

File No: 105-1280-110      Re: JFK ASSASSINATION

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ (month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b) or (3) cited)
			Actual	Released	
105-1116-2	12/2/53	CI REPORT of SA ESTEP	27	0	(b)(7)(C), (D) <i>increasingly classified</i> 105-82555-624
105-976-1	4/26/60	NY LETTER TO DIR	31	2	(b)(1)
105-1280-209	9/17/64	DE LHM	11	11	NONE
5-1280-110	9/17/64	DE AT TO DIR	2	2	(b)(7)(D)
4-190-45	7/9/59	WORK MEMO RE SAC, PL	2	2	(b)(7)(C), (D)
91-0-1022	12/5/63	DE LETTER TO KC	2	2	(b)(7)(D)
91-0-1022A	11/6/64	KC LETTER TO PL	1	1	NONE
	6/2/61	MEMORANDUM FROM TO SAC, PL	3	3	(b)(2) (b)(7)(C), (D)
		MEMO TO SAC RE INFORMATION	10	2	(b)(7)(C), (D)      OUTSIDE SOURCE
	9/1/61	OK LETTER TO DE	3	2	(b)(2) (b)(7)(D)      OUTSIDE SOURCE
	4/5/61	Report of SA ESTEP	1	1	(b)(2) (b)(7)(C), (D)
	11/2/61	Letter from TO SAC, PL	1	1	(b)(2) (b)(7)(C), (D)

File No: 522511

Re: LET ASSASSINATION

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ (month/year)

Serial	Date	Description (Type of communication, to, from)	No. of Pages		Exemptions used or, to whom referred (Identify statute if (b) or (3) cited)
			Actual	Released	
66-1313-307	—	INDEX CARDS	6	6	(b)(2) (b)(7)(D)
66-1313-334		11 11	1	1	(b)(2), (b)(7)(D)
66-1313-335		11 11	1	1	" "
66-1313-336		11 11	1	1	" "
66-1313-337		11 11	1	1	" "
—	—	SEARCH SLIP	2	2	" "

OFFICE MEMORANDUM UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (65-28939)

DATE: 2/26/60

FROM: SAC, NEW YORK (65-6315)

CLASS. & EXT. 3P-PC/1/12/12/60  
REASON-FCIM II. -2.4.2 3  
DATE OF REVIEW 2/22/90

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] c 60  
IS-R

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN  
OTHERWISE

Rebulet 2/2/60, and NY letters to Bureau 1/18/60,  
and 1/29/60. (u)

[REDACTED] b1

[REDACTED] b1

- 4-Bureau (65-28939)  
(2-100-353495) (RM)
- 1-Boston (65-1639) (INFO) (RM)
- 1-San Francisco (100-20316) (INFO) (RM)
- 1-Washington Field (65-1762) (INFO) (RM)
- 4-New York (65-6315)  
(105-6103)

HFG:mch  
(49)  
*Sallas*

105-476-1  
9/1/60  
Fair  
[Signature]

*See Page 17*

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

NY 105-6103 ..

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~  
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

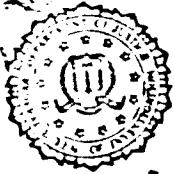
Copies of this letter have been designated for the information of the Boston, San Francisco, and Washington Field Offices, inasmuch as they are conducting investigations under this program. u

The sources supplying the details of receipts and disbursements set out in aforementioned bank accounts have been previously identified. u

It is noted that the above information was furnished on a strictly confidential basis and cannot be made public except upon the issuance of a subpoena duces tecum. u -P-

- 33 -  
3v

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to  
File No.

Detroit, Michigan  
September 17, 1964

"Minutemen"

A source, who has furnished reliable information in the past, on September 17, 1964, supplied correspondence from the "Minutemen". The source advised that this correspondence was sent to him in an envelope bearing no return address but postmarked at Warrensburg, Missouri.

Xerox copies of the correspondence received by this source are attached hereto.

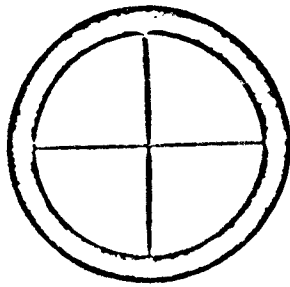
This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 12/23/60 BY SP-16SK/AB

105-1280-109

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
SEP 18 1964	
FBI - DALLAS	



# ON TARGET

Published monthly by the MINUTEMEN, P.O. Box 68, Norborne, Mo.

Subscription rate, \$5.00 per year

We guarantee that all law suits filed against this news letter will be settled out of court.

**WORDS WON'T WIN — ACTION WILL**

September 1, 1964

## A TIME OF CRISIS

In our February issue we stated that sources within the Communist Party stated that they had advance information that the vice-presidential candidate would be Hubert Humphrey and that the Communist Party expected to have a virtual free hand after the election of a Johnson-Humphrey ticket.

Now that the first part of this prediction has come true, we should give serious consideration to the possibility that the second part may also occur.

Robert Kennedy has just announced his resignation as Attorney General. Rep. Ed Edmondson (D - Okla.) has written President Johnson urging that J. Edgar Hoover be appointed as the new Attorney General. Washington sources, however, are predicting that the job will go to Attorney, Abe Fortas, who is described as a long-time friend of Lyndon Johnson. The newspaper clipping shown in Fig. No. 1 gives an insight into the Johnson-Humphrey-Fortas triangle.

