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1 Mr. Ray Hall and Sorrells was, I said, "Being of Jewish faith
2 I wanted to show my love for my President and his lovely wife

3 After I said whatever I said, then a statement came
4 out that someone introduced Mr. Sorrells to me and I said,
5 "What are you, a newsman?" Or something to that effect.
6 Which is really -- what I am trying to say is, the way it
7 sounded is like I was looking for publicity and inquiring
8 if you are a newsman, I wanted to see you.

9 But I am certain -- I don't recall definitely, but
10 I know in my right mind, because I know my motive for doing
11 it, and certainly to gain publicity to take a chance of
12 being mortally wounded, as I said before, and who else
13 could have timed it so perfectly by seconds.

14 If it were timed that way, then someone in the Police
15 Department is guilty of giving the information as to when
16 Lee Harvey Oswald was coming down.

17 I never made a statement. I never inquired from the
18 television man what time is Lee Harvey Oswald coming down.
19 Because really, a man in his right mind would never ask that
20 question. I never made the statement "I wanted to get
21 three more off. Someone had to do it. You wouldn't do it
22 I never made those statements.

23 I never called the man by any obscene name, because
24 as I stated earlier, there was no malice in me. He was
25 insignificant, to my feelings for my love for Mrs. Kennedy

1 and our beloved President. He was nothing comparable to
2 them, so I can't explain it.

3 I never used any words -- as a matter of fact, there
4 were questions at the hearing with Roy Pryor and a few others
5 -- I may have used one word "a little weasel" or something,
6 but I didn't use it, I don't remember, because Roy said it.
7 If he said I did, I may have said it.

8 I never made the statement to anyone that I intended
9 to get him. I never used the obscene words that were
10 stated.

11 Anything I said was with emotional feeling of I didn't
12 want Mrs. Kennedy to come back to trial.

13 CONGRESSMAN FORD: It has been alleged that you
14 went out to Parkland Hospital.

15 MR. RUBY: No, I didn't go there. They tried to
16 ask me. My sisters asked me. Some people told my sister
17 "that you were there".

18 I am of sound mind. I never went there.

19 Everything that transpired during the tragedy, I was
20 at the Morning News Building.

21 CONGRESSMAN FORD: You didn't go out there subse-
22 quent to the assassination?

23 MR. RUBY: No. In other words, like somebody is
24 trying to make me something of a martyr in that case. No,
25 I never did.

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1 Does this conflict with my story and yours in great
2 length?

3 MR. MOORE: Substantially the same, Jack, as well as
4 I remember.

5 MR. RANKIN: Did you say anything about people of
6 your religion have guts, or something like that?

7 MR. RUBY: I said it. I never said it up there.
8 I said, I could have said, "Weren't you afraid of getting
9 your head blown off?" I said, "Well, to be truthful, I
10 have a little nerve." I could have said that.

11 Now I could have said to the doctor that was sent to
12 me, Bromberg, because there is a certain familiarity you
13 have, because it is like you have an attorney representing
14 you, it is there. I mean, it is there.

15 But I did say this. McWillie made a statement
16 about me, something to the effect that "he is considered a
17 pretty rough guy," this McWillie. He said, "One thing
18 about Jack Ruby, he runs this Club and no one runs over him."

19 And you have a different type of entertainment here
20 than any other part of the country, our type of entertainment.

21 But I don't recall that. I could have said the
22 sentimental feeling that I may have used.

23 CONGRESSMAN FORD: When you flew to Cuba, where did
24 you go from Dallas en route? What was the step by step
25 process by which you arrived at Havana?

1 MR. RUBY: I think I told Mr. Moore I stopped in
2 New Orleans. Sometime I stopped in New Orleans, and I don't
3 remember if I stopped in Florida or New Orleans, but I know
4 I did stop in New Orleans, because I bought some Carioca Rum
5 coming back.

6 I know I was to Miami on a stopover. It could have
7 been on the way back. I only went to Cuba once, so
8 naturally, when I bought the Carioca Rum, there was a couple
9 of fellows that sell tickets for Delta Airlines, and they
10 know me like I know you, and I am sure you gentlemen have
11 spoken to them, and they were to tell me where to go in
12 Havana, and have a ball, and I told them why I was going
13 there, and who I was going to look up, and everything else.

