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## What the Algerian Government Stands For

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## Can Negroes Win Freedom Now Through Democrats?

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## Four Indicted in Test Of Cuba Travel Ban

The federal grand jury in Brooklyn which for a month has been investigating the recent trip to Cuba by 58 American students, handed down four indictments on Sept. 27. The charges are "conspiring to recruit and arrange for the trip."

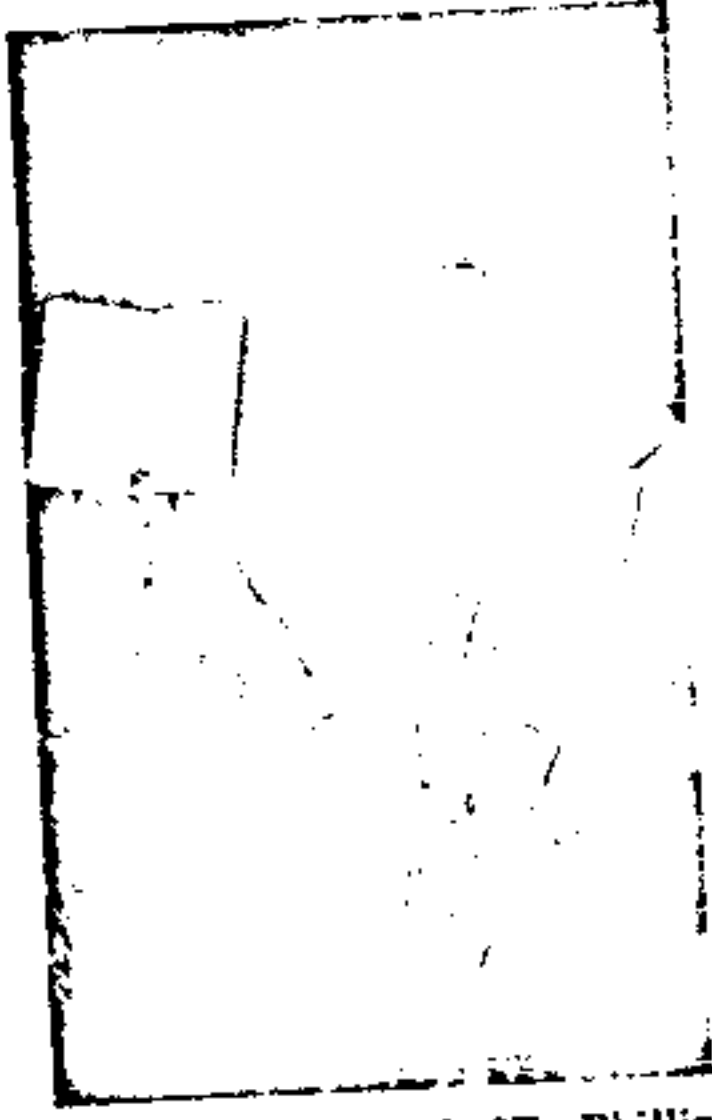
The announcement of the indictment was made in Washington by Attorney General Robert Kennedy and by the federal prosecutor's office in Brooklyn.

Three of those indicted — Levi Laub, 24, Phillip Abbott Luce, 26, and Stefan Martinot, 24, had gone on the trip to Cuba. The fourth defendant, Anatole Schlosser, 26, did not go.

Two others, Salvatore Cucchiari, 19, and Elin Irene Shallit, 29, were named as co-conspirators but were not indicted.

The indictment alleged 31 overt acts of conspiracy, such as organizing a committee to promote the trip, meetings in New York and Buffalo, distribution of application forms, etc.

There is no law forbidding travel to Cuba, merely a State Department edict. Thus the prosecution had to base the indictment on the supposed existence of a



**HOLDING ON TO IT.** Phillip Abbot Luce holds aloft his passport on return from Cuba. Government says it's invalid because he went there and that he should be jailed for going.

