

DL 44-1639
CG 44-645
JRB/ss

(1)

MILTON RUTHSTEIN, 7823 South Jeffrey Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois, who has been connected with gambling in the Chicago area about twenty years, advised SA JOHN R. BASSETT that JACK LEON RUBY is unknown to him. He could furnish no information concerning RUBY, his activities or associates.

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AT CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

JOE BOCELINO, proprietor, Vertigo Key Club, Lawrence and Broadway, was interviewed by Special Agents JOHN R. BASSETT and EUGENE I. SATHER on November 25, 1963, and claimed JACK RUBY was not known to him.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

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Date 11/25/63

ALICE REAVES NICHOLS, nee Small, 8707 Redondo Drive, Dallas, Texas, telephone DAVIS 1-3687, advised that she is the widow of GEORGE KERMIT NICHOLS. She advised that she is employed as a secretary for Mr. JOHN E. MANGRUM, Vice President and Treasurer, Southland Life Insurance Company, Southland Center, Dallas, Texas, business telephone RIVERSIDE 1-1321. She has been employed there for the past sixteen years.

She advised that she formerly associated with JACK LEON RUBY, also known to her as Jack Leon Rubenstein. She furnished the following information regarding their relationship and regarding her knowledge of JACK LEON RUBY:

She first met RUBY in about 1948 when he was the manager and owner of the Silver Spur Club in Dallas. They started going together and continued to date each other until about 1956 or 1957, when they started drifting apart. They finally stopped seeing each other altogether in about 1959 or 1960. She last saw JACK RUBY during the early spring of 1963 when he was driving down the street in Dallas. They waved to each other; however, since she was walking and he was driving they did not exchange greetings or talk with each other.

From the time she met RUBY until about August, 1952, RUBY operated the Silver Spur Club. In about August, 1952, RUBY sold the club to one MARTIN GIMPLE, who was from Chicago, Illinois, and a lifelong friend of JACK RUBY. RUBY then went to Chicago and returned to Dallas after about six weeks. He then bought the Silver Spur Club back from GIMPLE. MARTIN GIMPLE is now deceased.

Sometime in 1951, JACK RUBY bought the Bob Wills Ranch House Club in Dallas, and he lost this club in the late spring of 1952, inasmuch as it was too expensive to operate. She does not believe that RUBY had a partner in the operation of either the Silver Spur Club or the Bob Wills Ranch House Club. During the time RUBY operated the Silver Spur Club after she met him, he had no one associated with him by the name of NORMA MILLER. She does not know anyone by the name of NORMA MILLER.

on 11/25/63 at Dallas, Texas

File # DL 44-1639

by Special Agent ALBERT SAYERS AND PAUL L. SCOTT: mm

Date dictated 11/25/63

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During the time she was associated with JACK RUBY, RUBY was friendly with one JOE BONDS who operated the Sky Club on West Commerce Street, Dallas, Texas. She does not believe that RUBY and BONDS were ever associates in any business.

Sometime in 1953, RUBY bought the Club Vegas from ABE WEINSTEIN who operates the Colony Club in Dallas, Texas.

Sometime in 1953, RUBY sold the Silver Spur Club to one ROCKY ROBINSON who formerly had operated a club on Home Street in the Dallas area. She does not know whether this club was inside or outside the Dallas City Limits.

She met JACK RUBY's sister, EVA GRANT, for the first time in about 1953 or 1954 when EVA was in Dallas on a visit. It was her understanding that EVA had previously lived in Dallas and had managed one of RUBY's clubs for him. EVA came back to Dallas permanently in about 1959 or 1960 and went to work as the manager of the Club Vegas, operated by JACK RUBY.

Other members of JACK RUBY's family, whom she has met, are his brother, SAMUEL RUBY, who resides in Dallas; his brother, EARL RUBY, who lives in Detroit, Michigan; and his sister, MARION, who resides in Chicago, Illinois. She also met JACK's father, who is now deceased. All of these people impressed her as being good people, and she knows nothing which would reflect unfavorably on the character of any of these people.

Sometime during 1952 or 1953, JACK RUBY owned for a short time a club known as Hernando's Hideaway, which was located on Greenville Avenue, Dallas, Texas.