Before continuing we cannot resist commenting on the way Humphrey compared Johnson and Kennedy to Rembrandt and Picasso. Surely, a man that is intellectually qualified to be vice-President must also know that Pablo Picasso is one of the world's most notorious communists. We wonder which of the presidents he compares to Rembrandt and which to Picasso.

As for Abe Fortas, he was the attorney who defended Owen Lattimore after the latter had been identified under oath by thirteen different people as having been a communist or having been active in communist dominated organizations. Fortas, himself, has been affiliated with a number of groups listed as subversive and communist.

Fortas joined the Committee for Democratic Action in the early 1940's. This group was declared as a communist and subversive organization by Attorney General, Tom Clark.

Abe Fortas was affiliated with the National Lawyer's Guild in the 1930's which has been described by the House Committee on Un-American Activities as the foremost legal bulwark of the Communist Party.

Abe Fortas was affiliated with the Southern Conference for Human Welfare in 1947, three years after it was listed as a communist front by the HCUA. A Senate Sub-Committee agreed with the finding that this organization served "the Soviet Union and its subservient communist party in the United States".

According to a story of November 3rd, 1950 in the Daily Worker, Fortas was one of three government officials criticizing the government's security program.

In addition to acting as lawyer for Owen Lattimore, Fortas and his law partners have defended several other government workers fired as security risks, including Dorothy Bailey and Milton Friedman.

In more recent years, Fortas has been representative for Bobby Baker, the man that Johnson described as "my strong right arm".

If a man of such obvious pro-communist leanings as Abe Fortas is appointed Attorney General, it may mean the end of the FBI as the last remnant of real Americanism in the American government.

If a president, who selects men like Fortas as his personal friends and official advisers, is returned to the White House for another four years, it may end the last remnants of our Constitutional Republic.

#### THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY

The death of Lenin caused a split in the International Communist apparatus which has not entirely healed to this day. The two groups were originally known as the "Stalinist" faction and the "Trotskyite" faction.

When Trotsky fled Russia, many thousands of his followers settled in France, England and the United States. Trotsky, of course, fled to Mexico where he was later assassinated. During the years the Stalinist faction was struggling to consolidate its dictatorial control over the peoples of the Soviet Union, the Trotskyites were building up their strength in the nations of Western Europe and North America.

Within the United States the Stalinist branch has been represented by the Communist Party, USA. The Trotskyite branch has been represented by the Socialist Workers Party.

As the Chinese communists began to show their independence, this was reflected by still another splinter group within the United States known as the Maoist organization. These people have now apparently been welcomed into the Socialist Workers Party and once again the Socialist Workers Party appears to be in genuine conflict with the Communist Party, USA.

American patriots have become so accustomed to communist lies and trickery that most of us put little credence in the split between China and Russia. Most anti-communists have tended to believe that this split was just a piece of propaganda designed to confuse the "free world". The apparent purpose was to fool the American people while traitors within our own country continued to give aid to the Soviet communist satellites under the pretext of fighting a more violent brand of Chinese communism.

It may well have been that this was the original intent of the communists but a long and careful study by our own intelligence branch has convinced us that the split between the Chinese and Soviet branches of world communism is very real and is actually quite deep.

STATEMENT BY SWP CANDIDATES

# How to Fight Goldwaterism

By Chris Edgerton  
An SWP Candidate for President

THE MILITANT  
Published in the interests of the Working People  
Vol. 20 - No. 20  
Monday, July 27, 1964  
Price 10¢

## Warren Defends Itself Against Wagner's Cops

By Robert Young  
NEW YORK (AP) - Warren defended himself against charges that he had covered up the activities of the FBI's "Cops" in the Warren Commission's report on the assassination of Dr. Martin Luther King.

### FBI Agents in Mississippi Chums of Racist Cops

CHARLESTON, S.C. (AP) - FBI agents in Mississippi are chums of racist cops, according to a report by the Southern Christian Leadership Conference.

#### The Battle of St. Augustine

An Eye-Witness Account

BALLY TO PROTEST POLICE TESSOR IN MARIEN





A recent issue of the World Marxist Review seems to confirm this conclusion. It reports statements by the communist parties of many different countries pledging their support to Khrushchev and denouncing the deviation of Mao Tse-tung. International publications of the Chinese carry counter denunciations of the Soviets. It seems doubtful that it would be worthwhile for the communists to create such dissention within their ranks in almost every nation of the world, big and small, simply to carry out a piece of deceptive propaganda.

We will still hold to our original assumption that President Kennedy was killed as a result of the conflict between these two different branches of communism.

While it is difficult to be certain, it would seem that the Trotskyite branch had been backing Kennedy while the Khrushchev (Stalinist) is more friendly to Johnson.

In their current literature, the Communist Party, USA, is urging support of President Johnson and very bitterly denouncing Goldwater. The Socialist Workers Party is now taking the line that neither Johnson nor Goldwater can be supported and that they will run their own candidate. Even with the Trotskyites, however, the denunciation of Goldwaterism is much more violent than denunciation of Johnson.

Figure No. 2 shows a copy of the Militant, official publication of the Socialist Workers Party (reduced twenty-five percent of its actual size). It is published at 116 University Place, New York City; managing editor is George Lavan; business manager is Karolyn Kerry.

Some of the common meeting places of the Socialist Workers Party are given below:

BOSTON. 295 Huntington Avenue, Room 200.

