

37 photos, references, documents and notary declarations. The main obstacle to moving in the USSR is getting a place to live since it would be years if one simply applied for a place in the housing line. Even if one can find a place with friends or relatives for the time being they could rent a room from somebody, they could not work because without a living visa stamp on ones "passport" it is against the law for any director or administrator of any enterprise, store, or office to give work to that person, since without a living visa one cannot get a "work stamp" even renting a room to a person who cannot get a living visa to that room is against the law (speculating). So although moving from one city to another is quite legal now (after the war it wasn't) it is a long process of red tape giving papers and struggling against bureaucratic procedure, that is why few people actually do change cities or exercise their rights. The structure and procedure of Soviet society controls the flow of people and their occupations and hence values to the state, any Russian will tell you he can change jobs or move to another city any time he wants to, this is true however, he must meet certain requirements in order to receive new work and although he may indeed quit any job he likes up till 1950 a person could not quit a job without police and state security agency permission. It was simply compulsory to work at the job one had been assigned to. Now days it is rare that foremen enforce a Soviet law making permissible the holding of any worker who cannot be replaced. In the event a worker does not choose to remain at his place of work or chooses to refuse a certain job he can be tried by a people's court and sent to a work camp or prison for terms ranging up to 3 years.

40. Such work does not require
of state property, work stamps and passes, as
from proper authorities in regard to conditions of
passes and therefore the work passes issued when
influx and out flux of what is called surplus
labor which in capitalist society has no control and is
determined by mode and method of production and
economic conditions which are always fluctuating in
capitalist society. Therefore it is not liberation of
the mass proletarian masses but rather the free
of state machinery which regulates population and labor
in a geographical sense, and isolates instances of backflow
of labor in economic areas which leads to unemployment
in capitalist countries due to automation and overproduction
both of which are carefully controlled by the state which
builds and operates all enterprises in the USSR. In such
cases as there are of overflow of labor at the expense
is not rationed off by the living wage system and
the state since there is not place for them to live
the virgin land ~~program~~ there is no place for them
and surplus labor is promptly shipped off to the
a promised room and work, ~~the most~~ wherever there
and has been a spectacular failure mostly owing to
the quick subsiding of enthusiasm due to the huge people
(for most part) all conditions of 5 to a room ~~in~~
erected "towns" of concrete blocks with approved streets
in village conditions, a 1000 miles from their mothers
and families in the overcrowded, lack of work-demanding
cities, mostly Moscow, Leningrad, Khriv, and a few of the
other being population centers, conditions for leaving the
virgin land center and going back home are simple
get up and go, but few do because they must pay their
own way back on cost of sandwiches for rable or work
and also face the same conditions which were then
in the cities.

When elections are instituted in the USSR, we find
 a whole huge mechanical apparatus is started, the only
 to ensure victory but to safeguard the state from any
 voice of dissent with an authoritarian organization. All
 possible voters (that is from the age of 16 up) are registered
 well beforehand by "agitators" who go around to every
 door in their district getting names and notifying all voters
 of their duty to be involved in voting, in the case of
 the elections held throughout the Soviet Union in Jan
 January on March 18, 1962 to "elect" the Supreme Soviet
 including Khrushchev, the people's Soviet (house of representatives)
 and the Soviet of nationalities, the agitators come on
 January 24 and February 20. On election day all voters
 go to the polls, usually a school, and vote they all
 give a ballot which they dramatically drop into a box
 on the ballot is the single name of the candidate for
 each post. That all organized, everywhere to "vote" the
 system ensures a 99% turnout and predetermined victory.
 In each polling place there is a bottle for secret ballots
 (crossing out the candidate by writing in your own)
 under Soviet law anyone can do this, nobody does for
 the obvious reason that anyone who enters the bottle
 will be identified. There is a Soviet joke about the
 floor dropping out from anyone stepping into the bottle
 but the fact is that if the entire population used the
 polling bottle they could beat the system, however
 years of mass discipline and spies have made the people
 afraid to attempt any such demonstration and
 with no means of communication at the level of a ward
 the candidate there is no way of communicating with the
 people and urging up support for a black horse candidate.

soviet military training has been in force in the
 for several years unlike the U.S. Drafting always takes place
 at 17 years of age, all other reasons for expansion with
 standing. periods of service are from 2 years in the north
 to 3 years in the south climatic conditions vary so
 much that many young men elect to go to the
 relatively sunny south to serve for three years. In
 the 9 month bitter cold of russia in Siberia
 or Sakhalin in the far north-east. clothing remains
 as scarce in the beginning and in getting out
 clothes cleaned as is usually ordered. The things are
 thrown into a common pile to be sorted off and stored
 and brought back ~~with~~ some ~~with~~ common pile
 with the result that a soldier never gets to have
 jackets and trousers twice barracks are usually
 bare and damp even in winter when they are
 located in the oldest parts of towns behind high
 walls. passes are never given except on holidays and
 sometimes on sundays or after numerous leave
 of 30 days as our armed forces quartet in their
 contract are unknown. however the greatest difference
 is pay after marshal mikalayan became commander
 in chief of the Soviet armed forces in the early
 1950's pay was commonly cut for common soldiers
 (privates) from 3600 rubles of money to (3000 rubles
 of money) a loss of 29.7 rubles ^(new) with 3 rubles are
 brought to buy 12 packets of cigarettes 20 cigs to
 a package. whereas 30 rubles ^{was} brought for a soldier
 to save up for his discharge. the pay of a bath worker
 in msk is 90 rubles new money. the drop of
 money was less felt in the officer ranks since they
 had only a 10% cut up to the rank of major

or less of pay after wages and about
 on treatment in the Russian Army get no
 full colored get even around 200 rubles but
 all get "daily expense" pay like our "travel pay".
 Disrupt in the Russian Army is supposed to be
 no. I suggest in the work more top sergeants
 hand out up to 15 day sentences to any private
 any time he wants to without a court. We shall
 for minor offenses. Later at a long camp
 barracks may be more like a prison. There
 an omission here as we know it with soda
 fountain, clubs where alcoholic drinks are served,
 stock bars and R.X.'s, or soldiers in need about
 to wear civilian clothes (this is against military
 law) we might think such life to be especially
 drab even for a soldier but Russians have
 such drab life on the outside that there is no
 conflict of color between civilian and military life
 when I told about the basic features of Russian
 military life in the U.S. Marine Corps. As of
 soldiers I know usually laughed and said they
 have no discipline but I'm quite sure the ops
 and also was rays of admiration when I spoke
 of our "undisciplined" army especially the complete
 absence of public lectures, under our system of separation
 of army and state, and also the fact that at the
 end of each archipelago we could don civies and go
 in a car and go to town to movie or
 dance our own discipline means with without a
 "we" with money in our pocket and our own
 military obligations clearly understood in our own hands.

From Oct. 16 1959 arrival

Oct. 16. ARRIVE FROM HELSINKI BY TRAIN. AM MET BY JOURNALIST
ALICE. AND IN CAR TO HOTEL "BERLIN". (REG. AS "STANLEY J. LAY"
U.S. TOURIST TICKET.) MEET MY INDUSTRIST BUSS RIMMA SHE
I EXPLAIN TO HER I WISH TO APPL. FOR RUS. CITIZENSHIP
IS UNDERGASSED BUT AGREES TO HELP. SHE CHECKS WITH HER
MAIN OFFICE ENTOUR; STAN WRIPS ME AN ALLOT OF SUP. SOUV. FOR
FOR CITIZENSHIP MEAN WHILE BOSS TELEPHONS PASSPORT & VISA OFF.
AND NOTIFIES THEM ABOUT ME.

Oct. 17 - RIMMA MEETS ME FOR INDUSTRIST SIGNATURE SHE
MUST CONTIN. WITH THIS INDUSTRIST I HATE BECAUSE SHE IS
SHE HAVE AN ANSWER. SHE ASK ME ABOUT MYSELF AND MY
REASONS FOR GOING THIS I EXPLAIN I AM A COMMUNIST. SHE
SHE IS ABILITY SYM. BUT UNWANT ME. SHE TRIES TO BE
FRIEND TO ME. SHE FEELS SORRY FOR ME I AM SMOOTH NOW.
OCT. 18. MY 20th BIRTHDAY, WE VISIT EXHIB. IN MORN AND
IN THE AFTER NOON THE ALBIN-STANIN TOUR. SHE GIVES ME
A PRESENT BOOK "IDEOT" BY DOBROVSKY.

OCT. 19. TOURISM. AM ANNOYED SINCE MY VISA IS GOOD FOR
FIVE DAYS ONLY AND STILL REFUSED FROM ALTH. ABOUT MY REQUEST

OCT. 20. RIMMA IN THE AFTER NOON SAYS INDUSTRIST WAS
NOTIFIED BY THE PASS. VISA DEPT. THAT THEY WANT TO SEE ME
I AM EXCITED GREATLY BY THIS NEWS.

OCT. 21. MEETING W. TO STATE OFFICIAL. BALDING STOUT, BLACK
SVIT FAIRLY GOOD ENGLISH, ASKES WHAT DO I WANT? I SAY
SOVIET CITIZENSHIP HE ASK WHY I GIVE VALUE ANSWER
ABOUT "GREAT SOVIET UNION" HE TELLS ME "USSR ONLY GREAT
IN LITERATURE WANTS ME TO GO BACK HOME" I AM STORCED
I REINRARE HE SAYS HE SHALL CHECK AND LET ME KNOW
WHETHER MY VISA WILL BE EXCHANGED IT ENDED TODAY

EV. 6.00 RECEIVE WORD FROM POLICE OFFICIAL. I MUST
LEAVE COUNTRY TONIGHT AT 8.00 PM AS VISA EXPIRES. I AM
SHOCKED!! MY DREAMS! I RETURN TO MY ROOM. I HAVE

100. LEFT. I HAVE WAITED FOR 2 YEARS TO BE ACCEPTED
MY FOND DREAMS ARE SHATTERED BECAUSE OF A PETTY OFFICIAL BECAUSE
OF BRO PLANNING I PLANNED SO MUCH. 7.00 AM I DECIDE TO
END IT. SOAK RIST IN HOT WATER TO NUMB THE PAIN. THEN SHAVE
MY LEFT WRIST, THEN PLACE WRIST INTO BOTTOM OF HOT WATER
I THINK "WHEN RIMMA COMES AT 8. TO FIND ME DEAD IT WILL
BE A GREAT SHOCK. SOMEWHERE, RUSSIAN PLAYS, AS I

31
O. T. R. Y.
Oct. 21 (cont.) - with my life which I think to myself
"how easy to live" and "a sweet death" (to V. I. S. S. R.) about 10
Rimma finds me unconscious (containing water and red color)
she screams (I remember that) and runs for help. Assistance
comes, am taken to hospital. Where five sticks are put
in my wrist. Poor Rimma stays by my side as interpreter
(my Russian is still very bad) far into the night, I tell her
"go home" (my mood is bad) but she stays, she is my friend.
She has a stroke will only at this moment I notice she is pretty

Oct. 22. Hospital I am in a small room with about 12 others
(sick persons) 2 doctors and a nurse. The room is very dark
as well as the breakfast. Only after midnight (2 hours)
observation of the other part. Do I realize I am in the
wild. This realization disgusts me. Later in afternoon I
am visited by Rimma, she comes in with two doctors as if
she must ask me medical questions. "Did you know what you
were doing?" ans. yes. "Did you blackout?" no. ect. I thank them.
About 4 PM food the doctors laugh. This is a good sign
later they leave, I am alone with a woman (amongst the
mentally ill) she encourages me and scolds me. She
says she will help me to get transferred to another section
of nos. (not for insane) where food is good.

