## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

JAMES H. LESAR,

Plaintiff.

. V.

Civil Action No. 77-0692

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE,

Defendant.

## SUPPLEMENTAL AFFIDAVIT OF MICHAEL E. SHAHEEN, JR.

- I, Michael E. Shaheen, Jr., am the head of the United States Department of Justice Office of Professional Responsibility, with the title, "Counsel on Professional Responsibility." The following statements are made upon personal knowledge and information made available to me in the course of my official duties.
- 1. On February 1, 1978, I executed a previous affidavit, which was filed in the above-captioned civil action on that same date. As was indicated in this previous affidavit, I am generally familiar both with this Freedom of Information Act action and with those documents sought by plaintiff which are presently in the custody of the Office of Professional Responsibility.
- 2. As was further indicated at pages three and nine of my previous affidavit, certain segments of these documents were withheld from plaintiff on the grounds that they were of such character that their disclosure was barred by a Court Order issued by Judge John Lewis Smith, Jr. in the consolidated cases of Lee v. Kelley, Civil No. 76-1185 and Southern Christian Leadership Conference v. Kelley, Civil No. 76-1186 (D.D.C. 1977) (attached hereto as "Attachment A"). Such withholdings were identified on the expurgated documents released to

plaintiff and filed with the Court by the designation "C.O." placed in the margin of these documents.

- 3. It is my understanding that there recently arose a question concerning the propriety of withholding such segments of information absent specific determinations that they are individually exempt from disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act.
- 4. Consequently, each and every such segment of information heretofore withheld pursuant to this Court Order has now been individually reviewed and reprocessed under the Freedom of Information Act.
- 5. Upon such review and reprocessing, it has been determined that the vast majority of these segments are of such character that their disclosure would constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy and that no countervailing public interest in their disclosure exists. In most instances, this information pertains to the personal life of the late Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., and as such involves the privacy interests of Dr. King and his family. In the remaining instances, the information pertains to personal matters of those who were associated or connected with Dr. King in a personal or professional context. All such segments, constituting the totality of all segments heretofore withheld pursuant to the "C.O." designation with the exception of those segments described below, are now withheld on personal privacy grounds pursuant to 5 U.S.C. §552(b)(7)(C).
- 6. The remaining segments of information heretofore withheld pursuant to the "C.O." designation were found not to be of such character that their disclosure would constitute

an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. These segments comprise portions of fifty-two different pages of the documents at issue and, with the exception of those segments further described below, they are hereby disclosed to plaintiff through the attachment to this affidavit of an expurgated copy of each of these fifty-two pages ("Attachment B").

There remains one additional group of segments which, upon reprocessing, is neither withheld on privacy grounds as described in paragraph five, above, nor is hereby disclosed to plaintiff as described in paragraph six. These segments, which appear on fifteen different document pages, are those which do not contain personal privacy information yet nevertheless constitute the contents of certain conversations (of a non-personal, mostly political nature) among Dr. King and his personal and professional associates which were electronically recorded by the Federal Bureau of Investigation between 1963 and 1968. Because of Judge Smith's Court Order prohibiting any departmental disclosure of the "contents" of such conversations (see "Attachment A" at page four), I am prohibited from disclosing this information. Accordingly, these segments, each of which appears on one or another of the fifty-two pages upon which information is otherwise disclosed, continue to be withheld from plaintiff and can be identified through the designation "Court Order" which appears where appropriate in the margin of the expurgated documents attached to this affidavit.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on June 30, 1978

MICHAEL E. SHAHEEN, JR.

UNIOLD STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

FILED

JAN C 1 1377

BURNARD S. LEE,

Plaintiff

JAMES F. DINZY, Clirk Civil Action

No. 76 - 1185

CLANGINCE M. KELLEY, et al.,

Defendants

SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE,

. . . .

Plaintiff

Civil Action

No. 75 - 1186

CLARENCE M. KELLEY, et al.,
Defendants

## MEMOPANDUM OPINION AND ORDER

Bernard Lee, former assistant to Dr. Martin Luther
King, and the Southern Christian Leadership Conference
(SCLC), headed by Dr. King until his death in 1968, are suin
Clarence Relley, Cartha DeLoach, William Sullivan, John
Mohr (executor of the estate of Clyde Tolson), and two
unknown (and unserved) FBI agents for violation of rights
guaranteed them under the First, Fourth, and Fifth Amendments to the Constitution of the United States. Specifically, Lee alleges that defendants surreptitiously taperecorded his conversations in a room at the Willard Notel
in 1963 and that a copy of the tape was sent to Mrs. King
in 1964. He further contends that other of his conversations have unlawfully been recorded since that time,

Attachment A

including some after the enactment, in 1968, of Title III of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act, 18 U.S.C. \$52510-2520. SCLC complains that, "beginning in 1963 and ending in the Fall of 1968", defendants cave dropped on the conversations of the organization's employees. It too contends that recordings of these conversations have been made available to the news media and others outside the FBI. Both plaintiffs seek money damages and request that all records of the monitored conversations be destroyed or impounded.

Defendants' Motions to Dismiss, now before the Court, raise several substantial defenses. However, in view of the fact that the Court now finds the damage claims to be barred by the statute of limitations, consideration of the other defenses is pretermitted.

Mhen suing either under Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of Federal Bureau of Namedtics, 403 U.S. 388 (1971). or under Title III, plaintiffs are governed by the most analogous statute of limitations of the state in which the Court sits. Holmberg v. Armbrecht, 327 U.S. 392, 395. (1946): Johnson v. Railvay Express Agency, Inc., 421 U.S. 454 (1975); Einst & Ernst v. Hochfelder, 44 U.S.L.W. 4451 4459n.25 (1976); Forrestal Village, Inc. v. Graham, No. 76-1314 (D.C.Cir. January 13, 1977). In this case, the three-year District of Columbia statute controls. Pub.L.88-241, 77 Stat. 509, 12 D.C. Code \$301(8). The statute began to run when plaintiffs actually discovered, or in the exercise of due diligence should have discovered, the operative facts of the cause of action. See Lewis v. Denison, 2 App.D.C.

387 (1894); Holmberg v. Armbrecht, supra.