CHICAGO. 302 South Canal St., Room 210. Telephone WE 9-5044.

CLEVELAND. 5927 Euclid Avenue, Eugene V. Debs Hall, Rom

CLEVELAND. 5927 Euclid Avenue, Eugene V. Debs Hall, Room 23.

DENVER. Telephone 222-4174.

DETROIT. 3737 Woodward, Eugene V. Debs Hall. Phone Temple 1-6135.

LOS ANGELES. 1702 East Fourth St., Phone AN 9-4953 or WE 5-9238.

MILWAUKEE. 150 East Juneau Avenue.

MINNEAPOLIS. 704 Hennepin Avenue, Hall 240. Telephone FEderal 2-7781..

NEWARK. Box 361.

NEW YORK CITY. 116 University Place. Telephone AL 5-7852.

OAKLAND-BERKELEY. 592 Lake Park Avenue, Telephone 444-8012.

PHILADELPHIA. P.O. Box 8412.

ST. LOUIS. Telephone Main 1-2669 and ask for Dic, Clarke.

## MAKARIOS - A MEDITERRANEAN CASTRO

Cyprus will soon be the Cuba of the Mediterranean. Archbishop Makarios of Cyprus has openly defied the treaty which guarantees the safety of the Turkish minority and its quota of government offices. Enough communist arms have been smuggled into Cyprus on Egyptian ships to kill every Turk on the Island ten times over. British bases on Cyprus which are frequently used by U. S. warships will be jeopardized or eliminated as this situation continues to deteriorate.

## CONFLICT IN VENEZUELA

Most informed Conservatives are familiar with the long communist background of President Romulo Betancourt of Venezuela. It is easy to be puzzled when we read in the American newspapers about raids on Venezuelan oil refineries by "communist guerrilla bands". Here again the apparent confusion results from the continuing struggle for power between the Trotskyite and Stalinist branches of International Communism.

The Anti-Betancourt movement is called the, "Armed Forces of National Liberation" (FALN) and is led by trained revolutionary, Elias Manuitt.



Elias Manuitt

## COMMUNIST SUPPORT FOR JOHNSON

Gus Hall recently told a gathering of 700 in New York City, "To defeat Goldwater by itself is not enough. We must smash the ultra-right conspiracy.... We don't suggest that we become a supporting arm for the election of Democrats... but we will not permit this to stop us from joining a united front to smash the ultra-right and gain victories that will have an influence long after the election."

## TESTIMONY OF JACK RUBENSTEIN

Government agencies are still investigating the unauthorized leak of testimony given by Jack Rubenstein before the Warren Commission. At first, we considered reproducing the entire transcript of this testimony in On Target. After reading through many pages it hardly seems worth the paper and ink to do so. If any of our readers can make sense out of it, they're doing better than we can. The following is typical:

RUBY: I went to the building of the Times Herald, I went to the Times Herald - may I read that, Joe? May I please?

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: No, you are speaking very, very rational, and I am really surprised that you can remember as much as you have remembered up to the present time. You have given it to us in detail.

RUBY: Unless you can get me to Washington, and I am not a crackpot, I have all my sense - I don't want to evade any crime I am guilty of. But Mr. Moore, have I spoken this way when we have talked?

MR. MOORE: Yes.

RUBY: Unless you get me to Washington immediately, I am afraid after what Mr. Tonahill has written there, which is unfair to me regarding my testimony here - you all want to hear what he wrote?

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Yes, you might read it. If you need glasses again try mine this time (handing glasses to Ruby.)

RUBY: (Putting on glasses) "This is the girl" -

MR. TONAHILL: "Thing," isn't it?

RUBY: "This is the thing that started Jack on the shooting."

MR. TONAHILL: Kathy Kay was talking about Oswald.

RUBY: You are lying Joe Tonahill. You are lying.

MR. TONAHILL: No. I am not.

RUBY: You are lying, because you know what motivated me. You want to make it that it was a premeditation.

MR. TONAHILL: No.

RUBY: Yes, you do.

MR. TONAHILL: I don't think there was any premeditation, but you go ahead and tell it your way. That is what we want you to do. That is what the Chief Justice wants,

RUBY: Not when you specify this. You are Senator Rankin?

MR. RANKIN: No. I am the general counsel for our commission, Mr. Ruby.

MR. TONAHILL: You go on and keep telling it down to Caroline and the truth.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN: Mr. Ruby, may I suggest this, that if we are to have any tests, either a lie detector or, as you suggest, maybe a truth serum, I don't know anything about truth serum, but if we are to have it, we have to have something to check against, and we would like to have the rest of your story as you started to tell us, because you are now getting down to the crucial part of it, and it wouldn't be fair to you to have this much of it and then not have the rest.

RUBY: Because the reason why, Joe knows from the time that I told attorney (Melvin) Belli, and the story I wanted to tell on the stand, and Mr. Tonahill knows this isn't the time. The thought never entered my mind. He knows it.

AUGUST BULLETIN - "D" & "E" Sections MINUTEMEN  
(by 1212 (Temporary Director of D-Section))

PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.

Today's wars are not being fought with conventional weapons. They are being won or lost by infiltration, subversion and propaganda.

While other Americans wonder if or when we might get into another war, we Minutemen know that World War III has already started. A life or death struggle is raging right now between the forces of freedom and the conspiracy that is attempting to enslave all mankind.