In about 1959 or early in 1960, Jack Ruby acquired the Carousel Club in Dallas. It was about that time that she and JACK RUBY parted company

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permanently. The Carousel Club had previously been known as the Sovereign Club and was operated as a private club. JACK RUBY converted it to a public club and changed the name to the Carousel Club.

During the time she went with him, JACK RUBY told her several things about himself and other things she was able to determine through her conversations with him. These things are as follows:

He was born at Chicago, Illinois, on March 25, 1911. His parents were either foreign born or were first generation Americans, one of them having been born in Poland and the other in Russia. She does not know which one was born in Poland and which one was born in Russia. He was reared in Chicago, Illinois, and the family was of modest economic circumstances. His father was a carpenter. JACK was devoted to his mother, and although he cared for his father he was not nearly as close to him as he was to his mother. JACK was inconsolable for several weeks after the death of his mother. Sometime during his young manhood, JACK RUBY went to San Francisco, California, where he was engaged in a punch board business. He told her that in San Francisco he met the only girl other than herself whom he would ever consider marrying. This girl's name was VIRGINIA FITZGERALD or FITZSIMONS. She does not know if RUBY has ever maintained any kind of contact or correspondence with VIRGINIA. She does not know how long he remained in San Francisco, California. After he returned from San Francisco to Chicago, sometime in the late 1930's, he worked for a labor union in Chicago and was associated in this work with one LEON (LNU). LEON was later killed. JACK adopted the name LEON for his middle name, in honor of this person. During World War II, RUBY was in the United States Air Force and worked as a ground crewman on an aircraft. Shortly after the war when he was discharged from the Air Force, he went into business with two or three of his brothers in a firm called the Advertising Specialities Company in Chicago, Illinois. He remained in this business for only a short time and then sold out his interest in the company to his brothers. At that time his sister, EVA, was living in Dallas, Texas, and was operating a night

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club in Dallas. She apparently had some trouble in the management of this club, and JACK RUBY came to Dallas from Chicago, investing money in the club, and they started operating the club together. She believes that this club, name unknown to her, was re-named the Silver Spur Club after JACK RUBY became associated with it.

ALICE REAVES NICHOLS furnished the following information with regard to friends and acquaintances of JACK RUBY which she can recall:

MARTIN GIMPLE: Lifelong friend of RUBY who was originally from Chicago, Illinois, and who was associated with RUBY for a short time in the operation of the Silver Spur Club. GIMPLE is now deceased.

RALPH PAUL: A friend of RUBY of many years standing. PAUL loaned RUBY \$2,500.00 which enabled RUBY to purchase the Club Vegas in Dallas, Texas. PAUL now has the Bull Pen Drive-In Restaurant in Arlington, Texas. PAUL and RUBY apparently first became acquainted through PAUL's patronage of the Silver Spur Club in Dallas, which RUBY operated. PAUL did not have any financial interest in the Club Vegas or any other business of RUBY's as a result of having loaned him money. He took a note instead as evidence of this debt owed by JACK RUBY.

CECIL and JEAN HAMLIN, husband and wife: These people were friends of JACK RUBY beginning shortly after he arrived in Dallas, Texas, from Chicago, Illinois, and bought into the Silver Spur Club. They occasionally helped him with the Silver Spur when he needed extra help for a special occasion. Their present whereabouts are unknown, but CECIL HAMLIN is believed to be associated with a meat cutter's union or a baker's union in Dallas, Texas.

Rapha - Paul 6-12-17-1899
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Capeland Road
Arlington, Texas
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"LITTLE DADDY" NELSON: This man is a Negro entertainer.

Dancing and drumming in a band are his specialities. JACK RUBY managed NELSON for a short time in about 1956, and on one occasion took him to Chicago, Illinois, where he secured a job for NELSON in a night club. This job lasted for about one month or six weeks after which RUBY and NELSON returned to Dallas, Texas.

NED WEISBROD and SAM LASSEN: These men are originally from Chicago, Illinois, and it is believed their families have been known to JACK RUBY for many years. WEISBROD and LASSEN have been around Dallas, Texas, for several years in the selling business. They were last known to be selling sporting goods, boats and other items of that nature. They frequented the Silver Spur Bar while JACK RUBY operated it. They were also habitués of the Club Vegas which was operated by RUBY.