Oct. 23. Transferred to ordinary ward, (any, good food)
but nurses suspicious of me. [they know]. Afternoon I am
visited by Rosa a woman of the hotel, ^{tourist office,} who asks about
my health, very beautiful, excellent eng., very merry and
kind, she makes me very glad to be alive. Later Rimma visits

Oct. 24 Hospital routine, Rimma visits me in afternoon
Oct. 25. "

Oct. 26 An elderly American at the hospital grows suspicious
about me for some reason. Afternoon because at embassy I told
him I had not registered as a tourist and I am in general
evasive about my presence in Moscow and at hospital ^{afternoon} Rimma visits.

Oct. 27. Sticks are taken out by doctor with dull scissor
but I leave hospital in interest ctr. with Rimma for
Hotel "Berlin" later I change hotels to "Metropole" all clothes
packed and money taken by 1.30 PM (to the last kopeck) returned
as well as watch, ring, Lulmilla Sinyakova (tourist office head)
and Rosa invite me to come and sit and talk with them
any time I get Lenseine at new hotel. They feel sorry for me.

Diary

Oct. 28 (Con) RIMMA notifies me that, PASS REGISTRATION OFFICE wishes to see me about MY FUTURE. LATER A CAR AND CAR PICK ME UP AND WE ENTER THE OFFICE TO FIND FOUR OFFICIALS WAITING FOR ME (AM UNKNOWN TO ME). THEY ASK HOW MY ARM IS, I SAY OK. THEY ASK "DO YOU WANT TO GO TO YOUR HOMETOWN." I SAY NO I WANT SOVIET CITIZENSHIP. I SAY I WANT TO RESIDE IN THE SOVIET UNION. THEY SAY THEY WILL SEE ABOUT THAT. THEN THEY ASK ME ABOUT THE NAME OFFICIAL WITH WHOM I SPOKE IN THE FIRST PLACE. HE DID NOT PASS ALONG MY REQUEST AT ALL BUT THOUGHT TO SIMPLY GET RID OF ME BY NOT EXTENDING MY SOVIET VISA AT THE TIME I REQUESTED IT. I DESCRIBE HIM. THEY MAKE NOTES. (WHAT PAPERS DO YOU HAVE TO SHOW WHO AND WHAT YOU ARE). I GIVE THEM MY DISCHARGE PAPERS FROM THE MARINE CORPS. THEY SAY WAIT FOR OUR ANSWERS. I ASK HOW LONG? NOT SOON. LATER RIMMA COMES TO CHECK ON ME. I FEEL ^{EMOTIONAL} ^{AND} ^{AM} ^{CAUSING} ^{HER} ^{WORRY}.
 Oct. 29. HOTEL ROOM IN METROPOLITAN HOTEL. I WAIT. I WORRY. I EAT ONCE, STAY NEXT TO PHONE WORRY I SLEEP FULLY DRESSED.
 Oct. 30. HOTEL ROOM I HAVE BEEN IN HOTEL THREE DAYS IT SEEMS LIKE THREE YEARS I MUST HAVE SOME SORT OF A SHOCK.
 Oct. 31. I MAKE MY DECISION. GETTING PASSPORT AT 11:00 I MEET AND TALK WITH RIMMA FOR A FEW MINUTES SHE SAYS; STAY IN YOUR ROOM AND EAT WELL, I DON'T TELL HER ABOUT WHAT I INTEND TO DO SINCE I KNOW SHE WOULD NOT APPROVE. AFTER SHE LEAVES I WAIT A FEW MINUTES AND THEN I CATCH A TAXI. AMERICAN EMBASSY I SAY 12:30, I ARRIVE AMERICAN EMBASSY, I WALK IN AND SAY TO THE RECEPTIONIST "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE CONSULAR." SHE POINTS AT A LADY AND SAYS "IF YOU ARE A TOURIST PLEASE REGISTER." I TAKE OUT MY AMERICAN PASSPORT AND LAY IT ON THE DESK, I HAVE COME TO DISCLOSE MY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. I SAY MATTER-OF-FACTLY SHE SAYS "WELL ENTERED THE OFFICE OF RICHARD SNYDER, AMERICAN HEAD CONSULAR IN MOSCOW AT THAT TIME HE INVITES ME TO SIT DOWN. HE FINISHES A LETTER HE IS TYPING AND THEN ASK WHAT HE CAN DO FOR ME. I TELL HIM I HAVE DECIDED TO TAKE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AND WOULD LIKE TO LEAVELY DISCLOSE MY U.S. CITIZENSHIP. HIS ASSISTANT (NOW ^{MR.} ^{CONSULAR} ^{ADVISOR}) SNYDER LOOKS UP FROM HIS WORK. SNYDER ^{TAKES} ^{DOWN} ^{SOME} ^{GENERAL} ^{INFORMATION} ^{AND} ^{ASKS} ^{QUESTIONS}

see
 Oct
 31
 I
 to
 the
 consular

1959

U.S. DIARY

SAT. Oct 31. Can warned me not to take any steps until the Soviets accept me, says I am a "god" and says the dissolution papers are almost there in preparation (in other words REFUSES TO ALLOW ME AT THAT TIME TO RESOLVE U.S. CITIZENSHIP). I STARVE MY MIND IS MADE UP FROM THIS DAY FORWARD I CONSIDER MYSELF NO CITIZEN OF THE U.S.A. I SPEND 40 MINUTES AT THE EMBASSY BEFORE INYER SAYS "NOW UNLESS YOU WISH TO ENDURE ON YOUR MAXIST BELIEFS YOU CAN GO I WISH TO RESOLVE U.S. CITIZENSHIP, NOT ONLY HE SAYS IN EFFECT. I LEAVE EMBASSY ELATED AT THIS SHOWDOWN, RETURNING TO MY HOTEL & FEEL NOW MY ENERGIES ARE NOT SPENT IN VAIN. I'M SURE RUSSIANS WILL EXECUTE ME AFTER THIS SIGN OF MY FAITH IN THEM. 200 A.K.A. A REPORTER BY THE NAME OF GORSTINE WANTS AN INTERVIEW I'M FLABBERGASTED & HOW DO YOU FIND OUT? THE EMBASSY CALLED U.S. HE SAID. I SENT HIM AWAY I STAND REALIZE THIS IS ONE WAY TO BRING PRESSURE ON ME. BY NOTIFYING MY RELATIONS IN U.S. THROUGH THE NEWSPAPERS. ATTEMPT THEY WOULD SAY "IFS FOR THE PUBLIC RECORD." A HALF HOUR LATER ANOTHER REPORTER MISS MOSBY COMES. I ANSWER A FEW QUICK QUESTIONS AFTER REFUSING AN INTERVIEW. I AM SURPRISED AT THE INTEREST. I GET PHONE CALLS FROM "TINA" AT NIGHT A PHONE CALL FROM THE STATE I REFUSE ALL CALLS WITHOUT FINDING OUT WHO'S AT FROM. I FEEL somewhat depressed because of the attention 10:00 I RETIRE.

NOV 1 - MORE REPORTERS, 3 PHONE CALLS FROM BROTHERS WITHIN NOW I FEEL SLIGHTLY ANXIOUS, NOT SO UNWY.

NOV 2-15 DAYS OF UTTER LONELINESS I REFUSE AN REPORTER PHONE CALLS I REMAIN IN MY ROOM, I AM RATED WITH OXYGEN

SEE
RE
15TH
E
M
T
C
A
L
L
E
R

NOV 15 - I DECIDE TO GIVE AN INTERVIEW, I HAVE MISS MOSBY'S CARD SO I CALL HER. SHE DRIVES RIGHT OVER. I GIVE MY STORY, ALLOW PICTURES, LATER STORY IS DISTORTED, SENT WITHOUT MY PERMISSION, THAT IS: BEFORE I EVER SAW AND OK'ED HER STORY. AGAIN I FEEL SLIGHTLY BETTER BECAUSE OF THE ATTENTION

NOV. 16. A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL COMES TO MY ROOM ASKS ME I AM. NOTIFIES ME I CAN REMAIN IN USSR TIL SOME SOLUTION IN FOUND WITH WHAT TO DO WITH ME, IT IS CONFORTING NEWS. FORMO.

NOV 17 - DEC 20 I HAVE BOUGHT MYSELF THE SELF-TEACHING RUSSIAN LAM. BOOKS I FORCE MYSELF TO STUDY 4 HOURS A DAY I SIT IN MY ROOM AND READ AND MEMORIZE WORDS. ALL NIGHT I TAKE IN MY ROOM. RIMPA ARRANGED THAT IT IS VERY LOG ON THE STREETS SO I AM LAY GO OUTSIDE AT 10 FOR THE RESTA AND A HALF I SEE NO ONE SPEAK TO NO ONE EXCEPT EVERYONE AND TAMM RIMMA, WHO CALLS THE MINISTRY ABOUT ME. HAVE THEY FORGOTTEN? DURING DECEMBER I PAID NO MONEY TO THE HOTEL, BUT RIMMA TOLD HOTEL I WAS EXPECTING AID OF MONEY FROM USA. I DEC 28. LEFT. THIS MONTH I WAS CALLED TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND MET 3 NEW OFFICIALS WHO ASKED ME THE SAME QUESTIONS AS A MONTH BEFORE. THEY APPEAR NOT TO KNOW ME AT ALL.

DEC 31. NEW YEARS EVE I SPEND IN THE COMPANY OF ROSA HAFNER AT THE HOTEL BERLIN, SHE HAS THE DUTY. I SIT WITH HER UNTIL PAST MIDNIGHT, SHE GIVES ME A SMALL 'BORATIN' CLOTH, FOR A NEW YEARS PRESENT SHE IS VERY NICE I FOUND OUT ONLY RECENTLY SHE IS MARRIED, HAS SMALL SON WHO WAS BORN CRIPPLED, THAT IS WHY SHE IS SO STRANGELY TENDER AND COMPELLING.