Starting in the mid-1960s and reaching a peak in 1968 and 1969, at the time of former Attorney General Robert Kennedy's campaign for the Presidency and thereafter, the nation's leading newspapers were rife with accounts of buggings of Dr. King. See Exhibit A to Federal Defendants' Motion to Dismiss. Under these circumstances, plaintiffs' avowal that they had no knowledge of the source of the tapes until the 1975 report by the Senate Select Committee on the FBI is not well taken. Accordingly, the motions to dismiss the amended complaints are granted.

With reference to the custody of the intercepted conversations, an inventory of all such records shall be presented to the Court, and the records themselves shall be turned over, under seal, to the Archivist of the United States. Sec 44 U.S.C. \$2101 et seq.

Therefore, it is by the Court this 3/2 day of January 1977

ORDERAD that the Motions by defendants Clarence M.
Kelley, Cartha DeLoach, William C. Sullivan and John P. Mohr
to dismiss the Amended Complaints be, and the same hereby
are, granted; and it is further

ORDERED that, within ninety (90) days of the date of the entry of this Order, the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall assemble at its headquarters in Washington, D.C., all known copies of the recorded tapes, and transcripts thereof, resulting from the FBI's microphonic surveillance, between 1963 and 1968, of the plaintiffs' former president, Martin

Luther King, Jr.; and all known copies of the tapes, transscripts and logs resulting from the FBI's telephone wiretapping, between 1963 and 1968, of the plaintiffs' offices
in Atlanta, Georgia and New York, New York, the home of
Martin Luther King, Jr., and places of public accommodation
occupied by Martin Luther King, Jr.; and it is further

ORDERED that at the expiration of the maid minety (90) day period, the Pederal Dureau of Investigation shall deliver to this Court under seal an investory of said tapes and documents and shall deliver said tapes and documents to the custody of the National Archives and Records Service, to be maintained by the Archivist of the United States under seal for a period of fifty (50) years; and it is further

ORDERED that the Archivist of the United States shall take such actions as are necessary to the preservation of said tapes and documents but shall not disclose the tapes or documents, or their contents, except pursuant to a specific Order from a court of competent jurisdiction requiring disclosure.

United States District Judge

Memphis Field Office File 100-4105 Serials 69-87

69-70 Seen in Sanitation Strike File

71-72 Same as above

- 73 Tele reports King to return to Memphis 4-2-68 (6)(2) to lead big march Friday 4-5-68
- 74 Reports say source says ministers will not abandon King for leaving 3-20 march after violence erupted.
- 75 LHM 4-2-68 reports progress of racial tension shooting of female looter 3-28. BOP, etc.
- 76 Airtel sending LHM
- 77 FIR From St. St. On Kings and Levison 1 ... Without 78 effect of Caloleno in Memphis and how a control (
- 79 Memo 4-2-68
- 80 Sanitation Workers Strike file memo 4-3-68 refers to G )(7 (D)
- 81 Airtel on above
- 82 Sanitation Workers file memo 4-4-68 about attempts to enjoin King's further mass marches
- 83 Airtel on same
- 84 LHM 4-2-68 on King's concern over 3-28 riots
- 85 Airtel on same city NY sources and and

86-87 Memo and Airtel expect King to arrive 4-2-68

Attachment B

Source: 100-5586 MLK Security

Atlanta Field Office

Section: 46

Serials: 4060-4200

- 1966 -

This volume reflects King's movements conversations (b)(a)(c) with Levison, wachtel the Chicago campaign

4190 Paris flight

MLK Security File ATL Field Office 100-5586 Volume 49 (Serials 4411-4515)

0

4493

Memo from SA to SAC AT dtd 5/16/66 reporting conversation between 1 T. Blackwell : and remon Jozdan. Source

(b)(1)(c)

(6) (2)

Atlanta 11/9/76 Volume 50 100-5586 MLK Security Serials 4516-4662

4521

5/23/66 AGS to SAC

0

COMMORRE GIOU AT AU

b(2)

67(C)

4532

Miami to Director 5/23/66

RLO

Discussion of

(b)(1)(c) (b)(1)(c)

Bu knows of plan; Miami r.o. says in its contact w/ the Sheriff's office, it STATES it is not condoning or requesting METHODS utilized in obtaing this type of information.

Nevertheless, it has knowledge.

4564

Miami to Director 6/3/66

RLO:jkj

rebuairtel to Miami dated 5/27/66 requesting Miami to submit a revised LHM omitting information re

as set out in

reM4 LHM.

b(7(c)

Source: 100-5718 COMINFIL SCLC

Section: 5

O

Serials: 361-422

361

Airtel on vortheard of overheard of services ion overheard of b7(c)

365

Memo Nichols to SAC Atl 1/21/64 to covid over covid o

Classified by

Fixempt from C. Lategory

Date of Declass A tion in definite

SCIC ATL 100-5718 Serials 1161-1214 Section 16

b(2)

1182

repts King changing residences on 4/12/65

Source: 100-5718 COMINFIL SCLC

Atlanta Field Office

Section: 17

(

Serials: 1215-1290

Memo Nichols to SAC 5/5/68
records overheard conversation
by

1216

Nichols to SAC 4/23/65 - overheard
Conversations:

1218

Bur to Atl 4/27/65
reports about SCLC

Urges
Atl to be alert to friction between King and Abernathy (promoted by Blackwell)
for possible counterintelligence use

Source: 100-5718

COMINFIL SCLC

Atlanta Field Office

Section: 34

Serials: 3072-3224

This file opens with a

(b(7)c)

(c)(7)D)

3092

Levison interested in and exercises some supervision over direct mail solicitation

(b)(7)c)

memo 3/16/56 king instructs

Coorf Order

Source: 100-6670A

Atlanta Field Office

Section: 12

Serials: 826-925

925) 924) 923)	memos on overhearings	67(c)
905) 904) 903) 902) 901)	memos on overhearings	67(c)

Source: 100-6670B CIRM

Atlanta Field Office

Section: B1 ELSUR loss on King's residence,' (9/5/64 - 4/9/65)

Source: 100-6670C CIRM

Atlanta Field Office

Section: C1-C10 ELSUR logs on SCLO

ELSUR logs on SCLO From 9/4/64 until 6/21/66 (Ten Sections) Source: 100-6520C CPUSA Negro Question

Atlanta Field Office -

Sections: C1-C4

ELSUR logs on SCLC in Atlanta from 11/12/63 until 9/3/64 Source: 100-6520B CPUSA-Negro Question

Atlanta Field Office

Section: B E

ELSUR logs of from 11/12/63 until 9/2/64

.

