

forward

In the city of such... factory plants and industrial...  
activity, the...  
population of the city...  
express,...  
local... it is an...  
locality...

The... of the workers of the great city...  
a... of the...  
of the...  
and...  
I... of the...  
street...  
In the course of...  
into the...  
including...  
itself...  
plant...  
at...  
main...  
from the...  
of...  
from...  
for...  
The...  
of...  
work-a-day...

About the author.

The...  
He...  
with...  
thought...  
is...  
by...  
and...  
announced...  
He...  
45...  
agreed...  
course...  
lot...  
The...  
...  
at...  
often...  
but a...  
our...  
of...

Commission Exhibit 94

Exhibit 94, for Identification.

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
#94

- 1-2 description of Radio factory
- 3-4 city, gates and conditions
- 5-6 description of P.V. shop
- 7-8-9. Background of shops
- 10-11 Industrial workers
- 12. Council of "collectors"
- 13-15 Demonstrations & meetings
- 15-16 factory make up and people
- 17-18-19 Report of City of Newark
- 20 Soviet presents & "Soviet"
- 21-22 parades
- 23 Collectors farms and school
- 24. Vocations
- 25. Student quarters and hall
- 26. population fig. and Dept. books
- 27. figs. for books for. books
- 28. newspapers
- 29. Films
- 30. 18 Films of T.V. (C.A.K. 36-37-29-23  
HISTORIC  
D. 9A)
- 31. T.V. & Radio
- 32 Radio
- 33 Opera and museum
- 34. I.C.L.
- 35. De L. People's place
- 36. Central committee & office
- 37-39 description of I.C.L.
- 40. ~~Electronics~~ region for "Soviet"
- 41. Electronics
- 42. The area
- 43. (unintelligible)
- 44. Copy
- 45. Hist. & area T.  
STALIN in 1941

(New Albany  
Comments)

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
#94

The form of American workers is gradual, first and foremost, by the  
 "collective": the smallest unit of authority in any given factory,  
 plant, or enterprise. The national and state cells form a highly  
 organized and well supported political organization. These state  
 councils are in turn governed by state shop and sector party chiefs  
 who are directed by the factory or plant party secretary. This  
 post carries officially the same amount of authority as the  
 production director, or president of the plant, but in reality  
 it is the controlling organ of all activities at any industrial  
 enterprise, whether political industrial or otherwise personal  
 relations. The party secretary is responsible for political  
 indoctrination of its workers. The discipline of members of  
 all communist party working at the plant and the general  
 conduct and appearance of all members.

The much hated and television plant is known  
 throughout the country as the major producer of television parts,  
 and sets. In this vast enterprise created in the early 60's  
 the party secretary is a 5' 8" man in his early 50's  
 has a long history of service to the party, he controls  
 the activities of the firm, communist party branches and  
 and oversees engineering and activities of the other 5,000  
 people employed. In fact the major enterprise in which  
 the capital of the "red working Republic" participation

The factory manufactures 11,000 long and powerful  
 radio and 6,000 television sets. In the past, some important  
 source of building and materials which are not made  
 produced... it is the part which  
 manufacture the... and interior... photographs  
 television sets which were shown as some product lines  
 of course the upper level... of movement of  
 customers at the local population in New York in 1947.  
 after the war... the... supply... last 20  
 which... a... these... were  
 at... for the... capital...

I would like to... a few...  
 ...  
 ...  
 ...  
 ... employees 5000 full time and 000  
 and was under 80% annual commercial yield.

0116

156  
**COMMISSION EXHIBIT**

2. This factory employs 2000 workers in that of the  
five main shops mostly these shops are filled with  
workers both in long rows on either side of which  
is a long line of leading women.

500 people during the day shift are employed on  
the long stamp and pressing machine but about  
twice as much into metal frames and cabinets for  
television and radios.

Another 500 people are employed in an evening  
building for the cutting and finishing of rough  
wood into four panel cabinets. A laborer  
moves mostly hand by hand. The cutting turning  
all the process right up to hand polishing and  
carved out steel at the same plant. The plant  
also has its own stamp machine plant employing  
170 people at or assisting at 80 heavy metal  
lathe and drillers. The work in the shop is  
almost deafening as metal chips against metal and  
steel saws cut through iron pipes at the rate  
of an inch a minute. The floor is covered with  
oil and to hear the least of metal being worked  
as one has to watch one footing, does the workers  
shouts are as loud as the floor and noise to be  
absolutely. The foreman here has the human  
version of "John Henry" tall and as strong as  
an ox he isn't fully but he gets the work out.

The plant has its electric shop where they  
will have finished long courses in electronic work  
over quantities television tubes, testing equipment  
of all sorts the gun work tables are piled high  
here. Electric gadgets are not to be had here.  
Mostly due to the poor quality of wires which  
keep burning out under the current of the  
usual 110 V. house voltage. in the U.S. - 110 V.

The plastic department is next, here 47  
women and three physically disabled persons make  
the red hot liquid plastic flowing into a shape  
of odd pieces starting out their quota of shapes  
handles - non-conducting tube bases, and so forth.  
These workers suffer the worst combination of work  
in the plant, in air and noise - factory for the  
lowest wages. Due to bad frames and the balance  
of the materials these workers are awarded 30 days vacation  
a year. The 30 days for workers.



67

The coming ends of the third year of the current 9-year plan.  
Now the telecommunications are carried around the country to  
go from down the wire which will do complete the  
program. To make sure the careful rolling doesn't  
keep us from finishing early and that would  
be the first of the end of the third party, the knowledge  
into our society and early phase, with the teaching  
of the program in the music and occasional jazz program  
which the center forces for purely personal reasons  
and the new music has way.

To us go out in the center of the financial product  
with the well known, made in the business group.  
One of the most interesting things in observing  
man's life - a conversation, is the personal relationship  
to each other. In a time of great unexpected commodity  
agreements from the knowledge that in Soviet society  
the government, and in the "collective" or intelligence group.  
This group, with the story of certain party high  
fellow and the worlds in which the business workers  
live. All across and must be in some so dependent  
upon the "collective".

In the story, we see a number, the approximate shop,  
of the middle section and the entire history, that will  
58 workers, including the party shop secretary, who  
is a communist worker, arranged to be sent away shop  
by the story of the work. The middle, more, raised  
by the shop production and later on managed by the  
director of the party and the workers for now.

The key person in the story, a famous organizer  
in the party, and the party secretary, has background  
in that after winning his election was in the 7th before  
the union. He had a number of good standing of  
the union, and in the end he was given that title  
in that part of the work, raised to care from  
to give us that all as we see in a military  
environment, with the most, including all the mostly  
... ..  
... ..  
... ..  
... ..