JAN 1-4 NO CHANGE IN ROUTINE

JAN 1 I AM CALLED TO PASSPORT OFFICE AND FINALLY GIVEN A QUIET DOCUMENT NOT THE SOVIET CITIZENSHIP AS I SO WANTED, ONLY A RESIDENCE DOCUMENT, NOT EVEN FOR FOREIGNERS BUT A PAPER CALLED 'FOR THOSE WITHOUT CITIZENSHIP' STILL I AM HAPPY. THE OFFICIAL SAYS THEY ARE SENDING ME TO THE CITY OF MINSK I ASK "IS THAT IN LIDERIA?" HE LAUGHS. HE ALSO TELLS ME THAT THEY HAVE ARRANGED FOR ME TO RECEIVE SOME MONEY THROUGH THE RED CROSS TO PAY MY HOTEL BILLS AND EXPENSES I THANK THE GENTLEMEN AND LEAVE LATER IN THE AFTERNOON I SEE ROSA 'SHE ASKS ARE YOU HAPPY?' 'YES'

JAN 5. I GO TO RED CROSS IN MOSCOW FOR MONEY WITH INNA (A NEW ONE) I RECEIVE 5000 RUBLES A HUGE SUM!! LATER IN MORNING I AM TO BE SENT TO MINSK A MONTH AT THE FACTORY.

JAN 7. I LEAVE MOSCOW BY TRAIN FOR MINSK BELORUSSIA I MY HOTEL BILLS 2500 RUBLES AND MY TRAIN TICKET TO MINSK ETC. I HAVE A LOT OF MONEY & MORE. I WRITE MY FATHER & MOTHER LETTERS IN WHICH I SAY "I DO NOT WANT TO RETURN TO YOU AGAIN! I AM BEGINNING A NEW LIFE AND I DON'T WANT ANY PART OF THE OLD."

DIARY

Jan. 3. ARRIVE in Minsk, met by 2 women who take me to hotel "Minsk" I take room, and meet ROSA and two persons from interest in hotel who speak English speaking. ROSA will married young child, ROSA about 23 blond ATTRACTIVE woman excellent English, we attract each other at once.

Jan. 5. I meet the city mayor, COMRADE BRADOFF, who welcome me to Minsk promise a rent-free apartment "good" and writes me about "unemployed persons" who sometimes insist for English interpreter: ROMAN DETKOF. read Mr. Rich English next door.

Jan. 10. THE DAY TO MYSELF I WALK THROUGH CITY, VERY NICE.

Jan. 3 I visit Minsk RADIO FACTORY where I shall work. There I meet attentionist STANISLAV ALEXANDER ZEBER born a Polish Jew. came to Minsk in 1938 and work to Polish homeland (now part of Belo.) in 1955 speaks English with Amer. accent he worked for AMER. COM. in Berlin. He is new of a day. A QUALIFIED ENGINEER, is very kind and friendly like me. HE SEEMS TO WANT TO READ SOME THINGS. I show him my travel book. and say soon I shall have Russian City.

Jan. 13. I work as a "checker" METAL WORKER, PAY: 900 rubles. it would be work very easy I am learning Russian quickly. Now, EVERYONE is very friendly and kind. I meet many young Russian workers my own age they have worked remarkable and wish to know about me even offer to hold a mass meeting so I can say. I refuse politely. AT NIGHT I TAKE ROAD TO THE THEATER, movie or operas about every day. I'm living big and am very satisfied. I receive a check from the Red Cross every 5th of the month to help. The check is 900 rubles. THEREFORE EVERY MONTH I MAKE HOPE. R. ABOUT THE SAME AS THE DIRECTOR OF THE FACTORY! ZEBER OBSERVE DURING THE TIME I DO NOT like: PICTURE OF LENIN WHICH WATCHES FROM ITS PLACE IN HONOUR AND PHOT. TRAINING AT 11-AND EACH MORNING (COMPULSORY) FOR ALL (SHADES OF M.G. WALLS!!)

MARCH 16. I RECEIVE A SMALL FIRST ONE-ROOM KITCHEN WITH NEAR THE FACTORY (8 MIN. WALK) WITH SPLENDID VIEW FROM 3 BALCONIES OF THE RIVER. ALMOST RENT FREE (60. RUB A MONTH) IT IS A RUSSIAN'S DREAM.

MARCH 17 - APRIL 31. - work, I HAVE LOST CONTACT WITH ROSA AFTER MY HOUSE MOVING. I meet PAVIL GOLOVACH, A YOUNG MAN MY AGE FRIENDLY VERY INTELLIGENT & EXCELLENT RADIO TECHNICIAN HIS FATHER IS GEN. GOSLOVACHA COMMANDER OF NORTH WESTERN SIBERIA. TWICE HERO OF USSR IN WW. 2.

MAY 1 - MAY DAY CAME AS MY FIRST MILITARY PARADE
ECT. CLOSED AFTER SPECTACULAR MILITARY PARADE AND WORKERS
PARADE PAST REVIEWING STAND WAVING FLAGS AND PICTURES OF
MAY 1917 ECT. I FOLLOW THE AMER. CUSTOM OF MARKING
HOLIDAY BY SLEEPING IN IN THE MORNING. AT NIGHT I VISIT
WITH THE ZEBERS CHILDREN AT AN PARTY THROU BY THEM
40 PEOPLE LONG MANY OF ARGENTINE ORIGIN WE DANCE AND
PLAY AROUND AND ORIGIN UNTIL 2 AM. WHEN PARTY BROKE UP
LEONARDO ZEBER ONST DAY. 26 FORMALLY MARRIED, AND D. WOOD
TALKED SINGLES. ANITA ZEBER VERY GAY, NOT SO
ATTRACTIVE BUT WE DID IT OFF. HER BOY-FRIEND AFRAND'S
MUNHARIAN CLUB, SIKANT AND BLEEDING, NOT AT ALL LIBERATE
ZEBER ADVISES ME TO GO BACK TO USA. ITS THE FIRST VOICE OF
OPPOSITION I HAVE HEARD. I RESPECT ZEBER, HE HAS SEEN THE WORLD
HE SAYS MANY THINGS, AND RELATS MANY THINGS I DO NOT KNOW
ABOUT THE U.S.S.R. I BEGIN TO FEEL UNEASY INSIDE, ITS NOT

JUNE - JULY SUMMER MONTHS OF GREEN BEAUTY, PINE TREES
VERY DEEP. I ENJOY MANY SUNDAYS IN THE ENVIRONMENT
OF MOUNTAINS WITH THE ZEBERS WHO HAVE A CAR "MAS. VICK"
AFRAND ALWAYS GOES ALONG WITH ANITA. LEONARDO SEEMS TO HAVE
NO MARRIAGE BOY-FRIEND BUT MANY ADMIRERS. SHE HAS A
BEAUTIFUL SPANISH FIGURE LONG BLACK HAIR, LIKE ANITA
I NEVER PAY MUCH ATTEN TO HER SHE'S TOO OLD FOR ME SHE SEEMS
TO DISLIKE MY LACK OF ATTENTION FOR SOME REASON. SHE IS NOT STRONG
I HAVE BECOME HABITUATED TO A SMALL CAFE WHICH IS WHERE
I DINE IN THE EVENING THE FOOD IS GENERALLY POOR AND ALWAYS
EXACTLY THE SAME, EVEN IN MY CAFE AT ANY POINT IN THE CITY.
THE FOOD IS CHEAP AND I DON'T REALLY CARE ABOUT QUALITY AFTER
THREE YEARS IN THE U.S.A.C.

AUG - SEPT AS MY RUSSIAN IMPROVES I BECOME INCREASINGLY
CONIOUS OF JUST WHAT SORT OF SOCIETY I LIVE IN. MASS
GYMNASTICS, COMPULSORY AFTERWORK MEETING, WEEKLY POLITICAL
INFORMATION MEETING. COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE AT LECTURES AND
THE SENDING OF THE ENTIRE SHOP COLLECTIVE (EXCEPT ME) TO PICK
POTATOES ON A SUNDAY, AT A STATE COLLECTIVE FARM. ASTRONCT
DUTY TO BRING IN THE HARVEST. THE OPIONS OF THE WORKERS
(UNVOICED) ARE THAT ITS A GREAT PAIN IN THE NECK. THEY
DON'T SEEM TO BE ESPECIALLY ENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT ANY OF
THE "COLLECTIVE" DUTIES. ANATURAL FEELING FAMILIAR (MAYBE)
AWARE OF THE PRESENCE, IN ALL THING, OF LEVIZEN, SHOP PARTY
SECRETARY, PAT FORTY, and JOVIAH ON THE OUTSIDE. HE IS A
NO-SENSE PARTY MEMBER.

DAILY

The coming of Fall, my friend of a new Russian winter
are mellowed in splendid colors and reds of fall in coloration
plums peaches apricots and cherries around for these last
few weeks I am a healthy brown color and stored with
fresh fruit. (at other times of the year in autumn)
Oct. 18 my 21st birthday see ROSA, PAUL, ELLA
and AT A SMALL PARTY AT MY PLACE ELLA & VERY INTERESTING
Russian Jew I have been going walking with LATTY, walks at
the soap factory too. Rosa and ELLA are jealous of each other
and was a warm feeling to me. Rosa are at my place for the first
time. ELLA and PAUL both give me TRAYS (I don't write) we have a
NOV. Felt's the approach of winter now. following last week
overtakes me in spite of my conquest of ERASHA with
a girl from Riga, studying at the music conservatory in Riga.
After an affair which last a few weeks we part.

NOV. I make the acquaintances of four girls rooming
at the Sov. Lan. dormitory in room 212. NENA is very
interesting, so is TOMKA, TOMIS and ALLA, I usually go
to the institute dormitory with a friend of mine who
speaks English very well, ERASHA TITOV is in the fourth
year at the medical institute, very bright fellow
at the dormitory we sit and talk for hours in Russian
I am having a light affair with NELL KOROKKA.

JAN. I spend at home of ELLA GERMAIN. I think
she is in love with her. She has refused my more dishonourable
proposals, we drink and eat in the presence of her family
in a very hospitable atmosphere. Later I go home drunk
and happy. Passing the river home wards, I decide to propose to ELLA.

JAN. 2. After a pleasant hand-in-hand walk to the local
cinema we come home, standing on the doorstep I propose
she hesitates, then refuses, my love is real but she was none
for me, her reason besides lack of love; I am American and
someday might be arrested simply because of that example
Political Intervention in the 20's. led to arrest of all people in
the Soviet Union of political origin "you understand the
world situation that is too much against you and you don't
even know it" I am stunned after another at my entrance
in returning to go I am too stunned to think. I realize
she was there, known with me but only exploited my
being an American in order to get the envy of the other girls
who consider me different from the Russian boys. I am miserable!

DIARY

JAN 3. THE MISRAKOV ABOUT 500. I LOVE HER BUT I CAN'T DO
JAN 4. ONE YEAR AFTER I RECEIVED THE RESIDENCE DOCUMENT

AND CALLED IN TO THE PASSPORT OFFICE AND ASKED IF I WANT
CITIZENSHIP (RUSSIAN) I SAY NO SIMPLY EXTEND MY RESIDENTIAL
PASSPORT TO AGREE AND MY DOCUMENT IS EXTENDED UNTIL JAN 9, 1962

FEB 7-31 I AM STATING TO RECONSIDER MY DESIRE ABOUT STAYING
THE WORK IS DRAB THE MONEY I GET WAS NOWHERE TO BE SPENT
NO SUBSTITUTES OR BUILDING DAYS NO PLACES OF RECREATION ABOUT
THE TRADE UNION DANCES I HAVE MADE TWO ENOUGH.