14 CONGRESSMAN FORD: They were Delta Airlines employees
15 in New Orleans or Dallas?

16 MR. RUBY: No, in New Orleans. Evidently I went
17 out to the Delta Airlines at Love Field and caught the plane.
18 I may have taken the flight -- here is what could have
19 happened. I could have made a double stop from Havana
20 on the way back in taking in Miami, and then taking another
21 plane to New Orleans, I am not certain.

22 But I only made one trip to Havana. Yet I know I
23 was in Miami, Florida and I was in New Orleans.

24 And the next time I went to New Orleans, when I tried
25 to look up some show girl by the name of Jada, I stopped in

1 to see the same fellows at Delta Airlines.

2 MR. RANKIN: Do you recall going up the elevator
3 after the shooting of Oswald?

4 MR. RUBY: That is so small to remember, I guess it
5 is automatic, you know.

6 MR. RANKIN: Did you have this gun a long while
7 that you did the shooting with?

8 MR. RUBY: Yes.

9 MR. RANKIN: You didn't carry it all the time?

10 MR. RUBY: I did. I had it in a little bag with
11 money constantly. I carry my money.

12 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Congressman, do you have
13 anything further?

14 MR. RUBY: You can get more out of me. Let's not
15 break up too soon.

16 CONGRESSMAN FORD: When you got to Havana, who met
17 you in Havana?

18 MR. RUBY: McWillie. Now here is what happened.
19 One of the Fox brothers came to visit me in Dallas with his
20 wife. They came to the Vegas Club with Mrs. McWillie, and
21 we had taken some pictures, 8 X 10's.

22 Evidently the Fox's were in exile at that time, because
23 when I went to visit McWillie, when he sent me the plane
24 tickets, they looked through my luggage and they saw a
25 photograph of Mr. Fox and his wife. They didn't interrogate

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86

1 but they went through everything and held me up for hours.

2 CONGRESSMAN FORD: Castro employees?

3 MR. RUBY: Yes. Because evidently, in my ignorance,
4 I didn't realize I was bringing a picture that they knew was
5 a bitter enemy. At that time they knew that the Fox brothers
6 weren't going to jell, or something was going to happen.

7 Whether it was they were in exile at that time, I
8 don't know.

9 But they came to my Club, the Vegas Club, and we taken
10 pictures.

11 Mr. McWillie was waiting for me, and he saw me go
12 through the Customs line for a couple of hours, and he said,
13 "Jack, they never did this to anyone before." Evidently
14 they had me pretty well lined up as to where I come in the
15 picture of Mr. Rivera Fox. I can't think of his name.

16 CONGRESSMAN FORD: You spent eight days there in
17 Havana?

18 MR. RUBY: Yes, approximately.

19 CONGRESSMAN FORD: And you stayed at the apartment
20 of Mr. --

21 MR. RUBY: Volk's Apartments. I never used the
22 phone. I wouldn't know how to use the phone. Probably
23 to call back to Dallas. And the only time, Mr. McWillie
24 had to be at the Club early, so I remained a little later
25 in town -- not often -- because I saved money when I rode

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1 with him, because they charge you quite a bit. But I
2 didn't want to get there too early, because to get there at
3 7:00 o'clock wasn't very lively.

4 Because I would always be with him for the complete
5 evening.

6 We leave the place and stop somewhere to get coffee,
7 a little dugout -- I saw Ava Gardner down there at the time
8 when I was there. She was visiting there.

9 CONGRESSMAN FORD: What prompted you to leave at
10 the end of eight days?

11 MR. RUBY: I was bored because gambling isn't my
12 profession, and when you have a business to run, and there
13 weren't many tourists I could get acquainted with there.