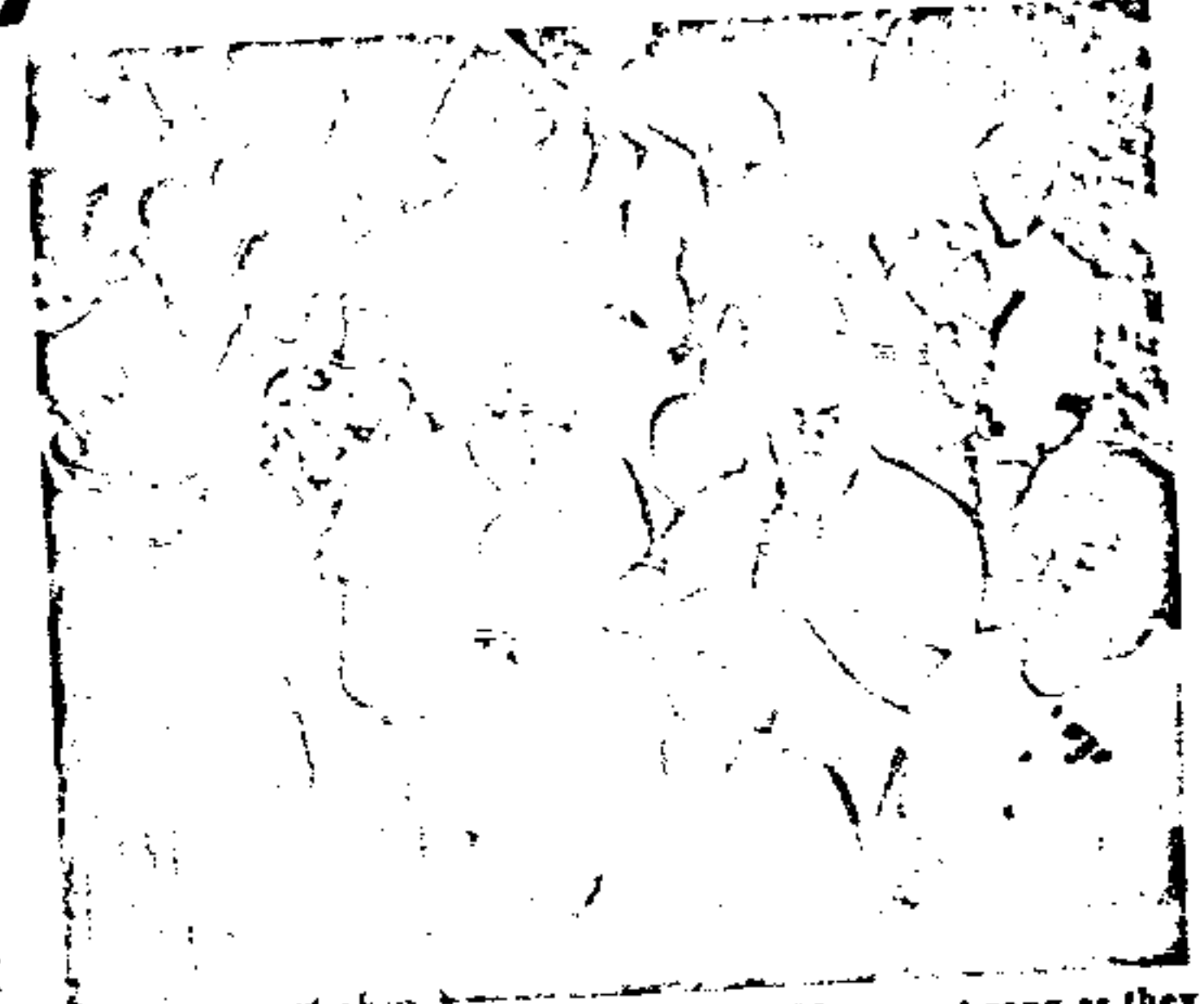
## Civil Rights Forces Seek New Ways to Press Fight

By William Bundy

OCT. 2 — A serious crisis among civil-rights leaders has developed and a great debate has opened in the movement since the Birmingham murders of Negro children. The Birmingham events, and the Kennedy administration's inaction in the face of them, have made it apparent that the movement led by Martin Luther King, Jr. has reached a blind alley and a search is on for new roads.

The debate involves the questions of non-violence versus self-defense, political action, the approach to Congress and Kennedy's civil-rights bill, and tactics of civil disobedience.

The doctrine of non-violence-under-all-circumstances is now being widely challenged even by church leaders. For example, Bishop C. Ewbank Tucker, of the African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church declared in Louisville that the Birmingham events have shattered the hope that law and order would be maintained in the Deep South in the face of integration moves and added:



**HOW LONG?** Members of the Albany, Ga. Movement sang as they were being jailed during demonstrations last year. But despite willingness of 1,200 of them to choose jail, and despite valiant efforts of Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, movement