FEB 22 I WRITE MY FIRST REQUEST TO AMERICAN EMBASSY, MOSCOW
FOR RECONSIDERING MY POSITION, I STATE "I WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK TO THE
U.S."

FEB 28 I RECEIVE LETTER FROM EMBASSY. RICHARD E. STREYER
STATES "I COULD COME IN FOR AN INTERVIEW ANY TIME I WANT"

MARCH 1-10 I NOW LIVE IN A STATE OF EXPECTATION ABOUT
GOING BACK TO THE U.S. I CONFIDED WITH ZEGER HE SUPPORTS
MY JUDGMENT BUT WARNS ME NOT TO TELL ANY RUSSIANS ABOUT
MY DESIRE TO RETURN. I UNDERSTAND NOW WHY.

MARCH 17. I AND ERICH WENT TO TRADE UNION DANCE BEHIND
BUT AT THE LAST HOUR I AM INTRODUCED TO A GIRL WITH
A FRENCH HAIR-DO AND RED-DRESS WITH WHITE STRIPES I DANCE
WITH HER. THEN ASK TO SHOW HER HOME I DO, ALONG WITH 5
OTHER ADMIRERS HER NAME IS MARINA. WE LIKE EACH OTHER
LITTLERAWAY SHE GIVES ME HER PHONE NUMBER AND DEPARTS
HOME WITH AN 80-50-NEW FRIEND IN A TAXI I WALK HOME.

MARCH 18-31. WE WALK & TALK A LITTLE ABOUT MYSELF SHE
TALKS ALOT ABOUT HERSELF. HER HOME IS TRAINING. PROBABLY

APR 22-30 WE ARE GOING STEADY AND I DECIDE I WANT HER
HER, SHE PUTS ME OFF NO ON APRIL 15 I PROPOSE SHE ACCEPTS

APR 31, AFTER A 7 DAY DELAY AT THE MARRIAGE BUREAU
BECAUSE OF MY UNUSUAL PASSPORT THEY ALLOW US TO REGISTER
AS MAN & WIFE TWO OF MARINA'S GIRL FRIENDS ACT AS
BRIDESMAIDS. WE ARE MARRIED. AT HER AUNT'S HOME WE HAVE
A DINNER RECEPTION FOR ABOUT 20 FRIENDS AND RELATIVES WHO
WISH US HAPPINESS (IN SPITE OF MY ORIGIN AND ACCEPT) WHO
WHO IN GENERAL ENTHUSIASTIC INQUIRING TO MY RUSSIAN SENSE FOR
ARE VERY RARE IN THE SOVIET UNION EVEN TODAY. AFTER
AN EVENING OF EATING AND DRINKING IN WHICH UNCLE MOSES
STARTED A BRIGHT AND THE FINAL BLOW ON AN OVERLOADED CARRIAGE
WE TAKE OUR LEAVE AND WALK THE 15 MINUTES TO OUR HOME.
WE LIKED EACH OTHER. AT MIDNIGHT WE WERE HOME.

DIARY

1st MAY 1951. Found us thinking about our future. I think of that I married Marina to meet Ellen I found myself in love with Marina.

MAY - THE TRANSITION OF CHANGING FULL LOVE FROM ELLEN TO MARINA WAS VERY PAINFUL BUT AS I SAW HER AGAIN EVERY DAY AT THE FACTORY BUT AS THE DAYS WENT BY I ADJUSTED MORE AND MORE MY WIFE MENTALLY. I STILL ASKED FOR MY WIFE OF MY DESIRE TO RETURN TO US. SHE IS MADLY IN LOVE WITH ME FROM THE VERY START. BOAT RIDES ON LAKE MINSK WALKS THROUGH THE PARKS EVENING AT HOME OR AT AUNT VALERIA'S PLACE NEAR BY.

JUNE - A CONTINUENCE OF MAY, EXCEPT THAT WE DRAW CLOSER AND CLOSER, AND I THINK VERY LITTLE NOW OF ELLEN IN THE LAST DAYS OF THIS MONTH I LEAVE MY WIFE TO RETURN TO AMERICA MY WIFE IS SLIGHTLY STARTLED BUT THEN ENCOURAGES ME TO DO WHAT I WISH TO DO.

JULY - I DECIDED TO TAKE MY TWO WEEK VACATION AND TRAVEL TO MOSCOW (WITHOUT POLICE PERMISSION) TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TO SEE ABOUT GETTING MY U.S. PASSPORT BACK AND MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR MY WIFE TO ENTER THE U.S. WITH ME.

JULY 8 - I FLY BY PLANE TO MINSK ON A IL-20, 2 HRS LATER AFTER TAKING A TEARFUL AND ANXIOUS PARTING FROM MY WIFE I ARRIVE IN MOSCOW DEPARTING BY BUS FROM THE AIRPORT I ARRIVE IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. MAKING MY WAY THROUGH HEAVY TRAFFIC I DON'T COME IN SIGHT OF THE EMBASSY UNTIL 3:00 IN THE AFTERNOON. IT'S SATURDAY WHAT IF THEY ARE CLOSED? ENTERING I FIND THE OFFICES EMPTY BUT WANT TO CONTACT SNYDER ON THE PHONE (SINCE SHE'S EMBASSY PERSONAL LINE ON THE SAME BUILDING) SO COMES DOWN TO greet me shakes my hand after interview he advises me to come in first thing mon. (see - July 8-13.)

JULY 8. INTERVIEW JULY 8. RECEIVE PASSPORT. CALL MARINA TO MOSCOW WITH

JULY 14. I AND MARINA RETURN TO MINSK.

JULY 15. MARINA AT WORK, IS SHOCKED TO FIND OUT THEY EVERYONE KNOW SHE ENTERED THE U.S. EMBASSY. THEY WERE CALLED AT HER PLACE OF WORK FROM SOME OFFICIAL IN MOSCOW. HE ASKS FOR A MEETING AND GIVE HER NEARBY STATION. REMEMBERING THE FIRST OF MANY SNOODLING.

Diary

JULY 25 AUG 20. We have found out which papers are essential
 are necessary for to apply for an exit visa they number
 about 20 papers; birth certificates affidavits etc. on all of
 it just do papers out they say it will be 3 1/2 months before
 we know whether they'll let us go or not. in the meantime
 Marina has had to stage a different meeting at the
 place of work held by her boss at the direction of
 "someone" by phone. The young com. group headquarters was
 called about her and she had to go all the way for it her
 the purpose (expressed) is to dissuade her from going to
 the U.S.A. net effect: make her more stubborn about leaving the
 more is pregnant. we only hope that the visas come through soon.
 AUG 21-SEPT 1. I make repeated trips to the passport & visa
 office also to ministry of for. affairs in Minsk, also min.
 of internal affairs, all of which have a say in the granting
 of a visa. I extracted promises of quick attention to us.
 SEPT. OCT 18. NO WORD FROM MIN. (They'll call us)
 Marina leaves Minsk by train on vacation to the
 city of Kholm in the Urals to visit an aunt for 2 weeks.
 During this time I am lonely but I and Erick go
 to the dances and public places for entertainment.
 I haven't done this in quite a few months now.
 I spend my birthday alone at the opera watching my
 favorite "Queen of Spades" I am 22 years old.
 NOV 2 Marina arrives back radiant, with several
 jars of preserves for me from her aunt in Minsk.
 NOV-DEC. Now we are becoming anxious about the delay
 Marina is beginning to waiver about going to the US.
 probably from the strain and her being pregnant still
 we quarrel and so things are not to bright esp.
 with the march of the hard Russian winter.
 DEC 25th ~~original~~ DAY TUES. Marina is called to the
 passport & visa office. She is told we have been granted
 Soviet exit visas. she files suit the counting clock
 and then follows home with the news its great (I think)
 New Year's we spend at the club at a dinner party
 at midnight. attended by other people.
 JAN. 1. I am called to the passport office since my
 residential passport expired today. since I now have a
 U.S. passport in my possession I am given a totally new
 resid. pass. called "for foreign travel" this since they have
 given us permission to leave, this now in effect good to July 5 1962.

116

D. H. R. V. PAGE 12

24

JAN. 15. DAYS OF Cold RUSSIAN WINTER, BUT WE FEEL FINE.
 FEB. 15. MARIINA IS SUPPOSED TO GIVE BABY ON MARCH 12.

FEB. 15. DAWN. MARIINA WAKES ME. ITS HER TIME. AT 2:00 WE
 ARRIVE AT THE HOSPITAL. I LEAVE HER IN CARE OF NURSES AND
 LEAVE TO GO TO WORK. 10:00 MARIINA HAS A BABY GIRL. SHE
 STAYS AT HOSPITAL AT 5:00 AFTER WORK, I AM GIVEN NEWS.
 WE BOTH WANTED A BOY. MARIINA FEELS WELL, BABY GIRL, OK.

MARCH 23 MARIINA LEAVES HOSPITAL I SEE HER FOR FIRST TIME.

FEB. 28 I GO TO REGISTRO (AS REQUIRED BY LAW) THE DAY
 I WANT HER NAME TO BE MARIINA DAVYDOVA. BUT

THOSE BUREAUCRATS SAY HER MIDDLE NAME MUST BE THE
 SAME AS MY FIRST. A RUSSIAN CUSTOM SUPPORT BY

A LAW. I REFUSE TO HAVE HER NAME WRITTEN AS "JULIE LEE".

THEY PROMISE TO CALL THE CITY COMMISSIONER (CITY HALL) AND
 FIND OUT IN THIS CASE SINCE I DO HAVE AN U.S. PASSPORT.

FEB. 29. I AM TOLD THAT NOBODY KNOWS WHAT TO DO SPECIFICALLY, BUT
 EVERYONE AGREES TO "GO AHEAD AND DO IT, 'YO-RUSSKI'". MARIINA FEELS

BETTER. THE LAST COMRADES ARE EXCHANGED BETWEEN MYSELF
 AND EMILY. LETTERS ARE ALWAYS ARRIVING FROM MY MOTHER
 AND BROTHER IN THE U.S. I HAVE STILL NOT TOLD BRICK WHO
 IS MY OLDEST EXISTING ACQUAINTANCE, THAT WE ARE GOING TO
 THE STATE, HE'S OK. BUT I'M AFRAID HE IS TOO OLD A

YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE MEMBER SO I'LL WAIT TIL LATE AIN.

MARCH 20 - MARIINA QUILTS HER JOB IN THE FORMER FASHION.

MARCH 25. I RECEIVE A LETTER FROM IMMIGRATION & CUSTOMS.

SERVICE AT SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, THAT MARIINA HAS HAD HER
 VISA PETITION TO THE U.S. (APPROVED!!) THE LAST DOCUMENT. NOW

WE ONLY HAVE TO WAIT FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY TO RECEIVE THEIR
 COPY OF THE APPROVAL SO THEY CAN OFFICIALLY GIVE THE "GO AHEAD"

MARCH 27. I RECEIVE A LETTER FROM MR. PHILIP (A FRIEND
 OF MY MOTHER, PLEDGING TO SUPPORT MY WIFE IN CASE OF NEED.