Atlanta Field Office MLK-Racial Matters 157-400 Volume 3 (Serials 266-350)

293

Memo from St. Sac at dtd 25/05 - (b)(f)(c)
conversation between King and his wife regarding Convi Ovder
b (2)

Volume	6	LA	100-57229	Ser.	620-734
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620	9/3/65	The sull identity of the sull identities of the sull identity because MK and the sull identit
625	9/14/65	on MLK's 8/17 - 20/65 visit to L.A.
634	9/24/65	L.A. advises Bu & N.O. that it will maintain its close liason w/ on Icmax & MIR (6)(7)(5)
637	9/21/65	phone & that MIX called while he stayed at the Intn'l Hotel 7/8 - 12/65
- ,		GOIL)
		15000 W1000
644	9/27/65	
	ஊு—	ction which would cause embarrassment to the Bu. T
645	9/30/65	resterates the caution that inquiries in NY must be

(·) ··

()

most discreet and no action taken which would cause embarrassment to

Makes a 10/1/65 646 10/1/65 discreet inquiry at toder pretext
in order to gain information on (3×XE) (b) 77(C) vnereabouts of SAS of MYO conducted a surveillance in the American Hotel lobby which revealed MIX's 10/1/65 (5)(1)(6) presence but not that of 10/6/65 648 vital Statistics Records, Co. Recording 6/7/C) · (6)(1)(c) rector to SAC A. T. Porto/61 airtel 653 10/13/65

(b/7/c)

Comamication ' given "need-to-know" priority handling.

A SAC to Director on maining list of Nat'l Lawers Guilding

vere recoulter into trait not registered to perber in 1944..

George Norman Rockwell CORE - Floyd B. McKissick SNCC - Stokely Carmichael

654

10/18/65

IC = Investigative clk

Section: 4 Serials: 131-165 Memo to Belmont from Rosen dated 5/31/63 132 (6)(2) Levison and King discuss King's proposed conference with President and AG concerning civil rights movement. NOTE: Hoover personally telephoned AG substance of conversation Levison and King discuss utilization of mass demonstration; 13202 said King. NOTE: Hoover signs "expedite", referring to recommendation that AG and White House be informed Report from New York for Levison, King, 132X2 et al., discussion on civil rights movement and action with respect to President Memo to AG from Director dated 6/12/63, re 133 132X2, above. By (Uhrecorded means no serial number this file,) 0 Report to AG from Director dated 6/7/63 concerning 134 Levison, King conversation re "Saturday Evening Post" article re King and O'Dell. By Unrecorded. Galley proofs of "Saturday Evening Post" article Actually 138, below. \*\*\* Airtel to Director from SAC, New York dated 6/13/63.

(b)(7)(C)

(MLK Security)

100-106670

5/12/17

Bureau HQ File

Source:

Source: 100-106670 (MIK Security) Bureau HQ File

Section: 7

Serials: 273-291

Unrecorded. Memo to Belmont from Sullivan 8/30/63, re Director's comments on memos when Castro took over Cuba to be compared with

	submitted memo an CPUSA, Negro question.
273	(P)(I)
0	Unrecorded. Memo to Director from SAC, NY, 11/21/63, re meeting of King, Levison, Jones and Bernard Lee at International Hotel, Idlawild Airport
0	Unrecorded. Atl to Director 11/21/63, re King activities.
0	Unrecorded. Levison and Jones discuss statement King should issue regarding President Kermedy's  death.
0	Unrecorded. Removed to June file. Memo dated 11/27/63. Administrative handling of tesurs
0	Unrecorded. Memo to Sullivan from Baumgardner, 12/3/63, re King's reaction to President's death. King indicated he expects to get it sooner or later. As to police protection, King commented they wouldn't give it to him in the South. Also, memo considers disseminating King
277	Removed to June file. To Director from Atlanta, 11/27/63, list of tesurs:
	-522-4596-residence of King (b) (3)
	524-1378-SCLC
	-524-1379-SCLC
	-524-1370-SCLC

-524-3151-unlisted number at SCLC

TION INDEFINITE

of information obtained concerning racial activities, financial condition of SCLC, political thinking of officials of SCLC, contacts of King, information indicating King still receives advice and guidance from Levison,

Unrecorded. Memo to Belmont from Sullivan, 12/24/63, re conference on CP influence on King

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"Included in our discussion was a complete analysis of the avenues of approach aimed at neutralizing King as an effective Negro leader and developing evidence concerning King's continued dependence on communists for guidance and direction

Attending: Assistant Director, W.C. Sullivan, Inspector Joseph A. Sizco, Section Chief F.J. Baumpardner

From Atlanta

(e)(7)(c)

Sullivan- 'We have already developed information concerning weakness to his character, which of such a nature as to make him infit to serve as a minister of the gospel... Field should continue to gather information concerning King's activities, such as

> in order that we may consider using this information at an opportune time in a counterintelligence move to discredit him

As a result of conference, it was decided to develop additional information such as:

1) employees of SCLC and background 2) locate and monitor funds of SCLC

3) identify and check sources who contribute to SCLC

4) King's personal activities5) "at the proper time when it can be done without embarrassment to the Bureau, expose King as an opportunist who is not a sincere person (b)(t)(c) but is exploiting the racial situation for personal

6) explore possibility of utilizing additional specialized investigative techniques at the Martin Luther King- Security HQ 100-106670 Serials 386-405 Section 13

