conceived to be our delay in demonstrating our full acceptance of him and his story. When he was told a senior officer was en route to meet him, his anxiety increased but this did not interfere with his taking a physical examination the morning of 8 February REG-40 65-68536 > REC- 40 Both the officer in charge, with whom I spoke at length when he came back to Readquarters briefly after the **b3** 0 initial Geneva meeting, and his assistant. 14 FEB' 2





were unanimous in their view that Subject was not a genuine defector. His contact with us in Geneva and subsequent defection were, according to these officers, clearly undertaken at the direction of the KGB. I was particularly interested in the assistant's statement that he had suspected Subject from the very first meeting on the basis of Subject's emotionless and mechanical delivery of his statement announcing his intention to defect.

6. Despite their conviction that Subject was under KGB control and was consequently providing us only that information which the KGB wanted us to have, both case officers felt that much of value could be derived from continuing to debrief Subject as though we accepted him fully.



8. By the end of the evening, I had come to the same conclusions reached by the case officers. The totality of our conclusions are treated in detail in a separate memorandum.



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11. Finally, I told Subject I had brought

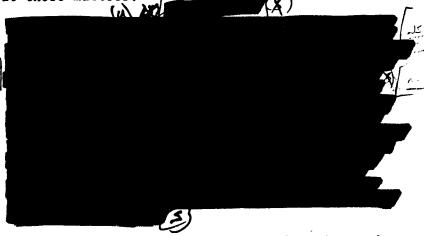
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Sunday afternoon we drove down had lunch and returned. drive through vineyards and charming villages. I was struck by the fact that neither the landscape nor the sight of Fasching costumes and parades in the villages caused Subject to venture a single comment pro or con about Germany or Germans.

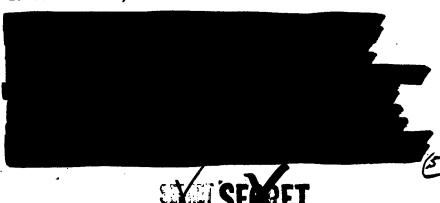
During the trip, we did

talk about these matters:



After agreeing with my contention that the agricultural situation in the USSR was chaotic, Subject's reasons why and suggestions for improvement were unconvincing and immature. He seems to feel that all one needs to improve agriculture, and other sectors of the economy, is better Party cadres.



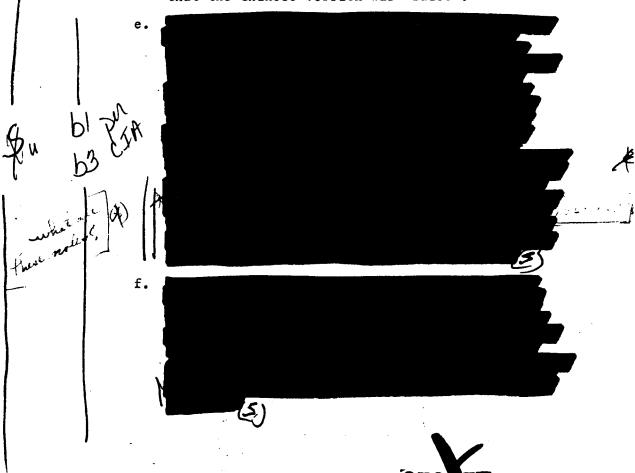


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d. A long discussion of the Sino-Soviet split had Subject intent on persuading me that the split was growing deeper and could not be healed. I expressed the view which I attributed to many students of Marxism that the split was illusionary, arranged to confuse the West. Subject disagreed and reiterated that the split was getting deeper. When I remarked that the logic of this was for the USSR and the USA to cooperate against a common enemy, particularly in the intelligence field, he looked surprised and protested that this wouldn't work because two conflicting ideologies were involved. I countered by saying there were really three and Subject quickly added that the Chinese version was "false".



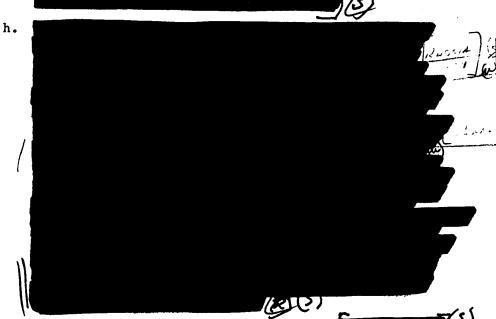
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g. The eventual fate of Subject's family was raised with him. He advanced the view that since his wife had no knowledge of his plans, she would be subjected to only cursory interrogation and then left alone in her six-room flat. I expressed doubts on this score

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to thank him for marvelous assistance and to tell him something of the status of the case. I said we were still of the opinion that Subject had been sent to us but were persuaded that before an attempt is made to break him, we must take down all that he is prepared to tell us in response to our questions. When this is done, and when we hopefully will have more evidence on the exact nature of his mission, we will proceed to try to break him. I





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(6)

asked two questions in this regard.

had become a bit uneasy over the rong and searching discussions held with him during the drive agreed that my final visit would avoid any further probing. Therefore, the last visit went off smoothly with Subject entertaining us with fascinating anecdotes from the operations of the Second Chief Directorate directed at the compromise of foreigners in the USSR. I left Subject at 2300 on 9 February and returned to Washington on 10 February.

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