APRIL -

Diary (Extra copy)

next to ENNA TARA...
 Enna. Studying at Convent school & met her in 1861...
 2000. for family (she sent her to Munich) apparently
 with off ENNA some fancy cloths and made robes and
 entering in Oct. 1750 she began to get very close and
 cleaving in intercourse on Oct. 25 she was a
 virgin and very intelligent and met in real a fashion
 in 4000 occasions ending Nov. 4 1860 late and complete
 of her last year at the music cone she left Munich for Regensburg
 Dec. 1861. Regensburg to Leipzig 5 ft. 11. inch 180 lbs weight
 proportionally large of finest breast hips wide and slanting
 but very pleasantly proportioned, from a village near the
 Polish borders of strictly Russian parents stock.
 gentle kind womanly and understanding; passionate
 in heat. stubborn in hate she combined all the
 so womanly features with the kind night, Russian heart
 I met her through one of her room-mates, Tomka,
 and Tomka together with other girls lived in a
 room at the for. low. street. Now in Munich near the
 victory circle. I began to notice her seriously only
 after I had parted ways with ENNA. well at first she
 not seem to warrant attention and she is rather plain
 looking and frighteningly large. but I felt at once that
 she was kind and her passions were proportioned to
 her size. I fact too to be found out only after a good
 deal of research. after a light affair lasting with
 her and even 4 or 5, she certainly to remain on
 friendly but conventional terms throughout 1861
 up till May when after being married I no longer met
 Justina Bernin - a silly, black haired Jewish beauty
 with fine dark eyes skin as white as snow a beautiful
 smile and good but unpredictable nature, her only fault
 was that at 24 she was still a virgin, due entirely to
 her own desire. I met her when she came to work at my
 factory I noticed her, and perhaps fell in love with her
 its first night I saw her, we remained on amiable terms
 from the time we met to the time I left the country &
 proposed marriage to her, on several occ. but could not
 please her, but she would not have me. one last
 night in Oct. 1861 after which I stopped seeing her.

P. MY

IN THE
REPLY WITH THE COPY NOV. 15, 1954

MISS MOSBY ENTERS greets me and asks how
 I start by saying. I wish it understood that I wish to
 see the story before it is sent. "at right" she says "IT'S ALL
 THE SAME TO ME WHAT YOU DO IN REGARDS TO YOUR LIFE,
 IT'S FAST TAKING DOWN YOUR WORDS! OK. I SAY, FIRST THE
 RECORD FORM, COMING. SHE ASKS ABOUT MILITARY SERVICE
 I ANSWERS questions about MY MILITARY SERVICE AND THEN
 SHE ASKS why did you apply for Soviet citizenship?
 what are your reasons for coming here? I HAVE waited
 for two years in order to disclose my american
 citizenship I have seen too much hate and injustice
 in the U.S. I had served in the occupation forces
 in Japan and occupation of a country is impu-
 nable what the Russians would call "implication" I have
 chosen a socialist country since there are only two
 main systems in the world; why the U.S.S.R. "she asks
 "why not Czechoslovakia, where the housing problem is
 not so bad" I had chosen the U.S.S.R. since it was
 the leader of the socialist camp and the symbolic
 champion of the cause of communism." what other
 reasons lead you to change your loyalty. "In the
 U.S. you are know there are many shortcomings, racial
 segregation and the repression of the under dog, U.S.
 Communist party." How long have you been studying
 Marxism. "I first started studying Marxism when
 I was 15. "I always had to dig for my books in
 the back, dusty, shelves of libraries and old antique
 books were the back bone of my reading, books on
 philosophy, political economy, etc." "In my library in
 the most obvious place there are the prominent
 anti-communist books we know so well but as
 I say I always had to dig for my book." what
 are some impressions you got seeing in the occupation
 forces. "I saw the american military banking common
 as a certain side, the tool of war and oppression I
 thought to hell with the U.S. imperialist relations." "She says she

DIARY
EMERSON MEETING
OCT. 31, 1959.

It is raining in "BOLGAI" TYPE TAXI, TWO RUSSIAN POLICEMEN STAND AT THE EMBASSY. ONE SHUTES IN AS I APPROACH ENTRANCE OF THE EMBASSY AND SAYS "ROSSIYAT". I SMILE AND SHOW MY PASSPORT. HE MOTIONS ME TO PASS INSIDE AS I WISH. THEIR CAN BE LITTLE DOUBT'S FAILURE IN HIS MIND THAT IN A AMERICAN, LIGHT OVERCOAT, NO HAT OR SCRAF AND NON-RUSSIAN BUTTON DOWN SKIRT & TIE. ENTERING I FIND THE OFFICE OF CONSULAR VISE OPENING THE DOOR & GOING. A SECRETARY BUSY TYPING LOOKS UP. "YES?" SHE SAYS "I'D LIKE TO SEE THE CONSULAR OFFICE." I SAY. "WILL YOU SIGN THE TOURIST REGISTAR PLEASE?" HE SAYS WHY GOING BACK TO THE VISA? "YES, BUT BEFORE I DO THAT, I'D LIKE TO SEE THE CONSULAR." LAYING MY PASSPORT ON HER DESK, AS SHE LOOKS UP PUZZLED, I ASK HER TO DISCUSS MY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. SHE RISES AND TAKING MY PASSPORT GOES INTO THE OPEN DOOR OFFICE, WHERE SHE LAYS THE PASSPORT ON A MAN'S DESK, SAYING "THERE'S A MR. ESCHOLD OUTSIDE, WHO SAYS HE WANTS TO DISOLVE HIS U.S. CITIZENSHIP." "OK" THE MAN SAYS, "THANKS" HE SAYS TO THE GIRL WITHOUT LOOKING UP FROM HIS TYPING. SHE, AS SHE COMES OUT, INVITES ME INTO THE INTER OFFICE TO SIT DOWN. I DO SO, SELECTING AN ARMCHAIR TO THE FRONT LEFT SIDE OF SNYDERS DESK (IT WAS SIX WEEKS WHOM I TALKED TO READ CONSULAR). I WAIT, CROSSING MY LEGS AND LAYING MY GLOVES IN MY LAP. HE FINISHES TYPING, REMOVES THE LETTER FROM HIS TYPEWRITER AND ADJUSTING HIS GLASSES LOOKS AT ME.

"WHAT CAN I DO FOR YOU HE ASKS" LEAFING THROUGH MY PASSPORT "DO YOU WANT TO DISOLVE MY U.S. CITIZENSHIP AND WOULD LIKE TO SIGN THE SINGLE PAPER TO THAT EFFECT?" "DO YOU HAVE YOU APPLIED FOR AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP?" YES. HE TAKING OUT A PIECE OF PAPER AND SAYS "BUT WE GET TO THAT IT IS LIKE SOME AMERICAN DESK." HE ASK MORE, PERSONAL INFORMATION TO WHICH I ANSWER, THEN: "YOUR REASONS FOR COMING." I SAY I HAVE RENOUNCED LIFE IN THE U.S. AMERICAN MILITARY LIFE AMERICAN IMPERIALISM, I AM A MARXIST, AND I'VE WAITED TWO YEARS FOR THIS I ONLY WANT TO LIVE IN THE U.S. OR BE CERTAINED BY AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP HE SAYS OK. THAT'S ALL UNLESS YOU WANT TO PROFOUND YOUR MARXIST BELIEFS YOU CAN GO. I SAY I'VE REQUESTED THAT I BE ALLOWED TO SIGN LEGAL PAPERS. DEVOIDING MYSELF OF U.S. CITIZENSHIP. DO YOU REFUSE THAT RIGHT? HE SAYS "WHO, NO, BUT THE PAPERS WILL TAKE SOME TIME TO GET READY IN THE MEANTIME WHERE WILL YOU STAYING?" ROOM 212 AT THE METROPOLITAN I STAY. HE SAYS HE WILL BE READY FOR ME WHEN I START TO LEAVE. YOU CAN GO. WHAT THE RUSS. GO NEXT TO I TURN VERY QUICKLY TO SAY "THANK YOU."

the headquarters of the central committee of the KPS is located
at No. 15, "K" a 8 toned yellow metal and brick structure
it is a rectangular shaped with straight sharp lines and
almost none of the gaudy decorations found on most buildings
in the city. Its first secretary of the central committee of the KPS
is P. Deruzin is the imposing title, carried on about, stately man
in his late 50's. N.Y. MAZOROFF: Only seen on the streets, he and his
family occupy a snug 8-room apt. on the top floor of a government
apartment house on prospect Stalin, Entrance to this apartment building
is guarded night and day by one uniformed policeman who checks
papers and keeps unauthorized persons out. Here is also the residence
of several ministers, such as, Minister of Education, M. S. Doroshin
and Minister of Construction. MAZOROFF: MAZOROFF controls and directs
all activities in his republic with authority no United States government
has ever enjoyed, until this authority is cannot be curtailed
or challenged by court order or injunction as it often is
in the United States. MAZOROFF is responsible directly to
the Moscow and the party presidium directed by Khrushchev.
He appears in the reviewing box at in the center of his
crimes, on May 1st and November 7th holidays, in robes, which
he wears a conical head, occasionally without the trace of a
smile. He will stand to his post in a general election,
more than expected is elected to the post of premier, but
rather appointed from the members of the Supreme Soviet,
who are elected on the one candidate ticket, which is
prepared and authorized in the first place, by the central com.
of the Communist party of the respective republics. Therefore
the members of the Supreme Soviet from
members, replacement for vacated seats in the central
committee may be required in the case of
a higher appointment to the central committee
expulsion from the party, under the
existing procedure in the central committee.

The atomic system

a system opposed to Communism, Socialism, and Capitalism.

- b. Democracy at a local level with no centralized state.
- c. That the right of free enterprise and collective enterprise be guaranteed.
- d. That slavery be abolished.
- e. That nationalism be excluded from every day life.
- f. That racial segregation or discrimination be abolished by law.
- g. The right of the free, unaided action of religious institutions of any type or character to fully function.
- h. Universal suffrage for all persons over 18 years of age.
- i. Freedom of determination of opinion through press & declaration or speech.
- j. That the dissemination of war propaganda be forbidden as well as the manufacture of weapons of war.
- k. That free compulsory education be universal till 16.
- l. Nationalization or communization of private enterprise or collective enterprise be forbidden.
- m. That monopoly practices be considered as capitalistic.
- n. That combining of separate collective or private enterprises into single collective units be considered as communist.
- o. That no taxes be levied against individuals.
- p. That heavy graduated taxes of from 20% to 90% be levied against surplus profit gains.
- q. That taxes be collected by a single ministry subordinate to individual communities.
- r. That taxes be used solely for the building & improvement of public projects.

a system opposed to the Government.

In that the State or any group of persons may not administer or direct funds or value in circulation, for the creation of means of production.