ADRIAN HIGH: This man was from Tulsa, Oklahoma, and was in the oil business. He allegedly has a brother-in-law in Chicago, Illinois, who is very wealthy and who formerly owned a night club called the Chez Paree. This club is now closed. HIGH was friendly with JACK RUBY while RUBY was operating the Silver Spur Club and also while he operated the Club Vegas. HIGH was a contemporary in association with RUBY of NED WEISBROD and SAM LASSEN.

JACK RUBY does not have any enemies of any importance to her knowledge. The only person she ever heard him express any animosity toward was the man who took over the operation of the Bob Wills Ranch House Club in Dallas when RUBY lost that club. RUBY told her that he considered this man to be unfair in his dealings and believed he had

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unfairly influenced O. I. NEILS, the owner of the property on which that club was located. This unfair influence was exerted in getting JACK RUBY out of business there.

She always got the impression that JACK RUBY was well liked by his employees and by the customers and other people with whom he had contact in the operation of his various night clubs. He was generous with his employees and would help them and other people financially whenever they were in need of help. She does not believe that such financial assistance ever amounted to a great deal of money in any individual situation, but he was always ready to come to someone's assistance.

During the time she associated with him, she never received the impression that JACK RUBY was afraid of anyone or anything. She never received any impression that JACK RUBY had any criminal or underworld connections either in Dallas, Texas, or Chicago, Illinois. He never expressed any fear for his well being or safety and never gave her any indication through his conversations that he had any worries, with the possible exception of his standing with the Federal Internal Revenue Service. He sometimes expressed concern about how much money he owed in taxes.

RUBY gave her the impression that he was not a very good business man. She got this impression from the fact that when he would open a club he would operate it until it was doing good business and then would turn his attention to expansion. She does not believe this is a sound business practice, in that a person should build his business on a solid foundation before he undertakes a new business.

She characterized JACK RUBY as a gregarious, openhanded extrovert, and there was nothing mysterious or conspiratorial in his

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personality makeup. He has a quick temper and on occasion can become physically violent on very short notice. However, he forgets such outbursts quickly, and his temper "boils off" quickly. She has never known him to harbor a grudge against anyone, with the possible exception of the person mentioned above who took over the management of the Bob Wills Ranch House Club.

While she knew him and associated with him, he dated other women on occasions, and on occasions she dated other men. JACK RUBY was not a woman-chaser, and she knows of no prostitutes or even promiscuous women with whom JACK RUBY was ever associated. She believes that there was a limited number of that type person who frequented some of RUBY's night clubs; however, he did not cater to that kind of trade, and she does not suppose that there were any more of those people frequenting his clubs than frequent other clubs in Dallas.

Over the years, JACK RUBY has lived in several different locations in Dallas, Texas, most of these being apartment houses. He has sometimes lived alone, sometimes living with his sister, EVA, and sometimes had a male roommate.

JACK RUBY's social and sexual habits and activities were normal, and she has never received any impression, indication or information to indicate that JACK RUBY has any homosexual tendencies.

While she associated with him, JACK RUBY gambled on occasions, and this is one of the principal reasons she never seriously considered marrying him. She does not believe he gambled in any large amounts of money, and that he confined the gambling activities to card games. He never discussed his gambling activities or preferences with her. The only club operated by JACK RUBY where any gamblers hung out was the Club Vegas. She recalled that one (FNU) MC WILLIE and one JOHNNY ROSS, who were both gamblers, frequented the Club Vegas. She

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does not believe, however, that these men had any close friendship or acquaintance with JACK RUBY. When RUBY wanted to gamble he usually went to the Artists' Club on St. Paul Street, Dallas, and played in a card game which went on there. The Artists' Club is now closed.

She has never known JACK RUBY to owe any gambling debt or to have any gambling debt owed to him.

From time to time RUBY employed off-duty policemen for security in the night clubs which he operated. He did not allow rowdyism of any sort in his clubs, and she has seen him, on a few occasions, forcibly remove rowdy people from the premises of his clubs. On one occasion while removing such a person, the person bit RUBY on one of his fingers and consequently a part of the finger had to be amputated.

JACK RUBY is a healthy physical specimen and keeps himself in good shape at all times. He worked out regularly at the YMCA in Dallas and particularly enjoyed swimming.

Other forms of recreation enjoyed by JACK RUBY were dinner dates, motion pictures and legitimate theater. He is a sports fan and particularly likes boxing. Whenever they did date they would engage in one of those activities.