388 Atl Summary 5/26/64 (61pages) - @ Removed to Jume File. Memo 7/2/64 Baumgardner to Sullivan (written by concerning Kings planned stay in Los Angeles beginning 7/8/64. Recommends extending tesur coverage and authorizing misur coverage. States in this connection that 61210 should be installed, if it can be done w/ full security, to gain further evidence of the activities of Removed to June File. Memo 7/7/64 Sizoo to Sullivan. Advising Sullivan that Sizoo approved misur at IA during phone call 7/7/64 from ASAC Onsquard advising that misur was feasible. Not Recorded. 7/17/64 Baumgardner to Sullivan (written by reptd that King said US should pursue disarmament and suspension of nuclear tests. Ring spoke of the need for collectivism. Memo isolates these comments because they "follow the line of the C?." Attached to memo are letters to Walter Jenkins and memo to AG essentially relaying same information. Removed to June Pile 7/10/64. Removed from June Pile to Deegans office. Deegan file revealed written The cover mano indicated the summary was sent by SAC (W.G. Grapp/END) IA to Director/Attention Inspector Sizoo Not Recorded. IFM and cover memo 7/1/64 from SAC (NY)
To Director revealed that Clarence attended speech by Malcolm X and was impressed by his speech. revealed that Jones spoke to 0 Malcolm X and Jones offered assistance to X

audience **such** a (b) (1) (c) Changed to 100-439612-8

464

King Security File 100-106670 Section 17 (Serials 475-518)

- 479 UPI teletype dtd 9/18/64 indicating King to have private audience with Pope Paul VI. Hoover noted at bottom: "Astounding."
- Memo from Baumgardner to Sullivan dtd 9/17/64 setting forth steps taken to prevent Pope from granting King an audience. (Asst. Dir. Malone of N.Y. briefed Cardinal Spellman on King

6101(D

- NR Memo from Director to SAC, N.Y. re: info to the effect that King had dropped Levison as an advisor as a result of an exposure of their relationship by columnist Joseph Alsop. Advised to be alert as it may be expected that Levison will again find ways to furnish advice to King and such advice will be received and even sought by King.
- Washington Post article dtd 10/6/64 stating that King is heavy favorite to win the 1964 Nobel Peace Prize. Hoover noted beside article that: "King could be grablify for the could be at the could be article that the could be at the could b

(B)(1)(C)

- Memo from Baumgardner to Sullivan dtd 9/11/64 advising that King and his advisors are working on an article for publication in "the Saturday Evening Post" concerning the poverty bill, elections, riots and the so-called "backlash"! Noted that it would be well to prevent publication of King's views because of communist influence on him. Stated that on prior occasion, when Bureau had advance notice, publication of article was prevented. Matter was handled by who had a contact at "the Saturday Evening"
- NR Source for LHM dtd 10/8/64 is , re: contact b 2 of Clarence Jones with Adele Kanter regarding trouble in SCIC's N.Y. Office.
- NR Airtel from Dir to SACs N.Y. and AT dtd 10/9/64 advising N.Y. Airtel 9/30/64 rept Levison being consulted by Jones concerning SCLC. Also Kanter was contacting Levison on an SCLC matter. Conclusion that Levison still being used as advisor to King even if only indirectly.

638 Airtel from Legat, London to Dir dtd 12/10/64 advising he personally furnished oral information concerning King to Ambassador Tibbetts, American Embassy, Oslo, as instructed.

MR Mamo from Deloach to Mohr dtd 12/1/64 re: summary of meeting (b)(7)(5) with the who interceded to prevent exposure of King.

643 Memo from Baumgardner to Sullivan dtd 12/8/64 recommending that Governor Rockefeller be briefed on communist influence on King ( Hoover to have ( Procedure approved by brief the Governor.

Memo from Jones to Deloach dtd 12/1/64 re: Background material (21 pages) on King for Hoover in connection with meeting with King. Contents include:

1. Bicgraphical data

Communist background and affiliations

of King

4. King's criticism of Hoover and FBI

5. Organization of the current attack against FBI by King.

6. Attempts to contact King7. FBI accomplishments in civil rights field.

Airtel from SAC AT to Dir dtd 12/22/64 re: conversation 651 (b)(t)(c) between King and (b)(Z)

100-106670 (MLK Security) Bureau HQ File

Section: 24

Serials: 840-920

844	San Diego to Director, 2/11/65, background on (b) 7/3/
846	Director to AT, Chicago and NY, 2/15/65 concerning discussion between (b)(1)(c) and King about who his information (corr Order "with regard to " Determine identity of (b)(1)(c) and all available information.
848	AT to Director, 2/10/65 (6)(2) of Paramont Pictures stated he wanted to make film of integration movement with King's life as a basis
849	Baumgardner to Sullivan, 2/4/65, concerning  activities of King and how he is hurting the civil rights movement. By
854	Director to Milwaukee, 2/17/65, re (5)7)(3)  who alleges King met with communists  while in Norway. Contact for specific information. By (b)(7)(c)
0	Threat against King in Alabama, 2/11/65
0	Threat against King in Kansas City, 2/16/65
858	Director to AT and NY, re King and Jones discuss forthcoming speeches which "Court Order" (Levison) could work on. Factually establish any assistance rendered by Levison.  By (b) 7.0
859	Director to AT and NY, 2/18/65, re (5)7/5) who has had prior communist front connections. Establish relationship with SCLC. By

TO SECOND	. King talks with (b(2)
	in NY and with (b(7)(c)
0	A. Jones to DeLoach, 2/24/65, re Elder Michaux's sermon in support of Hoover and against King
893	LA to Director, 2/22/65, (b)(2) (tesur on People's World); King coming to LA
894	Director to AT, 2/24/65; in order to avoid any allegations being made against the Bureau, particularly from Atlanta Police Department, all contacts with AT PD re King on a most discreet and circumspect basis. By
896	AT to Director, 2/18/65,  (b)(7)(c)  , discuss  Hoover's attack on King and that he was out to destroy his image. She was thankful they had friends with Police Department
0	Threat against King, 2/22/65
899	Director to Newark, etc., 2/24/65, re firm in Kenilworth, New Jersey, to sponsor King radio show. Identify (b)(7)(c) firm. By
900	AT to Director, 2/15/65, (b)  King will speak to two Jewish organizations in NY; King advised Jones that  "Example of the contract of the cont
901	Newark to Director, 2/26/65, Pharmco, Inc., in Kenilworth, NJ, is firm to sponsor King radio show
0	NY to Director, 2/24/65.  Jones and Levison discuss relationship of King and Wachtel and King's over dependence on Wachtel.  Jones and King discuss Wachtel
904	AT to Director 2/23/65, (b) 2) Ed Clayton and discussible (c) King radio show. Pharmeo does not want