14 I went to the Capri rooftop to go swimming, and went
15 to the Nacional to go swimming once.

16 CONGRESSMAN FORD: Did you ever go to Mexico? Have
17 you ever been to Mexico?

18 MR. RUBY: The only time, thirty or forty years ago,
19 1934.

20 CONGRESSMAN FORD: This trip to Cuba was the only
21 time you left the country other than military service?

22 MR. RUBY: Actually I didn't leave in the military.
23 I was stationed three and a half years here in the States.
24 Let's see, never out of the United States except at one time
25

1 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Now you said there were some
2 other things. Would you mind telling us anything you have
3 on your mind?

4 MR. RUBY: No, because as I said earlier, you seem
5 to have gotten the juicy part of the story up to now in the
6 various spasmodic way of my telling it.

7 How valuable am I to you to give you all this informa-
8 tion?

9 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, how valuable is rather
10 an indefinite term, but I think it is very helpful to our
11 Commission report. I think the report would have been
12 deficient if it had not been for this interview we have had
13 with you.

14 So we are interested in anything that you would like
15 to tell us, in your own language.

16 MR. RUBY: The only thing is this. If I cannot
17 get these tests you give, it is pretty haphazard to tell you
18 the things I should tell you.

19 Mr. Moore, you seem to have known more about my
20 interrogation than anybody else, right?

21 MR. MOORE: I think you have told us about every-
22 thing you told me.

23 MR. RANKIN: It isn't entirely clear how you feel
24 that your family and you yourself are threatened by your
25 telling what you have to the Commission.

1 How do you come to the conclusion that they might be
2 killed? Will you tell us a little bit more about that, if
3 you can?

4 MR. RUBY: Well, assuming that, as I stated before,
5 some persons are accusing me falsely of being part of the
6 plot -- naturally, in all the time from over six months ago,
7 my family has been so interested in helping me.

8 MR. RANKIN: By that, you mean a party to the plot
9 of Oswald?

10 MR. RUBY: That I was party to a plot to silence
11 Oswald.

12 All right now, when your family believes you and
13 knows your mannerisms and your thoughts, and knows your
14 sincerity, they have lived with you all your life and know
15 your emotional feelings and your patriotism -- on the surface,
16 they see me only as the guilty assailant of Oswald, and by
17 helping me like they have, going all out.

18 My brother who has a successful business, I know he
19 is going to be killed. And I haven't seen him in years.
20 And suddenly he feels that he wants to help me, because he
21 believes that I couldn't be any further involved than the
22 actual.

23 When I told him I did it because of Mrs. Kennedy,
24 that is all he had to hear, because I would never involve
25 my family or involve him in a conspiracy.

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1 Everyone haven't let me down. Because they read
2 the newspapers away from Dallas that stated certain facts
3 about me, but they are untrue, because they wouldn't come
4 out and put those things in the newspapers that they should
5 be putting in; and people outside of Dallas read the Dallas
6 newspapers and are all in sympathy with me, as far as the
7 country itself.

8 That they felt, well, Jack did it. They probably
9 felt they would do the same thing.

10 That sympathy isn't going to help me, because the
11 people that have the power here, they have a different
12 verdict. They already have me as the accused assassin of
13 our beloved President.

14 Now if I sound screwy telling you this, then I must
15 be screwy.

16 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Mr. Ruby, I think you are
17 entitled to a statement to this effect, because you have
18 been frank with us and have told us your story.

19 I think I can say to you that there has been no
20 witness before this Commission out of the hundreds we have
21 questioned who has claimed to have any personal knowledge
22 that you were a party to any conspiracy to kill our President.

23 MR. RUBY: Yes. But you don't know this area
24 here.

25 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: No, I don't vouch for anything.

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91

1 except that I think I am correct in that, am I not?

2 MR. RANKIN: That is correct.

3 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: I just wanted to tell you
4 before our own Commission, and I might say to you also that
5 we have explored the situation.

6 MR. RUBY: I know, but I want to say this to you.
7 If certain people have the means and want to gain something
8 by propagandizing something to their own use, they will make
9 ways to present certain things that I do look guilty.