RUBY never mentioned to her having had any trouble with any individual, group or organization in Chicago, Illinois, or Dallas, Texas. He would go to Chicago, Illinois, on an average of once a year. He always had a specific reason for going to Chicago, such as an illness in the family or a visit. She never knew of any business connection or business reason for his travel to Chicago, Illinois.

During the time she associated with JACK RUBY she would see him on an average of two times per week. JACK often told her that

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she was too good for him or that he was not good enough for her; however, he would never tell her why he was making such a statement. He always treated her well, and the only difficulties he had in his personal relationships with other people occurred with employees of the various night clubs which he operated.

RUBY appeared to be interested only casually in politics and did not appear to have any strong or definite political party affiliation. She never heard him discuss any particular political issues. She never heard him express any particular like or dislike for any political figure, party or philosophy.

She described him as being a highly emotional man, but she does not believe JACK RUBY is neurotic. She said he is religious and is very proud of his Jewish background and heritage. RUBY attends the Temple Emanuel in Dallas where the Rabbi is GERALD KLEIN and the Temple Shearith Israel, which is located on Douglas Street, Dallas, where the Rabbi is HILLET SILVERMAN. RUBY does not speak Hebrew or Yiddish languages, and she does not believe he has any knowledge of any other foreign languages.

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She advised that she was extremely shocked when she heard that JACK RUBY had shot and killed LEE HARVEY OSWALD, and she could think of no reason or explanation for this crime. She said she considered it almost unbelievable that JACK RUBY would be capable of such an act, and after having thought much about it she still cannot understand how this came about.

ALICE REAVES NICHOLS was shown a photograph of LEE HARVEY OSWALD. She advised that OSWALD is unknown to her, and she does not believe she has ever seen him. She advised further that she does not recall anyone of his likeness or description having been associated with or acquainted with JACK RUBY during the time she associated with RUBY.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date 11/28/63

1

James E. Dunne

JAMES E. DUNNE II, 21 Indian Hills Trail, Louisville, Ky.
 advised he first met JACK RUBY in the summer of 1953 on
 a visit to Dallas. RUBY was then proprietor of the
 Vegas Club and a club with "Silver" in its name. DUNNE
 visited clubs as a customer. In 1954, DUNNE moved to Tex.
 Dallas, operating a lounge known as the Ritz Bar in 1955
 and 1956. DUNNE has been in and out of Dallas since that
 time. His main interest is insurance. He was never a close
 associate of RUBY but came to know him as a "Guy you see
 around town". He would see RUBY in the business section
 of town and in various night spots. RUBY spoke to every-
 one and everyone knew RUBY.

In the late fall of 1959, DUNNE loaned JOE
 SLAYTON, a friend in Dallas, approximately \$5,000 which
 SLAYTON was going to use to establish a private club in
 downtown Dallas. As preparations were being made to open
 this club, Dallas newspapers blasted private clubs as a
 result of gambling at one private club. SLAYTON felt
 that private clubs were in disrepute, that success of
 the club was doubtful, and that more capital would be
 needed. JACK RUBY had looked at the club during the
 time it was being decorated and equipped and expressed
 an interest in the club. As a result, JOE SLAYTON took
 RUBY in as a partner.

The club opened as the Sovereign Club in January
 or February, 1960, to the best of DUNNE's recollection.
 It was not a success. SLAYTON, with DUNNE's consent, got
 out of the club, letting RUBY have the entire operation.
 DUNNE received nothing on his loan to SLAYTON. RUBY later
 changed it to a public club with strip tease acts and changed
 the name to the Carousel. DUNNE is of the opinion that
 RUBY put up \$10,000 initially, and SLAYTON indicated that
 RUBY lost \$5 to \$10,000 in operation before he made it
 a public club.

DUNNE indicated that he frequented the Sovereign
 Club during the period when SLAYTON was associated with the
 club which was only about a month and a half after it opened.
 He saw more of RUBY during this time than before or after.

on 11/27/63 at Louisville, Kentucky File # DL 44-1639

by Special Agent WARREN L. WALSH and
GEORGE W. HUTCHISON /vwm Date dictated 11/27/63

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DUNNE stated that he had no part in the management of the club.