Headquarters

1002 Cleveland to Director MLK itinerary in Cleveland 1003 Director to Mobile and Atlanta 3/17/65 SFP:gem Chgo P.D. rec'd anonymous telephone call issuing threat on MLK's life. Policy of Bu, UACB, for threats vs MIK: At. P.D. is to be advised; it covers permanent residence of MLK also, local law enforcement agency covering area where threat is to be carried out should be advised. MLK and his representatives are not to be advised. (b)(a) 1004 L.A. to Director 3/3/65 1) (# LKD:gjk threats against MLK while he was in L.A. Director to NY 3/19/65 1005 (b)(1)(c) it most desirable, it not imperative, that Bu-Citizen letter w/ Bu reply. See 997 1006 1007 WFO to Director 3/13/65 JB:mrb threat vs. MLK Chgo to Director 3/8/65 1008 JCS: kmh threat vs. MLK LA to Director 3/12/65 N.R.

Demonstrations protesting Viet Nam War.

(b)(2)

H LG: slb

1016

Chgo to Director 3/17/65 threats vs. MIK.

1017

Citizen letter to MLK no threat.

N.R.

Atlanta to Director 3/22/65 RRN:elt



(5)(2)

S-1 advised re: conversation between MIK and H. Belafonte 3/19/65. They discussed James Forman, Exec. Sec. of SNCC, and MLK said he

N.R.

At to Director 3/18/65

states Coretta King will earn \$20,000 from her

tours and concerts.

1018

Chgo to Director 3/17/65

threat to MLK

1019

Atlanta to Director 3/19/65

RRN:cb

Finances of SCLC

1020

Director to Savannah 3/18/65

AJP: CHS

MLK threat

1021

Savannah to Director 3/18/65

MLK threat

1022

Milwaukee to Director 3/17/65 Anti-black telegram

1023

Citizen letter

1024

Dugan File:

Sullivan to Belmont, 12/2/64 Addendum of Deloach 12/10/64

Discusses senitive coverage of MLK during '64. Summarizes the incidents of coverage; notes # of reels of tape and approx. listening time; indicates what has and will be transcribed from tapes.

N.R.

Airtel & LHM on 4/19/65 on Rustin - Young conversation

1269

Tele 4/17/65 - Rustin overheard discussing King's physical condition

"(b)(1)(c)

tense fatigue 4

5-12-5-

Bureau agent recommends Farmer be discreetly notified

0

\*\*\* DeLoach to Mohr, 4/19/65, re meeting with James Farmer, regarding Eugene Tournour, CP mber, and his attempts to oust Farmer from leader ship in CORE (Congress of Racial Equality) No mention of King. Farmer praised Bureau's efforts in civil rights movement

> Hoover: "Tet he saw fit to demand my removal from office when I called King a liar and proved it. I have nothing but contempt for Farmer."

Morrell to DeLoach, 4/20/65, re meeting with Congressman William L. Dickinson

> NY to Director, 4/30/65, King contacted Jones re assistance on speech from "(Levison) Court 1 Order

Threat against King, 5/3/65, in North 1310 Carolina

AT to Director, 4/29/65, King desires assistance 1311, King desires assistance from Jones and Levison on material for 1314 his presentation at bar assocation in Pennsylvania

Threat against King by KKK for \$100,000 in North Carolina, 5/4/65 1312

Citizen letter and response MOTE: 1313 Hoover made statement that King was a "notorious liar" at the Women's Press Conference on 11/18/64

, 5/5/65(bX7Xc) Background on 1315

LA to Director, 5/7/65, background on 1316

> Removed to June file. Director to NY, 5/7/65, re report on NYC Police Department's interest in King for security purposes of technical surveillance by Bureau. By

0

1317

1481	Baumgardner to Sullivan, 6/8/65, re threat against King in Bogalusa, (6)(7)(6)
1488	NY to Director, 6/14/65, report on King's health. Doctor felt King's condition due to fatigue.
0	NY to Director, 6/11/65,  Jones and Levison discuss going to SCLC meeting of leaders in Virginia, 6/8-11/65
0	NY to Director, 6/2/65, Levison and Jones discussion re King. King approved  (b)(7)(c)
0	NY to Director, 6/15/65, 5) (a) Jones and Levison discuss Wachtel's relationship with King and SCLC
0 -	Citizen letter where Bureau remarkd that Hoover called King "the most notorious liar in the country" on 11/18/64 before the ladies of the press because King said most agents in the South are Southerners when actually 70% of agents assigned to Southern offices are from the North
1489	Letter to Marvin Watson, 6/17/65, re King's discussion with Goodwin of the White House concerning vacancy in the Fifth Circuit. (See, 1497)
1498	Threat against King in Bogalusa, La. (6)0)(C) one
1502	AT to Director, 6/18/65 (b)(2) Liberian Government desirous of making an honorary award to King

NY to Director, 6/18/65, report

1503

		- A
1938	Airtel and IFM 10/7/65 overheard conversation between Young and who is organizing a "peace movement" Wants King there. Not likely.	7
1939	Cit. mail	(b)(1)(c)
1940	Airtel and LFM 10.8/65 on contributions distribution of funds detailed by King.	
1941	Namo 9/30/65 is soliciting letters supporting King's Vietnam stand.	
1942	Tele on schedule	
1943	ditto	
1944	Airtel and LHM 10/8/65 King-Young talk	-
1945	Airtel 10/6/65- King to speak in 3 places in Paris	
1946	Airtel and LAM 10/11/65 itinerary NY Philly back to ATT	r
1947		11263/63
	FBI to check on	(6)(2)(2)
		(3)(2)(6)
1948	Tele about a Gruening -Morse resolution to be offer in Senate that War in Vietnam is illegal and no drafter be sent.	ing may
1949	Administrative about reporting.	
1950	Airtel and LEM 10/11/65 Ring conversation about EUCS organization	(b)(1)(c)
1951	Airtel and LAM 10/8/65- Dept of Labor rep. wants King to meet German trade unions Bopp to discuss civil rights.	
1952	Airtel and IHM 10/8/65 Rustin-Young talk about King attending a turn toward peace meeting.	
1953	Nemo 10/11/65 Baumgardner to Sullivan on Jores-King talk about Gruening -Morse resolution.	Court
		0,000