16  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT

9.7

red and white signs and slogans hanging on the walls.  
 Kibitzer held the title (because communist fellow worker  
 of communist labor, this movement was struck under state  
 - dictate age, in order to get the most out of the system  
 patriotism, trust in the Soviet children at an early age.  
 Indeed Kibitzer is an skilled mechanic and metal worker and  
 for his work he receives 130-140 rubles - much more than  
 this shop party setting together with the section party chief  
 usually meets with workers for the little stock workers of Communist  
 - that of work are not necessarily comm. party members  
 although it helps in its work and party membership helps  
 in one hour of life in the U.S.S.R.  
 is a meeting of the "Collective" and as usual

is in progress.  
 Later for minutes during the month the following meeting  
 and lecture has revealed: 1. production which focuses its work  
 on the party union in gathering data regarding out plants  
 teaching on the local level; 2. political information (Kibitzer  
 the 6 and 2. of every month; 3. production committee (made up  
 of workers, business ways of improving work; Communist  
 party working (2) in month called by the section Communist  
 etc.; 4. school of Communist labor meeting (Kibitzer)  
 every Sunday; and 5. sport meeting (on month) now completed  
 a total of 15 meeting a month 11 of which are compulsory for  
 a Communist party members and 4 compulsory for all others.  
 This meeting is also held after work 6. 7. 8. 9. 10.

Since the U.S.S.R. a new name, talk on working time,  
 about 1000 by no means allowed. After long years  
 of hard despotic discipline under the Stalin regime, no  
 worker will work the same discipline of the party men  
 and will be living in the factory, party leaders by trying  
 to strip out of the way as many as will attention to  
 what is being said.

The things which take in the nature of the social party  
 non thinking as a result of a group of actually  
 about simple working words etc. Through some strong  
 words have been taken to them. Since the start all efforts  
 to hard faced communists with strong eyes looking for  
 any some making catch of inattention in the part of any  
 worker. A real fight to bring out the best. But the matches  
 are phlegmatic. "How is it?" "Nobody," "but the  
 workers," Communist attend at factory & meeting and  
 the way way to bring up domestic demonstrations?

It is not a strong demonstration, the way day  
 does. At least we are heard in the way. All  
 in party. The party is for the workers. The well organized  
 party has made off the corner of the hands of workers opposed to  
 as a result of the party. The choice, however and  
 is left to the discretion of the individual.

6  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT

10  
In a good consideration of the Russian working class I would  
not give the rank of 50% of the 50% and 50% of the  
working in the approximately 50% of the working class plant  
the labor is the best and the best of the great working class  
which produced some of the best human labor in the  
in the world known.

The shop itself is located in a two story building with  
no particular outside work on the old brick face.

On shop, all the workers have arrived and at the  
sound of a bell sounded by the duty which is a  
workers unless they it is to see to it that the workers  
do not slip out for too long a while. They sit by their  
benches for 10 minutes with both operators and  
mechanics are located on the first floor, and the  
given out in the form of labor and payment of  
the former 2000 rubles and 10, former 10000 of workers  
whose serious reliability and ability calls for them  
and each worker has with him a special license  
skill and knowledge work in given strictly according  
to so called "job level" the level being based on  
and the highest level "master" for level work, according  
receives approximately 80 rubles for work level 100  
workers receive 7000 for their 90 rubles, for four 100 rubles  
for five 100 rubles and for workers about the other end  
of pay very slightly, because workers receive a bonus  
of 100 rubles, 150 rubles and bonus 10000, the  
total is 60 rubles including reduction for type the bonus  
pay of a worker is 90 rubles. Except in instance for  
also quality work bonuses are all workers some getting  
to 2000 to less definite pay scale, a worker only  
demand to be treated for a slightly pay level of any kind  
only skill is a worker to higher pay. The former  
and shop level all receive about 100 rubles bonus pay  
but much higher, bonuses according to the best done by  
the factory committee for good production standards.

Our shop head Stepan Tarasovitch is  
a stout open faced and well skilled metal worker and  
although he hasn't got a higher education, which is  
now a gain the worker for a factory a previous person  
ought to provide a good, might be a specialist worker  
and though the help of the workers of the factory  
because shop head is an important segment of the factory  
empowering 5000 people. Stepan has on all most last night  
about 1000 a piece of work on the left side of the shop  
which he is facing working in rows the shop top. 1000  
he is married with two children aged 8 and 10 at way he  
explained that Russian income is heavy much all these  
their income is important, perhaps that can be applied

0116



by the fact that in older the world is a general people after and  
 with the 5 or 6 years and since generally as an individual until the  
 economy desired goal is reached that is an individual for  
 oneself, most successful do not look to their families and but  
 look in their sleep is responsible to the party and  
 and finally for the falling of quotas and production quotas  
 his friends that is 34 years old has a wife and 100  
 will all baby not to long ago moved out of his two rooms flat  
 without children or private toilet into a single room apartment  
 house and flat of his small room kitchen and bath, a lamp  
 not felt by his success. a tall thin man with dark  
 eyes in his face his manner, nervous, optimistic and kind  
 betrays his calling his job, despite working on the pleasure  
 point as quality and efficiency as possible, he is called the  
 following day to work again, the same young  
 energetic, healthy London, quick, he changed to his first  
 through a night school night and a sort of small class  
 which he is interested in the presence of a speaker. The  
 class is mainly a composition of 10 or 12 called "black and white"  
 whose picture hangs on a wall near the stage, a picture  
 of the class is visible through usually of the 5 and 6  
 class of workers, they are represented by each and each  
 that about workers of men of all older aged groups to go  
 not always members of the communist party, they carry themselves  
 but only most of the responsibility of the with left of the  
 "Katharine".

The remaining 41 workers are divided about half into  
 29-32 year olds, new metal workers, trying to fulfill their  
 obligation two years at a factory, before going out on to full  
 time day students at the local university, or one of the  
 specialist institutes, and other workers who have been  
 working at the plant for 4-6 years and occupy the  
 middle incomes range, by the 3, 4, these workers are aged  
 about 24-30 and from the main of labor at the factory  
 about 70% last family, sometimes the few most comfortable  
 belonging to relatives out of rooms but to that of better  
 of this as three room apartment after four or five  
 with a month although rent in the world class is paid  
 to try to get out, and 3, 15 months some will probably not  
 left out but about 25 kids a month the housing charge  
 is as general as that that people count themselves back to  
 even find a piece of it in to let be room, room making  
 also as the most common form of speculation in the left  
 after it makes light about of property with right  
 with a 100% rate as in to make a month, part  
 doing in some with the business, but he himself having  
 at a 100% rate, in the with the country, most  
 speculation is forbidden and is a steady practice making  
 speculation of other economic classes, the left for the  
 of up to 100% rate, this class are the most common and the

most workers in which come from present stock and  
repopulate the city at the end of the war, like most  
masses they are "washed" and simple but often  
and untrustworthy.

The left of the "Kolkhozes" or rather, with help from  
it often touches upon more than just the work, as the most  
reflective side of the complex working of the Communist Party  
of the USSR. It is the reflection of ideas and organized political  
activity, and demanding the action of any individual and  
group, placing upon itself a course, as strict, as dogmatic,  
that any slight deviation is interpreted as political  
deviation, and the expected course of action over the years  
has become the most comprehensive educational and moral  
training given in the history of the world.