RUBY impressed DUNNE as a man who came from very poor circumstances. He had a great inferiority complex and wanted to better himself. The Soverign Club, DUNNE believed, impressed RUBY as a step up from the type of clubs he had been operating. RUBY had a great respect for authority and for success as exemplified by a bankroll and good clothes. RUBY was at his worst in a crowd when he would be loud. Alone, he was quiet.

DUNNE noted that RUBY's treatment of policemen at his club was not an attempt on his part to buy favors but was merely an indication of his respect for authority. RUBY intimated but never directly stated that he had "Important" connections in Chicago. He dropped names of underworld figures who were mentioned in newspapers. DUNNE stated that he also was acquainted in Chicago although not in the underworld, and that he never found anyone in Chicago who knew RUBY.

RUBY once took periodic trips to Chicago. He would intimate that he had to go to Chicago to see his connections. DUNNE suspects that "RUBY was merely following Jewish custom" of paying his respects to his father.

DUNNE stated RUBY is not as rough as news reports indicate. He would eject any customer from his clubs if the customer was causing trouble and he would protect his interests but he was not aggressive or quarrelsome. To the contrary, he seemed to want everyone to like him.

While RUBY and SLAYTON had the Soverign Club, RUBY had a blue .38 caliber snub-nosed revolver which he carried in his money sack when he carried money. RUBY indicated he feared being robbed, that he had been robbed at one time or threats to rob him had been made, and that he was going to protect himself.

RUBY also intimated that he had had to leave Chicago because he had offended some of "the big boys" but actually, DUNNE believes RUBY was simply not smart enough to make a living in his field in Chicago.

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DUNNE indicated he believed RUBY is basically a simple, lonely man who was easily motivated and swayed. He indicated that RUBY was easy to handle in business deals. DUNNE does not believe RUBY was "ribbed" into shooting OSWALD. DUNNE believes rather that RUBY may have been influenced by bitter talk he must have heard from police, plus the attitude evidenced by OSWALD. RUBY may have seen his shooting of OSWALD as the one great act in his life and his one great chance to amount to something.

DUNNE recalls no political comment by RUBY whatsoever. He is certain RUBY had no radical or extremist views. RUBY exhibited such admiration for financial success that he could have had no socialist sympathies whatsoever. DUNNE has no reason to believe RUBY had any connection with the Fair Play for Cuba Committee or any other organization of a similar character. DUNNE had never heard of OSWALD prior to the assassination of President KENNEDY and has no information as to any prior connection between OSWALD and RUBY.

DUNNE stated he did not know of RUBY's ever having dates with girls but he had never noticed anything which caused him to suspect RUBY of being a homosexual, although DUNNE particularly considered this possibility because RUBY did not seem to have dates with females.

DUNNE knows that the current roommate of RUBY, GEORGE SENATOR, did date girls.

Another associate of RUBY was a man named RALPH, whose last name DUNNE does not recall. This man, probably foreign born, operated a drive-in restaurant at Grand Prairie, Texas. During dealings with SLAYTON regarding the Sovereign Club, RUBY indicated he was getting money from a brother in Chicago but DUNNE suspects that RALPH was furnishing RUBY money. RALPH is in his late sixties or seventies.

DUNNE recalled that during the Sovereign Club period, RUBY was visited by a man from Miami, Florida, who talked like a millionaire but was apparently broke and who boasted of having operated night clubs in Florida.

RUBY employed a Dallas attorney named KAUFMAN to draw contracts regarding the Sovereign Club.

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DUNKE knows none of RUBY's relatives. He last saw RUBY about two years ago in Dallas and then only to say hello. DUNKE has never been in the Carousel Club since it has been so named.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Date 11/24/63*George Senator*

1
 GEORGE (NMN) SENATOR was interviewed at the Dallas Police Department and gave the following information: *George Senator*

He has known JACK LEON RUBY for approximately the past eight years, having met him when he (SENATOR) started going to the Vegas Club operated by RUBY on Oak Lawn Avenue in Dallas. He had only casual association with him, mostly only as a patron to his club, from that time on up until approximately three years ago. Thereafter, he considered himself to have been much closer to RUBY, but in this regard could not explain why he considered himself closer during the past three years than the time before that he knew RUBY. He added he occasionally, when low on funds, would be asked by RUBY to come and stay a day or two with him until he got back on his feet, but he claims he never actually lived with him until about November 1, 1963, when he moved into the apartment of RUBY, Apartment 207, 223 South Ewing, Dallas, Texas.