- a. Any person may own private property of any sort.
- b. Small business or speculation on the part of a single individual be guaranteed.
- c. That any person may exchange personal skill or knowledge in the completion of some service, for remuneration.
- d. That any person may hire or otherwise demand any other single person for services rendered, so long as that service does not create surplus value.
- e.

a system opposed to the Capitalist in that

No individual may own the means of production, distribution or creation of goods or any other process wherein workers are employed for wages, or otherwise employed, to create profit or surplus profit or value in use or exchange.

2. So that all undertaking of production, distribution or manufacture or otherwise the creation of goods must be made on a pure, collective basis under the conditions:
 1. equal shares of investment be made by members.
 2. equal distribution of profit after taxes, be made to all ~~participating~~ investors.
3. that all work or direction or administrative duties connected with the enterprise be done personally by those investors.
4. that no person not directly ~~connected~~, working or otherwise directly taking part in the ~~enterprise~~ ~~creation~~ ~~process~~ of any enterprise, have a share of or otherwise receive any part of the resultant profit of it.
- 5.

STIPEND
A GROWINGIST.

1. WHY DID YOU GO TO THE USSR?
 I went as a citizen of the U.S. (as a tourist) residing in a foreign country which I have a perfect right to do. I did not tell the world, the people out how this system works. I did not tell the people out how this system works. I did not tell the people out how this system works.

2. WHAT ABOUT THOSE LETTERS? I made no letters regarding the U.S. correspondence with the U.S. Embassy I made no correspondence with the U.S. Embassy I made no correspondence with the U.S. Embassy.

3. DID YOU MAKE STATEMENTS AGAINST THE U.S. THERE? No.

4. WHAT ABOUT THAT TYPE READING? I made a recording for radio in Moscow Soviet Radio Technical Log, in which I spoke about night reading and what I had seen in various Soviet cities. I expressed delight in all the interesting places I mentioned in this respect the University, Gorky Park, Red Square, the Kremlin I remember I changed this recording by saying I hoped our people would see in Moscow and be inspired by seeing it.

5. DID YOU BREAK LAWS BY THINKING OR TALKING ABOUT THE U.S. OR SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES OF A FOREIGN STATE OR BEING AN OFFICER OF ALLEGIANCE TO THAT STATE? I did none of these.

6. DID ALL WORKERS IN THE USSR CONSIDERED STATE WORKERS? No. Technically only plants working directly for the state, usually defense, and all other plants are owned by the workers who work in them.

7. WHAT ABOUT STATEMENTS YOU MADE TO U.P.I. agent Miss Brady in 1958? I was approached at the time of my arrival in the USSR just after I had formally notified the U.S. Embassy in Moscow of my future residence in the USSR by the newspaper agencies in Moscow including U.P.I. A.P.I. and Time Inc. were notified by the Embassy. I did not call them. I answered questions and gave statements to Miss Brady of U.P.I. I requested her to let me see her story before she released it, which is the polite and usual thing. She sent over her version of what I said just after she sent it. I immediately called her to complain about this, at which time she apologized and said her editor and not she had added several things. She said London was very excited about the story that is how I deduced that she had been

... it) so that would make me I would like to
... and I didn't think that the story was
blown out of shape once it got into the
the printed story was fabricated completely.

6. Why did you remain in the USSR for so long if you only wanted
I decided in the USSR until February when
the Embassy stating that I would like to go home
(my passport was at the Embassy for registration) they
invited me to Moscow for this purpose however, it took
me almost 5 years to get a permit to leave the city of
Moscow. In this connection I had to go with
from the head consulate to the Russian authorities in
(the Russians are very bureaucratic and slow about letting
foreigners travel about the country since the war)
when I did get to Moscow the Embassy eventually gave
me back my passport and advised me as to how to
get a visit visa from the Russians for myself and
my Russian wife. This long and arduous process took
months from July 1962 until 1962, through
you all almost 1 year was spent in trying to leave
the country. That's why I was that so long out of the

7. Are you a communist? Have you ever known a communist?
No of course not, I have never even known a communist
outside of the ones in the USSR but you can't help that.
8. What are the outstanding differences between the USA and USSR?
Freedom of speech travel outpatient opposition to unpopular
policies freedom to believe in god.

Anyway, thank you sir, you are a real patriot!!

1. Why did you go to the USSR?
2. Was it as a result of some and just a period in time?
3. It is a foreign country, my present age of 40, I have at home by the misguided line of reasoning of the U.S. Government and people? What about those who? I made several letters which I addressed my close friends to the American Embassy, who in Oct. 1959 I went there to challenge my citizenship and was refused this right.
4. Did you make statements against the U.S. then?
5. What about the type recording? I made a recording for Radio Moscow which was broadcast the following Sunday in which I spoke about the beautiful capital of the socialist world and all its progress.
6. Did you break laws by writing or taking work in the USSR?
7. Did I do in that I took an oath of allegiance to the USSR?
8. Did all work in the USSR considered state work?
9. Yes of course and in that respect I also broke U.S. law in accepting work under a foreign state.
10. What about statements you made to the FBI agent who was?

I was approached by Miss Morley and other reporters just after I had formally requested the American Embassy to legally legalize my U.S. citizenship, for a story they were notified by the U.S. Embassy, not by me. I never mentioned and made statements to Miss Morley in regard to my reasons for coming to the USSR, her story was accepted by her later, but in current career it is possible to say she had the truth printed.

Why did you remain in the USSR for so long if you only wanted a period of 2 1/2 years I did so because I was living quite comfortably I had plenty of money, an apartment, and plenty of girls etc. Why should I leave all that?

Are you a communist? No I have sincerely, although I hate the USSR and socialist system I still think Marxism can work under different circumstances.

How are you ever known a communist? Not in the USA.

1. Stafford's report
2. Letter to Embassy
3. Type recording to Adm. Sec.

1. Summary report to the State Dept. regarding rights and freedoms
existing in the U.S.S.R. in various fields, human rights, etc.
2. Asking for information about the U.S.S.R. in the U.S.S.R. 15-49-58-19

8. What are the outstanding differences between the U.S.S.R. and the U.S., except in the U.S.S.R. the living standard is a little higher. freedoms are about the same. medical aid and the educational system in the U.S.S.R. is better than in the U.S.A.

next step

1. Americans are apt to scoff at the idea, that a military coup in the U.S., as so often happens in Latin American countries, could ever replace our government but that is an idea that has grounds for consideration, which military organization has the potentialities of initiating such action? Is it the army? with its many countries, its unending size its seeds of dissension scattered across the world? the case of Gen. Walker shows that the army itself, is not fertile enough ground for a far right step to go a very long way, for the size, numbers of men and positions, which across other, can qualify to launch a coup in the U.S.? Small size, a permanent staff core of officers and few duties is necessary. Only one outfit fits that description and the U.S.M.C. is a right wing infiltrated organization of disreputable consequence to the freedoms of the U.S. I agree with former President Truman when he said that "The Marine Corps should be abolished."

2. My second reason is that undemocratic, country wide institution known as segregation. It is, I think the action of the ^{actual} segregationist minority and the vast body of indifferent people in the south who do the United States more harm in the eyes of the world's people, than the whole world communist movement. As I look at this audience ^{there is a} sea of white faces before me where are the negroes amongst you (are they hiding under the table) really if we are for democracy, let our fellow negro citizens into this hall. Make no mistake, ~~some~~ segregationist tendencies can be unlearned. I was born in New Orleans, and I know.

In Russia I saw on several occasions that in international meeting the greatest glory and spot field was brought to us by negroes. Though they take the gold medals from their Russian competitors these negroes know that when they return to their own homeland they will have to face blind hatred and discrimination.

I have known as much of...
...and eyes across...
...dark skinned people...
...brotherhood among people with different...
...and others.

A symbol of the...
...in our midst of a minority group...
...and membership is very limited...
...are sufficiently controlled by special government...
...The Communist Party...
...their misquoting...
...a tremendous sign of our strength...
...and advocates...
...of freedom of speech and press...
...how misguided...
...Russian...
...be used...
...years and they are still a pitiful group...

Now-a-days - most of us...
...certain right wing groups...
...recognize them and guard against their...
...a world like to say a word about them...
...the U.S. who have...
...know and steadfast...
...would never become a...
...Communist such as Herbert Philbrick...
...others to be staring at each other...
...cold war...
...and advantages...
...desire that...
...opportunity of...
...the U.S. I hope I have awoken a few...
...others who are indifferent.

I have done nothing...
...I hope you will take it in the spirit...
...in going to Russia I have followed...
...I shall seek the truth...
...in returning to the U.S. I have done nothing...

Lee H. Oswald
National Security
Council, U.S.S.R.
January

1. LEE H. OSWALD
2. NEW ORLEANS, LA. Oct. 18, 1939
3. 1733292 LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SEPT. 10, 1957
4. 1950-1951 FT. WORTH, TEX. 1956-1959 U.S. MARINE
CORPS active, duty stations LOS ANGELES, CALIF., ATSUJI, JAPAN
SUI BIAY, PHILIPPINES; 1959-1962 Soviet USSR, Kishinev
5. Active duty U.S.M.C. labor quarters, Rank E2, active
Duty terminated Sept. 10, 1959. Honorable discharge denied
6. MRS. M.B. NIKILIOVA OSWALD, WIFE, RUSSIAN;
DAVID LEE OSWALD, SON, AMERICAN
7. NONE
8. PETITION FOR DONATION OF FUNDS FROM INTERNATIONAL RESERVE
COMMITTEE AMMAN, NY, NY. in JAN. 1962. INVOICED BUT NOT
NOTIFIED OF THE RESULT
9. NONE
10. \$800.00 (\$200.00 can be paid by myself)
11. (8)
12. ~~7313 DAYTONPORT ST. FT. WORTH, TEXAS.~~
7313 DAYTONPORT ST. FT. WORTH, TEXAS

211

| Cause | In the form of | Reason |
|---|--|--------|
| International 3-4 Sale of arms | limitations on freedom of travel press, religion, speech, election become tools, and some building service staff medals should not be sold in any case; refs only with police permission; photographs free. | |
| If want of party social character of employment | anti-sep or jew or nationality or anti religion. it is caused by other than voluntary means of employers such as automation | |
| Hospital aid, free | Hospital beds and operation | |
| Education Higher Education Government | state and national authority of universities and free of paid ^{by} to ^{for} students of high educational units Higher persons independent of type of work; only called to the type of work and rank of work upon attainment. General disarmament and abolition of all arms except military force armed with small arms | |

SUN. at DAY
MON. EVEN. NOV 2. 1866
Tues. NOV 15. -

Foot W. Press
SUN. NOV. 1. Heat BIFFLE.
MON.

The COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES HAS BETRAYED ITSELF!

IT HAS TURNED ITSELF INTO THE TOOL AND LEVER OF A FOREIGN POWER TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, NOT IN THE NAME OF FREEDOM OR HIGH IDEALS, BUT IN SERVILE CONFORMITY TO THE WISHES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND IN ANTICIPATION OF SOVIET RUSSIA'S COMPLETE DOMINATION OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT.