1992	Changed to 62-110881-X2
1994	Search for background on (b) (7)(-)
1995	Baumgardner to Sullivan, 10/25/65, re contribution by Governor Rockefeller to Ghandi Society. "It would appear as though the obvious political expediency which a donation by Rockefeller represents was to enticing for the Governor to pass
	up. We are disseminating to the Department the information about Rockefeller's donation."  By (b)(1)()
0 -	(b) (7) (b) (c) (c) (c) (c) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d) (d
0	AT to Director, 10/28/65, re Young and Levison discuss King's recent trip to Europe
2002	Threat against King, 10/29/65, in Chicago
2005	Director to AT, 11/4/65, re a concerning King's signature to statement on Vietnam. By
2006	AT to Director, 11/1/65,
2008	Report for 2005, above
2009	AT to Director, 10/28/65, (6)(7)(C)
0	HY to Director, 10/28/65, Levison and Jones discuss King's European trip; Levison and Arnold Michaelis discuss Westchester affair and Michaelis desiring to beet Line
2011	Threat against King, 10/28/65, in Mobile
2016	Classification 4915 Exercise to Cipy, and are 2 Date of Decision as existinite

2282	Airtel & LHM 2/9/66 about King's newspaper column
2283	Airtel & LHM 2/9/66 King declines invitation
N.R.	Tele on SCLC meeting set for 2/12/66
N.R.	Airtel and LFM 2/12/66 King contacted Levison about meeting
N.R.	Airtel & LHM 2/11/66 on Levison's discussion of money
2284	Airtel & LHM 2/4/66 King going to MT & Chicago
2285	Airtel & LHM 2/11/66 King wants Levison's advice about attending Quill Memorial service
2286	Airtel 2/14/66 Atl to Bur. woman called King from San Diego
2287	King flies Chicago to Atl.
2288	Airtel & LHM on Chicago stay
<b>2</b> 289 .	Airtel 2/9/66 Atl. to Bur.: (3/7/2)
H.R.	(b)(l)
H.R.	Airtel & LHM - 2/13/66 on NAACP plans and one of these was to stop a Massachusetts based telephone recording vs. King.
2290	cit mail
2291	Airtel on
2292	Airtel Atl to Bur 2/14/66 - Atl relays a (b)(1)(c)  about the use of accumulated data for counter- intelligence;
2293	trip data (5x7)c
2294	Airtel 2/15/66 re return call request:
2295 Clariti Exemption	Memo to AG about letter received by King (GDS, Category >

Source:

100-106670 (MLK Security)

Bureau HQ File

Section: 54

Serials: 2376-2417

2378 Threat against King, 3/19/66, in Brookline, Massachusetts

2395 Baumgardner to Sullivan, 3/18/66, concerning statement by King with assistance from Wachtel regarding new civil rights proposals by President Johnson

(b)(2) 2396 3/3/66 AT to Director

Also, memo from Director to AT and Chicago, 3/24/66. re

Chicago "should be elert for such activities and any information developed or suggestions for counterintelligence activity should be promptly furnished sureau."

(6/2) 3/22/66. NY to Director discuss King's (b)(7)(c)

2411

1942 14H23 CLASSITIE

(b)(a)

(4)(1)(2)

(b)(1)

1.6 (1)(4)

2403

Source:

100-106670 (MLK Security) Burasu HQ File

Section: 55

Serials: 2418-2441

-	* <u>-</u>		
	2420	NY to Director, 3/30/66, re	(b)(a)(b)
***	2423	AT to Director, 3/24/68. Report on King which is a summary of which have been gathered in (an) error capitalize from a possible counter-intelligence standpoint on a circumstrate of series of circumstances.	
<del>***</del>	2425		(b)(1)
	2429	AT to Director, 4/8/66.	(b)(2) (b)(7)(c)
78	2431	Threat against King, 4/8/66, in Chicago by	(6)(7)(c)
-	2433	AT to Director, 4/5/66, King and conversal	(6)(2)
	0	NY to Director, 4/7/66,  Meeting of King, Levison, Young, Rustin, Cleveland and Robinson on 4/6/66 in NYC	6)(2)
***	2436	Legat, Paris, to Director. 4/1/66 regarding interview of concerning the catastrophic appearance and activities of King and associates while in France	(BIO 10)
	2437	AT to Director, 4/6/66,	(b)(7)(c)

1470 6/9/65 SAC At. to JEH- re: Chicago Rev. Careycontacts of 5/10 and 6/7 to SCIC re: preaching at Carey's church by Vivan/Clayton.

1471 SAC At. 6/2/65- to JEH-

thas known king for a long time called from phone booth-

(b)(7)(c) (b)(7)(c)

told him (MIK) his source told him that

-relates that

said no leak from his organization

(E)(1)(C)

KING SUPCURITY NY 100-136585 SUB File 1-2

Sub 1 is the logs of the tesur coverage on the SCIC office in NYC. Log indicates King's (SCIC) office was burglarized on 1/22/64.

Sub 2 is the administrative file for the tesur above installed 10/24/63 and discontinued 1/24/64.

New York Field Office Levison Security (100-111180) Volume 13 (Serials 1176-1265

Teletyce from SAC N.Y. so Dar. dtd 5/31/63 rept
conversation reversing at levison wherein
levison said

(b)(2)

1202

Memo from ASAC to SAC NY dtd 9/3/63 reporting telephone call from Sec. Chief F.J. Baumgardner regarding conversation of SDL describing King as a great leader and "man of the hour." Baumgardner stated that because of King's position of leadership in racial movement, coupled with his questionable subversive associations bureau interested in receiving details bearing as matter.