RUBY has never been married and has never shown any special interest in girls. He has never had a steady girl friend.

His employment throughout the time SENATOR has known him has been as a tavern operator. Shortly after SENATOR first met him, RUBY opened the Sovereign Club on the second floor of the building on the southeast corner of Field and Commerce in downtown Dallas. This venture was unsuccessful and about two or two and a half years ago the Sovereign Club was discontinued and the Carousel Club started as a "girlie" show establishment. RUBY had a partner in the operation of the Sovereign Club, but SENATOR is unable to furnish this individual's name. SENATOR can state only that he believes RUBY to be the sole owner and operator of the present Carousel Club.

RUBY actively manages the Carousel Club, although he still, so far as SENATOR knows, owns the Vegas Club. As to the latter, RUBY goes there only periodically to check on the management of the place or to take over occasionally as master of ceremonies.

on 11/24/63 at Dallas, Texas File # DL 44-1639
 by Special Agent KENNETH C. HOWE / KUH Date dictated 11/24/63
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RUBY belongs to no clubs, societies, or organizations of any type and has no "connections" anywhere outside Dallas. He travelled very, very infrequently and spent practically all his time in Dallas, having been here, as SENATOR understands, some 14 or 15 years.

RUBY never expressed any special political preferences and never even discussed political matters sufficiently to give any indication as to whether he might be to the right or to the left in his thinking. SENATOR was of the opinion RUBY, since he is Jewish, feels somewhat the same on things of this type as he (SENATOR) does; i. e., a Jew has no right to express opinions of any sort, especially when he is in business, since he has enough "strikes" against him just being a Jew. In pursuit of this idea, SENATOR was unable to state RUBY was materially affected so far as his personality was concerned, by his position as a member of a minority race.

When it was definitely decided President and Mrs. KENNEDY were going to visit Dallas, RUBY showed no special elation or exuberance and although he evidently thought it was a fine thing the President was coming to Dallas, he gave no indication of having any particularly strong feelings or attachments toward the KENNEDYS, and certainly never had any personal contact, knowledge, or acquaintanceship with them.

RUBY owned a revolver which SENATOR could describe only by saying it was black. This was kept at the Carousel Club, although occasionally RUBY would carry it back and forth between the club and his home because he usually carried a fairly large sum of money on him. SENATOR never had any special discussions concerning this weapon with RUBY, never heard him say he shot it, practiced with it, or had any special reason for having it, except for self-protection. He had no other firearms of any type known to SENATOR.

SENATOR on some occasions would refer to RUBY as a "boy friend" and described him as extremely good-hearted and considerate of others and in this regard SENATOR said RUBY would frequently take some acquaintance or casual friend home to stay with him for a short time because this individual was having a "bit of hard luck". SENATOR has no knowledge that RUBY would be inclined to be vicious or prone to cause physical harm to anyone.

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On the morning of November 22, 1963, RUBY was still at the apartment when SENATOR left to go to work. When SENATOR returned to the apartment about 9 or 10 o'clock that evening, RUBY was not there. SENATOR went to bed and was awakened at about 3 or 4 o'clock in the morning of November 23, 1963, by RUBY, upon his (RUBY's) return to the apartment. SENATOR has no accurate idea as to where RUBY had been all day but does know that because of the shooting of the President, RUBY had, as had many businessmen in Dallas, closed his business. SENATOR had some recollection RUBY said he had been at his sister's home for awhile.

RUBY was patently upset and emotionally disturbed by the shooting of the President, gave the appearance of having been weeping, and as a matter of fact, did cry occasionally while he sat and talked with SENATOR about the shooting. SENATOR has no recollection of any special comments made by RUBY other than the shooting "was a terrible thing".

After SENATOR and RUBY talked for awhile in the apartment, they got into a car and came downtown to a coffee shop of the Southland Hotel for a cup of coffee, this being about 4:30 or 5 o'clock on the morning of November 23, 1963. They talked considerably during this time of the shooting and after spending 10 or 15 minutes at the coffee shop, they returned to the apartment on South Ewing and went to bed. SENATOR arose later on the morning of November 23, 1963, and left the apartment between 11 and 1 o'clock, to the best of his recollection, and at this time RUBY was still there. He does not recall any special conversation they had prior to his leaving, although RUBY was still apparently feeling very badly about the killing of the President.