Remember the work and workings of the "Kolkhozes"  
one must first ask who controls who leads the "Kolkhozes"  
the answer is that is a long one, all plants and factories  
in the Soviet Union have party committees lead by one  
greater or a higher party school whose function is to  
control people of officials of the Communist Party  
and who, working in conjunction with the district  
of the factory, manage all factory operations, to the  
work, allocations, and production of any given line.  
It must be noted that the officials of any given line  
occupy a position equal to that of the party  
head of any factory, although the fact about out-  
side he has to do with the Communist Party.  
The leading position in plant that the party man  
holds considerable work among the workers  
of the workers they are not. It is no suggestion of  
the party man as such, turned down by the workers  
of our factory, that would be provided to them.  
The party man delegates who shall be why not elected  
party delegates, and will control by employed  
Communist, that Communist should control every  
most of "Kolkhozes" they are responsible for the carrying  
out of directives pertaining to meetings, elections, and  
party activities in that local cells.  
That meetings or "Kolkhozes" are almost always  
held at the same time or with working hours, the  
majority of meetings of a strictly political nature as not  
usually considered, that on a given Saturday or  
held a week out of which you have, party, Communist  
Party, Communist, meetings, political information, and the  
school of Communist, etc. etc. etc. with a school  
concluding for all workers, also would, meetings  
conclude "for information" meetings "General Secretariat"  
"Shop Council" etc. etc. "Sport meeting" none of these are  
Communist. The number of meetings held in a month  
average 20 to 30% of these are political or by political  
meeting most originate from 10 minutes to 20 days  
usually: except of political information, held every week











down from this call call "Springtime" as the best  
 why did for 13¢ a person get buy arranged bread  
 for 4 copies sweet rolls of different kind of bread  
 bread for 20 copies! The black bread very important  
 as long as the white so there for cheap, and most in  
 demand also black bread remains fresh for long  
 especially long time. The best to buy for  
 of home from little bakery shop is the comparison  
 that this is a fine department of sweet chocolate  
 although owning to its limited chocolate cost  
 4 times as much as in the US (for 100 lbs. in a  
 bag 60 copies. chocolate is much in demand  
 and persons have a serious sweet tooth.  
 here there is always a crowd.  
 of pretty down did come to the only Department store  
 in think the "Gloria" which means "The Unmistakable  
 Store" here one may buy any sold in the market  
 appliances store at night on the last for refrigerators,  
 vacuum cleaners, and other cars, none of which can  
 be bought anywhere, outright, the waiting list  
 for refrigerators <sup>1935-36</sup> three months, also for vacuum  
 cleaners, for cars <sup>1935-36</sup> the waiting list is anywhere  
 from 6 months to a year depending upon what  
 of the their waiting makes one make a down-  
 payment on the "PROSKOVICH" which cost 2500 rubles  
 is preferred to be the best as the waiting list is about  
 a year for that, however the "VICTORY" and "VOLGA" are still  
 cheaply and so one can expect it after only a 6 or 7 month  
 wait, with no doubt more or less to order best. The  
 style is not very impressive the "Matskiy" looks like  
 box on wheels, while the "Volga" looks like a 1928 Studebaker  
 which by the way is what it is modeled after. Business prices  
 are 200  
 on the night for ready cash a good high powered motor  
 350 rubles and their quality is apt to be better  
 2500 from the more complete automobile, television cost around  
 80 rubles for a 4 in by 6 in screen to 350 rubles for  
 with a full made television of 22 inches screen. Other models  
 light table models, cost 175 and 195 rubles are less than  
 a double bench the night material for did bought the cheap  
 about for 250 rubles and for did cost 40 rubles or part of year for  
 less than 25 rubles that are few hours in about city  
 usually cost 30 rubles.

116  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT



and before he comes to this square the end of the building  
 along the street. we find the two buildings  
 stand up with their roofs are level across the street  
 from the other. The building between is lower, it is  
 in fact, both places, above the same level of the street  
 why this will not be at opposite ends of the street  
 of interest, is not known, although it would of course be  
 very convenient. The reason is that the architectural plan  
 for all the city in the Soviet Union, was decided from Moscow  
 which, as we can see, is a big responsibility, and  
 since, in the USSR, one pays for a mistake with one's  
 I mean also that the logical solution is that in building  
 to still do it in the simple, and therefore correct way  
 on the American and interesting structures in Moscow  
 in the State building this leads to a certain  
 office for the training and continuing of the workers groups  
 who perform less gradually and a small done deal.  
 That all are not as one might expect, office of my State union,  
 they do not expect as we know them, some strike of  
 suggestions for higher pay or better working conditions  
 not allowed, of course, suggestions may be made by way  
 of meetings, but these will not be handled through the local  
 Communist Party, committees and are passed along or  
 settled as it reaches the committee, an advisory  
 group strictly at work, like a board, though with  
 figures stop the & stop any suggestion by which  
 might disturb all around. However, a close look reveals  
 not what great gods do, from left to right, a narrow  
 temple with arch, a building holding a standard  
 a sports arena in which shape, and a large symbolic  
 statue of a man in a double-breasted suit holding  
 a brief case, either a laureate or a general, would  
 apparently.

The rest of the project for 50 university units is  
 involved with the so familiar square shaped 5 stories  
 apartment house, if you do not mind at 50 percent time  
 60% of all living in apartment in 20 years 70% of  
 all living quarters will be in these very standard barracks  
 The building square area is in full course although  
 at the 22 Congress [Khrushchev announced that as many  
 building projects have started in 1959/1960 that for a  
 year after the first of the Congress only special designed  
 project will be allowed to be begun in order to get a balance  
 to the completion of city already started, there will  
 be only shows, for the show for new materials and

preferential part for exports the supply and in degree  
has been called a hold to the construction plan of the  
present 7-year plan, the first known, equally or superior  
for which there is a dire need.

Most factory workers do not consider travel as a  
for an equivalent value of the rest of the life for at least  
4 years. Their estimate are based on experience.

At the 22nd party congress Khrushchev in his  
speech by vote speech, for all practical purposes the  
only speech, which all others followed in form of the  
first speech, revealed that in 1960 500,000 people  
in the Soviet Union went abroad, this year again  
over estimate including engineers and technicians  
sent abroad which make up 20% of the total  
all other are delegations of intellectual workers  
and scientific workers the 250,000 tourists who  
want to go abroad are carefully selected from  
expensive, the main requirement is, is he loyal  
and politically guaranteed?? any worker at our plant  
could apply for a tourist trip under the limited  
number, unless applying to delegations for 400 rubles  
he can go to China for two weeks from which  
or for 80 rubles up to Czechoslovakia for most  
if he gives the registration he can even go to  
England, the hotel is that he must be asked  
by the committee all must account for the proceeds  
of special money, since expenditure is not allowed  
the USSR he must leave behind close relatives, preferably  
a wife and children, or mother and father, this  
last is actually the most important, the Russians  
know that a person will not readily leave  
a delegation or group of tourist to seek asylum  
if he knows hell never see his family again  
not alive one way. Individual tourist who go abroad  
when and where they want to, because of this our desires  
are unknown in the Soviet Union. Passports abroad  
are issued only after a 6 month delay investigation  
see K.G.B.