THE FORSTER'S AND ~~THE~~ ^{THE} FLYNNE'S OF THE SUBSIDIZED COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES HAVE SHOWN THEMSELVES TO BE WILLING GULLIBLE MESSENGERS OF THE KREMLIN'S INTERNATIONALIST PROPAGANDA.

THERE CAN BE NO INTERNATIONAL SOLIDARITY WITH THE ARCH-BETRAYERS OF THAT MOST SUBLIME IDEAL.

THERE CAN BE NO SYMPATHY FOR THOSE WHO HAVE TURNED THE IDEA OF COMMUNISM INTO A WILL CURSE TO WESTERN MAN.

THE SOVIETS HAVE COMMITTED CRIMES UNSURPASSED EVEN BY THEIR EARLY DAY CAPITALIST COUNTERPARTS, THE IMPRISONMENT OF THEIR OWN PEOPLES, WITH THE MASS EXTERMINATION SO TYPICAL OF STALIN, AND

2
and the individual suppression and regimentation
under Khrushchev.

The deportations, the purposeful withholding
of diet in the consumer slanted population
of Russia, the murder of history, the poisoning
of art and culture.

The Communist movement in the U.S.,
personalized by the Communist Party U.S.A.
has turned itself into a "valuable gold coin"
of the Kremlin. It has failed to denounce
any actions of the Soviet Government when
similar actions on the part of the U.S. Government

C. S. Quinn

bring picnics protest. EXAMPLES:

| DENUNCED: | NOT DENOUNCED: |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| UNITED STATES | RUSSIA |
| ATOM BOMB TEST | ATOM BOMB TEST |
| CUBA | HUNGARY |
| NAIL MANUEVERS | WARSAW PACT MANUEVERS |
| U-2 | SCBEL |
| LENINE | EASTERN GERMANY |
| NEGRO LYNCHING | GENOCIDE |

ONLY BY DECLARING ITSELF TO BE, AND
ONLY NOT DEPENDANT UPON, BUT OPPOSED TO
SOVIET DOMINATION AND INFLUENCE, CAN
DOUBT AND DISILLUSIONED PERSONS BE
WON TO FREE THE RADICAL MOVEMENT FROM
ITS INERTIA.

THROUGH THE REFUSAL OF THE COMMUNIST
PARTY U.S.A. TO GIVE A CLEAR CUT CONDEMNATION
OF SOVIET PIRATIAL ACTS, PROGRESSIVES HAVE
BEEN WEAKEN INTO A STABLE CLASS OF FIFTH
COLUMBIST OF THE RUSSIANS.

IN ORDER TO FREE THE HESITATING AND
JUSTIFIABLY UNCERTAIN, FUTURE ACTIVIST FOR
THE WORK AHEAD WE ~~MUST~~ ^{MUST} REMOVE THAT
OBSTACLE WHICH HAS SO EFFICIENTLY RETARDED HIM,
NAMELY THE DEVOTION OF COMMUNIST PARTY U.S.A.
TO THE SOVIET UNION, SOVIET GOVERNMENT,
AND SOVIET COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT.

IT IS ~~REASON~~ ^{READILY} FORESEEABLE THAT A COMING
ECONOMIC, POLITICAL OR MILITARY CRISIS, INTERNAL
OR EXTERNAL, WILL BRING ABOUT THE FINAL
DESTRUCTION OF THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM, ASSUMING
THIS, WE CAN NOW SEE HOW ~~WE CAN~~ ^{PREPARATION} IN A SPECIAL
PARTY COULD TAKE UPON AN INDEPENDENT COURSE OF
ACTION AFTER THE DEBACLE, ON AMERICAN COURSE

4.

STEADFASTLY OPPOSED TO INTERVENTION BY OUTSIDE
RELATIVELY STABLE FOREIGN POWERS, NO MATTER
FROM WHERE THEY COME, BUT IN PARTICULAR
AND IF NECESSARY, VIOLENTLY OPPOSED TO
SOVIET INTERVENTION.

NO PARTY OF THIS TYPE CAN ~~ATTRACT~~
ATTRACT INTO ITS RANKS MORE THAN ~~A~~
A MINIMAL NUMBER OF FUNDAMENTAL RADICALS.
IT IS NOT THE ~~NATURE~~ ^{NATURE} OF SUCH AN ORGANIZATION
TO ATTRACT SUCH A MEMBERSHIP, AS LET'S SAY,
THE REPUBLICANS OR EVEN THE SOCIALIST
PARTY, BUT IT IS POSSIBLE TO ENLIST ^{THE}
AID OF ~~DISSENTING~~ ^{DISSENTING} MEMBERS OF THE SOCIALIST
PARTY AND EVEN SOME FROM MORE "RESPECTED"
(FROM A CAPITALIST VIEWPOINT) PARTIES.

160 BUT WHEREAS OUR IDENTICAL ENEMIES
TALK LOUDLY NOW, THEY HAVE NO CONCEPT OF
WHAT A REAL CRISIS MEANS.

The ~~factor~~ ^{factor} which HAS THE GREATER BASIS
IN SPIRIT AND THE MOST FAR-SIGHTED AND
KIND ^{MEMBERSHIP} ~~MEMBERSHIP~~ OF THE AMERICAN FUTURIST, WILL
BE THE DECISIVE FACTOR.

WE HAVE NO INTEREST IN VICARIOUSLY
EXPLOITING THE GOVERNMENT, WHY SHOULD WE
MANIFEST OPPOSITION WHEN THERE ARE

FAR GREATER FORCE AT WORK, TO BLIND US
THE STATE OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, THAN
WE COULD EVER POSSIBLY MUSTER.

WE DO NOT HAVE ANY INTEREST IN DIRECTLY
ASSUMING THE REINS OF GOVERNMENT IN THE EVENT
OF SUCH AN ALL-FINISHING CRISIS. AS DISSENTING
AMERICANS, WE ARE MERELY INTERESTED IN
OPPOSING FOREIGN INTERVENTION WHICH IS
A ~~REASONABLE~~ ^{EASILY} ~~REASONABLE~~ ^{DRAWN} CONCLUSION IF
ONE BELIEVES IN THE THEORY OF CRISIS.

THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A SEPARATE, DEMOCRATIC
PURE COMMUNIST SOCIETY IS OUR GOAL, BUT
ONE WITH WHICH COMMONS, DEMOCRATIC
SOCIALIZING OF PRODUCTION AND WITHOUT
REWARD IS THE SWISSING PART OF ^{MARXIST} ~~MARXIST~~
COMMUNISM AS IT IS PRACTICED.

155 THE RIGHTS OF PRIVATE PERSONAL ^{PROPERTY} ~~PROPERTY~~,
RELIGION, LANGUAGE AND FREEDOM OF TRAVEL
(WHICH HAVE ALL BEEN VIOLATED UNDER RUSSIAN
COMMUNIST RULE) MUST BE STRICTLY OBSERVED.

RESPECT FOR THESE AND FREEDOM WINNING TOWARDS
THE MIDDLE AND EAST ARE PREFERRED RATHER THAN
SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST INTERESTS OF THE TEST.
SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST INTERESTS IS OF
NO VALUE TO US.

BUT THESE PREFERRED TACTICS NOW, ~~WILL BE~~
TO BE TOO LIMITED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, THEY
SHOULD NOT BE CONFUSED WITH SLOWNESS
INDECISION OR FEAR, ONLY THE INTENTIONAL
FEARLESS COULD EVEN BE REMOTELY ATTRACTIVE
OUR DOCTRINE, AND YET THIS DOCTRINE REQUIRES
THE ~~UTMOST~~ ^{UTMOST} RESTRAINT, A STATE OF BEING
IN ITSELF UNJUST IN POWER.

THIS IS STOICISM, AND YET STOICISM
HAS NOT BEEN EFFECTED FOR MANY YEARS,
AND NEVER FOR SUCH A ~~PURPOSE~~ ^{PURPOSE}.

THERE ARE ORGANIZATIONS ALREADY
FORMED IN THE UNITED STATES, WHO HAVE DECLARED
THEY SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ONLY AFTER
THE MILITARY DECADE OF THE UNITED STATES
ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE MINUTE MEN,
OR THE OPPOSITE OF A SOCIAL ORGANIZATION
BUT THESE PREFERRERS ARE SIMPLY PREPARING
TO RED FUND IN THEIR OWN BACK YARDS, A SYSTEM
WHICH THEY TAKE FOR GRANTED & WILL BE DEFEATED
MILITARILY, ^{ELSEWHERE} ~~4 - 1940~~ THING TO BEAR FROM PATRIOTS

170
THESE ARMED GROUPS REPRESENT HARD CORE
AMERICAN CAPITALIST SUPPORTERS. THERE WILL ALSO
BE SMALL MIND COMMUNIST AND PROBABLY ~~FRASCIST~~ ^{FRASCIST} GROUPS
THERE WILL ALSO BE ANARCHIST AND RELIGIOUS

GROUPS AT WORK.

HOWEVER, THE ~~MAJORITY~~ OF THE POPULATION WILL NOT ADMIRE TO ANY OF THESE GROUPS BECAUSE THEY WILL NOT BE INCLINED TO JOIN ANY OF THE OLD FORMATIONS WITH WHICH WE ARE ALL SO FAMILIAR.

BUT THE PEOPLE WILL NEVER EXPECT A NEW ORDER PRESENTED BY ~~THE~~ POLITICIANS OR OPPORTUNISTS.

LEGISLATION, THEY WILL ~~DEEM~~ IT NECESSARY TO OPPOSE THESE SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT AGAINST WHOM THEY HAVE BEEN EDUCATED ~~REVERENTLY~~, BUT THEY WILL BE ~~THE~~ OBSTACLES ~~TO~~ ANYTHING RESEMBLING THEIR ~~FORMER~~ CAPITALIST MASTERS ALSO.

STEADFASTLY APPLIED TO THE REVIVAL OF THE LH FORCES THEY WILL SEEK A NEW FORM.

THEIR WILL BE THE SENTIMENT OF VASSALS, ~~MANIPULATING~~ BUT ANY EXAGGERATION CRAVINGLY ~~MANIPULATING~~ WORDS ~~WILL~~ ^{MAY} SWAY THE MASSES.

THIS IS WHERE A SAFEGUARD IS NECESSARY AND NOT ONLY A SAFEGUARD, BUT A SAFETY LAID, TO HOLD UP REPRISAL FORCES FROM WITHIN, AND PROTECT THEM FROM WITHOUT.

THERE CAN BE NO POSITIVE FOR ORGANIZATION AND ENGAGEMENT WORK ~~IN THE~~ TOWARDS THE ~~RE~~ IDEALS AND GOALS.

154

-8-

WORK IS THE KEY TO THE OR FUTURE door, BUT FAILURE TO APPLY THAT KEY BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE ARMED LADDITION IS OUR HYPOTHETICAL, BUT VERY PROBABLE CRISIS, IS AS USELESS AS TRYING TO USE FORCE NOW TO ANACK DOWN THE door.