When SENATOR returned to the apartment on the evening of November 23, 1963, RUBY was there. SENATOR describes his condition at that time as "brooding". They talked briefly, but SENATOR has no recollection of what they talked about. Shortly thereafter, RUBY left to "go down and see how things are at the club", although the club was closed. SENATOR went to bed and does not know when RUBY came in.

RUBY and SENATOR arose on November 24 and SENATOR noticed RUBY had brought one of four dogs which he ordinarily keeps at the Carousel Club home with him. At about 10:30 a.m., RUBY left the apartment with the statement he was going to "take the dog to the club". SENATOR denies any knowledge of subsequent activities of RUBY until he heard of his having shot OSWALD.

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The only thing, therefore, SENATOR knew RUBY was going to do when he left the apartment was take the dog back down to the club.

At around 11 o'clock on the morning of November 24, 1963, SENATOR left the apartment and went downtown to the Eatwell Restaurant on Main Street to eat. He estimates he arrived there at approximately 11:30 and as he walked in the door he overheard one of the waitresses say OSWALD had been shot. He remembers asking the waitress "Who shot him?" and having the waitress answer she did not know. Shortly thereafter the waitress told SENATOR that OSWALD had been shot by a local tavern operator and a short while after that he learned the name of this individual to be JACK RUBY. He said he was dumbfounded and did not know what to do, but after a short while he went to the telephone and called JIM MARTIN, Gladiolus Street, Dallas, an attorney whom he knew. He said this attorney was not at home, so he got into his car and drove to the attorney's house to wait for his return. When he arrived there the attorney was present and had also learned JACK RUBY had been involved in the shooting of OSWALD. The attorney and SENATOR then proceeded to the City Jail to see what, if anything, they could do in connection with the situation.

SENATOR never saw RUBY so emotionally disturbed and upset by anything during the time he knew him as RUBY was by the killing of the President. SENATOR does not know why this had such an intense effect on RUBY since he had never heard RUBY make any remarks in the past which would indicate any closer feeling for the KENNEDYS than RUBY ^{should have} had for anyone else who might have been President of the United States. SENATOR was unable to give any reason for RUBY's killing of OSWALD other than to say "He must have thought an awful lot of President KENNEDY".

SENATOR helped out occasionally around the Carousel Club and occasionally visited the Vegas Club, but never knew LEE OSWALD and has no knowledge LEE OSWALD ever visited either of these places. In the many discussions with RUBY following the shooting of President KENNEDY, no mention was made of OSWALD's name at any time and RUBY gave no indication of having any knowledge of or acquaintanceship with OSWALD. He never heard RUBY say OSWALD had ever visited either one of the clubs in which

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RUBY was interested. There was nothing which happened between the shooting of President KENNEDY and RUBY's shooting of OSWALD which gave SENATOR any inkling RUBY had in mind the shooting of OSWALD when he left the apartment on the morning of November 24, 1963, or anytime prior to that. He is unable to state when RUBY's intention to shoot OSWALD might have been formulated. At no time when they were discussing the killing of KENNEDY did RUBY ever make any remark he thought someone should shoot OSWALD or anything special should happen to OSWALD, other than he be tried and given what he deserved.

SENATOR has no knowledge of RUBY's having had any confederates or confidants with respect to his action in shooting OSWALD. SENATOR has no reason to believe RUBY did have any confederates or confidants. He is of the opinion RUBY's actions were impulsive and not planned for any great length of time prior to their execution.

SENATOR believes most of RUBY's family lived in Chicago but, as earlier stated, he has no knowledge RUBY has any connection there or any other place in the United States in any kind of business way, legal or illegal. RUBY has a sister in Dallas, EVA GRANT, who is either divorced from her husband or a widow. SENATOR does not know the address of EVA GRANT.

According to SENATOR, at no time during the above chronology, from the shooting of President KENNEDY to the last time SENATOR saw RUBY before the shooting of OSWALD was there any evidence RUBY was under the influence of alcohol or narcotics. To SENATOR's knowledge, RUBY was a non-user of alcohol and was never known to use narcotics of any kind. SENATOR denied any knowledge of any mental disorder of any kind in RUBY's history.