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT

194

Even trips to many cities of the Soviet Union is forbidden  
 even to those who would like to travel there to see relatives  
 all cities were being in towards the summit, heavily  
 police in the this category, but on the whole travel  
 between cities is not some cities in the western and  
 Siberia consists with was including all cities along  
 the southern border of the USSR from northern to  
 India and Pakistan, without a pass, all party, trade  
 and other private vehicles are stopped at police  
 checkpoints to these areas. Train and plane and  
 bus terminals are not allowed to sell tickets  
 to these places without being shown a passport  
 or being shown a valid passport unless owners  
 address is in the forbidden city, persons already  
 living in that city may travel freely to and  
 from them, however, they may not bring articles  
 or with out passes, passes are given out by  
 the local KGB, officers directly and one must apply  
 directly to it.

It may be explained that in the  
 Eastern European custom all citizens upon reaching  
 the age of 16 years are given a "green" passport of  
 identification papers. on the first page is a full  
 personal information, on the following 4 pages are  
 places for the registration of children, this including  
 rented rooms, on the next four pages are places  
 for making a particular remarks as to the conduct  
 of the carrier, or grace letters, high blank. the next  
 three pages are for registering the places of work  
 the the next page is for marriage licenses and  
 divorce decrees, stamps. these passports are  
 changed for a cover every five years  
 a lost passport can be replaced after a short  
 investigation for 10 dollars. all persons regardless  
 of nationality are required to carry these papers at  
 all time, but in a matter of last nationality they are  
 65 in the soviet union are also marked on the  
 receipt for entrance a birth record, is Ukrainian  
 a given as work. there are immigrant is marked  
 on the pages of a visa, as in the case of the many  
 argentine also in the U.S.S.R. also on the page

0116

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT

594

22

marked for emigration, usually of a criminal nature. Immigrants have a short history, autobiography printed such as, Corio's Vintner, born Russian, 1934, resident Moscow since 1955, occupation was studied, immigrated to USSR, 1958. This is enough to insure any one who reads it that castles along with my other of his fellow immigrants will be given the proper treatment and attention, so that he never gets too far away from his registered address, at the high end of his work. But thousands of immigrants in the USSR, a few french, spanish, and Eastern European are treated with more respect than the Russians treat each other. This is the matter of being awarded an apartment every immigrant, no matter how important he may have been in his native country. He would be worried about or conceding getting the apartment, and being assigned to work as far as possible from home. This is part of the reason why they do not express any longing for the high level of life in the USSR.

21

12 miles outside of Moscow is a show collecting farm for foreign tourists who wish to see a Russian village. Collecting farms are almost entirely immigrant help, to name possible including automatic milkers, feeders, even automatic floor cleaners. In collective farms at this place along with their counterparts at the same sort of place you should see long red hair on walls, painted apartment houses with food and clothing stores built right into the next floors.

It is the kind of people who insist on the highway for 24 miles while you wait to the back area by making directions, you can in five minutes find a real collecting farm, a village of the small lakes and such things were seen, even throughout the Soviet Union and although it is 50 miles from the Kremlin it doesn't seem at all busy or noisy, it is quite charming and unknown and the only collection is that alone with a crooked. This is all done by 500 collecting farms in the Soviet Union of that type or with 7000 that farms run by the government. Collecting farms, more than 5,8 million people or 31.4% of the total population.

23

Just, the collective farmers may own chickens  
 or pig or even a cow, as well as his own piece  
 of land, usually 4 of an acre, but the decision and  
 responsibility have been in minutes and full effect  
 these advantages. Nowadays although still without  
 electricity "collective farms" has been fed radio  
 programs and speakers in every home. This is  
 part of the propaganda system maintained by  
 Khrushchev to bring the cultural level of existing  
 collective farms up to the level of the city dwellers.  
 School attendance for the children of collective farms  
 is compulsory, as it is for all children up to the age  
 of maturity, that is up to the age when they receive  
 passports. The public schools are in general two story  
 3 story affairs with not particular decorations. There are  
 20 miles a month in these general educational institutions  
 simple from the students occupying so strong, study  
 school at 7 years he is taught to keep his personal  
 school books which all students must wear, in  
 neat appearance, is taught to stand rapidly of attention  
 when they admit duties. The soon as when the  
 study asks a question. His studies, particularly  
 foreign languages, are not to be hurried and done  
 completely. The American counterparts, unless  
 is that criticized, as well as patriotic and Soviet  
 History. On the other hand, his studies of complete  
 sciences is available. He has at an early age,  
 and young Russian students are not to appear  
 rather foolish than cautious.

So, don't want women work for a living in the USSR  
 (with or without husbands) then usually have their  
 own school near children in the care of the land  
 children garden. These are highly organized, government  
 subsidies are covered for children, their salaries paid  
 and covered for. These children are checked periodically  
 by doctors, dentists, recommend and bath given. All  
 for 30 miles a month. young children are given  
 pre-school education by trained day school  
 teachers who receive a month in pay. a teacher  
 of such a school may receive 140 rubles a month  
 after the 1955-56 school year. 1960 and the  
 following exchange between the Russian government,

16  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT

24

and the Soviet government, Premier Khrushchev invited  
 then President Eisenhower, to come to the Soviet Union  
 and become a director of one of their children's garden  
 units, he said on a speech at the Kremlin in July  
 1960, he would soon want to run his country.

Public are cautious for young and old in  
 addition principle in the 1950s thousands of children  
 institutions and hospitals are built around the block and  
 compare his the "best area" of the Soviet Union for my  
 worker to get a reservation for one off the "best" should  
 apply to the government for a "Khrushchev"  
 or "Khrushchev" reservation after showing that he has the  
 right to his best work, vacation (30 days for persons  
 engaged in dangerous occupations or mining) he may  
 buy the "Khrushchev" from which to the block and  
 Yalta resort area for the week, cost 20 to 25 rubles,  
 depending on class of service been available if a member  
 of the Trade Union (a worker pays 1% of his pay  
 coming as duty of month) he may only have to pay  
 50% of the total cost if at all a Trade Union  
 built house of Rest or Republican destination.  
 Service at the place included three good balanced  
 meals a day, the attention of doctor and nurses, sports  
 and sailing facilities, private beaches and swimming  
 in the swimming pool, and all necessities.

Most notable pocket books are located around  
 gardens and the rest house nears home, in the  
 case of Munich, the ZHESKIV section paid wood  
 this house from Munich, where the same service  
 can minutes, the beaches fruit and sea can be had  
 for as little as 25 rubles for two weeks.

Other rest homes include Kislovodsk and Maloch  
 located 100 miles north west of Munich on the  
 shores of 2 mile long Lake Maloch deep in the  
 pine forest of Caucasus area where sea fishing and  
 fishing can be had as well as the usual Rest home  
 service for 2500 rubles or more, workers those  
 vacation is up. the same in experience is sometimes  
 lack of space, especially in summer, but that  
 is not an obstacle to me. What remains in unknown.  
 Russian workers at times take advantage of these out people  
 and finish, you will see the people the region and best  
 of their politics at least for a while, anyway.