The Minutemen represent one of the few groups that have not been infiltrated and largely neutralized by communist agitators. Still, we are fighting this vicious type of psychological warfare against an enemy that has many advantages on their side.

One advantage that the communists have is that of party discipline. Various communist leaders can twist the truth however they need to for their own purposes. Members of the communist party never question this. They never threaten to resign just because the communist leaders make some statement with which they personally disagree.

If we are to have a fighting chance of victory, then our own members are going to have to place a reasonable amount of trust in the organization they belong to. Our members must realize that certain statements made by Minutemen leaders are designed for their propaganda value. Some of our statements may be made to confuse or misdirect the enemy.

If the membership of the Minutemen demand that their Executive Council fully explain everything we say or do, then the propaganda value of such statements will be lost.

ANTI-MINUTEMEN PROPAGANDA

Patriotic resistance movements are always vulnerable to propaganda. One thing that our enemies will certainly do is to try to cause friction and hard feelings between different patriotic organizations. We must not fall victim to this trap.

Even though the leaders of other patriotic organizations may be tricked into making statements against the Minutemen we must resist the temptation of striking back. So long as we are all fighting the same enemy, we must avoid fighting with each other at all costs.

Another trick that the communists will certainly use is to discredit the leadership of all patriotic movements. They will attempt in every way possible to convince our members that they can fight as effectively by themselves as they can as part of the Minutemen organization.

During recent weeks a widespread whispering campaign has been launched by the communists against the Minutemen organization. In this campaign they are attempting to convince individual patriots that they should avoid the risk of belonging to any organization. These rumors are designed to convince you that you can fight more effectively by yourself than as part of a group. This is not true. The thing which the communists fear most is the organization of an underground army before they have achieved complete control in this country. Working alone it would be only a matter of time until they pick us off one by one.

Few people have the courage to fight on against a situation that seems hopeless when they are all alone. We must give each other the strength and courage needed for ultimate victory. That is the first reason why you need the Minutemen organization.

2. Information. To defeat your enemies you must know all you can about them. It is not enough simply to say the enemy are "communists". We must know what kind of cars they drive, where they live, their physical appearance, their strong and weak points, their habits and travel patterns. In addition to knowing the enemy there are a hundred other types of information which you will need. The Minutemen organization has already compiled more information in its files than anyone of us could accumulate in a lifetime.

To fight effectively you will need this information and this is the second reason why you need the Minutemen.

3. Equipment. Each member is expected to own his own gun, ammunition and other combat gear. These things are just the beginning of what an underground resistance fighter must have. The time may come that your life will depend on counterfeit identification papers. The lives of your family may depend on counterfeit food ration stamps. Few individual members have the equipment necessary to engrave and print such documents.

Most Minutemen are storing away food, ammunition, etc. What about photographic film? Communications equipment? Machinery to fabricate your own weapons? Surgical and medical supplies? Equipment for electronic surveillance? etc. etc.

As a group, the Minutemen are obtaining and stockpiling such equipment which you may sometime need most desperately. This is the third reason why you need the Minutemen organization.

4. People. There are many things that one person can do alone. A single saboteur can wreck a train or demolish a building. One spy, with skill and nerve, may penetrate the enemy's most vital secrets. Still there are limits as to what one person can do. Suppose you need a pilot but you can't fly. Suppose you need a radio operator but you have never learned the continental code. Suppose you have succeeded in intercepting a coded enemy communication but your band does not include a crypto-analyst. Suppose you succeed in capturing a number of enemy demolition charges but your band does not include an expert that knows how to use them safely.

There will be many times that your individual group will need the help of outside specialists which the organization can supply. This is the fourth reason why you need the Minutemen.

5. Coordination. During World War II the guerrilla forces in Greece were almost annihilated by the Nazis simply because they lacked coordination. Time after time two different bands would attack the same installation. The first group would alert the German troops, reinforcements would be called into the area and the second group would walk into a trap. At night one band would frequently walk into an ambush or booby traps set by a friendly band. This situation was corrected only when British Agents were sent in to coordinate the various guerrilla forces.

Without coordination the anti-communists will be almost as dangerous to each other as to the enemy. We must have coordination. This is the fifth reason why we all need the Minutemen organization.

The "D" and "E" sections of the Minutemen to whom this Bulletin is directed include a large number of members who are now part way finished with their correspondence training programs. Those of you who are now working on this training course are urgently requested to complete this training as fast as you possibly can. We can assure you that you will be assigned to a useful and important activity just as quickly as your training is completed.

#### HELP SUPPORT YOUR ORGANIZATION

All of us in the National Headquarters are discouraged at the number of complaints that we receive every day from our members.

"Why haven't I received my On Target on time? Why hasn't my letter been answered? Where is the material I ordered last month? Why haven't I received the information I requested?"

These and many other questions all have the same answer... We are so understaffed that we simply cannot take care of the amount of work there is to do. We don't have enough time, enough people, or enough money.

It seems that we are caught in a vicious circle. If we were able to operate as effectively as we would like, then our members would probably be glad to give us the financial support we need. On the other hand, if all of our members would pay their dues promptly, we would be able to support the necessary number of workers in our headquarters to operate with the efficiency all of us desire.