~~A SAFETY -~~

ARMED ESCAPES OF OUR IDEALS MUST BE AS AVOIDED ^{DOCTRINE} AFTER THE CRISIS, JUST AS ~~THE~~ REFRAINING FROM ANY DEMONSTRATION OF FORCE MUST BE OUR ~~DOCTRINE~~ IN THE MEAN TIME.

NO MAN, HAVING KNOWN, HAVING LIVED, WITH THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST AND AMERICAN CAPITALIST SYSTEMS, - COULD POSSIBLY MAKE A CHOICE BETWEEN THEM, THERE IS NO CHOICE, ONE OFFERS OPPRESSION THE OTHER POVERTY, BOTH OFFER UNLAWFUL, UNJUSTICE, TINTED WITH TWO BRANDS OF SLAVERY.

BUT NO RATIONAL MAN CAN TAKE THE ATTITUDE OF "A CASE OF DOM VINCERE". THERE ARE TWO WORLD SYSTEMS, ONE TINTED BEYOND RECOGNITION BY IT'S OWNERS, THE OTHER SLAUGHTER AND DYING IN IT'S FINAL POSITION.

A TRULY DEMOCRATIC SYSTEM, WOULD COMBINE THE BEST QUALITIES OF THE TWO UPON AN AMERICAN

EXPLANATION EXPRESSED IN BOTH WORD SYSTEMS

THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

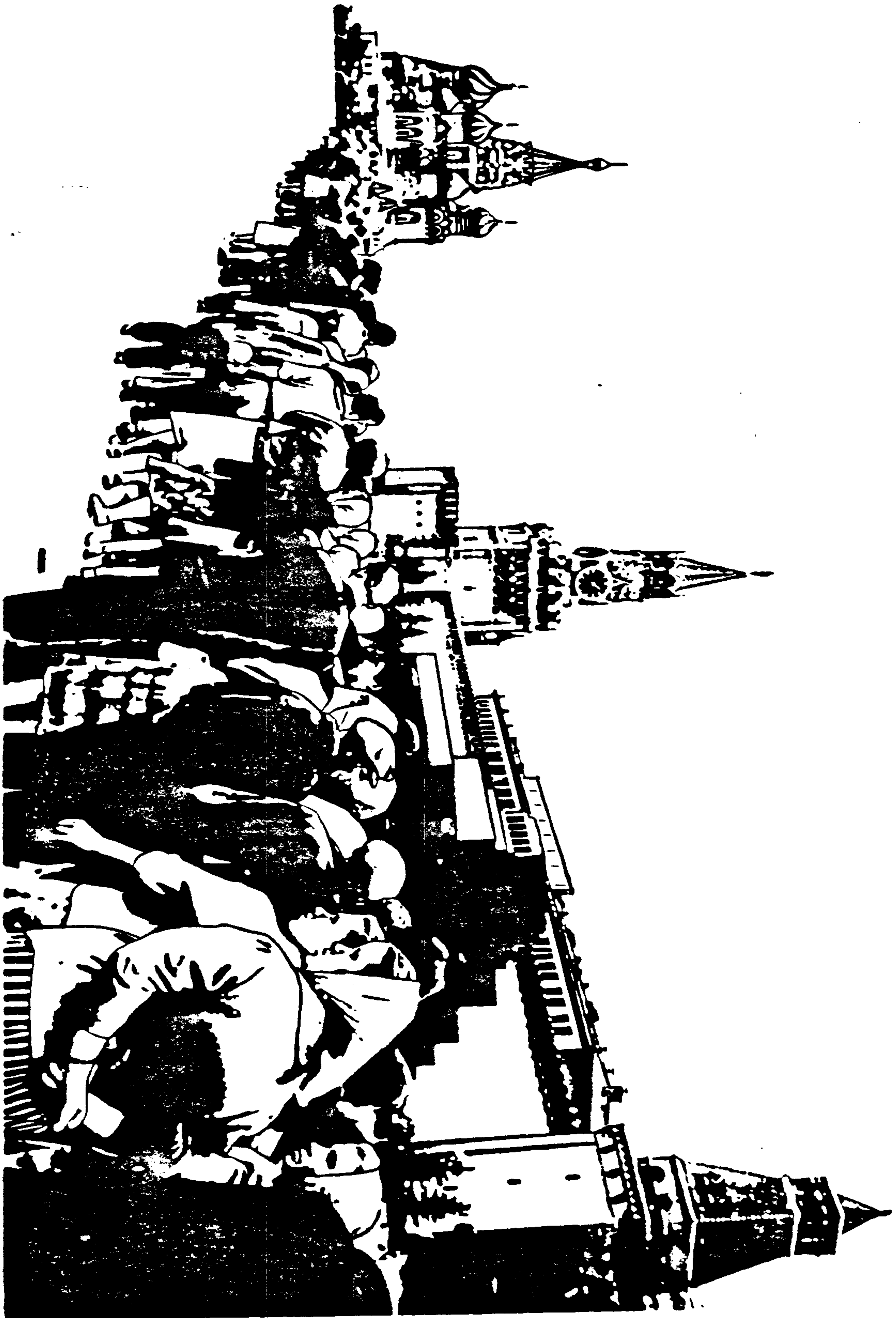
THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

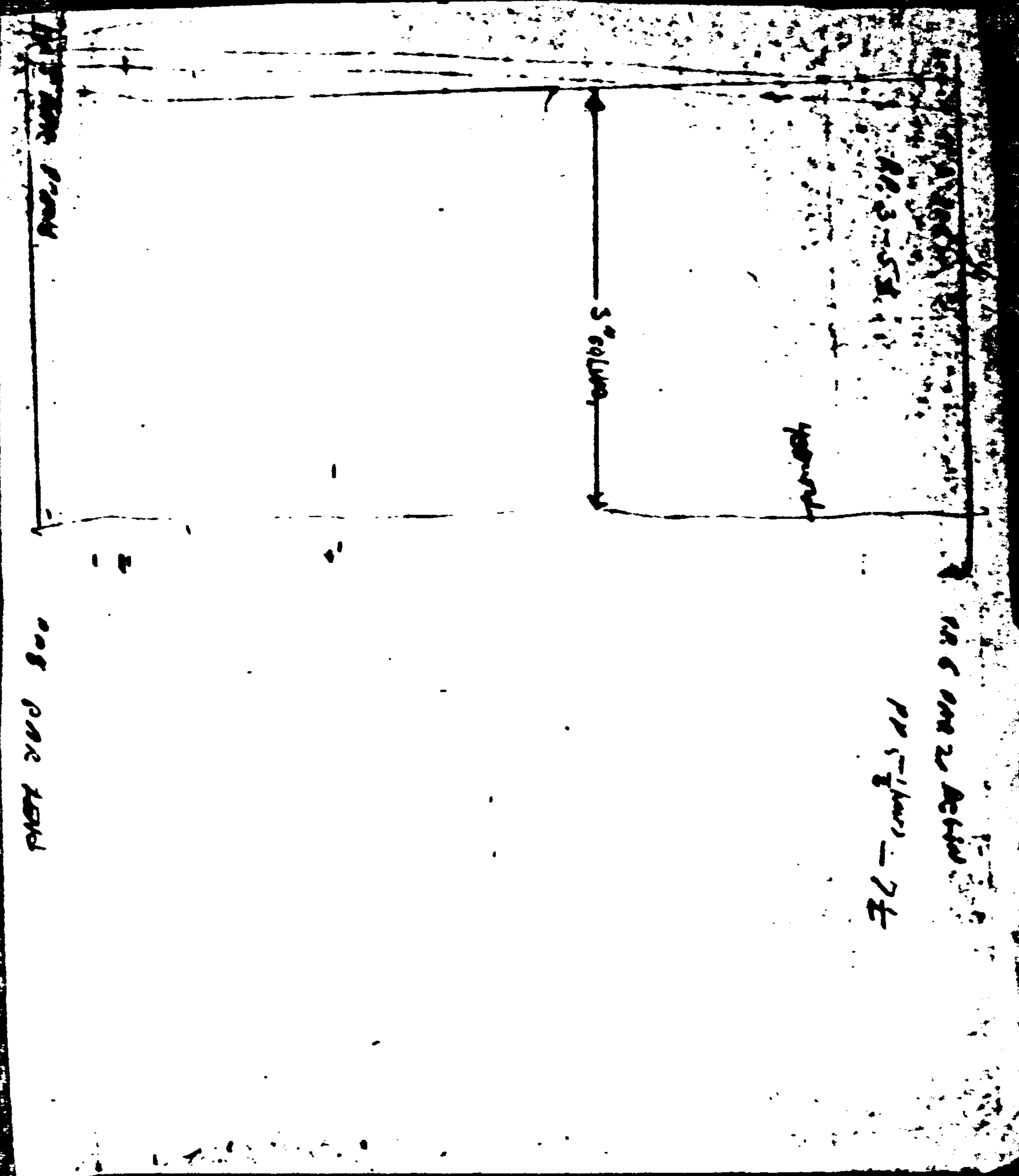
THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

THEY ARE NOT IDENTICAL

811



119



PP 5-1/2" x 7-1/2"

PP 5-1/2" x 7-1/2"

5" column

121

The New ERA.

In Minsk there was a 25 ft. ~~high~~ monument
to Stalin which stood even after the first
denunciation of Stalin by Khrushchev, but the
monument of Stalin in Leningrad which
was torn down immediately. This impressive
bronze and marble structure was soon
for as long as it was due to the efforts
of diehard Stalinists such as Col. Petro-
kof ^{and} the OBER. office in Minsk and
others. However, after the 22nd Congress
meeting when Khrushchev again denounced
Stalin, on Nov. 5. Two days before the
Nov. 7 revolutionary celebrations, a force
of 100 men descended upon the Stalin
square ~~for~~ (now Lenin square) and with
bulldozers and pile driver ~~was~~ commenced
to tear up (not salvage) the structure.
They must have been very enthusiastic
because next day they had removed the
a ton bronze ~~statue~~ figure of a man revered
by the older generation and laughed at
by the sarcastic younger generation.

The most remarkable thing about
the destruction of this giant monument
was that work was ceased on the 6th of
November. But started again on the 7th
the very day the big parade of workers
came by. The monument was right across
from the reviewing stand so it was

... in full view of all the people
and workers going by the destruction of
Stalin and the Leninist doctrine of
Stalinism (Khrushchev's hopes) was
concluded.

But Belarussia as in Stalin's
native Georgia is still a stronghold
of Stalinism.

and a revival of Stalinism
is a very very possible thing in
those two republics.



The following is a list of the names of the
 persons who have been appointed to the
 various committees of the Board of
 Directors of the City of New York
 for the year 1911. The names are
 given in alphabetical order of the
 surnames. The names of the
 members of the Board of Directors
 are given in italics. The names of
 the members of the various
 committees are given in plain
 type. The names of the members
 of the Board of Directors are
 given in italics. The names of
 the members of the various
 committees are given in plain
 type. The names of the members
 of the Board of Directors are
 given in italics. The names of
 the members of the various
 committees are given in plain
 type.