116 COMMISSION EXHIBIT

25

The capital of Argentina has 22 institutions of higher learning, including 2 universities and polytechnical institutes. The latter are engaged in training all highly trained specialists for the national economy. The city has many secondary schools, colleges, vocational and factory schools. The main strength lies with the teachers' unions. The main course of vocational and political subjects. Another 500 students are located also in various institutes, universities, and technical schools. After their summer vacations, the second and many have to rest rooms in the city. All some 15-25 school hours 5-6 students will quit during the room to allow metal beds to be placed around the walls. In a table and chairs in the middle there is not room through for students to change in light in suitcases under beds. Beds, except during the 10-month common course with dorms, are also located at the rate of 1 room to 1 student during quarters, for cooking, the cleanliness of dorms, and rooms, as well as the entire dormitory halls imposed the students. The results of studies in 1956 in 1957 all students in higher educational institutions receive "stipends" or grants of money, at the rate of 80.000 a month, regardless of class. In addition, for special or outstanding grades a student may receive the maximum of 50.000 per month. These stipends are paid to students in the Soviet Union, under the Soviet State which has the most generous tuition to those who is the reason why the Soviet Union takes out almost 40,000 students in more countries. The Soviet Union, the students and other specialists this is why the Soviet Union has more doctors, pilots, etc. The stipend is 11.5) which was also coming in the world. The stipend of the Soviet Union of specialists and political training, competition of the students, that we have in the Soviet Union could definitely learn from the experience of the Soviet Union. The Soviet Union has a highly specialized educational system of the Soviet Union. A system which permits and carefully inculcates political as well as vocational training into each and every student. Just as in the factories and just as each and every institute is a part of a single chain, technical and classes. Teachers and professors in all the student. At the same time, the Soviet Union is a country where the student is not only a student, but also a worker, a soldier, a sailor, this is an integral part of his life, but at the same time, under the supervision of the Soviet Union.

The Soviet Union has a well-developed system of vocational training.

16  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT

and now then in the last in multiple fields of vocations  
 and foreign languages are compulsory over a five year period.  
 in English, and also includes a least one language in English,  
 The Soviet language in order of importance and popularity are,  
 English, German, French, Italian and Spanish with the  
 Eastern languages following. The best books from which  
 these languages are learned are very interesting in themselves  
 and they contain pictures and illustrations as well, a very common  
 occurrence. An example is that title in English on the language  
 studies and given on the left of Russian books of the Soviet Union  
 or the structure of the Communist party of the Soviet Union, formerly  
 the life of Stalin was a forward student to fill a text book  
 books that book does not belong in circulation.

A good text book for English speaking students studying  
 Russian, it is one by Nina Stolpovskaya, chairman of the USSR  
 Society of Friends with the United States and England.  
 This book published in 1957, by the Moscow publishing house,  
 Moscow 3rd Praterki Blvd. 21, Moscow, is a good text  
 for anyone interested in the Russian highly expressive  
 Russian language. Political texts are kept to a minimum  
 in this book and only make up about 20% of the text.

Most of the millions of text books printed in the Soviet  
 Union are published at the central Moscow publishing  
 house a truly gigantic and monopolistic enterprise  
 for those who are the central agitator here for the book of  
 all printed in the Russian language and the into  
 one of the 100 languages of minor groups in the USSR  
 98% of the population of the USSR speak Russian, Soviet  
 national languages are printed and propagated by law  
 of the distribution of books printed in the Soviet  
 Union. 208, 923,000 million people in the Soviet Union  
 are, 114,000, central Russian or their national language group  
 is 40,000,000, and 37,253,000, and 2,912,000,  
 and 6,015,000. The remaining population  
 figures are distributed among 18 minor, and 60 further  
 groups. Some of which have as few as 4,000 people speaking  
 the tongue, also there are 60,000 persons in the Soviet  
 Union who are from rich, not Union origin of about  
 the homeland. Yakuts 5,000; Chukchi 4,000; Afan  
 1,700; Nentsi 1,300, Estonians 1,100, Finns 1,000,  
 Kyrgyz 400, and a variety (estimated) 4,000. These  
 the figures from a variety of sources is not listed  
 in the 1960 figures for the Soviet Union pp 24-25).

0116

16  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
 794





28  
Newspapers and magazines are also a great institution  
with the printing, if not the information agencies, are  
centralized and controlled. In 1957 periodicals and magazines  
amounted to 4,029 titles and 100,000,000 copies.

Newspapers numbered 12,603 Union, suburban and  
city and village papers, with 13,000,000 and one-half billion  
copies. Foreign newspapers are not allowed in the  
country except representative communist party papers  
such as the "Workers" United States, "Daily Worker" England,  
"Humanity" France, "New Economy" East Germany, the  
Daily Berlin, West Germany, etc.

The main publications in the USSR are Pravda, the  
organ of the Communist Party of the USSR and Isvestia, the  
organ of the Council of Ministers of the Soviet Union, and  
the note that the chairman of the Council of Ministers is  
The first secretary of the Communist Party of the USSR is  
one N. S. Khrushchev. All Russian and city papers  
that they get from other two leading outlets, respectively articles  
passed to them by TASS Soviet News Agency, government and  
all newspapers are organs of one or another ministry or their  
subdivisions. In Munich the newspaper is "Arbeit" (Labor)  
organ of the central committee of the Communist Party of Germany,  
a sport newspaper is the organ of the Ministry of Physical Education  
a railroads newspaper is the organ of the Ministry of Railways  
and so on. The newspaper from Moscow, Pravda, has  
right on down consist of four pages except on special  
events when the number is increased from 4 pages for  
2 kopches to 5 pages for 3 kopches. Advertising is common  
and unobtrusive, in a government controlled economy  
where prices are fixed and lowered as to plan the 5 years  
plan. The first page in all Soviet newspapers is devoted  
to party news and speeches. The second two, production  
news or local industrial achievement such as the  
opening of a new dam or the overfulfilling of quotas at a plant.  
The third page is filled with foreign news items, the  
unusual and crucial to at. or news news agencies, they usually  
concentrate strike and clashes with police, court and race  
incidents in capitalist countries as well as other news.  
Should to give a bad impression about all countries  
except those who are members of the socialist camp.  
They follow rumors such as Cuba who are printed on  
purpose as to economic fighting against imperialism  
and more from within, and capitalist eggs and agents  
from within.

0116

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
A94

29

Films carry the propaganda ball when books and newspapers have  
-H with 90,000 movie houses in the USSR, with another  
collections from clubs bringing the total to 110,000 movie houses;  
the average number of films a Soviet citizen gets to the movie;  
54 years, including men, women, and children in Baltimore (p. 27)

There is a joke current in the Soviet Union about the city  
N.S. Khrushchev is in his third year of the Soviet Union  
Ontario, I think he is in the Soviet Union, the movie is for  
his part in the film "The Kibitzers Khrushchev" a documentary  
series. The summer of 1961, of all films showing  
Khrushchev in his younger days, as a comrade on the Cuban  
front, or leaving instructions after the war.