Classification of the Color of the Color of Declass cation indefinite

Wemo (4/29/64) Sullivan to Belmont on Communist influence in I Civil Rights activities & organizations, including SCIC & MIK. Construes MIK as "& "communistion" due to relationship with Levison. " & "communist New York office to Director 8/10/64 on contacts of Nat Schwerner indicates Wyatt Tee Walker, Executive Asst. to MLK in SCIC, attended fund raising affair for COFO. New York office to Director & Atlanta that dvised 8/27/64 that MIX contacted Director to Atlanta 9/1/64 requesting identification of Atlanta to Director 8/18/64 that revealed Mux conversavion with Conversation occurred 5/13/64. Hemo from Baumgardner to Sullivan 8/26/64 re; conversation of MLK on 8/13/64 10 New York to Director 8/1/64
advising tesur discontinued 7/13/64 due to (b)(2) Insert .7 relocation of SCIC office 17 Director to New York 8/7/64 instructing review & re-evaluation of to justify retention in new SCIC office. NOTE states MIK under Communist Party influence via Clarence Jones. 18 New York to Director 8/18/64 New York, to Director 8/31/64, discontinued 8/28/64

Source: 100-442529 CIRM Section: 1

Serials: X-41

Section: Serials: 137-190 140 Atlanta to Director 9/30/64. Advises controller to kind made arrangements to send package to sister of unknown to MIZ also contacted? Other (b) info on MLK travel plans & intended rest stay in hospital. 141 Atlanta to Director 9/29/64 re: Conversation between MIX & 148 Atlanta to Director 9/30/64 Personal info provided on 149 Memo, N.Y. Office 9/30/64 detailing contacts on 9/29/64 between Clarence Jones & Stanley Levison in N.Y.C. 150 Baltimore to Director 10/1/64 advising local Holiday Inn would not identify caller to MIK in late August, 1964 Savannah to Director 10/2/64 regarding SCIC national convention & MIK speech opposing election of Goldwater, advocating non-violent protest. 154 Atlanta to Director 9/21/64 re: MK travel plans after return from Europe 160 Director to New York 10/7/64 ordering (June Hail) discontinuance of Atlanta to Director · re: information on MIX travel plans for Washington, D.C Cincinnati Sept. 25-28. Classified by 1915 Exempl from (...). Date of Danies Silication

CIRM

Source: 100-442529

CIRM Section 26	
374	Atlanta to Director, 11/5/64.  Photos for positive Identification sent to NYO.
377	Airtel, Atlanta to Director, 11/3/64. Per AT (b)(1) should resign for leading unauthorized Montgomery, Ala. demonstration.
385	Airtel, New York to Director, 11/6/64. Summarizes info from and and (b)(2) re contacts between C. Jones, S. Levison and MIX on strategy plans etc.
386	Teletype, Atlanta to Director, 11/6/64 re: MLX travel to Chicago (6)6)(C
390	Airtel, Atlanta to Director, 11/9/64 confirming (b)(1) via MLK's Chicago plans for Serial (b)(1)

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No# SEE 100-106670-555 LHM Atlanta 11/24

Telecte

Order

No# SEE 100-106670-514

DFBI to SAC Miami 11/25/64

(b)(7)(c)

(b)(7)(d)

No# SEE 100-106670-530

LHM Atlanta 11/16/
re: Young conversing w/individual
re: Rustin's London trip, USIA asked if King given Madrid to station an interview date, Oslo papter contacted McDonald for U.S. reaction to MIK receiving Nobel.

No# 100-106670-531

DFBI to SAC Miami 11/20/64
asks Miami to be more prompt in submitting its airtels

159 Teletype to Atlanta, New Haven to Director from NY 11/28/64
try to identify and who are to meet in (b)(7)(c)

King upon his arrival at Kennedy Airport 11/30

240	At to Director 2/2/65  RRN  Bernard Lee in contact w/ re rumors in W., (b)(7)(C)  D.C. of cominfil misappropriation of funds and (b)(7)(C)
241	Mobile to Director 2/8/65
242	HY to Director 2/4/65
243	At to Director 2/2/65
5111	Philadelphia to Director 2/10/65
245	Springfield to Director 1/27/65
246	Jacksonville to Director 2/8/65 Charles Allen Lingo: Field Secretary SCIC at St. Augustine, Fla.
247	Miami to Director 2/11/65 Charles A. Longo
248	Chgo to Director 2/12/65
249	Savannah to Director 2/18/65 Operation Dialogue and Andrew Young
250	Springfield to Director 2/19/65 Religous Workers Ass'n
<b>251</b>	At to Director and NY 2/17/65  MLK itinerary research committee meeting of SCIC in NY noon 2/19/68  SFP orders feasibility study.
252	At to Director 2/16/68

ires co

UNITED STATES GO emorandumR( JUNE Sullivan - Mr. DeLoach - Mr. Sullivan F. J. Baumgardner - Mr. Baumgardner 1 - Mr. Rozamus - Mr. Bates SUBJECT: COMINFIL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP\_CONFERENCE INTERNAL SECURITY - C On 11/8/63, a technical surveillance was instit on the headquarters of the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, 330 Auburn Avenue, N.E., Atlanta, Georgia, a civil rights organization headed by Martin Luther King, Jr. Its purpose was to determine communist influence on the Southern Christian Leadership Conference and King. b)(2) This installation consistently furnishes examples of communist influence or attempted communist influence on King and on the Southern Christian Leadership Conference, which is not available through any other source. mation is widely disseminated to other Government agencies and frequently to the White House. A few examples of information furnished to the White House are as follows: REU Paring a conversation 100-438794 (Communist Influence CONTINUED

Paumgardner to Sullivan COMINFIL OF SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE

100-438794

King ordered Daring wood as a second one of associates, King discussed conversation references to statements made by King in private concerning

## **CBSERVATIONS:**

King is the foremost civil rights figure in the country and has an international following. A number of his key advisors as well as some officers in the Southern Christian Leadership Conference have been Communist Party members or affiliated with other subversive organizations. This surveillance indicates the extent of influence being exerted on King by these individuals. It reveals the part these individuals play in policy-making decisions with King; assistance which they render King in his writings and speeches; and the advice and counsel they give King in his declarations concerning United States foreign policy.

## RECOMMENDATION:

In order that the Bureau may carry out its responsibilities on uncovering and disseminating all information indicating communist influence in racial matters, including the increasing tendency to merge peace issues with civil rights, it is mandatory that we maintain coverage of King. Thus, it is recommended this technical surveillance be retained.