If every member would just send in \$2.00 or \$3.00 extra this month it would enable us to put in enough inventory of tapes, paper and some other supplies that would help a lot in speeding up the activities of our National Headquarters. To keep up with our mail each secretary in our office would have to answer nearly 50 letters a day. It simply can't be done. This does not start to consider the countless hours necessary for filing and indexing the incoming intelligence data or to package and ship supplies to our various Regional Headquarters. Other persons at our headquarters are engaged in research and development of new equipment. Others are working on grey and black propaganda projects which no one outside of their own secret group would ever connect with the Minutemen organization. Still, other members are working full time within the enemy apparatus. Some travel full time as couriers for the underground section of the organization.

All of these people have to have at least a minimum of living expenses.

The communists long ago gave up trying to support their activities by the collection of dues from their own members. At the present time the communists obtain their money in the following ways:

1. Misappropriation of funds. By infiltrating the tax free foundations. By raiding union retirement funds. By stealing money entrusted to them by elderly people who fall victim to communist lawyers.

2. Blackmail. The communist party includes hundreds of sex perverts and teen age girls who work full time at putting wealthy men in a position where they can be blackmailed to support the communist party.

3. Through the sale of narcotics. When the drug companies of the United States sent supplies to Castro in exchange for those prisoners captured at the Bay of Pigs they included hundreds of pounds of morphine. This morphine has been treated with acetic acid in Cuba to produce heroine which is 20 times as addicting as the original compound. This heroine is now being smuggled back into the United States. It is being used to both help finance

MEMBERS MONTHLY REPORT

(Send to your regular mail drop)

Those members not now assigned to some other mail drop should send their reports to: American Freedom Rallies, P.O. Box 1195, Kansas City, Missouri.

Please send the following supplies:

- \_\_\_\_\_ Minutemen stickers (250 for \$1.00)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Join the Minutemen Leaflets (250 for \$1.00)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Minutemen booklets (24 pages) (12 for \$1.00; 40 for \$3.00; 100 for \$7.00; 500 for \$30.00)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Assorted back issues of On Target (10 for \$1.00)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Reprint of book, "Guerrilla Warfare" by Yank Levi (40¢ each)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Training Tape A-1 (deals with Minutemen programs and policies and tactics of underground warfare) (\$5.00)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Training Tape B-1 (deals with Intelligence and Security) (\$5.00)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Training Tape B-2 (advanced Intelligence organization and methods of interrogation) (\$5.00)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Printed copy of Meeting Tape No. 1 (no charge)
- \_\_\_\_\_ Dues or extra contribution.

Total Enclosed \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Remarks:

---

*Alameda*

8/17/64

AIRTEL

REGISTERED MAIL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (62- 107261)  
FROM: SAC, DETROIT (100-29942) (EUC)

"MINUTEMEN"  
INFORMATION CONCERNING  
(INTERNAL SECURITY)  
(OO: KANSAS CITY)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/22/80 BY SP-16SK/vh

Enclosed for the Bureau, Kansas City and Dallas are six,  
two and one copies, respectively, of a LHM pertaining  
to captioned organization.

A copy of instant LHM has been designated for Secret  
Service, Detroit, Michigan, who, in accordance with  
previous Bureau instructions, have received previous  
LHMs in this matter.

**110**

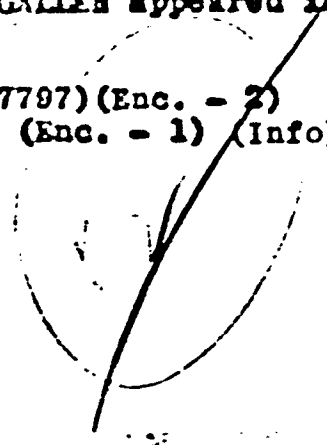
Source utilized in enclosed LHM is [redacted]  
[redacted] Mich., who has furnished reliable  
information in the past (protect identity).

The original information mentioned in enclosed LHM is  
located in Detroit file 100-29942-1A-21.

A copy of enclosed LHM has been designated for the information  
of the Dallas Office in view of their investigation concerning  
leaks in testimony before the President's Commission on the  
Assassination of President KENNEDY.

No leads are being set forth for Kansas City to determine  
the source of the "Minutemen" for excerpts from this  
testimony due to the fact that on 8/18/64, a copyright  
story of DOROTHY HILGALLEN appeared in the "New York

- 3 - Bureau (Enc. - 6)
  - 2 - Kansas City (62-7797) (Enc. - 2)
  - ① - Dallas (44-1639) (Enc. - 1) (Info)
  - 1 - Detroit
- MRS/lkm  
(7)



105-1280-110

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
SEP 18 1964	
FBI - DALLAS	



DE 100-29942

Journal-American" which set forth verbatim the transcript of JACK HUBY's testimony before Supreme Court Chief Justice EARL WARREN and members of the President's Commission on the Assassination of President KENNEDY.

# Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DALLAS (94-190)

DATE: 8/9/59

FROM : S [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/11/80 BY SP-1 GSK/hk

SUBJECT: GAMBLING ACTIVITIES,  
DALLAS DIVISION

(X)

On 7/9/59, [REDACTED], Dallas  
FD, furnished the following:

[REDACTED] that [REDACTED]  
[REDACTED] a Dallas gambler, had been arrested in [REDACTED]  
and in his possession were a large number of telephone numbers  
of Dallas and Ft. Worth contacts. [REDACTED] requested the DLPD to  
identify the Dallas contacts. There were identified as follows:

[REDACTED]

Other persons listed as contacts of [REDACTED] but not fully identified  
by the DLPD are the following:

[REDACTED]

(3) 94-190-47  
100-94-47  
100-94-48

*Wesley [unclear] Harrison [unclear] Emuley [unclear] [unclear]*

7D  
7C, 10  
7C  
7C  
7C

7C

[REDACTED]

JACK ROBEI, phone LA 84243, operator of Vegas Club, 3508 Oak Lawn;

[REDACTED]

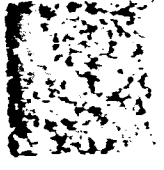
7C

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

7D

[REDACTED] stated all or most of the above persons are known gamblers or connected with gambling activities.