Half of the hundreds of films made in 1959-1960 were  
either Revolutionary historical or war stories other were  
Virgin land or far north adventures, portraying  
Republic has its own studios which shot pictures  
concerning their respective places. In Belgrade is  
the Kallipolis on "Soviet Street" it employs scores of  
operators, technicians, writers, costumed films and actors.  
all of these had finished SO, artist and operators  
higher school of <sup>photography</sup> training in Leningrad, a 3- or 4 year  
course, and have diplomas in this respective field.

During the week of Oct. 9-15 the following movies were shown  
in "Minsk" this "Minsk", Revolutionary film of the 1917's  
"Chas My" the film presented at the film festival in  
Moscow in the July 1961, which took 3rd place, a film  
about the poor Stalin era, it contains representation of  
the main character, a person, of war who is driven  
out of the party, because he didn't die, as all good soldiers  
must. This film is very symbolic of the new government  
his containing some of the tactics of Stalin and his  
of glitz. The film is well known film, against substitution  
and "The poor street" a Bulgarian film about the  
resistance in the 2nd WW.

Foreign films make up quite a large percentage  
of movie shown here since the young Soviet film  
industry is not well subsidized and cannot turn  
out half of the demand for films.

German, Italian and French films, as well  
as most numerous films from the "people's republics" are  
popular here. American films are few although well  
liked for their technical skill and production.

373 words

116

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT

1194

American films shown in 1959-1960 in all:  
 "Koppany" with Elizabeth Taylor, "Cris" with Iron Crawford  
 "The Seventh Voyage of Leif Erik" made in 1952 and "History  
 of the Valley, made in the 60's, others about "Vina Kelly" and  
 the life of the composer and "The man and the sea" on  
 technical product of Ernest Hemingway's book.  
 "Was our Peace was also shown to best audience in  
 two weeks.

Prices for seats in movie houses public the limited  
 state do not charge for adults and children but  
 rather for the location of rows: with the center row  
 costing 50 cents in the evening and front row seats  
 30 cents. Showing until 5 o'clock and 5 o'clock  
 shows plus seat, until the price charge. Showings  
 are at posted times on the ticket, and doors are  
 opened for only first 15 minutes, while spectators  
 take their designated seats. Nobody ever has to stand  
 because tickets are sold only according to the number  
 of seats in the hall, plus showing.

Television is organized but shown, in order not to  
 interfere with work in industries. Monday to Thursday  
 Friday programs start at 6:30 in the evening quite enough  
 to allow my work to get home in time for the start  
 but not enough to allow time to take time off  
 to watch television as becomes a television addict as  
 we have on it's... programs finish at 11:30 in  
 the evening so that all the workers can get enough  
 sleep. On Saturday start at 8:30 to compensate for  
 the day work day and end at 11:00 in the evening, Sunday  
 programs start at 10:00 in the morning and end  
 at 11:00 in the evening. Programs are varied but include an  
 allways most that 70 percent pure Soviet politics but  
 there are often good films, albums of movies and news  
 for the kids the best programs themselves and the school  
 professors from the Moscow and Leningrad schools.

0116

There is no symphonic music more as often used?  
 I think the non-political run of politics and dry facts  
 of music. a national for a Sunday afternoon  
 in the 1960s was in March on 5th 11, 1961  
 6:30 sports 7:15 Soviet movie show 20:00 a feature length  
 film "Bull's Eye" 21:30 of the 11th congress  
 in the country and party of 20 Soviet music for July 1960

6  
**COMMISSION EXHIBIT**



small mile "Sovetsk". Behind it stands the impressive steel radio tower, the highest structure in Belorussia. The radio tower and building are enclosed with high fences and patrolling armed guards with dogs. Entrance into the courtyard must be through the building itself and persons cannot enter without a special pass given to an employee. Employees all take to a special studio near the city center, where production and preparation are fed back to the station and then to the broadcasting tower. In this way, the all important communication system is guarded against sabotage or especially "takeover" of the sort often achieved by Latin American counter-revolutionary and rebel contacts.

Near the television tower, 8 black out or "Dolgalovoditaya" stands two more towers 300 feet high each. They are not engaged in broadcasting quite the opposite in fact. They are engaged in jamming with high power cables strung between them are jamming towers used to block out high frequency broadcast from abroad. The main target of these jamming towers is the Munich and Washington Transmitters of the "Voice of America" program although they are employed to disrupt the B.C. and sometimes French broadcast in Russian. These towers are likewise guarded by armed guards and entrance to the wire enclosed blockhouse and tower area is forbidden except by pass. The amount of voltage used by these towers is known to be fantastic, and when one considers that needed lighting at work places is only gradually turned on, even on the darkest days, it is cynical and hard to think of the tower's value and efforts the Soviet government spends for its job to keep other people ignorant. But the jamming frequency is only half that of the "Radio Moscow" propaganda programs, which may be heard on any short wave radio in the United States, and without jamming! These "Radio Moscow" programs aim at people in 81 countries that the Iron curtain is long to hold, never did exist, and is in general a fiction. It needs against the Soviet Union though by its existence, isn't it!

116  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
 794



24

another means of distributary propaganda are  
 thought to be distributed, or in English word distribution  
 points these are located at desks or in small offices,  
 often 10 houses, say they are managed by volunteers,  
 communist and other communist party members. They  
 are for the distribution of pamphlets, bulletins and other  
 party literature, for the most or less informal meetings  
 of groups of communist party members, formal or  
 the name, 1945. They use their points of contact workers  
 located near to each other, who could put down a strike  
 uprising, or conveniently arrest anyone in the neighborhood  
 now that features have slightly changed. But it  
 still remains that any party member may come in  
 and report disloyal comments are an unspoken man out  
 on the part of any citizen. There is always a telephone  
 handy here. In Munich they are 12 movie houses,  
 but 54 newspapers in the telephone books they can  
 be recognized at a distance by red flags and banners  
 draped over the door and windows of the shop.

The young communist leagues of the shopkeepers building  
 people from the age of 16, when they can grow the children  
 Pioneer League, 90% of all persons between the ages of 16 to 20  
 belong to the League, although they may attain com-  
 party membership as early as 17-18 years. Signed on as  
 soon as they receive their passport at 16, they receive a  
 V.K. card, the 1st and must pay a small fee of 20 or 30  
 marks - more or less. After this they are obliged to attend  
 you meetings, go on the weekly trips on week ends, during the  
 fall, to collect the funds to help bring in the potatoes and  
 grain and to help their comrades up the side. The work is a  
 flag and spirit of - work as reported to them - the work will  
 result in - experience from the League, and is a block to personal  
 progress in the next years, since work is considered  
 a pleasure to his work, but is not, it is being required  
 for a place at higher educational institutions, but by practice  
 he fairly, however about 10% being required before reaching  
 the top unless they are chosen for com. party members.  
 who are a very small number, and are more rather popular  
 in the party, being - to the post of V.K. secretary  
 with his door at work, a hard way to succeed  
 with - the post is - school in -  
 keeping - in - the way young people get a taste  
 of what the party - do as - then to they have the right