10 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, I will make this
11 additional statement to you, that if any witness should
12 testify before the Commission that you were, to their
13 knowledge, a party to any conspiracy to assassinate the
14 President, I assure you that we will give you the opportunity
15 to deny it and to take any tests that you may desire to
16 so disprove it.

17 I don't anticipate that there will be any such
18 testimony, but should there be, we will give you that
19 opportunity.

20 Does that seem fair?

21 MR. RUBY: No. That isn't going to save my family.

22 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, we can't do everything
23 at once.

24 MR. RUBY: I am in a tough spot, and I don't know
25 what the solution can do to save me.

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1 And I know our wonderful President, Lyndon Johnson,
2 as soon as he was the President of his country, he appointed
3 you as head of this group. But through certain falsehoods
4 that have been said about me to other people, the John Birch
5 Society, I am as good as guilty as the accused assassin of
6 President Kennedy.

7 How can you remedy that, Mr. Warren? Do any of you
8 men have any ways of remedying that?

9 Mr. Bill Decker said be a man and speak up. I am
10 making a statement now that I may not live the next hour
11 when I walk out of this room.

12 Now it is the most fantastic story you have ever
13 heard in a lifetime. I did something out of the goodness
14 of my heart. Unfortunately, Chief Earl Warren, had you
15 been around five or six months ago, and I know your hands
16 were tied, you couldn't do it, and immediately the President
17 would have gotten a hold of my true story, or whatever
18 would have been said about me, a certain organization
19 wouldn't have so completely formed now, so powerfully,
20 to use me because I am of the Jewish extraction, Jewish
21 faith, to commit the most dastardly crime that has ever
22 been committed.

23 Can you understand now in visualizing what happened,
24 what powers, what momentum has been carried on to create
25 this feeling of mass feeling against my people, against

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1 certain people that were against them prior to their power?

2 That goes over your head, doesn't it?

3 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, I don't quite get the
4 full significance of it, Mr. Ruby. I know what you feel
5 about the John Birch Society.

6 MR. RUBY: Very powerful.

7 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: I think it is powerful, yes
8 I do. Of course I don't have all the information that you
9 feel you have on that subject.

10 MR. RUBY: Unfortunately, you don't have, because
11 it is too late. And I wish that our beloved President,
12 Lyndon Johnson, would have delved deeper into the situation,
13 hear me, not to accept just circumstantial facts about my
14 guilt or innocence, and would have questioned to find out
15 the truth about me before he relinquished certain powers to
16 these certain people.

17 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, I am afraid I don't
18 know what powers you believe he relinquished to them. I
19 think that is difficult about what you have to say.

20 MR. RUBY: I want to say this to you. The Jewish
21 people are being exterminated at this moment. Consequently,
22 a whole new form of government is going to take over our
23 country, and I know I won't live to see you another time.

24 Do I sound sort of screwy in telling you these things?

25 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: No, I think that is what you

1 believe, or you wouldn't tell it under your oath.

2 MR. RUBY: But it is a very serious situation. I
3 guess it is too late to stop it, isn't it?

4 All right, I want to ask you this. All you men have
5 been chosen by the President for this Committee, is that
6 correct?

7 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Congressman Ford and I are
8 the only members of the Commission that are here.

9 Mr. Rankin of the Commission is employed as our Chief
10 Counsel.

11 Mr. Rankin employed Mr. Specter and Mr. Ball as
12 members of the Staff.

13 You know who the other gentlemen here are.

14 You know that Mr. Moore is a member of the Secret
15 Service, and he has been a liaison officer with our staff
16 since the Commission was formed.

17 CONGRESSMAN FORD: Are there any questions that
18 ought to be asked to help clarify the situation that you
19 described?

20 MR. RUBY: There is only one thing. If you don't
21 take me back to Washington tonight to give me a chance to
22 prove to the President that I am not guilty, then you will
23 see the most tragic thing that will ever happen.

24 And if you don't have the power to take me back, I
25 won't be around to be able to prove my innocence or guilt.

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1 Now up to this moment, I have been talking with you
2 for how long?

3 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: I would say for the better
4 part of three hours.

5 MR. RUBY: All right, wouldn't it be ridiculous for
6 me to speak sensibly all this time and give you this climactic
7 talk that I have?