SAC, KANSAS CITY

12/5/63

SAC, DALLAS (91-0)

UNSUBS, Aka.,  
Lollipop, Magacina;  
UNSUB, Aka.,  
Jack Ruby  
Home Trust Company,  
South Main Street,  
Kansas City, Missouri  
BANK ROBBERY

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/19/80 BY SP-16SK/uk

In the course of the investigation in the matter captioned JACK L. RUBY, Aka., Jack Leon Ruby, LEE HARVEY OSWALD - VICTIM, Deceased, CR, [redacted] Texas, furnished the following information:

In the late 1920's or early 1930's, the Home Trust Company, South Main Street, Kansas City, Missouri, was held up by four men who were subsequently identified as three Italian boys and one Jewish boy. [redacted] recalled the nicknames of two of the Italian boys as LOLLIPOP and MAGACINA. He could not recall the name of the third Italian boy. The Jewish boy's name was JACK RUBY.

[redacted] went on to relate that he could not recall, in amount, the loot but said that they effected their getaway in a Buick automobile. At the corner of 12th and Main in Kansas City, Missouri, a manually operated stop and go sign was operated by a Kansas City policeman named "HAPPY" SMITH. According to the information furnished by [redacted], the getaway car ran the stop sign and gunned down policeman [redacted] killing him. [redacted] recalled that the Jewish boy, JACK RUBY, allegedly shot the policeman.

In running the stop sign, the door handle of the Buick was torn off and the car was subsequently identified by means of this damage. Through this car, the Kansas City Police Department identified the three Italian boys who were tried, convicted and executed for this holdup and murder.

2 - Kansas City  
2 - Dallas

JJP/jn  
(4)

Searched \_\_\_\_\_  
Index \_\_\_\_\_  
File \_\_\_\_\_  
Serial \_\_\_\_\_

91-0-1022

It was [redacted] expression that the Jewish  
[redacted] JACK RUBY, was never located and therefore never tried  
for this crime. [redacted] also stated that during their  
trial, the three Italian boys claimed it was RUBY who got  
all the money from the holdup and who had killed the police-  
man.

It is suggested that the Kansas City Division  
may desire to bring the foregoing to the attention of the  
Kansas City, Missouri Police Department.

70 [redacted] of course, furnished the information to  
the Dallas Division since he believed that JACK RUBY, the  
killer of LEE HARVEY OSWALD, was one and the same with JACK  
RUBY mentioned in the foregoing. It is to be noted in  
this connection that the JACK RUBY who killed LEE HARVEY  
OSWALD was known as JACK RUBENSTEIN in the 1930's and did  
not change his name until 1947.

SAC, DALLAS (91-0)

1/6/64

SAC, KANSAS CITY (91-3440) RUC

UNSUBS, aka  
Lollipop, Magacina;  
UNSUB, aka  
Jack Ruby  
Home Trust Company,  
South Main Street,  
Kansas City, Missouri  
BR

OO: KANSAS CITY

Re Dallas let to Kansas City 12/5/63.

On 12/10/63, details of re letter were furnished to Major JAMES NEWMAN, Chief of Detectives, Kansas City, Missouri for his information. No police officer currently on duty with the Kansas City, Missouri Police Department was on the Department at the time of the captioned robbery. However, Major WAYNE GIBSON, a veteran officer and former head of the homicide stated he has a recollection of this case. He advised that all parties involved in the robbery and murder of HARRY SMITH were apprehended and executed in Kansas City, Missouri. He advised that he never heard of any person named RUBY being involved in the case in any way.

No action is contemplated by the Kansas City, Missouri Police Department.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/1/80 BY SP-1 GSK/wk

2 - Dallas  
1 - Kansas City  
LOF:pe  
(3)

91-0-1022 a  
SEARCHED \_\_\_\_\_  
SERIALIZED \_\_\_\_\_  
INDEXED \_\_\_\_\_  
FILED \_\_\_\_\_  
JAN 6 - 1964  
\_\_\_\_\_

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : SAC, DALLAS [redacted] <sup>d2</sup>  
 : SA ROBERT P. GEMBERLING <sup>10</sup>  
 SUBJECT: [redacted]  
 PCI

DATE: 6-5-61

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
 DATE 12/22/90 BY R. J. G. H. H.

On 5-29-61, SAs KENNETH C. HOWE and ROBERT P. GEMBERLING arranged an appointment with PCI for the afternoon of 5-31-61 at which time she was contacted at her apartment [redacted] Avenue, Dallas, Texas. PCI stated that she suspects

[redacted] practicing prostitution or lining up other girls for dates of prostitution.

PCI stated that JACK RUBY is the owner of the Carousel Club located at Commerce and Field Street and that he formerly operated the Roundup Club on South Ervay Street and at one time ran the Vegas Club on Oak Lawn. She stated that she knows JACK RUBY and that he is "no good". She stated that he will not permit a girl to work for him unless she is intimate with him.