116  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
 194



35. At one shop the VCL meeting is called in a tall building  
 roughly 23 years old - a tall building  
 day, his father is a - a tall mother, goods  
 also for they have a full three room apartment. His - also  
 a VCL worker in the apartment and best member of the family group.  
 Columbia has worked at this factory for - years after serving  
 his 2 years in the navy in the Pacific Sea. He was only recently  
 elected to the post of VCL meeting in one shop after his former  
 person received C.P. membership, usually on way going jobs  
 if you don't get him called, he takes his VCL duties seriously  
 collecting dues on every other pay day (which is on the 5th  
 and 20th of the month) at 10% of the total pay check, 100,000, plus  
 90 cents, he checks off names and is responsible for keeping  
 in the card to the factory VCL committee. He is responsible  
 for putting resistance handed down by the VCL factory committee  
 and for delegating to draw up the list of Duesworkers who  
 shall have the duty during this month, Duesworkers are  
 volunteers within, who patrol streets and parks as patrol  
 and order keepers, they are given a special card which  
 they carry and when on duty wear red arm bands, they  
 try to intimidate the police but are more reticent about  
 another walking to beat in a usually quite distinct Dues  
 always walk in groups of three and four often women  
 and girls are seen in this capacity, this custom is strictly  
 members not readily used except on Saturdays and Sundays,  
 when their are 2 distinct groups or teams, one a long number  
 of breaks to the men. Both these groups set up  
 the down, with at least, in the day to their volunteer efforts.  
 Besides helping draw up the list of Duesworkers is their regular  
 efforts. VCL meetings are expected to set high examples of  
 work and political opinions to their fellow members, and  
 to help the shop - a section leader get to know their  
 workers.

In north on by my communist headquarters is a long  
 grey cement factory building on - street  
 on in English "Red" street - kind, the building is long  
 covered with 200 rooms, a auditorium and meeting hall.  
 300 people are permanently employed here to do the work of the  
 VCL, also, here is the central committee of the VCL of Delaware  
 they review cases of opposition and no direct party organs  
 the actual political influence of this committee is almost  
 nothing, but the VCL in all cities are directed by  
 the C.P. headquarters in their respective cities.

116  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
 79

The headquarters of the Central Committee of the KPB is located  
on Karl Marx St. a 8 story yellow metal and brick structure  
it is a rectangular shaped with slight slope lines and  
about one of the gas or decorative found on most buildings  
in the city. The first secretary of the central committee of the KPB  
is the late 50's, K.T. PAVLOVICH, daily seen on the street. He and his  
family occupy a single room apt. on the top floor of a government  
apartment house on prospect Stalin, Entrance to this apartment building  
is guarded night and day by one uniformed policeman who checks  
papers and keeps watch over the entrance. Next to him is the address  
of several ministers, such as, Ministry of Education, 108 Prospekt  
and Ministry of Construction 5, 2452456. Mr. Pavlovich contacts and briefs  
all visitors in a public hall without, or limited state government  
and does not enjoy, until the authority is cannot be contacted  
or challenged by court order or signature, as it often is  
in the United States. Mr. Pavlovich is responsible directly to  
the Moscow and the party, presided over by Khrushchev.  
He appears in the western top as in the center of his  
country, on May 1st and November 1st, holidays, however, which  
he spends a congenial and, occasional without the stress of a  
small. He will return to his post in a general election  
more than 100,000 is which is the, out of 9,000,000, but  
appointed from the members of the Supreme Soviet,  
who are elected on the one candidate ticket, which is  
prepared and authorized in the first place by the central committee  
of the Communist party of the USSR's republics. Therefore  
the members of the Supreme Soviet from  
also, replacement for vacated seats in the central  
committee may be required in the case of  
a higher appointment to the committee  
appellation from the party, under the  
ordinary procedure in the central committee.

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
794

32nd (Case)

Congress in the 1860s takes a major form in embargoing and  
 pricing of prices as in any purely mercantile society. In 1861  
 the South finally for embargoing of their goods in large amounts  
 was attacked as a measure to with spread pillaging of goods  
 crops and embargoing of money and state banks. usually  
 any or any collection of state funds is the a certain  
 amount of state goods illegally expropriated by the  
 collect farmers for their own private use to make up for  
 low wages and therefore low living conditions or for  
 sell to private individuals, stores, or at the open market  
 types of things. These goods may consist only of a  
 pillaged lump of right or may run in scores of  
 sheep or cows hidden for backwoods savings or  
 thick pine forest and sold by the appropriators  
 piecemeal or wholesale into the crumbled state agencies  
 who are supposed to buy state meats and crops  
 at government prices but who pocket the difference of prices  
 from the black market. While making entrance in these  
 shops that such mechanics were brought for state prices  
 such practices are so common that with out them  
 any state would in all but empty if they had to  
 allow on its private, poor quality, of goods brought in  
 from the state slaughter houses at high prices - the  
 knowledge of later a small fruit or milk stores opens  
 of wide opportunities for substantial enterprising by the  
 green with a slight business sense, it is almost unjust  
 for the authorities to set on such going on because of  
 difficulties in obtaining proof in respectable amounts will  
 such going on are necessary in small amounts. Material  
 and the application, food suffers as all ridder with  
 speculation which often makes the poor goods or bad foods  
 brought in and sold under the counter examples are local  
 meat being used to substitute a "beef steve".

COMMISSION EXHIBIT

380  
 without the use bureaucratic machinery can be done by a  
 well placed 10 apt, most persons occupying part of the housing being  
 and general and vice versa expect remuneration for the life  
 and death services which all nations seek namely - to have peace  
 for an apartment and official vice to live in such an apartment  
 compulsory laws in the Soviet Union without a city vice they  
 a person cannot work in that city, with a portion or work  
 in decided or take it is very difficult process to get  
 to have an apartment in another city therefore to live in another  
 city. In each instance the administrators of apartment laws  
 may expect 60-15% rebate for his stay of approval on a  
 request blank for an apartment or vice an apartment already  
 occupied by one family, who are expecting to leave his city  
 for another the usual result of getting a room or  
 apartment without having to wait as the so called housing  
 line which may take 5-6 years to receive a one room  
 "apartment." In my bureaucratic society - class of such  
 administrators is always born who expect their philosophical  
 and who expect their positions for self purpose desires  
 in the USSR with practice that on a particularly good  
 nature since it is not simply a matter of receiving one  
 service or convenience but a matter of getting the fruits  
 things of life, a single room, a work stamp, permission  
 to all relative in a regular city small a restricted  
 zone such as islands, zones, or military zone and such  
 love zones. his vice to receive permission to leave one  
 city and live in another is individual choice a person  
 must receive permission from the local parent agency  
 in the city from which he is leaving and from the city to  
 which he is going. Then he must show that he has  
 received a place of work in the city to which  
 he is going as well as permission to move from the military  
 authorities, if he is militarily obligated from the police and  
 security agency in case he has government or secret work. He must  
 show that his specialty: Propagation will be used on it to show  
 he gets some little extra bits of people work and