8 Maybe something can be saved, something can be done.
9 What have you got to answer to that, Chief Justice
10 Warren?

11 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, I don't know what can
12 be done, Mr. Ruby, because I don't know what you anticipate
13 we will encounter.

14 CONGRESSMAN FORD: Is there anything more you can
15 tell us if you went back to Washington?

16 MR. RUBY: Yes. Are you sincere in wanting to
17 take me back?

18 CONGRESSMAN FORD: We are most interested in all the
19 information you have.

20 MR. RUBY: All I know is maybe something can be
21 saved. Because right now, I want to tell you this, I am
22 used as a scapegoat, and there is no greater weapon that
23 you can use to create some falsehood about some of the
24 Jewish faith, especially at the terrible heinous crime such
25 as the killing of President Kennedy.

1 Now maybe something can be saved. It may not be too
2 late, whatever happens, if our President, Lyndon Johnson,
3 knew the truth from me.

4 But if I am eliminated, there won't be any way of
5 knowing.

6 Right now, when I leave your presence now, I am the
7 only one that can bring out the truth to our President,
8 who believes in righteousness and justice.

9 But he has been told, I am certain, that I was part
10 of a plot to assassinate the President.

11 I know your hands are tied; you are helpless.

12 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Mr. Ruby, I think I can say
13 this to you, that if he has been told any such thing, there
14 is no indication of any kind that he believes it.

15 MR. RUBY: I am sorry, Chief Justice Warren, I
16 thought I would be very effective in telling you what I
17 have said here. But in all fairness to everyone, maybe
18 all I want to do is beg that if they found out I was telling
19 the truth, maybe they can succeed in what their motives are,
20 but maybe my people won't be tortured and mutilated.

21 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, you may be sure that
22 the President and his whole Commission will do anything that
23 is necessary to see that your people are not tortured.

24 MR. RUBY: No.

25 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: You may be sure of that.

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1 MR. RUBY: No. The only way you can do it is if
2 he knows the truth, that I am telling the truth, and why I
3 was down in that basement Sunday morning, and maybe some
4 sense of decency will come out and they can still fulfill
5 their plan, as I stated before, without my people going
6 through torture and mutilation.

7 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: The President will know
8 everything that you have said, everything that you have said.

9 MR. RUBY: But I won't be around, Chief Justice.
10 I won't be around to verify these things you are going to
11 tell the President.

12 MR. TONAHILL: Who do you think is going to eliminate
13 you, Jack?

14 MR. RUBY: I have been used for a purpose, and
15 there will be a certain tragic occurrence happening if you
16 don't take my testimony and somehow vindicate me so my
17 people don't suffer because of what I have done.

18 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: But we have taken your
19 testimony. We have it here. It will be in permanent
20 form for the President of the United States and for the
21 Congress of the United States, and for the Courts of the
22 United States, and for the people of the entire world.

23 It is there. It will be recorded for all to see.
24 That is the purpose of our coming here today. We feel that
25 you are entitled to have your story told.

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1 MR. RUBY: You have lost me though. You have lost
2 me, Chief Justice Warren.

3 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Lost you in what sense?

4 MR. RUBY: I won't be around for you to come and
5 question me again.

6 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, it is very hard for me
7 to believe that. I am sure that everybody would want to
8 protect you to the very limit.

9 MR. RUBY: All I want is a lie detector test, and
10 you refuse to give it to me.

11 Because as it stands now -- and the truth serum, and
12 any other -- Pentothal -- how do you pronounce it, whatever
13 it is. And they will not give it to me, because I want to
14 tell the truth.

15 And then I want to leave this world. But I don't
16 want my people to be blamed for something that is untrue,
17 that they claim has happened.

18 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Mr. Ruby, I promise you that
19 you will be able to take such a test.

20 MR. RUBY: When?

21 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: You will have to let me see
22 when we can figure that out. But I assure you, it won't
23 be delayed, because our desire is to terminate the work of
24 the Commission and make our report to the public just as
25 soon as possible, so there won't be any misunderstanding

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1 caused by all of these rumors or stories that have been put
2 out that are not consistent with the evidence in the case.