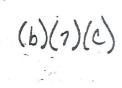
concerned with internal problems
resulting from laxness in administrative
controls, etc., as well as
and otherwise undesirable
conduct of SCLC employees. Levison
to attend Structure Committee meeting

close advisors to map strategy
Discussions re: coming to D.C. 1/6/7

b7(c)

Mirnespolis IHi Source said Negro leadership moving closer to IA

NYC 1/7/64: 1FM



Muste Daily Worker '56 Well known pacificist Ch. Am. Forum for Socialist Education

1/17/64

JEH to AG - MIK Levison met in NY on 1/8/64 during SCLC meeting in NY held 1/4

734

JEH to SAC Atlanta 1/16 - Alert to those attending SCLC meeting

738

12/31/63 Atlanta to JEH Att: Sullivan

(6)(7)(0)

newspaper man wanted to know relationship between King, SCLC & Dombrowski, SCFF

747

1/8/64 Atlanta to JEH: re: Mrs. Speeking w

(b)(7)(c)

Re: Feb '56 when it before SCIC formed, she in Atlanta MK & Abernathy had to go to Mont. & she had to meet w/ministers Stan Levison Ella Baker & Bayard Rustin
Dave Dellinger tried to get in touch w/MK while passing thru on march from Canada to Cuba - Committee on Non-Violent action

750

1/13/64 - June file

FBI File 100-3-116 CP, USA Section 19 Serials 759-809 759-760 761-762 Removed to June File (1/13/64;1/14/64) 763 764 Removed to June Mail (1/8/64) 765 (1/14/64) King to speak to members of 14 motion group in Atlanta, including the Soviet representative (1/7/64)Disgrace King - put another in his place. Sullivan, speaking to suggested Samuel R. Pierce, Jr. Hoover snotty (b)(1)(0 (18/64)comment 766 767 (1/10/64) SCIC, NY meeting - King, Jones, Abernathy, Walker, Rowe 768-769 770 (1/6/64) Jones met with Levison prior to meeting w/ King 100-3-116 Removed to June Mail 772-775 Counterintelligence potential of King 776 777 778-783 SA felt out public exposure of King (1/16/64) 785 Removed to June Mail (1/17/64)

0

CLASSIFICATION INDEFINITE

FBI File 100-3-116 CFUSA-Negro Question Communist Influence in Racial Matters Section 30, Part 1 Serial 1309 only

4/27/64

- TF-32.7

Working paper detailing the extent of communist influence in the Negro movement. Updated monthly includes synopis. Evidence submitted shows definite communist influence in SCIC, CORE, NAACP SNCC, NAIC, SCEF, and A-AHA. haraterization of ling as a "communist tool"

(b)(1)(c)

- I. Communist Strategy
- II. Communist Tactics
- III. Communist Influe ce in Racial Organizations
- IV. Martin Luther King, Jr.

Exhibits 1. Biographical Sketches and Subversive Activities of Individuals Prominent in Racial Movement

2. Photo of Levison, Jones, King together 11/20/63

b 7(c)

The "running memorandum" enclosure to 100-3-116-1309 was brought up-to-date by a monthly memorandum submitting new and amended pages as necessary.

Section 30, Part 1, contains serial 1309 and the enclosure, which is the yellow copy of the "running memorandum".

Section 30, Part 2, contains the monthly memoranda with obsolete yellow pages that were removed from the "running memorandum", Part 1 Amendment memos dated May 7, 1964 through December 1, 1965 are included.

Serial 1309 includes an April 29, 1964 cover memo from W.C. Sullivan to A.H. Belmont, enclosing a working paper on the extent of Cominfil in the Negro mvmt. A synopsis of the attached document is included discussing the means by which the CPUSA is infiltrating the CRM, the organizations on which the CPUSA has forced its attack, and a description of the CR leader MIX, Jr., depicting him as....

Comprehensive picture of the COMINFIL.

FBI File 100-3-116 CPUSA Section 47 Serials 2158-2199

2158-2168

2167

(b)(7)(c

2170-2175

2176

17(2)

2177

8/19/64- JEH to Atlanta SAC- for cotal transcript confinding "the Herald" story re Abernathy and King, field office authorized to make anonymous mailing to to initiate investigation by him to (0/7/c) precipitate a story embarassing to King, Abernathy and SCIC

## 217802186

2187 8/8/64- King conferring with Jones/Rustin- continuing contact with communists. FBI forwarding info to the AG and the White House

2188 8/10/64- King's views on the upcoming DNC, in conference w/advisers, submitted to the White House

2189 8/17/64- King request for O'Dell's NY phone number.
Continuing communist contacts to be reported to
Department and military intelligence agencies

2190-2199

1) Envelope containing taped interview of former agent on 10/18/62



- 2)
- 3) Envelope containing a 44 page summary of Bir an information on MIX concerning slasphenous attitude of column sts. and Advocacy of columns.

(b) (c)

- 4) Envelope containing (a) 10/16/63 monograph on communism and the Negro Movement which was circulated and recalled. (b) original and two copies revised paper on King from Sullivan to Tolson. Document is 71 pages. Cover is handwritten note from Sullivan to Tolson. This was done pursuant to memo of G.C. Moore to Sullivan 6/25/69. The paper appears to be a paragraph by paragraph update
- 5) Drew Pearson on King wiretap. Collection of memos dealing w/exposure of Kennedy approval of King tap by Anderson and Pearson.
- 6) Monograph on King Wed 1/29/68, 64 pages, with sections (b)(j)(c) entitled Riaschemous attitude, ..., fordness (b)(j)(c) for fush living Communism, Goest writers, Violence.
- 7) Sullivan Notes- King- basically copies of memos already in King security file
- 8) Sullivan Notes- King (a) Memo M.A. Jones to Bishop on 5/22/68 recommending that Sen. Hugh Scott be confidentially briefed on MLK background in light of fact that Scott had proposed that U.S. make a commemorative medal for King.
- 9) Communications concerning MLK Jr. Volume 1 Top Secret June (6/3/68 30 pages
- 10) June Obscene folder