PCI stated [redacted]

- 2 - Dallas
  - 1 - Dallas
  - 1 - Dallas
  - 1 - Dallas (94-47)
- RPG:mas  
(5)

6277

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
JUN 5 1961	
FBI - DALLAS	

*Gemberling*

70

62770

*Handwritten notes:*  
 [unclear] noted  
 F.S.

DL

42  
70

70

[REDACTED]

PCI stated

70

[REDACTED]

70

[REDACTED]

PCI advised

a list of girls who will accept dates with men and she believes it is

70

[REDACTED]

\* \* \* \* \*

PCI made available a photograph of herself, which is being maintained in 1A exhibit of her file. She was advised of the confidential relationship between her and Bureau personnel and that she was not to divulge this relationship to anyone outside the FBI. She was advised that she was not to consider herself at any time an employee of the FBI and that she was being contacted by FBI Agents. She was advised that all information furnished by her would be considered as coming from her on a voluntary basis and that she should not contact the FBI Office in person.



DL [REDACTED]

b2  
70

She was advised that in the event she furnished information of value there was a possibility she could be given financial remuneration but that any money given to her for information furnished would have to be on a COD basis and would have to be reported by her as income. She expressed an extreme willingness to assist the FBI in furnishing any information that would come to her attention. The Bureau's jurisdiction in WSTA and ITOM matters was discussed with her and she was also alerted to furnish any information she could obtain concerning gambling operations in Dallas.

ACTION:

7C It is suggested this memo be routed to Miss [REDACTED] for completion of the PCI card showing coverage as WSTA, ITOM and IGA. The pink sheet in the file should be further completed based on the information contained in this memo.

DL-3

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/27/83 BY SP-1GSK/rlr

Dallas, Texas

MEMO - SAC

Re: [REDACTED]  
POTENTIAL CRIMINAL INFORMANT

On the basis of preliminary contacts and information developed to date, I recommend the captioned individual for informant development. The following information is set forth for your consideration (if additional space required, insert necessary numbered pages, as 2a, 2b, etc., with identifying sub-heading):

A. DATA FOR PCI INDEX CARD:

1. Full Name - [REDACTED]
2. Residence - [REDACTED]
3. Residence Telephone - [REDACTED]
4. Business Address - [REDACTED]
5. Business Telephone - [REDACTED]
6. Coverage (ITSMV, WSTA, NEGROES, etc.) - [REDACTED]
7. Race - [REDACTED]
8. Date Developed - [REDACTED]
9. Known to Special Agents - [REDACTED]
10. Place of Contact - [REDACTED]
11. Restrictions on Contact - [REDACTED]

B. PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

1. Full Name & Aliases - [REDACTED]
2. Date & Place of Birth - [REDACTED]
3. Height - [REDACTED]
4. Weight - [REDACTED]
5. Build - [REDACTED]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
APR 4 - 1956	
FBI - DALLAS	

1 - Route to elements memorandum

X P5

7D

7DC

7C/D - 10-20-57  
Taped  
11/23/57  
TJH

DL-3

I. MILITARY SERVICE RECORD:

(State whether PCI has military record; if so, record service number and statements of PCI regarding type of discharge, court martials, treatments for mental or nervous disorders. If desirable, attach letter to appropriate office requesting military record check; otherwise, indicate basis for conclusion record check unnecessary.)

TC, D

[REDACTED]

J. CRIMINAL ASSOCIATES:

(List, with identifying FBI or PD Numbers and criminal specialties, and prepare index cards on criminals well-known to PCI, as disclosed by record checks and interviews.)

TC, D

[REDACTED]

JACK RHEE, Owner, Silver Spur, So. Ervay, and Vegas Club, nightclubs in Dallas.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 8/23/01 BY SP-16-S/ML

9/14/61

SAC, DETROIT

SAC, DALLAS

b2  
7D

[REDACTED]

aka. 7D  
b2

CI

OO - DETROIT

[REDACTED]

7D

[REDACTED]

7D

[REDACTED]

7D

[REDACTED]

7D

- 2 - Detroit
- 2 - New Orleans
- 3 - Dallas (2 - [REDACTED])  
(1 - 31-5614)

b2  
7D

RPG:pm  
(7)

Serialize DA  
 Index \_\_\_\_\_  
 File ad  
 Search \_\_\_\_\_

Gumberling PR

b2  
7D

[REDACTED]

b2  
DL [redacted]

77 [redacted]

78 [redacted]

79 [redacted]

Informant stated she obtained a job for [redacted] through JACK RUBY as a stripper at RUBY's Carousel Club. Informant stated that [redacted] would be staying with the Carousel and his wife.

80 [redacted]

81 Informant stated she understands JACK RUBY is going to obtain identification for [redacted] reflecting she is 21 years of age.

82 [redacted]

83 [redacted]

RECORD OF INFORMATION FURNISHED OTHER AGENCIES

Orally \_\_\_\_\_ By Telephone 9/8/61 Written Communication \_\_\_\_\_  
date date date

Information concerning:

1B, c

[Redacted]

and JACK RUBY

Information furnished from File, Serial, and Page Number:

Dallas letter to Detroit, 9/14/61.