3 But it will not be unnecessarily delayed, and we will
4 do it on behalf of the Commission, I promise you.

5 MR. RUBY: All I want, and I beg you -- when are
6 you going to see the President?

7 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, I have no date with the
8 President. I don't know just when. But as soon as I do
9 see him, I will be glad to tell him what you have said.

10 MR. RUBY: All I want is to take a polygraph to
11 tell the truth. That is all I want to do.

12 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Yes. That, I promise you
13 you can do.

14 MR. RUBY: Because my people are going to suffer
15 about things that will be said about me.

16 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Yes, well, I promise.

17 MR. RUBY: Hold on another minute.

18 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: All right.

19 MR. RUBY: How do you know if the facts I stated
20 about everything I said, statements with reference to, are
21 the truth or not?

22 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Well, if you want a test made
23 to test those principal questions, we will work them out so
24 they can be tested.

25 As I understand it, you can't use the polygraph to

1 say now this is the story.

2 MR. RUBY: I know that.

3 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: To say you have the story of
4 Jack Ruby. You can't do that.

5 MR. RUBY: I know that. You can clarify by
6 questioning me when I conceived the idea and what my answer
7 would naturally be that Sunday morning.

8 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Maybe I can help the situation
9 this way. Suppose you list for us, if you can, the
10 questions that you would like to have asked of you on the
11 polygraph to establish the truth of your testimony.

12 What things do you consider vital in it, and what
13 would you like to have verified?

14 MR. RUBY: Yes. But you are telling me to do
15 these things -- these things are going to be promised, but
16 you see they aren't going to let me do these things.

17 Because when you leave here, I am finished. My
18 family is finished.

19 CONGRESSMAN FORD: Isn't it true, Mr. Chief Justice,
20 that the same maximum protection and security Mr. Ruby has
21 been given in the past will be continued?

22 MR. RUBY: But now that I have divulged certain
23 information because I want to be honest, all I want to take
24 is a polygraph test and tell the truth about things and
25 combat the lies that have been told about me.

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Now maybe certain people don't want to know the truth that may come out of me. Is that plausible?

CONGRESSMAN FORD: In other words, the Chief Justice has agreed, and I on the Commission wholeheartedly concur, that you will be given a polygraph test as expeditiously as possible.

And I am sure you can rely on what has been stated here by the Chairman.

MR. RUBY: How are we going to communicate and so

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: We will communicate directly with you.

MR. RUBY: You have a lost cause, Earl Warren. You don't stand a chance. They feel about you like they do about me, Chief Justice Warren.

I shouldn't hurt your feelings in telling you that.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: That won't hurt my feelings because I have had some evidence of the feeling that some people have concerning me.

MR. RUBY: But you are the only one that can save me. I think you can.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Yes?

MR. RUBY: But by delaying minutes, you lose the chance. And all I want to do is tell the truth, and that is all.

There was no conspiracy. But by you telling them

1 what you are going to do and how you are going to do it
2 is too late as of this moment.

3 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: You take my word for it and
4 the word of Commissioner Ford, that we will do this thing
5 at the earliest possible moment, and that it will be done
6 in time. It will be done in time.

7 MR. RUBY: Well, you won't ever see me again, I
8 tell you that. And I have lost my family.

9 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Yes?

10 MR. RUBY: No, no, you don't believe me, do you?

11 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: To be frank with you, I
12 believe that you are not stating now what is the fact.

13 I don't say you don't believe it, but I believe that
14 I will be able to see you again and that we will be able to
15 take this test that you are speaking of.

16 Well, I think we have tired Mr. Ruby. We have had
17 him here for close to four hours now, and I am sure our
18 reporter must be equally tired, but we appreciate your
19 patience and your willingness to testify in this manner
20 for us.

21 MR. RUBY: All I want to do is tell the truth, and
22 the only way you can know it is by the polygraph, as that
23 is the only way you can know it.

24 CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: That we will do for you.

25 (END OF PROCEEDINGS)