16  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT

37 photos, references, documents and notaries declarations but  
 the main obstacle is moving in the USSR. in getting a place  
 to live since it would be years if one simply applied  
 for a place in the housing. Even if one can find  
 with friends or relatives for the time being they  
 could rent a room from somebody, they could not  
 work because without a living visa stamp  
 over "passport" it is against the law for any director  
 or administrator, or any enterprise, store, or office to  
 give work to that person, since without a living  
 visa one cannot get a "work stamp", even renting  
 room to a person who cannot get a living visa to  
 that room is against the law (speculating). So although  
 moving from one city to another is quite little work (if  
 one has it wanted) it is a long process of red tape, many  
 papers and stamping, against bureaucratic procedure, that  
 is why few people actually do change cities or specific papers  
 rights. The structure and procedure of Soviet society controls  
 the flow of people and their occupations and hence values to  
 the state, any person will tell you he can change jobs  
 or move to another city, any time he wants to, this is true  
 however, he must meet certain requirements in order to  
 receive new work and although he may indeed quite any  
 job he likes up till 1950 a person could not quite  
 a job without, police and state security, agency permission.  
 It was simple, compulsory to work at the job one had been  
 assigned to. now days it is not that former enforce a  
 Soviet law making punishable the holding of any worker who  
 cannot be replaced. or the worker does not choose  
 to remain at his piece of work or chooses to refuse a certain  
 job he can be tried by a people court and sent to  
 a work camp or prison for terms ranging up to 3 years

40. Such work does not guard the state from  
of state property, work savings and funds as well as  
from proper controls in regards to conditions of  
places and therefore the "work passes" indicate what  
influx and out flux of what is called "surplus  
labor" which in capitalist society has no control and is  
determined by mode and method of production and  
economic conditions which are always fluctuating  
in capitalist society. These are not indicators of  
the economic fluctuations, but rather the fluctuations  
of state machinery which regulates population and labor  
in a geographical sense, and declares instead of backflow  
of labor an economic crisis which leads to unemployment  
in capitalist countries due to automation and organization  
both of which are carefully controlled by the state which  
bricks and operates all enterprises in the USSR. In such  
cases as there are of overflow of labor the excess  
is not retained off by the "living wage" system and  
since there is not place for them to live  
the "verges" land program is implemented  
and surplus labor is promptly shipped off to  
a promised room and work, as the machine has place  
and has been a spectacular failure mostly owing to  
the quick subsiding of enthusiasm that the young people  
(for most part) are conditions of 5 to a room, inadequate  
sanitary conditions, a 1000 miles from their mothers  
and families in either overcrowded, lack of work - demanding  
cities, mostly Moscow, Leningrad, Khriv, and a few of the  
other major population centers, conditions for leaving the  
origin land center and young people have no simple  
way back and go, but few do because they must pay their  
and also face the same conditions which pose them from  
the other side of the

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
#94

41

When elections are introduced in the USSR we find  
 a whole long mechanical operation is started, the voting  
 is done secretly but the preparation of the lists from any  
 one of district lists, in administrative organizations, all  
 possible voters (that is from 16 up to 18 up) are registered  
 with care by "agitators" who go around to every  
 door in the district getting names and notifying all voters  
 of their duty to be notified in voting, in the case of  
 the elections held throughout the Soviet Union in the  
 January on March 18, 1922 the "elect" the Supreme Soviet  
 including Kuchebok, the people's Soviet (house of representatives)  
 and the Soviet of nationalities, the agitators come on  
 January 24 and February 20. On election day all voters  
 go to the polls, usually a school, and vote they all  
 give a ballot which they immediately drop into a box  
 or the ballot is with single name of the candidate for  
 each post. That all organized, develops to "vote" the  
 system involves a 99% turnout and practically only  
 in each polling place there is a bottle for secret ballot  
 (crossing out the candidate by writing in your own)  
 under Soviet law anyone can do this, nobody does for  
 the obvious reason that anyone who enters the bottle  
 may be identified. There is a Soviet joke about the  
 floor dropping out from anyone stepping into the bottle  
 but the fact is that if the entire population could be  
 getting bottles they would beat the system because  
 years of mass struggle we have have met the people  
 afraid to attempt any such demonstration and  
 with no means of communication at the level of a  
 the central. This is no way of communicating with the  
 people and we are in support for a ballot box committee

16  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT

794

Russian military during the war in force in the year  
 for several years unlike the U.S. Drafting always throughout  
 at 19 year of age, all other reasons for suspension with  
 standing. periods of service are from 2 years in the winter  
 to 3 years in the south climatic conditions say as  
 much that very young men elect to go to the  
 relatively sunny south to serve for 12 years than  
 to the 9 month bitter cold of russia in Siberia  
 or Sakhalin in the far north-east. clothing russia  
 are scarce in the beginning and in getting out  
 cloths cleaned as is usually ordered that they are  
 thrown into a common pile to be sorted off and stored  
 and brought back ~~to the same~~ <sup>to the same</sup> common pile  
 with the result that a soldier never gets to wear  
 jackets and trousers twice in russia as usually  
 here and long even in March when they are  
 located in the darker parts of towns behind high  
 wall. passes are not given except on holidays and  
 sometimes on sundays or after numerous leave  
 of 30 days or over, armed forces quarters in their  
 context are unknown. however the greatest difficulty  
 is pay after Marshal Mikhailov became commander  
 in chief of the Soviet ordered funds on the early  
 1950's pay was somewhat cut for common soldiers  
 (privates) from 1600 rubles old money to (3000 rubles  
 old money) a lot of 29.7 rubles with 3 rubles old  
 brought to buy a 12 packets of cigarettes 20 cent  
 a packet. whereas 50 rubles <sup>was</sup> enough for a soldier  
 to save up for his discharge. the pay of a father working  
 in russia is 90 rubles new money. the drop of  
 money was less felt in the officers ranks since they  
 have only a 10% cut up to the work of major

116  
 COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
 794



47. and so less of gray after winter and about  
in statement in the museum that army gets 100,000  
a full colonel gets more around 200,000, but  
though "daily expense" pay like our standard pay.  
The Disrupt in the museum army is supposed to be the  
most rugged in the world more top sergeant can  
beard out up to 15 day sentence to any prison  
any time he wants to without a court martial  
for eight minor offenses. Duties at a base camp  
or barracks may be more like a prison than  
an museum base as we know it with such  
fountains, clubs where alcoholic drinks are served,  
check bars and R.K.S., or goldens in red, about  
to wear civilian clothes (this is against military  
law) we might think such life to be exciting  
deal even for a soldier but museum have  
such deal. life on the outside that there is no  
conflict of color between civilian and military life  
when I told about the basic feature of museum  
military life in the U.S. Marine Corps, 26 of  
soldiers I knew usually laughed and said they  
have no discipline but in quite rare the  
and also use signs of admiration when I speak  
of our "unhinged" army especially the complete  
absent of public interest under our system of separation  
of army and state and also the fact that at the  
end of every war they are could don civis and pile  
in a sale ... of to learn to move or  
... discipline with without a  
... money in our pocket and our own  
military discipline clearly understood in our own hands

116  
COMMISSION EXHIBIT  
294