[Redacted]

b2  
7D

Information furnished was obtained:

- during course of Bureau investigation
- from informants
- from complainants or other sources

Information furnished to:

Detective MORRIS BRUMLEY, Special Service Bureau, Dallas PD.

Remarks:

Two items to one agency. TOTAL-2.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/19/80 BY SP-16SK/pe f

- ① - DL [Redacted]
- 1 - DL 80-444A

b2  
7D

RPG:pm  
(2)

~~Serialize OK~~  
~~Index \_\_\_\_\_~~  
~~File DL~~  
~~Search \_\_\_\_\_~~

ROBERT P. GEMBERLING  
Special Agent

b2  
7D

[Redacted]

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

# Memorandum

TO : SAC, DALLAS [REDACTED] b2 7D

DATE: 9/28/61

FROM : IC PEARCE

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] b7D  
C1

On 9/25/61 [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Dallas, Texas, telephonically advised that *Babs Axenfield* was presently residing with her and [REDACTED] at the Carousel Club, at [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] stated that a person named [REDACTED] told her on 9/24 that the FBI was looking for "Babs" Axenfield. Bostick stated that she did not want to have anyone living with her if she was wanted and wished to report "Babs" location. [REDACTED] stated that Babs is presently employed by Jack Ruby, owner of Carousel, as waitress. Babs has been employed there for approximately two weeks.

[REDACTED] was advised that the FBI was not looking for Axenfield at the present time, but that we might receive a request to locate at any time.

1cc - [REDACTED] b2 7D  
1cc - 31-5014

ACTION: Index names marked and route to SA Gemberling.

b2 7D

[REDACTED]

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
SEP 29 1961	
FBI - DALLAS	

*Gemberling*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 11/22/00 BY SP-1/SC/STP

FORD, DECLAN

b2  
79



First Monitored: 2/29/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

OSWALD, MARINA

b2  
79



First Monitored: 2/29/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/19/80 BY SP-1 GSK/uk

FORD, DECLAN (KATHERINE), MRS.

b2  
79



First Monitored: 2/29/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

66-1313-307

ok one letter  
m



WEINERT, JACK

First Monitored: 3/8/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

MC KENZIE, WILLIAM A.

First Monitored: 3/10/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

MAMANCOV, ILYA

First Monitored: 3/2/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

OSWALD, ROBERT

First Monitored: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

FORD, LINDA

First Monitored: 3/4/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

GRAY, JOE

First Monitored: 3/10/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

OSWALD, MARINA

First Monitored: 3/2/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

FORD, DECLAN (KATHERINE), MRS.

First Monitored: 3/2/64

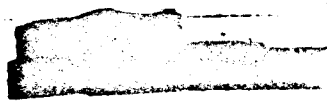
Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

FORD, DECLAN

b2  
7D



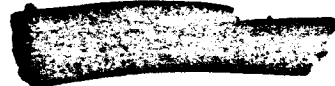
First Monitored: 3/2/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

BOUHE, GEORGE

b2  
7D



First Monitored: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

RAY, ANNA

b2  
7D



First Monitored: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

ZORN, JACK

b2  
70

First Monitored: 2/29/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

BOUHE, GEORGE

First Monitored: 3/2/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

MC KENZIE, WILLIAM A.

b2  
70

First Monitored: 3/2/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

RAY, ANNA

First Monitored: 3/2/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

b2  
70

Name First Mentioned: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

OSWALD, MARGUERITE

Name First Mentioned: 3/10/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

BAER, HENRY

Name First Mentioned: 3/10/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/19/80 BY SP 16SK/ue

66-1313-334

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 12 1966	
FBI-DALLAS	

MARTIN, WANDA



62  
70

Name First Mentioned: 3/8/66

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

MARTIN, JAMES



62  
70

Name First Mentioned: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

DE MOHRENSCHILDT, JEANNE



62  
70

Name First Mentioned: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

66-1313-335

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED <i>mp</i>	FILED <i>mp</i>
DEC 12 1966	
FBI-DALLAS	

*20*

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/19/80 BY SP-165/rl

LINE, MARK

b2  
7D

Name First Mentioned: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

~~MARINA OSWALD~~  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

DE MOHRENSCHILDT, JEANNE

b2  
7D

Name First Mentioned: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

DE MOHRENSCHILDT, GEORGE

b2  
7D

Name First Mentioned: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD  
Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/19/80 BY SP-16SK/ple

66-1313-336

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 2 1966	
FBI-DALLAS	
72	



Name First Mentioned: 3/2/64

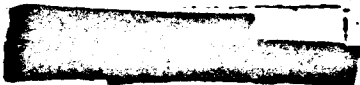
Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

70

THORNE, JOHN



b2  
70

Name First Mentioned: 3/2/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

OSWALD, MARGUERITE



b2  
70

Name First Mentioned: 3/3/64

Identity of Subject on Whom Installation Placed:

MARINA OSWALD

Bufile 105-82555; DL file 100-10461

66-1313-337

SEARCHED	INDEXED
SERIALIZED	FILED
DEC 12 1966	
FBI-DALLAS	

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/19/88 BY SP-1658/wk

DL-7

SEARCH SLIP

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Searcher \_\_\_\_\_

REFERENCES

FILE NUMBER

SERIAL

111

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

94-47-48

117-3-14-9

94-190-45

31-5111-733

b2  
b7D

b2  
b7D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED  
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED  
DATE 12/22/81 BY SP-168/ma

1991 SEP 27  
11:11 AM  
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